Notes

Text to which the notes refer is indicated below by page and paragraph, the number of the page followed in parentheses by the final word of the paragraph. When a paragraph carries over from one page to another, the number of the second page is given here.

Notes referring to passages longer than a single paragraph are located by the numbers of all pages involved and by the final words of all paragraphs covered.

CHAPTER I (pages 13-23)

14 (abundance): Edward Bland, “The Discovery of New Brittaine,” in ibid., p. 120.
15 (King, Henry): Ibid., pp. 49, 117, 126.
17 (Herman): Alvord and Bidgood, p. 69. Carrier, p. 438.
17 (colony, expedition): Alvord and Bidgood, pp. 170, 76, 71.
19 (Kanawha): Ibid., pp. 85, 87.
21 (Catawbas): Scott, p. 110.
22 (Horseshoe): Some historians give it as Sic Jurat Transcendere Montes.
CHAPTER 2 (pages 24-42)

26 (air): Knittle, pp. 71-72.
29-30 (treatment, Rhine, cattle, less, 1734): Bittinger, pp. 85-87, 92, 115.
32-33 (trees, better, wound, Brethren): "The Spangenburg Diary," December 5, 14 and 20, 1752, in Fries, I, 55, 57-59.
34 (region): Ibid., p. 12.
36 (anise, miles, sides): Clewell, pp. 24, 21 (list), 25.
37 (night): Ibid., p. 31.
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39 (superiors): For a penetrating study of the influence of poverty on Scotch character, see Wallace Notestein, *The Scot in History*, pp. 55-66. For the cultural pattern of the Scotch-Irish, see Frederick B. Tolles, *James Logan and the Culture of Provincial America*, pp. 159-185.


CHAPTER 3 (pages 43-63)


46 (settlements): This account is based on George M. Wrong, *Rise and Fall of New France*, I, 477ff.


53-54 (days, it): Saunders, V, 560-617.


57 (Loudoun): Draper MSS, 1C67 (2).

58 (homes): *South Carolina Gazette*, January 12, 1760.

59 (Keowee): Draper MSS, Life of Boone, p. 75. Philip M. Hamer, “Fort Loudoun in the Cherokee War,” in *The North Carolina Historical Review*, II (1925), 450.

60 (failure): *South Carolina Gazette*, August 2 and 13, 1760.


61 (months): *Ibid.*, September 6, 1760. The reasons for the rescue of
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61 (destroyed): Ibid.

CHAPTER 4 (pages 64-82)

68 (it): Quoted in Henderson, Old Southwest, p. 106.
68 (River): Ibid., pp. 120-122.
68 (eaten): Lyman C. Draper, King’s Mountain and Its Heroes, pp. 429-430 (hereinafter Draper, King’s Mt.).
69 (underground, Cumberland): Draper MSS, 3B47-51, 3B53-84.
71 (cabin): Draper MSS, 1C24, 35.
71 (forest): Bakeless, p. 25.
72 (Bryan): Draper MSS, 3C3-4.
72 (Yadkin): Draper MSS, Life of Boone, p. 58.
73 (River): Draper MSS, 2C53-57.
73 (wilderness): MSS, Draper 8C17, 93, 98.
76 (routes): L. P. Summers, History of Southwest Virginia, p. 76. Draper MSS, 3C72.
76 (thoughts): Draper MSS, 2C18.
77 (cash): Draper MSS, 22C5, 2C19-20, Life of Boone, p. 156.
77-78 (Kentucky, Kentucky, River): Henderson, Old Southwest, pp. 147-148.
79 (severely, ha): Henderson, Old Southwest, pp. 151-152.
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79 (escaped): Draper MSS, 6S49-52.
80 (went): Draper MSS, 2C24-26.
80 (holds): Draper MSS, 2C34, 4C89.
80-81 (nowhere, day): Bakeless, pp. 55-56.
81 (Indians): Henderson, Old Southwest, p. 156. Draper MSS, 3C67 (9).
82 (hence): Draper MSS, 3C58.

CHAPTER 5 (pages 83-102)

87 (merchant): George Sims, “An Address to the People of Granville County,” in William K. Boyd, ed., Some Eighteenth Century Tracts Concerning North Carolina, p. 189. The original manuscript is in the possession of the North Carolina Historical Association; it was first printed by Archibald Henderson in the American Historical Review, XXI (1916), 325-332.
91 (gold): Caruthers, Caldwell, pp. 116n, 130n.
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100 (joined): Fitch, p. 220.


