To the Graduate Student Council:

I am Submitting herewith a thesis written by Eric Anthony Ownby entitled "Evaluation of Laboratory Compaction of Hot Mix Asphalt". I have examined the final copy of this thesis for form and content and recommended that it be accepted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Master of Science, with a major in Civil Engineering.

Dr. N. Mike Jackson, Major Professor

We have read this thesis
And recommend its acceptance:

Accepted for the Council:

Associate Vice Chancellor and
Dean of The Graduate School

Evaluation of Laboratory Compaction of Hot Mix Asphalt

A Thesis
Presented for the
Master of Science
Degree
The University of Tennessee, Knoxville

Eric A. Ownby
December 1998

Dedication

This thesis is dedicated to my loving wife, Toby Ownby.

Acknowledgements

There are many people to whom I am ever grateful for making the impossible a reality. The faculty and staff at The University of Tennessee have provided me with the education and opportunities that few people ever receive. One such person is Dr. Mike Jackson who not only believed in me but has also been a friend and a mentor. Also, a special thank you and good bye goes to Curtis Allin who has been an inspiration to every civil engineering student for the past thirty-nine years.

I would like to mention my family. Nancy and Barry Ownby are parents who possess understanding beyond description, and Kellie Davidson is a sister who has undying pride for her little brother. Thanks mom, dad, and sis.

Lastly, a great debt is owed to my wife, Toby Ownby, who has allowed me to postpone our first year of marriage for the pursuit of a dream. Without her love and patience I would never have seen this dream come true.

Abstract

As mix design evolves from conventional Marshall design to Superpave and beyond, it is becoming necessary to develop test methods to evaluate the performance of Hot Mix Asphalt (HMA). One such method being developed is the Pavement Technology, Inc. (PTI) Asphalt Pavement Analyzer (APA). However, if the APA is to be used for performance testing, it is imperative that the specimens to be tested in this device are representative of the HMA to be compacted on the roadway. In light of this observation, three laboratory compaction methods employed in the design of HMA were evaluated. The compaction methods evaluated include the rotating base Marshall compactor, the Superpave Gyratory Compactor (SGC), and the PTI vibratory compactor (Model AVC-III). Volumetric properties of compacted specimens obtained from these three laboratory methods were compared with properties obtained from the roadway.

The results of this study demonstrate that the Marshall compactor and the SGC do not produce samples with densities comparable to those currently achieved on the roadway at the time of construction. On the other hand, it is demonstrated that the compaction obtained on the roadway in Tennessee is statistically equivalent to the compaction obtained in the laboratory with the PTI vibratory compactor.

Further, it was observed during the course of this study that the PTI vibratory compactor might be a valuable tool for the evaluation of the relative compactibility of HMA. Further research is warranted to evaluate the potential of this laboratory tool to identify HMA mixes susceptible to compaction problems on the roadway.

Table of Contents

Page

1.0 Introduction 1

1.1 Objective 1

1.2 Background 1

2.0 Research Program 6

2.1 Research Plan 6

2.2 Project Reconnaissance 8

2.2.1 Asphalt Plant Site Visit 8

2.2.2 Roadway Site Visit 8

2.2.2.1 Paving Equipment 9

2.2.2.2 Roadway Sampling and Data Collection 10

2.3 Laboratory Test Program 12

2.3.1 Sample Preparation 13

2.3.2 Theoretical Maximum Specific Gravity 13

2.3.3 Asphalt Content 14

2.3.4 Laboratory Compaction 14

2.3.4.1 Marshall Compaction 15

2.3.4.2 Superpave Gyratory Compaction (SGC) 15

2.3.4.3 PTI Vibratory Compaction 17

2.3.5 Calculation of Volumetric Properties 17

2.3.6 Saw Cutting of Test Specimens 19

2.4 Test Results and Observations 20

2.4.1 Observations from Project Reconnaissance 20

2.4.1.1 Asphalt Plant Visit 20

2.4.1.2 Roadway Site Visit 22

2.4.1.2.1 Equipment 22

2.4.1.2.2 Roadway Density 25

2.4.1.2.3 Temperature/Density Observations 26

2.4.2 Theoretical Maximum Specific Gravity Test Results 28

2.4.3 Asphalt Content Test Results 28

2.4.4 Laboratory Compaction Test Results 28

2.4.5 Statistical Analysis of Compaction Test Results 30

2.4.6 Statistical Analysis of Nuclear Density and Core Density 33

2.4.7 Comparison of Volumetric Properties 34

2.4.8 Comparison of Saw-Cut Specimens 36

3.0 Conclusions 40

4.0 Recommendations 42

References 43

Appendices 46

Appendix A - Test Section Information
(Maps, Drawings, and Mix Designs) 47

Appendix B - Laboratory and Field Test Data 113

Appendix C - Statistical Analysis 245

Vita 257

List of Tables

Table No. **Page**

Table 1. Identification of Test Sections 7

Table 2. Summary of Projects and Sampling Dates 9

Table 3. Summary of Data Collected at Each Test Section 11

Table 4. Outline of Laboratory Test Program 13

Table 5. Summary of Gyrations Used by TDOT for Superpave Mixes 16

Table 6. Breakdown Rollers and Observed Coverage 24

Table 7. Pneumatic Rollers and Observed Coverage 24

Table 8. Finish Rollers and Observed Coverage 24

Table 9. Summary of Applied Pressures from Observed Rollers 25

Table 10. Summary of Design $\%G_{mm}$ versus Roadway Core $\%G_{mm}$ 26

Table 11. Average Temperature and Nuclear Density Test Results 27

Table 12. Theoretical Maximum Specific Gravity Test Results 29

Table 13. Summary of Asphalt Content Test Results 29

Table 14. Summary of Average $\%G_{mm}$ for Laboratory Compacted Specimens Versus Roadway Cores and Nuclear Density Test Data (SSD) 31

Table 15. Summary of Average $\%G_{mm}$ for Laboratory Compacted Specimens Versus Roadway Cores and Nuclear Density Test Data (Parafilm) 31

Table 16. Summary of Simple Statistics 32

Table 17. Summary of Hypothesis Testing 32

Table 18. Summary of Volumetric Calculations (%VTM) 35

Table 19. Summary of Volumetric Calculations (%VMA) 35

Table 20. Summary of Volumetric Calculations (%VFA) 36

Table 21. Summary of Ranges in $\%G_{mm}$ for Saw-Cut Specimens 37

List of Figures

Figure No. **Page**

Figure 1. Compaction on the Roadway Immediately Following Construction Versus After Exposure to Traffic (Roberts, et al., 1996) 5

Figure 2. Typical Paving Train 10

Figure 3. General Data Collection and Core Sampling Locations 11

Figure 4. Marshall Specimen Saw-Cut Pattern 21

Figure 5. Vibratory Specimen Saw-Cut Pattern 21

Figure 6. Gyratory Specimen Saw-Cut Pattern 21

Figure 7. Maury County – Simplicity Portable Batch Plant 23

Figure 8. Knox County – ASTEC Double Barrel Drum Plant 23

Figure 9. Vibratory Beam Saw-Cut Specimens 39

Figure 10. Vibratory Beam Saw-Cut Specimens 39

1.0 Introduction

1.1 Objective

The objective of this study was to evaluate three laboratory compaction methods employed in the design of Hot Mix Asphalt (HMA). The compaction methods evaluated in this study include the rotating base Marshall compactor, the Superpave Gyratory Compactor (SGC), and the Pavement Technology, Inc. (PTI) vibratory compactor. Volumetric properties of compacted specimens produced by these three laboratory methods were compared with the volumetric properties of HMA compacted on the roadway. The results of this study are documented herein.

1.2 Background

The Strategic Highway Research Program (SHRP), which was conducted between October 1987 and March 1993 included $50 million of asphalt related research. From this international research effort, the Superior Performing Asphalt Pavements (Superpave) mixture design and analysis system was developed. Superpave provides a new system for specifying component materials, and design and analysis of asphalt mixtures. The Superpave system includes test equipment, test methods, and design criteria (McGennis, etal., 1995).

With any mix design and analysis process, the compaction method used to prepare specimens is a significant component. The purpose of the laboratory compaction process is to simulate the actual compaction produced in the field. Factors such as

particle orientation and volumetric properties should be carefully considered in the selection of a laboratory compaction method (Monismith, etal., 1994).

It is standard practice in most of the United States to design HMA by the Marshall mix design method in general accordance with ASTM D 1559-89 and The Asphalt Institute (TAI) Manual Series Number 2 (MS-2). However, the Marshall compaction method was developed with close correspondence between the density achieved in the laboratory and the density observed on the roadway after exposure to traffic (Roberts, et al., 1996). Further, it has been documented that the impact compaction used in Marshall design does not simulate construction compaction (Von Quintus, et al., 1991).

Gyratory compaction was identified as the most suitable method of compaction for the new Superpave mix design system. The SGC was selected because it orients the aggregate particles in a way that is similar to that observed in the field (Roberts et al. 1996). The SGC was also chosen because it has the capability to compact 150 mm (6 inch) diameter specimens and can therefore accommodate larger aggregates (up to 50 mm, 2 inches maximum) in the mixture. Although the SGC orients aggregates similar to field compaction, recent studies suggest that the SGC also has a tendency to compact mixes in excess of what can be achieved with conventional paving equipment (Musselman, et al., 1998). Superpave mixtures appear difficult to compact properly using traditional rolling methods and/or patterns (Haddock and Walker, 1998). In response to the observed shortcomings of both the Marshall and SGC methods of compaction, PTI has developed a vibratory compactor intended to more closely simulate actual roadway compaction in the laboratory.

As mix design evolves from conventional Marshall design to the new Superpave system and beyond, it will be necessary to identify practical laboratory test methods that will help predict the performance of HMA on the roadway. Performance testing has been deemed necessary for broad acceptance of the Superpave mix design system. However, no single laboratory performance test has been embraced by the industry as of yet One potential performance test recently developed is the PTI Asphalt Pavement Analyzer (APA). The APA is capable of providing empirical data regarding permanent deformation (rutting) and fatigue cracking. However, if the APA is to be used in this capacity, it is imperative that the specimens to be tested in this device are representative of the HMA, as compacted on the roadway.

The majority of densification of HMA by traffic occurs within the first year after construction (Stroup-Gardiner, 1997). This is because permanent deformation is partially the result of further densification on the roadway and initiates as soon as the pavement is open to traffic. Therefore, it is reasoned that rutting should be evaluated in the laboratory with specimens compacted to the density anticipated on the roadway immediately after construction. The Marshall and SGC methods of compaction produce laboratory specimens representative of compaction on the roadway after exposure to traffic for a period of approximately one year. This difference in compaction on the roadway immediately after construction versus after exposure to traffic is illustrated in Figure 1. Notice in Figure 1 that as the number of gyrations of the gyratory compactor increases, the percent voids decreases. Also, note that there are several reference points in the plot. The first point in the figure indicates the percent voids found immediately after construction of the roadway. The second represents the voids of a typical laboratory

compacted Marshall specimen (75 blows). Also shown in Figure 1 is the percent air voids of cores obtained from the wheel path after 6 months, 15 months, and 36 months of traffic exposure. It is believed that the PTI vibratory compactor will help minimize differences between design specimens produced in the laboratory and compacted HMA on the roadway.

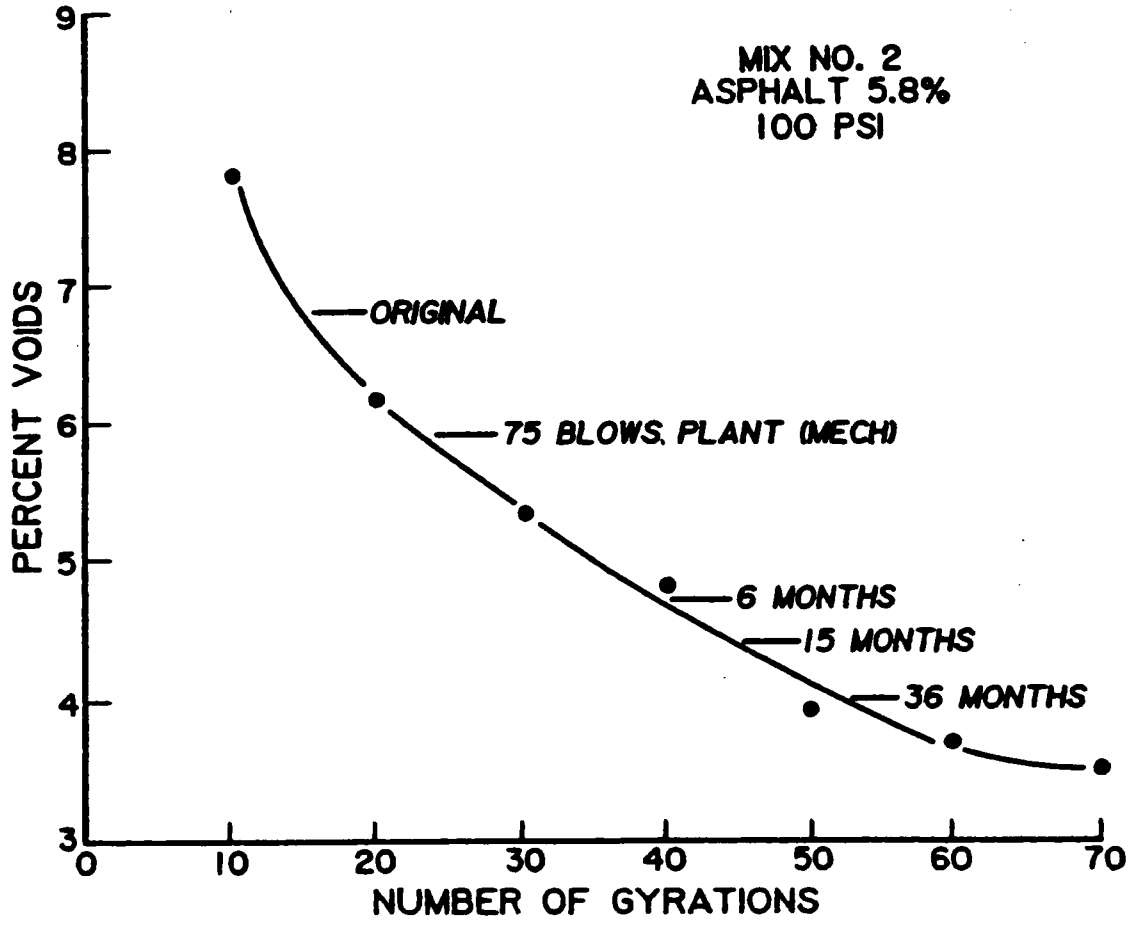


Figure 1. **Compaction on the Roadway Immediately Following Construction Versus After Exposure to Traffic (Roberts, et al., 1996)**

2.0 Research Program

2.1 Research Plan

The research plan for this study provided for the evaluation of surface course mixes from up to eight test sections within the state of Tennessee. Paving projects from each of the four different regions of TDOT were selected. A variety of projects were selected to provide variability in local materials, contractors and equipment. With the assistance of a TDOT and FHWA research advisory committee, two projects from each region were selected for inclusion in this study.

The test sections selected for this study were located within roadway paving projects constructed during the 1997 paving season. As previously noted, two test sections were identified for each of the four TDOT Regions of the state. The specific paving projects, included in this study, are identified in Table 1. Test section site vicinity maps, pavement design cross sections are provided in Figures A.1 through A.14 of Appendix A. The approved mix designs for the respective test sections are also provided in Appendix A.

TDOT mix types are referred to in Table 1. The mix design numbers represent the following:

411 – Surface Mixture

307 – Binder Mixture

D – Marshall Mix Design

S – Superpave Mix Design

Table 1. Identification of Test Sections

TDOT Region	County	TDOT Mix Type	Test Section Location	TDOT Contract No.	TDOT Project No.
I	Union	411S	SR 33, East Bound Lane	4885	87001-4248-04
I	Knox	411D	SR 131, North Bound Lane	4851	47027-4210-04
II	Marion	411D	I-24, West Bound, Outside Lane	5774	58100-8119-04
II	Pickett	411S	SR 28*	4870	69001-4514-04
III	Lincoln	411S	SR 15, West Bound, Inside Lane	4770	52002-4529-04
III	Maury	411S	SR 243, South Bound Lane	4865	60017-4214-04
IV	Madison	411S	SR 18, North Bound Lane	4714	57010-4208-04
IV	Madison	307S	SR 18, South Bound Lane	4714	57010-4208-04
IV	Lauderdale	411S	US 51, North Bound, Inside Lane	4853	49001-4267-04
IV	Lauderdale	307S	US 51, North Bound, Outside Lane	4853	49001-4267-04

*Project not visited.

2.2 Project Reconnaissance

Members of the research team visited each project. The objective of this project reconnaissance was to observe and document the paving operation and obtain representative samples of the loose mix and roadway cores for further testing. A secondary objective of this activity was to document the location of the specific test sections for future inspection and testing. The project reconnaissance also included a visit to each asphalt plant to observe the mix being produced and obtain documentation of the mix design.

2.2.1 Asphalt Plant Site Visit

At the asphalt plant, a random haul truck was identified and sampled in accordance with ASTM D 979-96. The temperature and appearance of the mix was documented and the selected haul truck was followed to the project location. A summary of the date each paving project was sampled is provided in Table 2.

2.2.2 Roadway Site Visit

Upon arrival at the roadway project site, the location of the placement of the mix from the selected haul truck was clearly identified as the project test section. The beginning of each test section was established approximately 25 feet ahead of the front of the paving machine, insuring that no mix from the previous truck was placed within the limits of the test section. Six additional stations were marked at approximately 50 foot intervals for identification of data collection locations. Local landmarks or permanent station markers were noted for future reference.

Table 2. Summary of Projects and Sampling Dates

TDOT Region	County	TDOT Mix Type	Sampling Date
I	Union	411S	9/16/97
I	Knox	411D	10/10/97
II	Marion	411D	10/14/97
II	Pickett*	411S	N/A
III	Lincoln	411S	9/15/97
III	Maury	411S	9/23/97
IV	Madison	411S	8/12/97
IV	Madison	307S	8/6/97
IV	Lauderdale	411S	10/15/97
IV	Lauderdale	307S	9/16/97

*Project not visited.

2.2.2.1 Paving Equipment

A paving train is the combination of paving equipment used for the lay-down and compaction of HMA. A typical paving train may consist of a haul vehicle (dump truck), a transfer vehicle (optional), a paving machine, a breakdown roller (steel wheel with vibratory option), a pneumatic roller (rubber tire), and a finish roller (steel wheel with no vibratory). A typical paving train is shown in Figure 2. In some cases, the pneumatic roller may be eliminated from the paving train. The Knox County project was one such case.

The paving equipment and operations at each test section were observed as part of this study. The make and model of the compaction equipment were documented. The number of passes and the mode of operation for each roller were also documented.

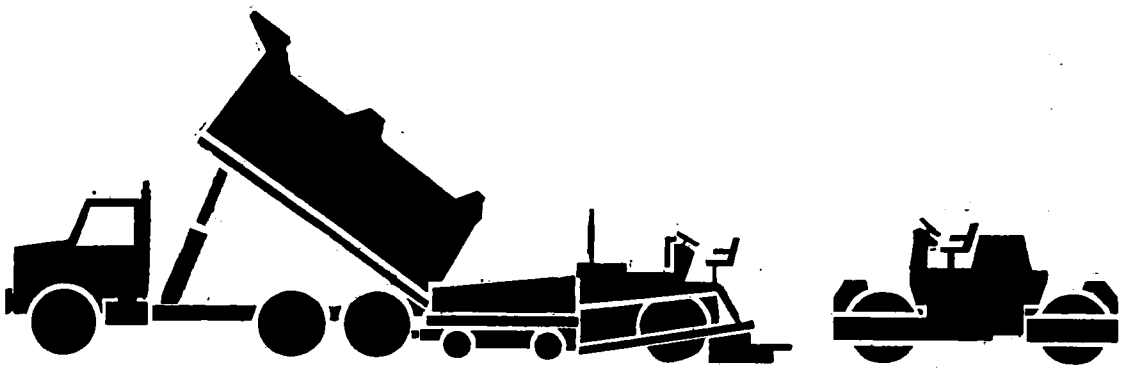


Figure 2. Typical Paving Train

2.2.2.2 Roadway Sampling and Data Collection

Data from the compacted HMA was obtained at each of the six data collection stations. Data was obtained at the right wheel path, the center of the lane, and the left wheel path. Pavement surface temperatures were recorded immediately following the paving machine and behind each roller at all six data collection stations (18 total readings). Upon completion of compaction, nuclear density readings were obtained at all six data collection stations (18 total readings). Finally, pavement cores were obtained in general accordance with ASTM D 5361-95. The cores were cut at alternating locations from the right wheel path, the center of the lane, and the left wheel path (6 total cores). A schematic diagram of the general data collection and core sampling locations is provided in Figure 3. A summary of the specific type of data collected at each test section is provided in Table 3. The loose HMA samples and the roadway cores were transported to the Civil Engineering Materials Laboratory at the University of Tennessee for further testing and evaluation.

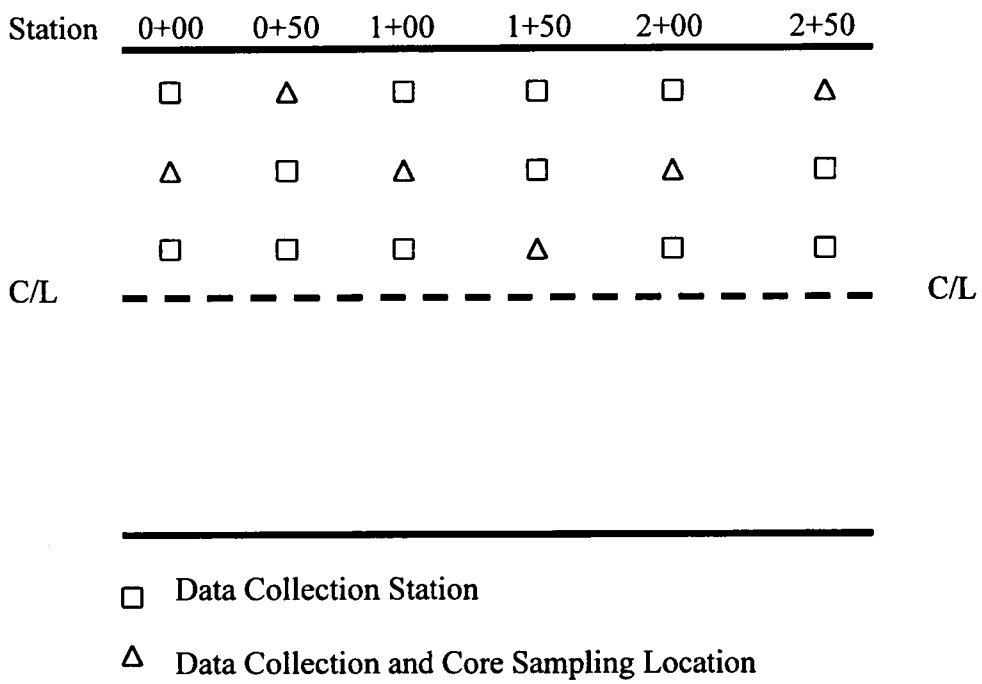


Figure 3. General Data Collection and Core Sampling Locations

Table 3. Summary of Data Collected at Each Test Section

Data Collected	Procedure	Location and Frequency
Loose Mix Temperature	Infrared Thermometer	Truck at Plant/Paver at Roadway
Loose Mix Sampling	Sampling Platform	Truck at Plant
Compacted HMA Temperature	Infrared Thermometer	6 Right Wheel Path/6 Center of Lane/6 Left Wheel Path (18 Total Readings)
Compacted HMA Density	Nuclear Density Gauge	6 Right Wheel Path/6 Center of Lane/6 Left Wheel Path (18 Total Readings)
Pavement Cores	Water Cooled Core Drill	Alternating From Right Wheel Path, Center of Lane, and Left Wheel Path

It should be noted that the planned project reconnaissance was not conducted for the Pickett County project in TDOT Region II. Due to unavoidable scheduling conflicts, it was not possible for our research team to coordinate a site visit during construction of this project. However, due to the exceptional efforts of the TDOT Region IV Materials and Tests personnel, both the binder and surface course materials were sampled and tested for the two projects in this Region.

2.3 Laboratory Test Program

The laboratory testing phase of this study consisted of the following tasks: (1) sample preparation; (2) the determination of the theoretical maximum specific gravity of the loose HMA samples; (3) laboratory compaction of the loose mix; (4) determination of the bulk specific gravity of the laboratory compacted specimens and roadway cores; (5) determination of the asphalt content of the HMA samples by the NCAT ignition oven method; (6) calculation of volumetric properties of the mixes; (7) saw cutting of the laboratory compacted specimens; and (8) determination of the bulk specific gravity for each segment of the saw-cut specimens. Each of these tasks is described in greater detail in the following paragraphs. The laboratory test program is outlined in Table 4.

Table 4. Outline of Laboratory Test Program

Test Specimen	Test Procedure	Referenced Standard
Loose Mix:	Bulk Sampling of Mix	ASTM D 979-89
	Sample Size Reduction	AASHTO T248-83
	Theoretical Maximum Specific Gravity	ASTM D 2041-95
	Asphalt Content (Ignition Oven)	AASHTO TP53-95
	Compaction: Marshall Compactor	ASTM D 1559-89
	Gyratory Compactor	AASHTO TP4
	Vibratory Compactor	PTI Model AVC-III
Cores	Sampling of Compacted Mixtures	ASTM 5361-95
	Bulk Specific Gravity (SSD)	ASTM D 2726-96
Marshall Pills:	Bulk Specific Gravity (SSD)	ASTM D 2726-96
	Bulk Specific Gravity (w/ Parafilm)	ASTM D 1188-96
Gyratory Pills:	Bulk Specific Gravity (SSD)	ASTM D 2726-96
	Bulk Specific Gravity (w/ Parafilm)	ASTM D 1188-96
Vibratory Beams:	Bulk Specific Gravity (SSD)	ASTM D 2726-96
	Bulk Specific Gravity (w/ Parafilm)	ASTM D 1188-96
Saw-cut Marshall Pills	Bulk Specific Gravity (SSD)	ASTM D 2726-96
Saw-cut Gyratory Pills	Bulk Specific Gravity (SSD)	ASTM D 2726-96
Saw-cut Beams	Bulk Specific Gravity (SSD)	ASTM D 2726-96

2.3.1 Sample Preparation

Prior to testing of the loose HMA, the samples were re-heated in the laboratory to a workable state. During this activity, the laboratory ovens were maintained at approximately 93°C (200^0F) to minimize excessive loss of volatiles from the binder during the re-heating process. The samples were subsequently reduced to prescribed testing quantities in accordance with the procedures outlined in AASHTO T248-83.

2.3.2 Theoretical Maximum Specific Gravity

The theoretical maximum specific gravity (G_{mm}) was determined for each mix in accordance with ASTM D 2041-95. Based on the theoretical maximum specific gravity,

the Theoretical Maximum Density (TMD) for each mix was calculated. Three different samples were tested for each mix and an average of the three was used in comparing the respective compaction methods to the results observed on the roadway.

2.3.3 Asphalt Content

While quartering samples for the theoretical maximum specific gravity test, representative samples were also obtained for asphalt content determination. The asphalt content of each mix was determined with the NCAT Ignition Oven in accordance with AASHTO TP53. Since these mixes were not batched in the Civil Engineering Materials Laboratory at the University of Tennessee, the ignition oven correction factors for the respective mixes were obtained from the respective contractor and TDOT laboratories. The correction factors determined by the contractors were then used in calculating the asphalt content for the mixes tested in the Laboratory at the University of Tennessee. No correction factor was available for the Lincoln County project therefore a correction factor of 0.35 was assumed. The assumed correction factor was based on data from mixtures containing similar aggregate characteristics.