102 (British): George Bancroft to D. L. Swain, quoted in Ramsey, pp. 101-102.

CHAPTER 6 (pages 103-119)


104-105 (horses, settlements): Roosevelt, I, 206.

106 (obtained): Draper MSS, 16DD4. Alfred Proctor James, "The First English-Speaking Trans-Appalachian Frontier," in *Mississippi Valley Historical Review*, XVII (1930), 55-70, shows that the first settlements were made in western Pennsylvania.

106 (Holston): Draper MSS, 11DD19, 10DD14.


112 (more): Printed in Philip M. Hamer, ed., "Correspondence of
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Henry Stuart and Alexander Cameron with the Wataugans" (hereinafter, Hamer, ed., "Correspondence of Stuart and Cameron"), in Mississippi Valley Historical Review, XVII (1930).

112 (Cherokee): Hamer, "Watuagans and Cherokee," pp. 120-121.
113 (Carolina): Draper MSS, 4QQ39.
116 (towns): Draper MSS, 2DD29, 3DD39, 3DD186.
117-118 (homes, nation, Moore, Chickamauga): Ramsey, pp. 165-170.
118 (disputes): Williams, Dawn of Tenn., p. 382.

CHAPTER 7 (pages 120-142)

120 (Pitt): Dunmore to Dartmouth, December 24, 1774, in Draper MSS, 15J4-48.
120 (Kentucky): Randolph C. Downes, Council Fires of the Upper Ohio, p. 158.
121 (year): Randolph C. Downes, "Dunmore's War: An Interpretation" (hereinafter Downes, "Dunmore's War"), in Mississippi Valley Historical Review, XXI (1934), 314.
122 (Creation): Dunmore to Dartmouth, December 24, 1774, in Draper MSS, 15J4-48.
123 (resentment): Johnson to Dartmouth, June 20, 1774, in O'Callaghan, ed., VIII, 460.
124 (frontiersmen): Dunmore to Dartmouth, December 24, 1774, in Draper MSS, 15J4-48.
124 (Trail): John Floyd to William Preston, Little Guandot, April 26, 1774, in Draper MSS, 3QQ19.
126 (home): Draper MSS, 2D15-19.
127 (Territory): Reminiscences of Judge Henry Jolly, in Draper MSS,
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6NN22-24. Michael Cresap, Jr., to Lyman C. Draper, 1845, in Draper MSS, 2SS33-35. George Edgington to Lyman C. Draper, 1845, in Draper MSS, 2SS34.

127 (children): Draper MSS, 2SS37.

129 (Monongahela): Virgil Lewis, History of the Battle of Point Pleasant, p. 17. See also Butterfield, pp. 48, 85.
129 (Enemies): Quoted in Lewis, p. 18.
130 (Lords): Lewis, p. 23.
130 (camps): Dunmore to Andrew Lewis, in Draper MSS, 3QQ141.
131 (behind): William Christian to Preston, September 7, 1774, in Draper MSS, 3QQ92.
131 (Kanawha): Draper MSS, iDD118, 120-121.
132 (wilderness): Christian to Preston, September 7, 1774, in Draper MSS, 3QQ92, iDD106.
133 (Religion): William Fleming to Nancy Fleming, Mouth of Elk River, Virginia, September 27, 1774, in Draper MSS, 2ZZ5.
133 (him): Roosevelt, I, 276.
135 (years): Fleming to William Bowyer, in Draper MSS, 2ZZ7-9.
135 (now): Preston to Patrick Henry, October 31, 1774, in Draper MSS, 3QQ128.
136 (clubs): Isaac Shelby to John Shelby, Camp opposite to the mouth of the Great Canaway [Kanawha], October 16, 1774, in Draper MSS, 7ZZ2, iDD179.
137 (Dunmore): Lewis, p. 54.
137 (chiefs): Christian to Preston, Smithfield, Virginia, November 8, 1774, in Draper MSS, 3QQ130.
138 (Mountains): Roosevelt, I, 291.
139 (Revolution): Lewis, p. 69.
CHAPTER 8 (pages 143-157)