2.3.4 Laboratory Compaction

Laboratory test specimens were compacted with the rotating base Marshall compactor, the SGC, and the PTI vibratory compactor. The mass of mix used in fabricating specimens with each compaction method was calculated based on the volume of the mold and the measured TMD for each mix. For each of the respective mix design procedures, the desired Voids in the Total Mix (VTM) to be achieved by laboratory

compaction is specified. The Marshall method is designed to yield between 3% and 5% VTM. Superpave is designed to yield no less than 2% VTM at N_{max} and 4% VTM at N_{des}. The PTI vibratory compactor is intended to achieve the level of compaction typically obtained on the roadway immediately after construction (about 7%-10% VTM). Prior to compaction, all materials, molds and tools were pre-heated to a standard temperature of approximately 149°C (300°F).

2.3.4.1 Marshall Compaction

Marshall mix design utilizes a 4.54 kg (10 lb.) hammer with a 98.4 mm (3 7/8 inch) diameter foot, and an 18 inch drop height. A compaction effort of 75 blows per side was used for all mixes evaluated in this study. A 100 mm (4 inch) diameter cylindrical specimen with a height of approximately 63 mm (2.5 inches) is produced. Since TDOT uses a rotating base Marshall compactor, this is the type of hammer that was used in this study. It should be noted that due to the 4 inch mold, the maximum aggregate size should not exceed 1 inch. For mixes containing aggregates larger than 1 inch, a 150 mm (6-inch) diameter mold should be used. None of the mixes evaluated in this study contained nominal maximum aggregate sizes greater than 1 inch.

2.3.4.2 Superpave Gyratory Compaction (SGC)

Superpave mixes are designed and evaluated by use of the SGC. The Civil Engineering Materials Laboratory at University of Tennessee is equipped with a Pine Instrument Company, Model AFGC125X Gyratory Compactor. Samples of HMA were re-heated and compacted in a 150 mm (6 inch) diameter mold to produce specimens with

an approximate height of 115 mm (4.5 inches). A standard pressure of 600 kPa (90 psi) is used for Superpave gyratory compacted samples. Specimens were compacted to N_{max}. The standard number of gyrations used by TDOT for all Superpave mixes placed in Tennessee to date were used in this study. All density calculations are expressed as percent of theoretical maximum density ($\%G_{mm}$). The standard gyrations used by TDOT are summarized in Table 5.

The relationship for % G_{mm} is as follows:

$$\%G_{mm} = \frac{G_{mb}}{G_{mm}} \times 100\,\% \qquad (1)$$

Where, G_{mb} = bulk specific gravity of the compacted mixture,
and G_{mm} = theoretical maximum density

Table 5. Summary of Gyrations Used by TDOT for Superpave Mixes

Level of Compaction	Gyrations	Specified $\%G_{mm}$
$N_{initial}$	8	<89%
N_{design}	96	96%
N_{max}	152	<98%

2.3.4.3 PTI Vibratory Compaction

A PTI Model AVC III Asphalt Vibratory Compactor was used in this study. The PTI Model AVC III compactor has been modified from the more common AVC II compactor by adding a second vibrating mechanism and increasing the size of the pneumatic ram from 4 to 6 inches. The PTI vibratory compactor was used to produce 305 mm x 127 mm x 76 mm (12 inch x 5 inch x 3 inch) beam specimens. The pressure of the compactor was set at 125 psi down pressure with 25 psi back-pressure, resulting in a net cylinder pressure of 100 psi. The back-pressure is used to allow the bearing plate to rebound as the vibrators oscillate, simulating the recoil of the base and sub-grade layers during compaction on the roadway. As previously noted, it is believed that the PTI vibratory compactor will help minimize differences between design specimens in the laboratory and compacted HMA on the roadway.

2.3.5 Calculation of Volumetric Properties

For each project, three test specimens were produced by each method of compaction. The compacted specimens were then tested for determination of volumetric properties of the compacted mix. Average values from the three specimens were used for analysis purposes. The volumetric properties of Density (reported as $\%G_{mm}$), Voids in the Total Mix (VTM), Voids in the Mineral Aggregate (VMA), and Voids Filled with Asphalt (VFA) were calculated for each mix. Although bulk specific gravities were determined by both the Saturated Surface Dry (SSD) method and the Parafilm method, the volumetric properties of density, VTM, VMA, and VFA were calculated based on the SSD method. It has been suggested that the SSD method of bulk specific gravity

determination be used in the Superpave mix design. However, the Parafilm method may add 1-2% voids. This may better represent the volume of voids found at the roadway, but the results are less consistent than the SSD method. This could be due to in part by technician error while applying the parafilm. The following relationships are used in calculating VTM, VMA, and VFA:

$$VTM = \left(1 - \frac{G_{mb}}{G_{mm}}\right) \times 100 \quad (2)$$

$$VMA = 100 \times \left(1 - \frac{G_{mb}(1 - P_b)}{G_{se}}\right) \quad (3)$$

Where: P_b = Asphalt Content, and
G_{se} = Effective Specific Gravity of Aggregate

$$VFA = \frac{VMA - VTM}{VMA} \times 100 \quad (4)$$

Calculations were also made using both bulk and effective specific gravity values of the blended aggregate. However, for analysis and comparison of results, only the effective specific gravity values were used. The effective specific gravity of the aggregate blend was calculated based on the asphalt contents determined in the laboratory. The effective specific gravity of the blended aggregate was calculated by equation 5.

$$G_{se} = \frac{1 - P_b}{\frac{1}{G_{mm}} - \frac{P_b}{G_b}} \quad (5)$$

Where, G_b = Specific gravity of asphalt cement.

Most comparisons and observations made in this study were made relative to percent of theoretical maximum specific gravity (% G_{mm}). It should be noted that for comparison purposes, the bulk specific gravity values at N_{des} for the gyratory compacted specimens were estimated from the laboratory-measured values at N_{max}. Finally, the volumetric properties of all laboratory compacted specimens were compared with the volumetric properties obtained from the roadway cores.

2.3.6 Saw Cutting of Test Specimens

Aggregate orientation and distribution are key factors in obtaining laboratory compacted specimens which are representative of compacted HMA on the roadway. It has been documented that gyratory compaction produces an aggregate orientation and distribution similar to that found in roadway core samples (Roberts, et al., 1996). It has also been documented that Marshall compaction does not simulate construction compaction (Von Quintus, et al., 1991). It is not yet known if the PTI vibratory compactor results in an aggregate orientation and distribution similar to that found in roadway core samples.

To gain a view of the internal aggregate orientation and distribution, the compacted specimens were saw-cut with a water-cooled concrete saw. The Marshall pills, vibratory beams, and gyratory pills were cut into 8, 16, and 12 approximately equal

size specimens, respectively. The general saw-cut pattern for the respective specimens is provided in Figures 4 through 6. The saw-cut specimens were visually inspected and re-tested for bulk specific gravity to evaluate aggregate orientation and relative uniformity of volumetric properties throughout.

2.4 Test Results and Observations

For the purpose of this discussion, the different test sections are referred to by the county in which they are located. Mixes are referred to by TDOT mix designation. The mix number indicates whether the mix is a surface mix (411) or a binder mix (307). The letter following the mix number indicates whether it is a Superpave mix design (S) or a conventional dense-graded Marshall mix design (D). The roadway and laboratory data are contained in Appendix B and summarized in the following sections.

2.4.1 Observations from Project Reconnaissance

As previously noted, members of the research team visited each project. The objective of this project reconnaissance was to observe and document the paving operation and obtain samples of the loose mix and roadway cores for further testing. The observations made during the reconnaissance phase for each project are documented in the following sections.

2.4.1.1 Asphalt Plant Visit

To evaluate the asphalt production and compaction conditions within the state of Tennessee, it was vital to review a variety of contractors and the equipment they utilize.

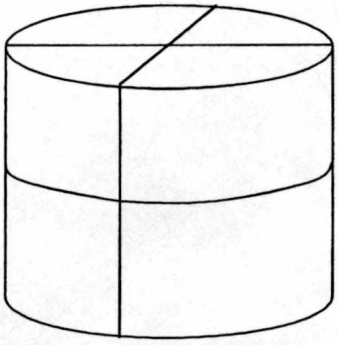


Figure 4. Marshall Specimen Saw-Cut Pattern

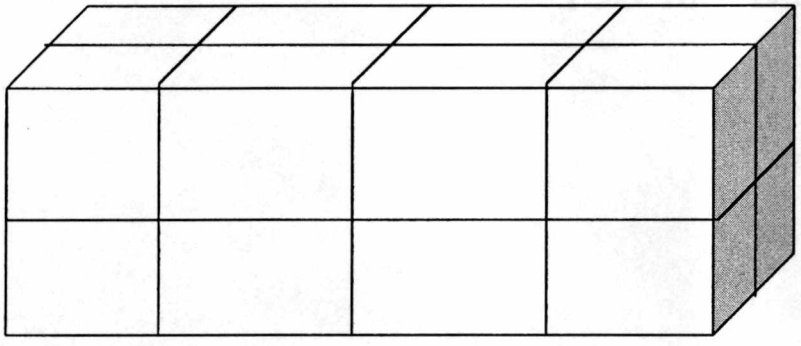


Figure 5. Vibratory Specimen Saw-Cut Pattern

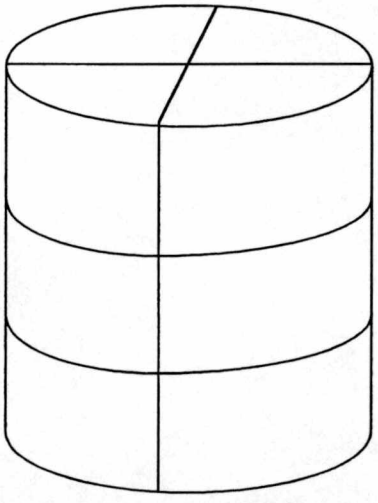


Figure 6. Gyratory Specimen Saw-Cut Pattern

As expected, there were a variety of asphalt production facilities encountered. Two extremes are shown in Figures 7 and 8. Figure 7 shows an older model Simplicity portable batch plant located in Maury County. Figure 8 shows a state of the art ASTEC double barrel drum plant located in Knox County. Each plant varied with respect to their cold feed bins, dust collection systems, mix surge silos, and their automation capabilities.

2.4.1.2 Roadway Site Visit

2.4.1.2.1 Equipment: Types of equipment and roller patterns varied from project to project in this study. According to some TDOT personnel, the Superpave mixes seem more difficult to compact than does the traditional HMA mixtures. TDOT specifications require a test strip be constructed to determine the appropriate roller patterns and number of passes that will achieve the target density. To achieve adequate compaction of some Superpave mixtures, contractors have found it necessary to alter traditional rolling techniques by using one or a combination of larger rollers, more rollers, and applying more passes (Haddock and Walker, 1998). Most projects conformed to the typical three roller paving train specified by TDOT, except the contractor on the Knox County (411D mix) project used only breakdown and finish rollers. A summary of the equipment used on each project can be found in Tables 6 through 8. Table 9 provides a summary of different pressures produced by the steel wheel rollers observed on the respective test sections. All pneumatic rollers observed were reported to have tire pressures of approximately 110 psi. It is generally assumed that the contact pressure for pneumatic tires is approximately equal to the tire pressure.



Figure 7. Maury County – Simplicity Portable Batch Plant



Figure 8. Knox County – ASTEC Double Barrel Drum Plant

Table 6. Breakdown Rollers and Observed Coverage

Project	TDOT Mix	Breakdown Roller Make & Model	Vibratory (Y/N)	Coverage (Passes)
Union County	411S	Ingersoll-Rand DD-110	Y	2
Knox County	411D	Ingersoll-Rand DD-110	N	2
Marion County	411D	Ingersoll-Rand DD-130	Y	2
Lincoln County	411S	Ingersoll-Rand DD-110	N	3
Maury County	411S	Ingersoll-Rand DD-110	N	2-3
Madison County	411S	Ingersoll-Rand ST 105	N	3
Lauderdale County	411S	Caterpillar CB 534C	Y	3

Table 7. Pneumatic Rollers and Observed Coverage

Project	TDOT Mix	Pneumatic Roller Make & Model	Coverage (Passes)
Union County	411S	Ingram P-11	4
Knox County	411D	Not Used	N/A
Marion County	411D	Caterpillar PS 130	2
Lincoln County	411S	BOMAG BW12-R	3
Maury County	411S	BOMAG BW12-R	3
Madison County	411S	Caterpillar PS 130	3
Lauderdale County	411S	Caterpillar PS 130	3

Table 8. Finish Rollers and Observed Coverage

Project	TDOT Mix	Finish Roller Make & Model	Coverage (Passes)
Union County	411S	Ingersoll-Rand DD-90	2
Knox County	411D	Ingersoll-Rand DD-110	4
Marion County	411D	Gallion 712	1+
Lincoln County	411S	Ingersoll-Rand DD-110	3
Maury County	411S	Ingersoll-Rand ST 105	3
Madison County	411S	Caterpillar CB 534C	3
Lauderdale County	411S	Ferguson 8-12B	2

Table 9. Summary of Applied Pressures from Observed Rollers

Equipment Make & Model	Compression Roller Kg/cm	Compression Roller Lbs/in	Guide Roller kg/cm	Guide Roller Lbs/in	Vibratory Option (Y/N)
Caterpillar CB 534C*	28.5	159	-	-	Y
Ferguson 8-12B**	51.3	287	32.0	180	N
Gallion 712**	47.0	263	32.3	181	N
Ingersoll-Rand DD-90**	50.0	280	46.4	260	Y
Ingersoll-Rand DD-110**	49.7	278	45.5	255	Y
Ingersoll-Rand DD-130**	55.0	308	50.5	283	Y
Ingersoll-Rand ST 105**	55.2	309	39.1	219	N

* Operating weight includes lubricants, coolant, 79 kg/175lb operator, full fuel tank, full hydraulic system, and half-full water tank, without canopy.