143 (sovereignty): Draper MSS, 2CC34-37.
144 (posterity): Draper MSS, 1CC2-5.
146 (sixteenth): Draper MSS, 1CC3-9.
146 (well): Draper MSS, 4CC1.
146 (Virginia): Preston to George Washington, January 31, 1775, in Draper MSS, 15S100.
147 (goods): Robert Lee Kincaid, The Wilderness Road, pp. 95-96.
148 (end): Draper MSS, 4QQ7.
149 (purchase): Lester, p. 37.
149 (Henderson): Quoted in Lester, pp. 39-40.
152 (America): Quoted from the original manuscript in Henderson, Old Southwest, pp. 233-234.
152 (Sam): Bakeless, p. 91.
153 (them): Boone to Henderson, April 1, 1775, in Draper MSS, 17CC166-167.
153 (plain): Walker.
154 (Deer): Abraham Hanks was the uncle of Nancy Hanks, Abraham Lincoln’s mother. Lewis H. Kilpatrick, ed., “Journal of William Calk,” in Mississippi Valley Historical Review, VII (1921), 367.
156 (saw): Bakeless, p. 98.

CHAPTER 9 (pages 158-180)

161 (faithfully): Ibid.
162 (undertaking, immorality): George W. Ranck, Boonesborough, pp. 196-212.
162 (contemplation): Quoted in Lester, p. 91.
163 (long): Ranck, p. 29.
163 (acres, appropriations): Lester, p. 93-98.
164 (Kentucky): Bakeless, p. 104.
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164 (persons): Quoted in Lester, p. 100.
165 (cleared): Lester, p. 103.
165 (down): Henderson's Journal, in Draper MSS, 1CC21-102.
166 (fortnight): Draper MSS, 1CC195-197.
176 (officers): Lester, p. 139.
178 (disposal): Draper MSS, 47J5-7.
179 (America): Draper, MSS, 47J8.

CHAPTER 10 (pages 181-206)

181 (family): Ranck, pp. 40-41.
182 (warriors): Draper MSS, 11C1 (39). Ranck, p. 46.
182 (forest): Draper MSS, 12CC201-208, 4C20. *Kentucky Commonwealth*, January 14, 1834.
183 (free): Draper MSS, 6S301-302.
183 (them): Bakeless, p. 130. Draper MSS, 12CC201-208, 4B83-84.
184 (retreat, again): Draper MSS, Life of Boone, pp. 466-469.
184 (lap): Draper MSS, 23S199-205, 7C67, 11CC51.
186 (people): Draper MSS, 17CC171-175.
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186 (Harrodsburg): Draper MSS, 11C44, Life of Boone, p. 493.
186 (moment): Draper MSS, 48J10-12, 4CC30-36.
188 (home): Draper MSS, Life of Boone, p. 513.
188 (area): Ranck, p. 64.
189 (by): Bakeless, p. 158. Ranck, p. 64. Draper MSS, 4B147-151.
189 (winter): Draper MSS, Life of Boone, pp. 528-529.
189 (killed): Draper MSS, 4B151-155.
190 (delivered): David Trabue's Diary, in Draper MSS, 57J27.
191 (saved): Draper MSS, 11C62.
192 (admiration): Draper MSS, Life of Boone, p. 541.
192 (rumor, Indians, it): Quoted in Bakeless, p. 173.
192 (them): Draper MSS, 23C36, 4B162-167.
195 (defenses, them): Draper MSS, Life of Boone, p. 579.
196 (on, warfare): Draper MSS, 4B204, Life of Boone, pp. 580-581, 4C79.
196 (them): Draper MSS, 4C79-80.
197 (authority): Account of Josiah Collins, in Draper MSS, 12C74.
198 (gravely): Draper MSS, 11C94, 12C205.
198 (away): Draper MSS, 12C75.
200-201 (noise, comrades): Ranck, p. 91.
201 (revenge): Trabue’s Diary, in Draper MSS, 57J27.
202 (end, cheers): Draper MSS, Life of Boone, pp. 613-624.
202 (banter, Shawnee, do, bitches): Draper MSS, 6C143.
203 (house, horse, water, river): Bakeless, p. 222.
203 (words): Draper MSS, 11CC14. 6S143.
204 (resentment): Bakeless, p. 229.
CHAPTER II (pages 207-234)


208 (waters): Quoted in Ramsey, p. 718.
208 (honor): Doddridge, Notes, pp. 185-186.
209 (doubled): Ibid., p. 186.
209 (kettles): Constance Lindsay Skinner, Pioneers of the Old South­west, p. 34.
211 (size): For a vivid account of frontier furniture, see Doddridge, Notes, pp. 135-140.
212 (cloth): Draper MSS, 4B106.
213 (barefooted): Doddridge, Notes, pp. 140-141.
215 (themselves): Lester, p. 245.
215 (Denton): Draper MSS, 4B106.
215 (calf): Doddridge, Notes, p. 147.
219 (air, turnips, upward, certain, gunpowder, joints, money, bewitched, incantations, coals): Doddridge, Notes, pp. 168-172, 180-181.
222 (brows): Roosevelt, I, 195.
222 (president): C. W. Heiskell, Pioneer Presbyterianism in Tennessee,
Notes


226 (exposure): Posey, Methodism, p. 22.


231 (children, Beelzebub): Quoted in ibid., p. 29.


CHAPTER 12 (pages 235-251)

237 (duty, encounter): Quoted in Draper, King's Mt., pp. 52-53.

237 (death): Ibid., p. 66.

238 (weapon): Ibid., p. 51.


238-239 (Carolina, flight): Ibid., pp. 71, 73, 82.

239 (followed): Draper MSS, 4DD103-117.

239 (Shelby): Draper, King's Mt., p. 169.
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239-240 (King, country, soldiers): Ibid., pp. 151-153.
240 (before): Ibid., pp. 104-122.
240 (lead): Ibid., p. 175n.
241 (column): Draper, King's Mt., pp. 177-180.
242 (hour, it): Draper MSS, 4DD81-84.
243 (liberty): Draper, King's Mt., p. 187-188.
245 (victory): Draper MSS, 32S504.
245 (rifles): Draper, King's Mt., p. 233.
246 (rocks): Draper MSS, 4DD41-43, describes the route taken by the Americans.
246 (first): Draper MSS, 5DD20.
247 (artery): Draper, King's Mt., p. 258.
247 (hilt): Ibid., p. 274.
248 (cease): General De Peyster's account of the battle, in Draper MSS, 4DD10.
248 (supplies): Reports conflict as to the actual number of Americans killed. See Banastre Tarleton, Campaign in the Southern Provinces, p. 128. See also Draper MSS, 5DD22, which states forty-one Americans lost their lives.
248 (watch, battlefield): Draper, King's Mt., pp. 307-308.
249 (blankets): Ibid., p. 318.
249 (Carolinas): Ibid., p. 322.
250 (pardoned): Anthony Allaire's Diary, in Draper MSS, 4DD85. Draper MSS, 4DD91-98.
250 (homes): Draper, King's Mt., pp. 349-356.

CHAPTER 13 (pages 252-279)

252 (colony): James A. James, The Life of George Rogers Clark, p. 187 (hereinafter James, Life of Clark).
253 (Cherokee): Marquis James, The Life of Andrew Jackson, p. 49 (hereinafter James, Life of Jackson).
253 (corn): Haywood, p. 95.
253 (migration): James, Life of Clark, p. 187.
255 (Lick, frontier, water): Ibid., p. 262.
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261 (expedition): The exact number is disputed. See Davidson, *The Tennessee*, I, 166.
262 (before): Goodpasture, p. 113.
263 (commodities): Haywood, pp. 126-127.
264 (final): Ibid.
264 (injured): Ibid.
264 (government): Quoted in Lester, p. 268.
267 (sculp, enemies): Haywood, pp. 133-134.
268 (troops): Ibid., p. 492.
269-270 (rock, age): Holt, p. 121.
270 (States): Ibid., p. 125.
271 (Nashville): Ibid., p. 70.
273 (troops): Phelan, p. 141-143.
273 (heavy): Roosevelt, III, 174-175.
276 (offered): Garдоqui to Robertson, New York, April 18, 1788, in Garдоqui MSS, Durrett Collection.
277 (Spain, September): James, *Life of Jackson*, p. 57.
CHAPTER 14 (pages 280-310)