** With full water ballast.

2.4.1.2.2 Roadway Density: It is generally assumed that good design and construction practices will be followed and design compaction will be achieved on the roadway (Von Quintus, et al., 1991). Permanent deformation caused by traffic densification of relatively high air void mixtures is usually not considered during mixture design. However, it has been documented that the typical design compaction of 3%-5% air voids (VTM) or 95%-97% G_{mm} is not generally achieved on the roadway immediately following construction. The roadway density data obtained in this study confirms this observation. Roadway cores were obtained in general accordance with ASTM 5361-95. The cores were transported to the Civil Engineering Materials Laboratory at the University of Tennessee for further testing and evaluation. The results of the laboratory testing of the roadway pavement cores are provided in Appendix B in Tables B.1 through B.9. The mean % G_{mm} observed on the roadway for all test sections included in this

study was about 91% (9% VTM). As previously noted, the target % G_{mm} for design purposes is about 96% (4% VTM) for both the Marshall and Superpave methods. The target for the PTI vibratory compactor is about 93% (7% VTM). Table 10 provides a summary of the % G_{mm} targeted for design purposes versus the average % G_{mm} from the roadway cores (determined by the SSD method). Based on these results, it is apparent that density on the roadway in Tennessee, immediately after construction, is well below that which is targeted in design. This applies to both the Marshall and Superpave design methods. The observed roadway density is much closer to that achieved in the laboratory with the PTI vibratory compactor.

2.4.1.2.3 Temperature/Density Observations: As part of this study, temperatures were obtained at various locations on the pavement mat as the HMA was compacted. Nuclear density data was obtained after compaction of the mat was complete. Tables B.10 through B.29 of Appendix B provide summaries of the surface temperature and density values from the roadway. Based on this data, there was a significant variation in temperature from one side of the test section to the other. There was also a significant variation from the beginning of the test section to the end.

Table 10. Summary of Design %G_{mm} versus Roadway Core %G_{mm}

Design %G_{mm} Marshall Compactor	Design %G_{mm} SGC	Design %G_{mm} PTI Vibratory Compactor	Average %G_{mm} Observed From Roadway Cores
96% (4% VTM)	96% (4% VTM)	93% (7% VTM)	91% (9% VTM)

This variation is suspected to be mostly the result of time delay in temperature readings as well as the effects of water from the respective rollers. Another variable that may have caused inconsistencies is the environmental conditions such as ambient temperature, wind, and rain. It is recognized that the temperature readings were taken with a infrared thermometer and therefore was only a surface reading.

The average temperature of the pavement behind the breakdown roller and the corresponding average nuclear density (in terms of % G_{mm}) are summarized for each test section in Table 11. At best, this data is inconclusive, but does demonstrate the extreme variability observed in construction operations and mix placement.

Table 11. Average Temperature and Nuclear Density Test Results

Test Section	Date	Average Temperature Behind Breakdown Roller, °F (Station 0+00)	Average Nuclear Density, %G_{mm} (Station 0+00)
Union County 411S	09/16/97	247	94.0
Knox County 411D	10/16/97	204	88.4
Marion County 411D	10/14/97	228	95.6
Maury County 411S	09/23/97	207	90.8
Lincoln County 411S	09/15/97	291	86.6
Madison County 411S	08/12/97	271	92.5
Lauderdale County 411S	10/15/97	188	92.9

2.4.2 Theoretical Maximum Specific Gravity Test Results

As noted, the theoretical maximum specific gravity was determined for each mix in accordance with ASTM D 2041-95. Three different samples were tested for each mix and an average of the three was used in comparing the respective compaction methods to the results observed on the roadway. The theoretical maximum specific gravity test results are presented in Appendix B in Tables B.36 through B.44. The average values used in comparing the respective compaction methods are summarized in Table 12.

2.4.3 Asphalt Content Test Results

The asphalt content of each mix was determined with the NCAT Ignition Oven in accordance with AASHTO TP53. The correction factors provided by others were then used in calculating the asphalt content for the respective mixes. The NCAT Ignition Oven test results are also provided in the Appendix B in Tables B.36 through B.44. As shown in Table 13, there were some great variations in the design and actual asphalt contents. This may be caused in part by the variations in the types of asphalt plants used to produce HMA.

2.4.4 Laboratory Compaction Test Results

Laboratory test specimens were compacted with the rotating base Marshall compactor, the SGC, and the PTI vibratory compactor. The volumetric properties of the compacted specimens obtained from these three laboratory methods were then compared with properties obtained from the roadway. Tables 14 and 15 provide a summary of the $\%G_{mm}$ determined by both the SSD method and the parafilm method. As can be seen in

Table 12. Theoretical Maximum Specific Gravity Test Results

Test Section	Theoretical Maximum Specific Gravity, G_{mm}
Union County 411S	2.480
Knox County 411D	2.414
Marion County 411D	2.269
Lincoln County 411S	2.486
Maury County 411S	2.392
Madison County 411S	2.314
Madison County 307S	2.520
Lauderdale County 411S	2.303
Lauderdale County 307S	2.402

Table 13. Summary of Asphalt Content Test Results

Test Section	Asphalt Content (%)	
	Design	Actual
Union County 411S	5.9	6.3
Knox County 411D	6.5	6.5
Marion County 411D	6.9	7.7
Lincoln County 411S*	5.3	4.6
Maury County 411S	5.9	6.6
Madison County 411S	6.6	7.8
Madison County 307S	4.5	4.1
Lauderdale County 411S	6.1	6.5
Lauderdale County 307S	5.6	3.9

*Correction Factor Estimated as 0.35

Tables 14 and 15, the PTI vibratory compactor consistently produces laboratory specimens with densities closest to those obtained on the roadway immediately after construction.

2.4.5 Statistical Analysis of Compaction Test Results

A statistical analysis of the average % G_{mm} (SSD bulk specific gravity) for the laboratory compacted specimens and the cores obtained from the roadway was performed. The mean values and standard deviations are summarized in Table 16. The results of hypothesis testing, comparing the mean % G_{mm} from each method of laboratory compaction with the mean % G_{mm} for the roadway cores taken from each test section, are summarized in Table 17.

Test statistics and p-values were calculated using the SAS statistical software package. The output from SAS is contained in Appendix C. The p-value is a measure of how well a given sample agrees with an assumed null hypothesis (H_o). A small p-value (close to zero) indicates that the sample is not consistent with the null hypothesis. In this case, the null hypothesis would be rejected. On the other hand, a p-value larger than about 0.05 generally indicates a reasonable amount of agreement with the null hypothesis.

Table 14. Summary of Average %G_{mm} for Laboratory Compacted Specimens (SSD) Versus Roadway Cores and Nuclear Density Test Data

Test Section	Laboratory (SSD)			Roadway	
	Average %G_{mm} Marshall	Average %G_{mm} Gyratory (N_{des})	Average %G_{mm} Vibratory	Average %G_{mm} Nuclear	Average %G_{mm} Cores
Union County 411S	98.3	98.2	94.8	94.0	92.7
Knox County 411D	95.4	94.7	91.6	88.4	89.5
Marion County 411D	99.0	99.9	94.5	95.6	94.4
Maury County 411S	97.3	96.0	90.7	90.8	90.7
Lincoln County 411S	94.1	93.1	90.6	86.6	88.3
Madison County 411S	97.3	96.9	93.7	92.5	91.9
Madison County 307S	96.6	96.7	92.2	93.5	91.8
Lauderdale Co. 411S	96.3	96.9	94.1	92.9	93.3
Lauderdale Co. 307S	95.8	94.2	90.2	89.2	90.7

Table 15. Summary of Average %G_{mm} for Laboratory Compacted Specimens (Parafilm) Versus Roadway Cores and Nuclear Density Test Data

Test Section	Laboratory (Parafilm)			Roadway	
	Average %G_{mm} Marshall	Average %G_{mm} Gyratory (N_{des})	Average %G_{mm} Vibratory	Average %G_{mm} Nuclear	Average %G_{mm} Cores
Union County 411S	96.3	97.3	92.4	94.0	92.7
Knox County 411D	93.6	93.6	89.4	88.4	89.5
Marion County 411D	97.1	99.4	92.7	95.6	94.4
Maury County 411S	95.2	92.7	90.8	90.8	90.7
Lincoln County 411S	91.5	91.0	86.8	86.6	88.3
Madison County 411S	95.8	95.7	91.9	92.5	91.9
Madison County 307S	94.6	94.6	88.8	93.5	91.8
Lauderdale Co. 411S	94.4	95.7	92.0	92.9	93.3
Lauderdale Co. 307S	93.5	92.2	86.9	89.2	90.7

Table 16. Summary of Simple Statistics

Specimen	Mean	Standard Deviation
Marshall Hammer	96.7	1.5
Gyratory Compactor	96.3	2.1
Vibratory Compactor	92.5	1.8
Field Cores	90.9	2.5

Table 17. Summary of Hypothesis Testing

Statistical Procedure	Tested Hypothesis, H_o	α / Critical Value	p-value / Test Value
Analysis of Variance	$\mu_{Marshall} = \mu_{Gyratory} = \mu_{Vibratory} = \mu_{core}$	0.05	0.0001
General Linear Model	$\mu_{Marshall} = \mu_{Gyratory} = \mu_{Vibratory} = \mu_{core}$	0.05	0.0001
Levene's Test	$\sigma^2_{Marshall} = \sigma^2_{Gyratory} = \sigma^2_{Vibratory} = \sigma^2_{core}$	0.05	0.3297
Dunnett's Procedure	$\mu_{Marshall} = \mu_{core}$	2.339	5.8000
	$\mu_{Gyratory} = \mu_{core}$		5.4189
	$\mu_{Vibratory} = \mu_{core}$		1.6211

In performing a statistical analysis of the compaction test data, it was first necessary to evaluate the means of each data set included in the model. The null hypothesis for this analysis stated that the mean % G_{mm} for each of the compaction methods are equal (H_o: $\mu_{Marshall} = \mu_{Gyratory} = \mu_{Vibratory} = \mu_{cores}$). As shown in Table 17, the p-value (0.0001) produced in the Analysis Of Variance (ANOVA) rejected the null hypothesis. Based on this analysis, it is demonstrated that the mean % G_{mm} values for the different compaction methods are not equal. A General Linear Model was also employed to confirm the results of the ANOVA procedure. As presented in Table 17, a p-value of 0.0001 for the General Linear Model confirmed the ANOVA output.

In order to have a correct model it is also necessary to have populations with statistically negligible differences in variances (equal variances). Levene's test for homoscedasticity was used to evaluate the variances of means of each compaction method considered in this model. As shown in Table 17, the alpha considered was 0.05 and the resulting p-value was determined to be 0.3297. Therefore, it can be concluded with a 95% confidence level of that the variances are statistically equal.

Finally, a Dunnett's test was used to compare the % G_{mm} values produced by each method of laboratory compaction with the % G_{mm} values obtained from the roadway cores (control group). The difference between the means of each of the laboratory compaction methods was compared with the means produced by roadway compaction. The minimum difference to be considered equal for a 95% level of confidence (alpha of 0.05) was 2.339. As noted in Table 17, the mean % G_{mm} for the Marshall and SGC specimens were found to differ from the mean % G_{mm} for the roadway cores by 5.8 and 5.4, respectively. However the difference between the mean % G_{mm} produced by the PTI vibratory compactor and the mean % G_{mm} for the roadway cores was 1.6. This difference, being less than the minimum significant difference, demonstrates that the means are considered statistically equal. Therefore, it can be said with a 95% level of confidence that the vibratory compactor produces samples with an average % G_{mm} equal to that obtained on the roadway, immediately after construction.

2.4.6 Statistical Analysis of Nuclear Density and Core Density

As a side issue, the density obtained on the roadway by the nuclear density gauge was compared to that obtained by the roadway cores. A regression analysis was

performed and the results are provided in Appendix C. With the omission of three outlying data points, a coefficient of determination value (r^2) of 0.69 was obtained. Therefore implying that there is a relatively strong relationship between the nuclear density data and the density of the roadway cores. This is expected because the nuclear gauge is calibrated with the roadway cores during the construction of the test strip.

2.4.7 Comparison of Volumetric Properties

All volumetric properties summarized in this discussion were calculated based on the SSD bulk specific gravity of the compacted mix. Calculations based on the SSD and parafilm methods are provided in Appendix B in Tables B.45 through B.71. It should be noted that the parafilm method typically results in a % G_{mm} of approximately 2% less than that determined by the SSD method (approximately 2% increase in %VTM)

The minimum %VMA requirements for the mixes included in this study range between 13 and 14%. A range of 65-75% VFA is typical for these mix designs. Tables 18 through 20 provide a summary of volumetric calculations performed on each mix and compaction method. As previously noted, this data demonstrates that the %VTM calculated from the roadway cores is consistently closest to the design compaction obtained with the PTI vibratory compactor. Although all specimens meet the minimum criteria for %VMA, the PTI vibratory compactor also produces specimens relatively closest to the %VMA calculated from the roadway cores. The vibratory compacted specimens are also relatively closest to the %VFA calculated from the roadway cores.