283 (it): Ramsey, pp. 267-268.
285 (day): Holt, p. 49.
286 (debts): Sevier to Governor Martin, Jonesboro, March 22, 1785, in Williams, Lost State, p. 61.
287 (regions): Williams, Lost State, pp. 5, 6-7 (Campbell's circular).
287 (land): Ibid., p. 18.
289 (bill): Ibid., p. 35.
289 (affirm): For a clarification of the controversy over the names Franklin and Frankland, and for the boundaries of Franklin, see J. T. McGill, "Franklin and Frankland: Names and Boundaries," in Tennessee Historical Magazine, VIII (1924), 248-257.
289 (west, adoption): Williams, Lost State, pp. 38-40.
290 (Cherokee): For a detailed account of this project, see Arthur Preston Whitaker, "The Muscle Shoals Speculation, 1783-1789" (hereinafter Whitaker, "Muscle Shoals"), in Mississippi Valley Historical Review, XIII (1926), 365-386.
290 (plans, enacted): Driver, p. 88.
293 (party, Assembly, November): State of Franklin to Governor Richard Caswell, Washington County, May 14, 1785, in Ibid., pp. 71-74, 76.
295 (Trinity): Ibid., III, 256.
295 (treasurer, expenditure): See constitution of Frankland, in Ramsey, pp. 326-334.
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296 (overthrown): Abernethy, p. 79.
296 (Sevier): Roosevelt, III, 257-258.
296 (Union): Clark, ed., Records of N. C., XXIII, Chap. 46.
297 (Carolina): Roosevelt, III, 259.
300 (other, failure): Williams, Lost State, 113-114.
301 (grievances): Ibid., pp. 138-139.
301 (Accomodation): Sevier to Franklin, April 9, 1787, Mount Pleasant, State of Franklin, in Works of Franklin, X, 270. Franklin to Sevier, Philadelphia, June 30, 1787, in Franklin Papers, VIII, folio 1803, MSS Division of Library of Congress. In Williams, Lost State, pp. 161-162, the same letter is somewhat changed in sentence structure and spelling.
301 (County): Ibid., pp. 184-188.
302 (declared): See Maryland Journal, December 11, 1787.
302 (Tennessee): Williams, Lost State, pp. 187-188.
303-304 (Jonesboro, taxes, unconditionally, assistance, house, out): Ramsey, pp. 402, 407-408.
305 (place): Draper MSS, 5XX40.
306 (occasions): Diego Gardoqui to Sevier, April 18, 1788, in Gardoqui MSS, Durrett Collection.
307 (happens): Sevier to Gardoqui, Franklin, September 12, 1788, in Gardoqui MSS, Durrett Collection.
307 (arrest): Clark, ed., Records of N. C., XXI, 484.
308 (trial): Ramsey, p. 427.
310 (state): Ibid., pp. 432-433.

CHAPTER 15 (pages 311-339)

314 (money, Virginia): Draper MSS, IJ37. Bodley, ed., p. 64.
317 (invitation): Quoted in Thomas D. Clark, History of Kentucky, p. 117.
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318 (1788): Hening, ed., XII, 45.


322 (Kentucky): Bodley, ed., pp. xxv, xxviii.


332 (Ohio, plans): Hay and Werner, p. 94. Jacobs, p. 95.

332 (project): Savelle, pp. 55-56.
Notes

338 (dollars): Miró to Valdés, in *ibid.*, pp. 277-278.

CHAPTER 16 (pages 340-372)

344 (assistance): Mary Mitchell to Isaac Shelby, May 1, 1793, in Draper MSS, 11DD19c.
345 (Blount): Ramsey, pp. 555-556.
347 (shillings): Knoxville Gazette, June 1, 1793.
348 (home): Knoxville Gazette, November 5, 1791, and October 6, 1792.
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352 (chiefs): Lowrie and Clark, eds., I, 269.
353 (Knoxville, government): Goodpasture, IV, 187-188.
353-354 (Holston, Pensacola, Chickamauga, man, man, ground, say, together, blood, not, them, campaign): Lowrie and Clark, eds., I, 288-290.
357 (designs): ibid., 331.
358 (it): Blount to Knox, November 8, 1792, in ibid., 208-216.
359 (assassins): Knoxville Gazette, January 12, April 6, May 18 and June 1, 1793. Ramsey, pp. 576-577.
361 (themselves): Draper MSS, 4C22, 4XX32.
361 (law): Lowrie and Clark, eds., I, 460.
363 (Chicamauga): Blount and Pickens to Knox, Philadelphia, August 6, 1793, in ibid., IV, 295.