Table 18. Summary of Volumetric Calculations (%VTM)

TDOT Region	County	TDOT Mix Type	%VTM			
			Marshall Samples	Gyratory N_{design}	Vibratory Samples	Roadway Cores
I	Union	411S	1.7	1.8	5.2	7.4
I	Knox	411D	4.6	5.3	8.4	10.5
II	Marion	411D	1.0	0.1	5.5	5.6
III	Maury	411S	2.7	4.0	5.2	9.4
III	Lincoln	411S	5.9	6.9	9.3	11.7
IV	Madison	411S	2.7	3.1	6.3	8.1
IV	Madison	307D	3.4	3.3	7.8	8.2
IV	Lauderdale	411S	3.7	3.1	5.9	6.9
IV	Lauderdale	307D	4.2	5.8	9.8	9.3
Average			3.3	3.7	7.1	8.6

Table 19. Summary of Volumetric Calculations (%VMA)

TDOT Region	County	TDOT Mix Type	%VMA			
			Marshall Samples	Gyratory N_{design}	Vibratory Samples	Roadway Cores
I	Union	411S	16.7	16.0	19.7	21.6
I	Knox	411D	19.1	18.9	22.3	24.1
II	Marion	411D	17.8	16.8	21.5	20.5
III	Maury*	411S	17.7	18.7	23.2	23.3
III	Lincoln*	411S	16.5	17.3	19.5	21.6
IV	Madison	411S	19.7	18.9	22.8	24.2
IV	Madison	411D	13.0	11.2	17.0	17.3
IV	Lauderdale	411S	22.8	21.2	24.5	25.3
IV	Lauderdale	411D	12.9	12.9	18.0	17.5
Average			17.4	16.9	20.9	21.7

Table 20. Summary of Volumetric Calculations (%VFA)

TDOT Region	County	TDOT Mix Type	%VFA			
			Marshall Samples	Gyratory Samples	Vibratory Samples	Roadway Cores
I	Union	411S	90.0	88.7	73.5	65.7
I	Knox	411D	76.0	72.0	62.3	56.4
II	Marion	411D	94.3	99.4	74.5	72.5
III	Maury	411S	84.5	78.7	77.5	59.8
III	Lincoln	411S	63.9	60.1	52.0	45.7
IV	Madison	411S	86.5	83.6	72.1	66.5
IV	Madison	411D	73.9	70.5	54.0	52.6
IV	Lauderdale	411S	83.7	85.4	75.8	72.8
IV	Lauderdale	411D	67.4	55.2	45.7	47.0
Average			80.0	77.1	65.3	59.9

2.4.8 Comparison of Saw-Cut Specimens

Tables B.75 through B.103 in Appendix B provide summaries of the volumetric evaluation of segments cut from the Marshall Pills, gyratory Pills, and vibratory beams. Ranges of approximately 2.5, 2.2, and 4.1 % G_{mm} were found from top to bottom or from one side to another of the Marshall Pills, gyratory Pills, and vibratory beams respectively. These variations are summarized in Table 21. Ranges appear to be greater in the vibratory beams than in the other specimens. It should be noted that the Marshall and gyratory pills compacted from the Madison County 307S mix were eliminated from the averages due to suspected damage to the samples during testing.

The uniformity of the distribution of the aggregate within the compacted vibratory specimens was also visually inspected. Based on this visual inspection, it was discovered

Table 21. Summary of Ranges in $\%G_{mm}$ for Saw-Cut Specimens

Project	Marshall Segments	Gyratory Segments	Vibratory Segments
Union County 411S	1.1	1.1	3.5
Knox County 411D	3.6	3.3	6.8
Marion County 411D	1.4	0.5	2.4
Maury County 411S	7.3	2.2	4.8
Lincoln County 411S	1.5	2.7	3.9
Madison County 411S	2.8	2.9	2.9
Madison County 307S*	0.6	2.5	2.7
Lauderdale County 411S	2.1	2.4	3.5
Lauderdale County 307S	4.8	3.7	6.0
Average	2.8	2.4	4.1

*Outlying values were omitted from the lab data.

that the larger aggregates tend to migrate toward the edges of the specimen during compaction. This tendency was observed to be exaggerated when working with coarse and gap-graded mixes. The more fine-graded mixes exhibit a more uniform distribution of aggregate throughout the specimen. Figures 9 and 10 exhibit the aggregate distributions in Superpave surface and binder mixes respectively. The Superpave mixes tend to be more coarse and gap-graded and exhibit more segregation (less uniformity). This indicates that extreme care is warranted during the placement of the mix into the mold when working with these types of mixes. This observation appears to explain the increased range in % G_{mm} noted above for the vibratory specimens versus the Marshall and SGC specimens.

Aggregate orientation within laboratory specimens must also be representative of compacted mix found at the roadway in order to evaluate performance in the APA. Upon inspection of each saw-cut specimen, it was observed that the aggregate orientation of the Marshall compacted specimens is unlike that observed from actual roadway compaction.

As a result of the combination of kneading and vibratory action produced by roadway compaction equipment, relatively flat or elongated particles tend to lay horizontal. Due to the vertical impact of the Marshall compactor, Marshall specimens do not posses this characteristic. However, it was observed that both the gyratory and vibratory compactors force the relatively flat or elongated particle to lay horizontal as observed on the roadway.



Figure 9. Vibratory Beam Saw-Cut Specimens

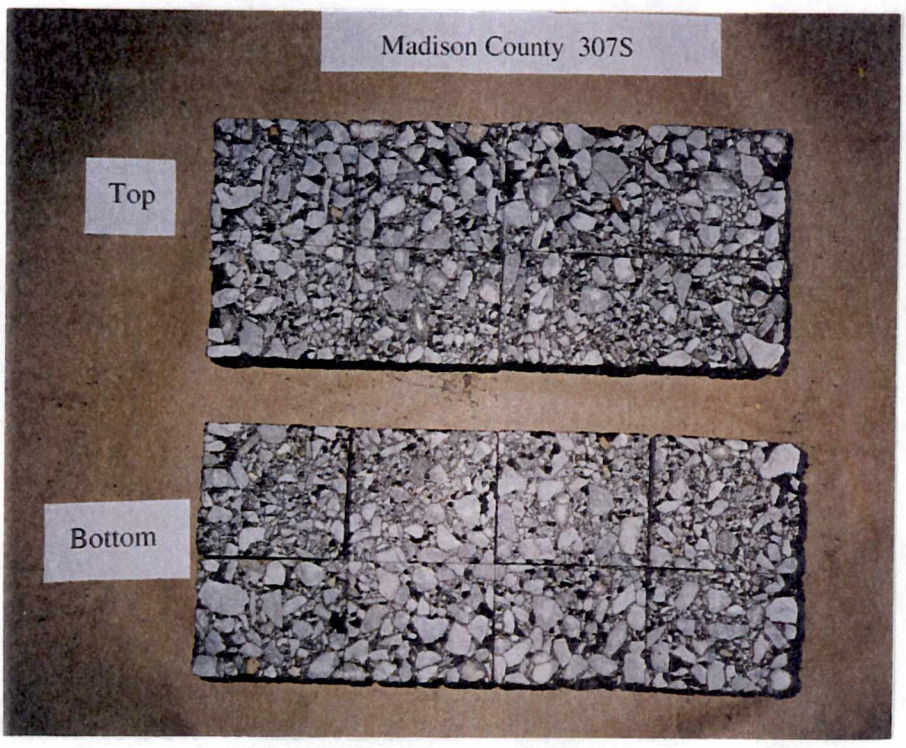


Figure 10. Vibratory Beam Saw-Cut Specimens

3.0 Conclusions

As mix design evolves from conventional Marshall design to Superpave and beyond, it is necessary to develop test methods to evaluate the performance of HMA. One such method being developed is the PTI, Inc. APA. However, if the APA is to be used for performance testing, it is imperative that the specimens to be tested in this device are representative of the HMA to be compacted on the roadway. In light of this observation, three laboratory compaction methods employed in the design of HMA were evaluated in this study. The compaction methods evaluated include the rotating base Marshall compactor, the Superpave Gyratory Compactor (SGC), and the PTI vibratory compactor. Volumetric properties of compacted specimens obtained from these three laboratory methods were compared with properties obtained from the roadway.

The results of this study demonstrate that the Marshall compactor and the Superpave gyratory compactor do not produce samples with densities comparable to those currently achieved on the roadway at the time of construction. On the other hand, it was demonstrated that the % G_{mm} obtained from roadway cores in Tennessee is statistically equivalent to the compaction obtained with the PTI vibratory compactor. In summary, the PTI Model AVC III vibratory compactor yields laboratory samples with similar volumetric properties to observed roadway conditions, immediately after compaction.

Volumetric properties were observed to be relatively uniform throughout the vibratory compacted specimens. However, the vibratory specimens do exhibit greater variability throughout a given specimen than was observed in the Marshall or Gyratory compacted specimens. Segregation does appear to be a potential problem with the

vibratory compaction method. This is especially true when working with coarse and gap-graded mixes. It should be noted that this observed segregation could most likely be minimized by careful placement of the mix in the mold prior to compaction. It is recommended that further testing be conducted to identify the extent of this potential problem.

Finally, it was observed during the course of this study that the PTI vibratory compactor might be a valuable tool for the evaluation of the relative compactibility of HMA. As documented by Haddock and Walker, many of the new Superpave mixtures are experiencing difficulty in achieving compaction on the roadway. It is very possible that mixes that exhibit difficulty achieving a minimum level of compaction in the laboratory with the PTI vibratory compactor will also be difficult to compact on the roadway with conventional compaction equipment. It is premature to draw definitive conclusions regarding this possibility, however further research is warranted. During the early stages of implementation of the Superpave mix design system, it would be extremely beneficial to possess a laboratory tool capable of detecting mixtures that are prone to compactablity problems.

4.0 Recommendations

The results of this study suggest that the PTI Model AVC III vibratory compactor can be a valuable tool in preparing laboratory specimens for performance testing of HMA. The beam specimens obtained from this compactor are ideal for use with the PTI APA. Based on the results of this study, it is recommended that additional TDOT mixes be compacted with the vibratory compactor in order to expand the limited database developed herein. Future mixes should be tested in the APA to begin the long-term process of developing a correlation between laboratory APA results and actual pavement performance on the roadway. It is also recommended that the test sections identified in this study be monitored for long-term mix performance. Pavement cores should be obtained periodically from these test sections to further evaluate the difference in compaction immediately following construction and continued compaction due to traffic. Finally, it is recommended that an investigation be initiated to evaluate the potential for the PTI Model AVC III vibratory compactor to be used as a laboratory tool to evaluate the compactibility of mixes on the roadway. Such a test would be extremely valuable during the implementation of Superpave mix design.

References

References

"AASHTO T-248-83 Standard Methods for Reducing Field Samples of Aggregate to Testing Size", *Standard Specifications for Transportation Materials and Methods of Sampling and Testing, Part II,* American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials, Washington, D.C., 1986.

"AASHTO TP4 Provisional Standard Method for Preparation of Compacted Specimens of Modified and Unmodified Hot Mix Asphalt by Means of the SHRP Gyratory Compactor", American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials, Washington, D.C., 1993.

"AASHTO TP-53-95 Provisional Standard Test Method for Determining the Asphalt Content of Hot Mix Asphalt (HMA) by the Ignition Method", American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials, Washington, D.C., June 1996.

"ASTM D 979-95 Standard Practice for Sampling Bituminous Paving Mixtures", *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Volume 4.03, American Standard for Testing Materials, Philadelphia, PA, 1997.

"ASTM D 1188-96 Standard Test Method for Bulk Specific Gravity and Density of Compacted Bituminous Mixtures Using the Paraffin-Coated Specimens", *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Volume 4.03, American Standard for Testing Materials, Philadelphia, PA, 1997.

"ASTM D 1559-89 Standard Test Method for Resistance to Plastic Flow of Bituminous Mixtures Using Marshall Apparatus", *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Volume 4.03, American Standard for Testing Materials, Philadelphia, PA, 1997.

"ASTM D 2041-95 Standard Test Method for Theoretical Maximum Specific Gravity and Density of Bituminous Paving Mixtures", *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Volume 4.03, American Standard for Testing Materials, Philadelphia, PA, 1997.

"ASTM D 2726-96 Standard Test Method for Bulk Specific Gravity and Density of Compacted Bituminous Mixtures Using Saturated Surface-Dry Specimens", *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Volume 4.03, American Standard for Testing Materials, Philadelphia, PA, 1997.

"ASTM D 5361-95 Standard Practice for Sampling Compacted Bituminous Mixtures for Laboratory Testing", *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Volume 4.03, American Standard for Testing Materials, Philadelphia, PA, 1997.

Stroup-Gardiner, M., Newcomb, D. E., Olson, R., and Teig, J., *Traffic Densification of Asphalt Concrete Pavements*, Transportation Research Record 1575, Transportation Research Board, National Research Council, Washington D.C., 1997.

Haddock, J.E., and Walker, R.P., *Construction of Superpave Hot Mix Asphalt Pavements In Indiana*, Transportation Research Record 980817, Transportation Research Board, National Research Council, Washington, D.C., 1998.

McGennis, R. B., Anderson, R. M., Kennedy, T. W., and Solaimanian, M., *Background Of Superpave Asphalt Mixture and Design and Analysis*, FHWA-SA-95-003, Federal Highway Administration, Washington, D.C., 1995.

Mix Design Methods for Asphalt Concrete and Other Hot Mix Types. The Asphalt Institute, MS-2, May 1984.

Monismith, C. L., and Hicks, R. G., *Accelerated Performance-Related Tests for Asphalt-Aggregate Mixes and Their Use in Mix Design and Analysis Systems*, Report SHRP-A-417, National Research Council, Washington, D.C., 1994.

Musselman, J.A., Choubane, B., Page, G.C., and Upshaw, P.B., *Superpave Implementation: Florida's Early Experience*, Transportation Research Record, Transportation Research Board, National Research Council, Washington D.C., 1998.

Roberts, F. L., Kandhal, P. S., Brown, E. R., Lee, Y., and Kennedy T. W., *Hot Mix Asphalt Materials, Mixture Design, and Construction*, NAPA Education Foundation, Lanham, MD, 1996.

Von Quintus, H.L., Scherocman, C. S., Hughes, C. S., and Kennedy, T. W., *Asphalt-Aggregate Mixture Analysis System* – AAMAS, Report 338, National Cooperative Highway Research Program, Washington, D.C., 1991.

Appendices

Appendix A

Test Section Information (Maps, Drawings, and Mix Designs)

Project	Contract No.	Project No.
Union County	4885	87001-4248-04
Knox County	4851	47027-4210-04
Marion County	5774	58100-8119-04
Lincoln County	4770	52002-4529-04
Maury County	4865	60017-4214-04
Madison County	4714	57010-4208-04
Lauderdale County	4853	49001-4267-04

Union County

Contract No.: 4885 Project No.: 87001-4248-04

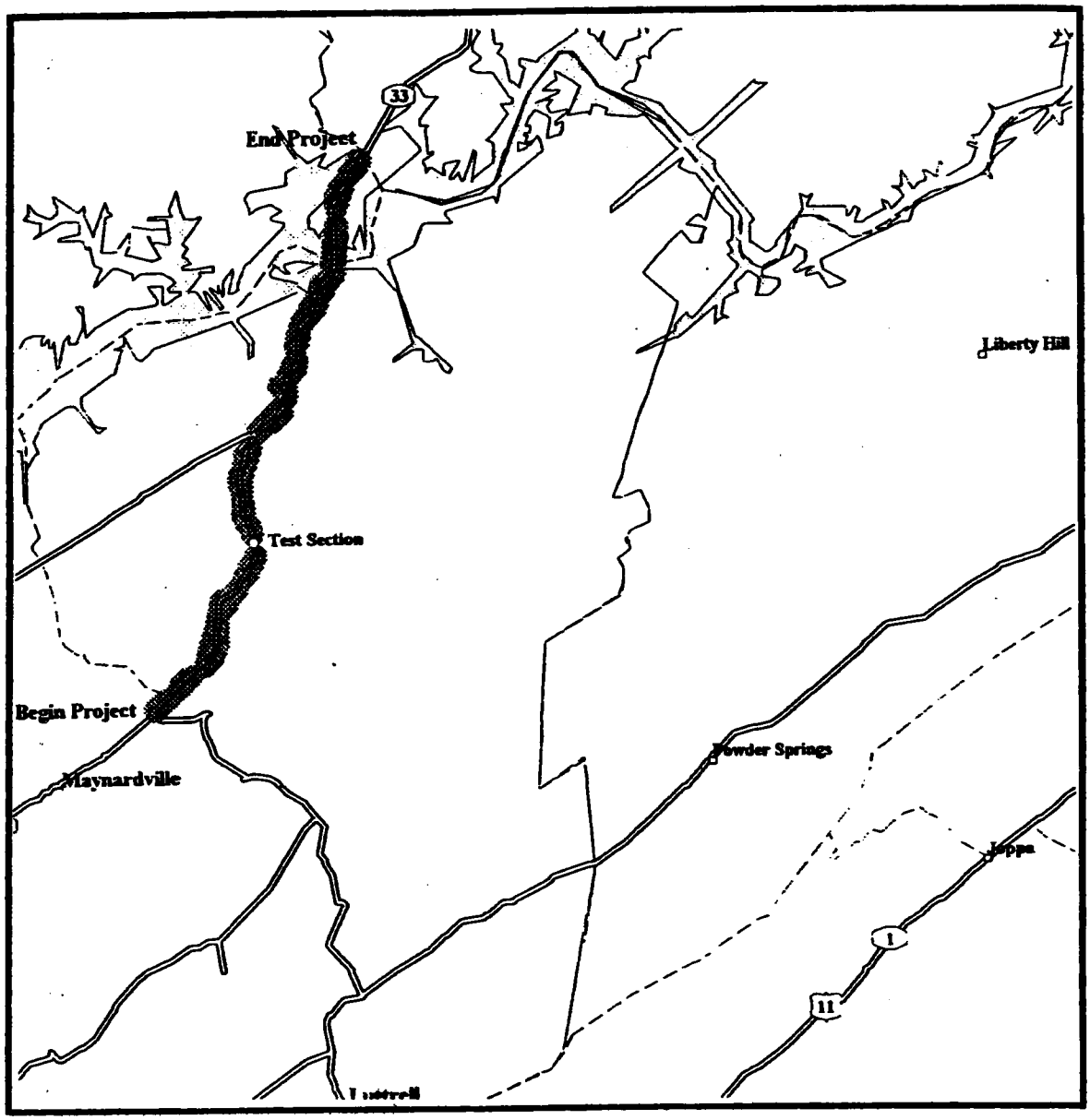
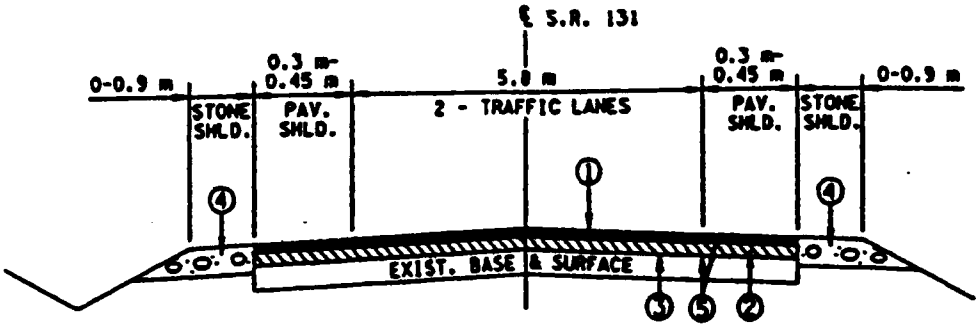


Figure A.1 Site Vicinity Map
Union County
Contract No.: 4885
Project No.: 87001-4248-04



TYPICAL CROSS-SECTION OF IMPROVEMENT

LOG MILE 25.04 TO LOG MILE 25.41
EXCLUSION LOG MILE 25.41 TO LOG MILE 25.63 (NO SURFACING REQ'D.)
LOG MILE 25.63 TO LOG MILE 29.44

PROPOSED PAVEMENT SCHEDULE	
① BITUM. SURFACE 30 mm TH. (APPROX. 68 kg/m²)	
411M01.01	MIN. AGG. FOR ASPHALTIC CONC. SURFACE (ACS) GRADING 'D'
411M01.02	ASP. CEMENT FOR ASP. CONC. SURFACE (ACS) GRADING 'D'
② BITUM. PLANT MIX LEV. COURSE (APPROX. 27 kg/m²)	
307M03.05	MIN. AGG. FOR ASPHALTIC CONC. LEV. COURSE (HOT MIX) (BPMLC-HM) GRADING 'CS'
307M03.06	ASP. CEMENT FOR ASP. CONC. LEVELING COURSE (HOT MIX) (BPMLC-HM) GRADING 'CS'
③ BITUMINOUS BINDER (SPOT LEVELING)(APPROX. 30 TONNE/km)	
307M03.16	(BPMB-HM) GRADING 'B-M2'
④ MINERAL AGGREGATE BASE - (SHOULDERS) 50 mm THICK	
303M01	MINERAL AGG., TYPE 'A' BASE, GRADING 'D'
⑤ TACK COAT @ 0.09 L/m²	
403M01	BITUMINOUS MATERIAL FOR TACK COAT (TC)

Figure A.2 Pavement Cross Section
Union County
Contract No.: 4885
Project No.: 87001-4248-04

Union County Mix Design

FORM DT-9256

RE: FORM T-118

STATE OF TENNESSEE
JOB MIX FORMULA

AUG 0 8 1997

Steve Borden

Date: JULY 30 ,1997

Project Ref. No. SP | County UNION / CLAIBORNE | Region 1

Proj. No. 87001-4248-04 | Contract No. 4885

Type 411-S | Sec. No. 411-0.5 | Addle

Contractor TN ASPHALT COMP. | Subcontractor:

State Rt. | TOTAL MIX INCLUDING BITUMEN | Date of Letting 6-13-97

MATERIAL	Screen % Passing	PRODUCER AND ADDRESS	% USED
C.A.			0.00
Med. C.A.	TN. #7	VULCAN MTLS. ENKA N.C.	56.46
Screenings	#10	VULCAN MTLS. TAZEWELL TN.	23.53
Sand	NAT	NOLICHUCKY SAND CO . GREENVILLE TN.	14.12
Min.Filler			0.00
RAP			0.00
Asphalt Cement	PG 64-22	SHELL OIL CO. KNOXVILLE TN.	5.90
Anti-Strip	TYPE: PAVEBOND LITE	DOSAGE RATE: 0.05 %	
Fine Agg. Angularity	46.9		
%Fractured Faces on+4.75 Matl.	98	% Glassy Particles on + 4.75 Matl. N/A	100 %

100 PERCENT MINERAL AGGREGATE

SCREEN	Tol. Passing Design Range	Requested Percent	
Temp		154.4C/310F	
% A.C.		5.9	
	Compaction Temp:	146.1	
	Mixing Temp:	154.4	
	min-max		
50mm (2")		100.0	
37.5mm (1 1/2")		100.0	
25mm (1")		100.0	
19mm (3/4")	100	100.0	
16mm (5/8")		100.0	
12.5mm (1/2")	90-100	95.9	
9.5mm (3/8")	90	83.4	
4.75mm (#4)		50.8	
2.36mm (#8)	28-58	33.2	
1.18mm (#16)		23.7	
600um (#30)		12.6	
300um (#50)		6.9	
150um (#100)		4.9	
75um (#200)	2-10	4.0	

AGGREGATE ANALYSIS TOTAL PERCENT PASSING

C.A. Percent	Med. C.A. Percent	Screenings Percent	Sand Percent	Min. Filler Percent	RAP Percent	Calculated Mix
	60	25.0	15.0			100.0
	Washed Gradations					
	L.O.I.: 9.7 %					
	Theo.: 2.472			2472	kg/m3	
	T.S.R.: 85.7 %					
	100.0	100	100			100.0
	100.0	100.0	100.0			100.0
	100.0	100.0	100.0			100.0
	100.0	100.0	100.0			100.0
	100.0	100.0	100.0			100.0
	93.1	100.0	100.0			95.9
	72.4	100.0	100.0			83.4
	25.1	83.0	99.7			50.8
	7.9	54.7	98.5			33.2
	4.0	34.7	84.3			23.7
	3.1	23.4	32.4			12.6
	2.7	17.2	6.6			6.9
	2.2	13.6	1.5			4.9
	1.7	11.6	0.7			4.0

SREIAL NO. M-1(97)341

DESIGN NO. DV-(97)252

Requested TENNESSEE ASPHALT CO. Deana Morris

Approved Jack E Hunt
Contractor
Region Construction Engineer

Approved
Region Materials Engineer

Approved 8-6-97
for Engineer of Materials and Tests

DATE: July 29,1997
TYPE OF MIX: 411-S
PROJ. #: SP-87001-4248-04
CONT. #: 4885
COUNTY: UNION / CLAIBORNE

MARSHALL MIX DESIGN

CONTRACTOR: TN ASPHALT COMP.
SUBCONTRACTOR:
SP. GR. AC: 1.0310
EFF S.G. MIX: 2.710

SAMPLE NO	% AC A	% AGG B	IN AIR C	SSD D	IN H2O E	BULK VOL. F	BULK SP.GR. G	THEO. GRAV. H	EFF S.G. I	% AIR VOIDS J	VMA K	VOIDS FILLED L	UNIT WT. M	STABILTY lbs F	FLOW (.025)mm G
1	5.90	94.10	1245.1	1246.6	726.7	519.9	2.395	2.472	2.710	3.1	16.8		23.95	15.10	3.000
2	5.90	94.10	1243.6	1244.9	726.2	518.7	2.398	2.472	2.710	3.0	16.7		23.98	14.20	2.875
3	5.90	94.10	1243.7	1245.1	726.6	518.5	2.399	2.472	2.710	3.0	16.7		23.99	15.30	2.875
						AVG:	2.397			3.0	16.8	81.9	23.97	14.87	2.917
4		100.00				0.0	#DIV/0!	2.710	2.710	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!		#DIV/0!		
5		100.00				0.0	#DIV/0!	2.710	2.710	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!		#DIV/0!		
6		100.00				0.0	#DIV/0!	2.710	2.710	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!		#DIV/0!		
						AVG:	#DIV/0!			#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	0.00	0.000
7		100.00				0.0	#DIV/0!	2.710	2.710	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!		#DIV/0!		
8		100.00				0.0	#DIV/0!	2.710	2.710	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!		#DIV/0!		
9		100.00				0.0	#DIV/0!	2.710	2.710	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!		#DIV/0!		
						AVG:	#DIV/0!			#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	0.00	0.000
10		100.00				0.0	#DIV/0!	2.710	2.710	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!		#DIV/0!		
11		100.00				0.0	#DIV/0!	2.710	2.710	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!		#DIV/0!		
12		100.00				0.0	#DIV/0!	2.710	2.710	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!		#DIV/0!		
						AVG:	#DIV/0!			#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	0.00	0.000
13		100.00				0.0	#DIV/0!	2.710	2.710	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!		#DIV/0!		
14		100.00				0.0	#DIV/0!	2.710	2.710	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!		#DIV/0!		
15		100.00				0.0	#DIV/0!	2.710	2.710	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!		#DIV/0!		
						AVG:	#DIV/0!			#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	0.00	0.000

AGG. LOSS ON IGNITION (LOI):	9.7 %	THEORETICAL GRAVITY:	2.472	AMOUNT & TYPE ADDITIVE:	PAVEBOND LITE
RECOMMENDED A.C. CONTENT:	5.9 %	DUST TO A.C. RATIO (DAR):	0.70 %	GRMS. FOR 2.5" SPECIMEN:	1255
AGGREGATE ABSORPTION:	0.7 %	AGG. BULK SP. GR.:	2.66	AGG. APPARENT SP. GR.:	2.742
				TSR:	

*EFF. GRAV. AGGS. (I) = $\frac{B}{\frac{100}{H} - \frac{A}{SG\ A.C.}}$

*THEO. GRAV. (H) = $\frac{100}{\frac{A}{SG\ A.C.} + \frac{B}{I}}$

SUPERPAVE ASPHALT MIX DESIGN SUMMARY

BLEND NAME Blend 1 CONTRACT NO. 4885 DATE 8/21/97
TYPE OF MIX 411.5 12.5 mm COUNTY Union - Claiborne REGION 1
PROJECT NO. 87001-4248-04 LAYER Surface LOG-IN
PROJECT REFERENCE NO. SP CONTRACTOR Tennessee Asphalt Co

SAMPLE	ASPHALT CONTENT	BULK GRAV. MEASURED	BULK GRAV. AT Ndes	THEO. GRAV. OF MIX	AIR VOIDS AT Ndes	VMA BULK GRAV.	VMA EFF. GRAV.	VFA BULK GRAV.	VFA EFF. GRAV.	% TMD AT Ni	% TMD AT Nmax	EFF AC CONTENT	DUST PROPORTION	PROJ. OPTIMUM
	5.5	2.379	2.353	2.487	5.4	16.4	17.9	67.3	70.1	87.3	95.6	4.8	0.8	6.0
	6.0	2.405	2.375	2.469	3.8	16.1	17.6	76.3	78.4	87.6	97.4	5.3	0.8	5.9
	6.5	2.408	2.380	2.451	2.9	16.3	17.9	82.3	83.8	88.6	98.3	5.8	0.7	6.1
OPT.	5.9	2.401	2.373	2.472	4.0	16.0	17.6	75.2	77.4	87.5	97.1	5.2	0.8	5.9

MTLS.	TOTAL % PASSING 1	2	3	4	5	JMF
%	60	25	15			
1.5" (37.5mm)						
1" (25.0mm)						
3/4" (19.0mm)	100					100
1/2" (12.5mm)	93.1					95.9
3/8" (9.5mm)	72.6	100	100			83.4
#4 (4.75mm)	25.1	83	99.7			50.8
#8 (2.36mm)	7.9	54.7	98.5			33.2
#16 (1.18mm)	4.0	34.7	84.3			23.7
#30 (600mm)	3.1	23.4	32.4			12.6
#50 (300mm)	2.7	17.2	6.6			4.9
#100 (150mm)	2.2	13.6	1.5			4.9
#200 (75mm)	1.7	11.6	0.7			4.0

PROPERTY	SHRP	MARSHALL
EFFECTIVE GRAV.	2.710	2.710
RICE GRAV. AT OPT.	2.472	2.472
ASPHALT ABS.	0.69	0.69
% AC AT 4% VTM	5.9	5.5-5.6 Estimated

BLEND PROPERTIES	
FINE AGG. ANG.	46.9
TSR	85.7
WET ST (psi)	101.8
GSI	
RUT DEPTH (in)	
G_{sb}	2.660
G_{se}	2.742
WATER ABS.	1.12

MATERIALS AND PRODUCERS

1) TN #7 Granite Vulcan Mills, Erca, NC
2) #10 Vulcan Mtls, Tazewell, TN
3) Nat. Sand, Nolichucky S&G, Greeneville, TN
4)
5)
Asphalt Shell AC, Knoxville, TN
Anti-Strip Pave Bond Lite, 0.5% dosage

Mixture Summary Report for Trial Aggregate Blend Analysis

Project Name:	SP-1 (97)3	**N Initial:**	8
Workbook Name:	SUPER PAVE WORK SHEETS	**N Design:**	96
Technician:	REGION 1 LAB	**N Max:**	152
Date:	5/8/97	**Nom. Sieve Size:**	12.5 mm
Asphalt Grade:	PG 64-22	**Compaction Temperature:**	146 °C
		Mixture Temperature:	154°C
Design ESAL's (millions):	5	**Depth from Surface (mm):**	150
Design Temperature:	38°C	**Mold Size:**	150 mm

Property	Results				Criteria
	B1	B2	B3	B4	
%AC	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.9	
%Air Voids (V_a)	5.4	3.8	2.9	4.0	4.0 %
%VMA	17.9	17.6	17.9	17.6	14.0 % Min.
%VFA	70.1	78.4	83.8	77.4	65.0 % Min. 75.0 % Max.
Dust/Asphalt Ratio	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6-1.2 %
Max. Specific Gravity (G_{mm})	2.487	2.469	2.451	2.472	
Bulk Specific Gravity (G_{mb})	2.379	2.405	2.408	2.401	
$\%G_{mm}$ @ N_{ini}	87.3	87.6	88.6	87.5	89.0 % Max.
$\%G_{mm}$ @ N_{max}	95.6	97.4	98.3	97.1	98.0 % Max.
Effective Sp. Gravity of Blend (G_{se})	2.710	2.710	2.711	2.709	—
Sp. Gravity of Binder (G_b)	1.031	1.031	1.031	1.031	—
Sp. Gravity of Aggregate (Gs_b)	2.710	2.710	2.710	2.710	—

Knox County

Contract No.: 4851 Project No.: 87001-4248-04

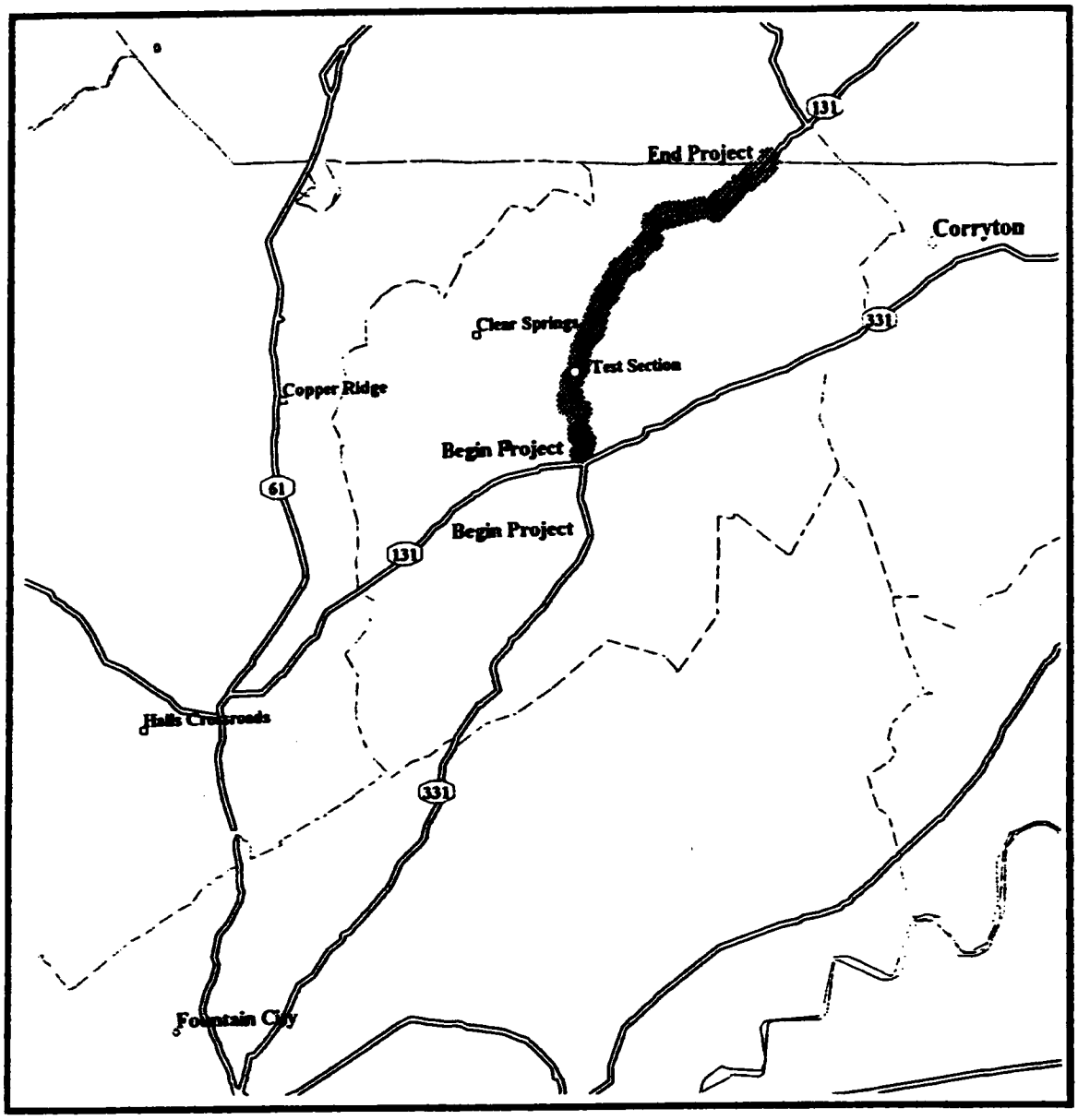
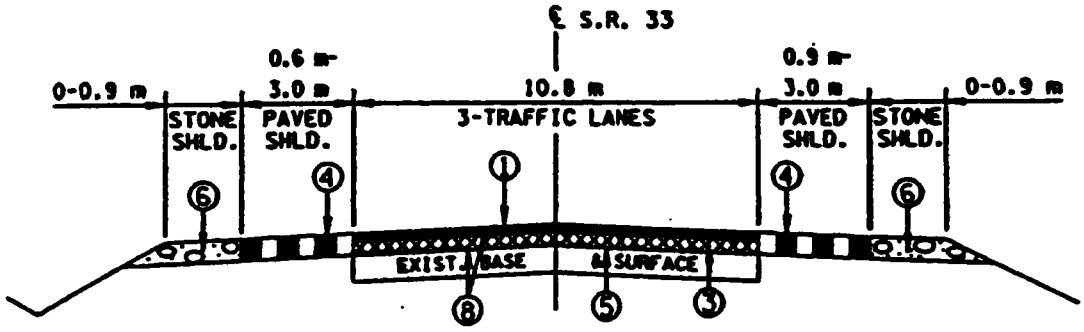


Figure A.3 Site Vicinity Map
Knox County
Contract No.: 4851
Project No.: 47027-4210-04



PROPOSED PAVEMENT SCHEDULE	
① BITUM. SURFACE 40 mm TH. (APPROX. 91 kg/m²)	
411M0.01	MIN. AGG. SUPER PAYE SURFACE MIX
411M0.02	ASP. CEMENT SUPER PAVE SURFACE MIX
② BITUMINOUS BINDER 40 mm TH. (APPROX. 96 kg/m²)	
307M03.J6	(BPMB-HM) GRADING 'B-M2'
③ BITUM. PLANT MIX LEV. COURSE (APPROX. 27 kg/m²)	
307M03.05	MIN. AGG. FOR ASPHALTIC CONC. LEV. COURSE (HOT MIX) (BPMLC-HM) GRADING 'CS'
307M03.06	ASP. CEMENT FOR ASP. CONC. LEVELING COURSE (HOT MIX) (BPMLC-HM) GRADING 'CS'
④ BITUM. SURFACING 50 mm TH. (APPROX. 110 kg/m²)	
411M03.J0	ASP. CONC. SURF. (HOT MIX) GR. 'E' SHOULDERS
⑤ BITUM. SURFACING (SPOT LEVELING) (APPROX. 30 TONNE/km)	
411M03.J0	ASP. CONC. SURF. (HOT MIX) GR. 'E' SHOULDERS
⑥ MINERAL AGGREGATE BASE - (SHOULDERS) 60 mm THICK	
303M01	MINERAL AGG., TYPE 'A' BASE, GRADING 'D'
⑦ MINERAL AGGREGATE BASE - (SHOULDERS) 100 mm THICK	
303M01	MINERAL AGG., TYPE 'A' BASE, GRADING 'D'
⑧ TACK COAT @ 0.09 L/m²	
403M01	BITUMINOUS MATERIAL FOR TACK COAT (TC)

Figure A.4 Pavement Cross Section
Knox County
Contract No.: 4851
Project No.: 47027-4210-04

Knox County Mix Design

STATE OF TENNESSEE ASPHALT JOB MIX FORMULA

Project Ref. No. SP | County KNOX | Region 1

Project No 47027-4210-04 | Contract No 4851 | Date 8-11-97

Type ASPHALT SURFACE | Sec. No 411-D | Article No 01.01

Contractor RENFRO CONSTRUCTION | Subcontractor

State Rte. No 131 | TOTAL MIX INCLUDING BITUMEN | Date Of Listing 7-97

SEA. No. M-1(97)371 | Des. No. 0V-(57)27K

material	screen	producer and address	percent used
c.a.			
med c.a.	16-75	NOLICHUCKY SAND CO. GREENVILLE	42.075
screenings	9.5-75	AMERICAN LIMESTONE F.O.R.	23.375
sand	9.5-75	NOLICHUCKY SAND CO. GREENVILLE	28.05
rap material			
asphalt	AC-20	SHELL OIL, KNOXVILLE	6.5

additive type PAVEBOND LITE | dosage rate 0.5%

fractured face count on +4 mat 92.1 | glassy particle on +4 mat N/A

THEO. GRAV 2.360 | D.A.R. 0.523 | L.O.I. 11.2

100 PERCENT MINERAL AGGREGATE

screen	design range	req. percent	tolerance %
temp	135-163	149	
%a.c.	5.3-7.0	6.5	
2"			
1 1/2"			SEE
1"			TABLE
3/4"			4
5/8"	100	100	0
1/2"	95-100	96	7
3/8"	80-93	85	-
no.4	54-76	60	0
no. 8	35-57	48	2
no.30	17-29	17	
no.50	10-18	10	
no.100	3-10	5	
no.200	0-6.5	3.4	

AGGREGATE ANALYSIS TOTAL %PASSING

c.a.%	m.c.a.%	scr.%	sand%	rap%	cal.mix
	45	25	30		10
	100	100	100		100
	90.4	100	100		95.7
	66.7	100	100		85.0
	20.1	84	99.2		59.8
	12.8	53.8	95.4		47.8
	9	23.4	24.3		17.2
	7.8	18.5	6.9		10.2
	3.5	10.7	1.2		4.6
	2.3	8.7	0.6		3.4

REQUESTED William G. Rose 8-18-96

RENFRO CONSTRUCTION CO.

APPROVED George Russell

region construction engineer

APPROVED

region materials engineer

APPROVED

engineer of materials and tests

ASPHALT MIX DESIGN SUMMARY

DESIGN NO.	D1-(97)274
TYPE OF MIX	411-D
PROJECT REF. NO.	SP
PROJECT NO.	47027-4210-04
CONTRACTOR	RENFRO CONSTRUCTION

DATE	8-11-97
SERIAL NO.	M.1(97)371
CONTRACT NO.	4851
REGION	1
COUNTY	KNOX

sample no.	a.c. content	sp. gr. of mar	theo. grav.	% theo. grav.	voids in mix	VMA	voids filled	stability	flow	no. of hammer blows
1	5.7	2.247	2.386	94.2	5.8	18.2	67.9	3883.333	12.333	75
2	6.1	2.252	2.373	94.9	5.1	18.4	72.2	3875	13.333	75
3	6.5	2.262	2.36	95.8	4.2	18.3	77.5	3741.667	12.167	75
4	6.9	2.26	2.347	96.3	3.7	18.8	80.2	3650	12	75
Rec 1	6.5	2.278	2.378	95.8	4.2	18.5	77.3	3687	12.3	
L 13										

TOTAL % PASSING

MTLS	P.GRAV	10'S	nat.sand			MIX	LAB
%	45	25	30			100	
2"							
1 1/2"							
1"							
3/4"							
5/8"	100	100	100			100	100
1/2"	90.4	100	100			95.7	94.8
3/8"	66.7	100	100			85.0	85.1
no.4	20.1	84	99.2			59.8	60.2
no.8	12.8	53.8	95.4			47.8	48.7
no.30	9	23.4	24.3			17.2	18.1
no.50	7.8	18.5	6.9			10.2	11.0
no.100	3.5	10.7	1.2			4.6	4.9
no.200	2.3	8.7	0.6			3.4	3.6

Producer

P.GRAVEL,NAT. SAND
NOLICHUCKY SAND CO.
GREENVILE
10'S AMERICAN LIMESTONE
F.O.R.

bulk gr.	2.571
effective gr.	2.590
app. gr.	2.613
fractured face	92.1
glassy particles	N/A
LOI	11.2
a.c. in rap	N/A
DAR	0.523
TSR	94.2
ABS.	1.3

Reccomended	6.5	asphalt content
theor. Density	2.360	

411-D PLANT 1(P GRAVEL ONLY)				MARSHALL MIX DESIGN FROM: RENFRO CONST. CO.											
sample no.	% a.c.	% agg.	in air	ssd	in water	vol mar spe	sp. gr. mar.	theo grav.	eff. grav.	%voids	vma	voids filled	unit wt.	stability	flow
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O
						D-E	C/F	SEE	SEE	100-	100-	a*g/sp.gr.	62.4*g		
								BELOW	BELOW	g/h*100	b*g/l	a.c.*100/			
												k		STABILITY	FLOW
1	5.7	94.3	1237.5	1242.2	687.2	555	2.2297297	2.3859972	2.59	5.8312	18.1933	67.948475	140.20432	3975	12.5
2			1239.6	1244.4	699.7	544.7	2.2757481	2.386		5.8	18.2	67.9	140.2	3800	12.5
3			1242.5	1247.1	691.2	555.9	2.2351142							3875	12
							2.246864							3883.3333	12.333
							2.247								
1	6.1	93.9	1240.6	1243.2	697	546.2	2.2713292	2.3728814	2.59	5.1149	18.3719	72.159055	140.49428	4000	15.5
2			1241.4	1245.3	693.2	552.1	2.2485057	2.373		5.1	18.4	72.2	140.5	4100	12.5
3			1234	1238.5	686.3	552.2	2.2346976							3525	12
							2.2515108							3875	13.333
							2.252								
1	6.5	93.5	1237.7	1240.3	698.3	542	2.2835793	2.3599089	2.59	4.1594	18.3499	77.543829	141.13324	4200	12.5
2			1228.1	1230.7	687.5	543.2	2.2608616	2.36		4.2	18.3	77.5	141.1	3700	12
3			1237.6	1240.6	688.3	552.3	2.2408112							3325	12
							2.2617507							3741.6667	12.167
							2.262								
1	6.9	93.1	1241.3	1244.6	699.4	545.2	2.2767792	2.3470775	2.59	3.7074	18.7599	80.237818	141.02791	3650	12.5
2			1237.2	1240.3	695.2	545.1	2.2696753	2.347		3.7	18.8	80.2	141	3800	11.5
3			1246.2	1249.1	691.2	557.9	2.2337336							3500	12
							2.2600627							3650	12
							2.26								
EFFECTIVE GRAV. AGGS.= B/															
		(100/H)-(A/SP. GR. A.C.)			LOI=		Rec. A.C. content =			DATE			No. of hammer blows		
					Fr. Face=		Theoretical gravity =			TYPE OF MIX			Sp. Gr. of A.C.		1.036
					Gl. Part.=		Dust to A.C. ratio =			CONTRACT NO.					
					ABS. =		tensile strength ratio=			PR. REF. NO.					
			Bulk Specific Gravity =				REGION =			COUNTY					
			Apparent Specific Gravity =				amount +type add.=								
			Grams for 2.5" spec. =												

411-0 PLANT 1(P GRAVEL ONLY) MARSHALL MIX DESIGN FROM: RENFRO CONST. CO.

sample no.	% a.c.	% agg.	in air	ssd	in water	vol mar spe	sp. gr. mar.	theo grav.	eff. grav.	%voids	vma	voids filled	unit wt.	stability	flow
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O
						D-E	C/F	SEE BELOW	SEE BELOW	100-g/h*100	b*g/l	a*g/sp.gr. a.c.*100/ k	62.4*g	STABILITY	FLOW
1	6.5	93.5	1241.2	1244.1	703.5	540.6	2.2959674	2.3870234	2.625	4.3932	18.7117	76.521914	142.40665	3950	12.5
2			1246.5	1249.4	699.8	549.6	2.2680131	2.387		4.4	18.7	76.5	142.4	3575	11.5
3			1245.1	1248.3	702.8	545.5	2.2824931							3600	12
							2.2821579							3708.3333	12
							2.282								
1		100				0	ERR	2.625	2.625	ERR	ERR	ERR	ERR		
2						0	ERR	2.625		ERR	ERR	ERR	ERR		
3						0	ERR								
							ERR							0	0
							ERR								
1		100				0	ERR	2.625	2.625	ERR	ERR	ERR	ERR		
2						0	ERR	2.625		ERR	ERR	ERR	ERR		
3						0	ERR								
							ERR							0	0
							ERR								
1		100				0	ERR	2.625	2.625	ERR	ERR	ERR	ERR		
2						0	ERR	2.625		ERR	ERR	ERR	ERR		
3						0	ERR								
							ERR							0	0
							ERR								

EFFECTIVE GRAV. AGGS. = B/ (100/H)-(A/SP. GR. A.C.)

LOI=
Fr. Face=
Gl. Part.=
ABS. =
Bulk Specific Gravity =
Apparent Specific Gravity =
Grams for 2.5" spec. =

Rec. A.C. content =
Theoretical gravity =
Dust to A.C. ratio =
tensile strength ratio=
REGION =
amount +type add.=

DATE
TYPE OF MIX
CONTRACT NO.
PR. REF. NO.
COUNTY

No. of hammer blows
Sp. Gr. of A.C. 1.036

411-D PLANT 1 (P. GRAVEL)	TSR SHEET FOR RENFRO CONST. CO					
SAMPLE I.D.	1	2	3	4	5	6
DIAMETER D	4	4	4	4	4	4
THICKNESS T	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
DRY MASS IN AIR A	1203.2	1198.2	1199.4	1201.3	1197.4	1200.4
SSD MASS B	1206.1	1201.4	1202.3	1204.4	1200.1	1203.1
MASS IN WATER C	635.2	631.5	634.5	633	629.8	630.9
VOLUME(B-C) E	570.9	569.9	567.8	571.4	570.3	572.2
BULK SP. GR.(A/E) F	2.107549483	2.102474118	2.112363508	2.102380119	2.099596703	2.097867878
BULK GR.(ROUNDED)	2.106	2.102	2.112	2.102	2.1	2.098
MAX SP. GR. G	2.275	2.275	2.275	2.275	2.275	2.275
%AIR VOIDS H	7.340659341	7.604395604	7.164835165	7.604395604	7.692307692	7.78021978
AIR VOIDS(ROUNDE	7.3	7.6	7.2	7.6	7.7	7.8
VOLUME AIR VOIDS I	41.6757	43.3124	40.8616	43.4264	43.9131	44.6316
VOLUME (ROUNDED)	41.7	43.3	40.9	43.4	43.9	44.6
LOAD			2600	2250		2100
(1)for test (0)for control	1	1	0	0	1	0
SATURATED IN WATER (PLEASE GIVE TIME AND DATE)						
SSD B'	1233.5	1229.5			1229.4	
VOL. ABS. WATER J'	30.3	31.3	0	0	32	0
SATURATION	72.6616705	72.28637413	0	0	72.6929385	0
SAT. (ROUNDED)	72.7	72.3	0	0	72.9	0
CONDITIONED IN WATER AT 140 DEGREES F						
THICKNESS T"	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
LOAD P"	2550		2100		1900	
DRY 2P/T*D*3.14 S(d)	0	0	165.6050955	143.3121019	0	133.7579618
WET 2P"/T"*D*3.14 S	162.4203822	0	133.7579618	0	121.0191083	0
DRY AVERAGE	147.5583864					
WET AVERAGE	139.0658174					
tensile strenght ratio	WETAVG./DRY AVG.*100		94.24460432	94.2		
visual moisture damag	OK					
crack and break agg.	OK					
PROJECT:						
ADDITIVE:	PAVEBOND LITE					
DOSAGE:						
COMP. METHOD:	MARSHALL HAMMER					
EFFORT:						
DATE TESTED:						
BY :						

Marion County

Contract No.: 5774 Project No.: 58100-8119-04

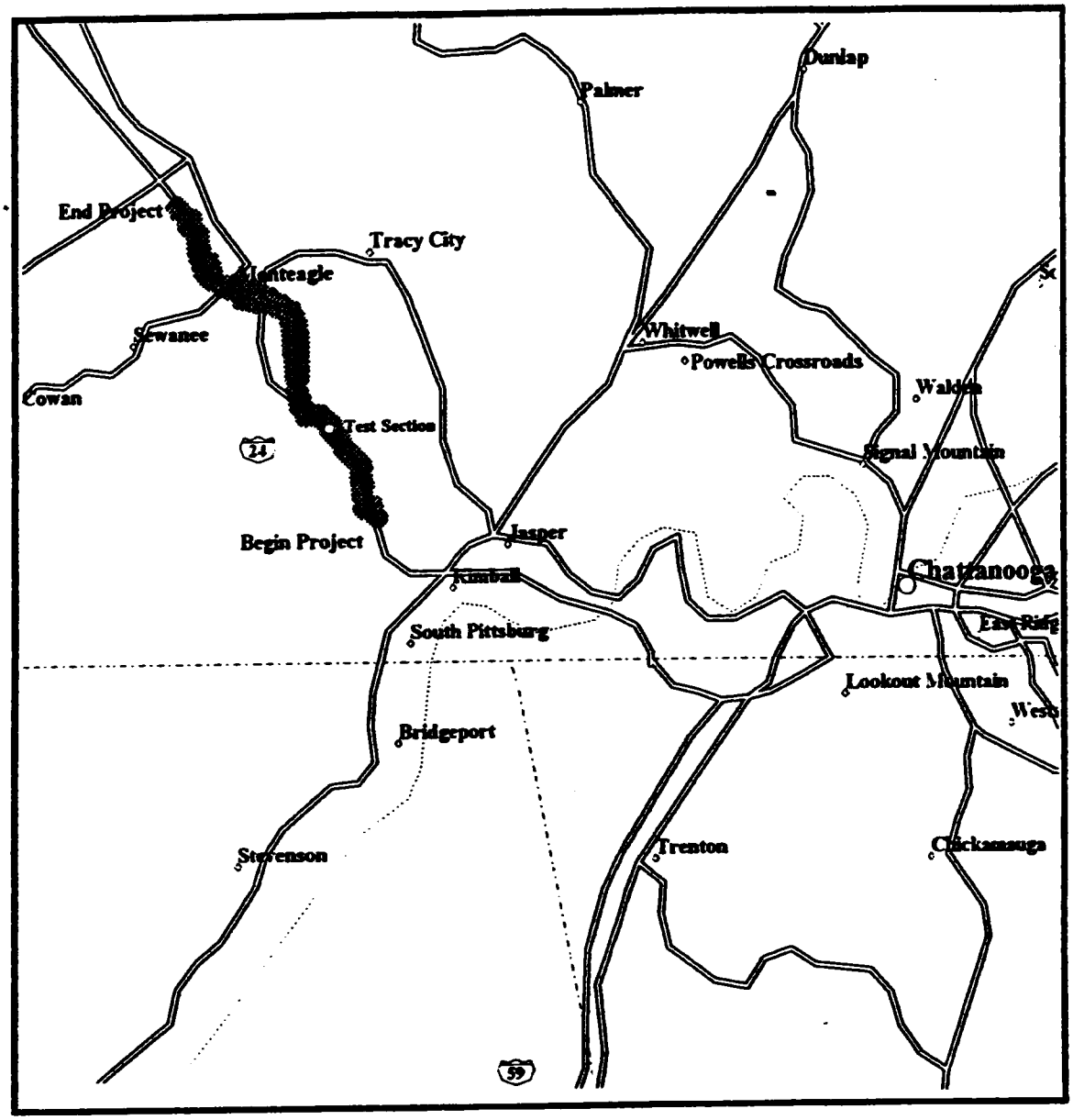
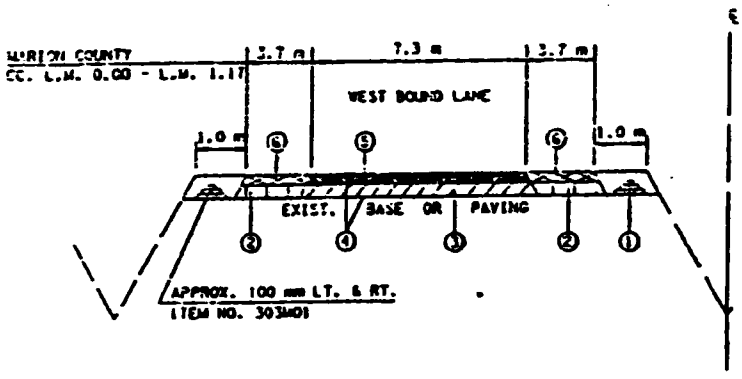


Figure A.5 Site Vicinity Map
Marion County
Contract No.: 5774
Project No.: 58100-8119-04

PROPOSED TYPICAL SECTION



PROPOSED PAVING SCHEDULE

① MINERAL AGGREGATE BASE FULL DEPTH ON SHOULDERS
303M01 MINERAL AGG., TYPE "A" BASE, GRADING "D"

② BITUMINOUS BINDER 70 mm ± THICK (APPROX. 168 ± kg/m2)
307M03.16 BITUMINOUS PLANT MIX BASE (HOT MIX) (BPMB-HM)
GRADING "B-M2"

③ BITUMINOUS BINDER 70 mm ± THICK (APPROX. 168 ± kg/m2)
307M04.22 POLYMER MODIFIED (HOT MIX) (BPMB-HM)
GRADING "B-M2"

④ TACK COAT @ 0.09 L/m2
403M01 BITUMINOUS MATERIAL FOR TACK COAT (TC)

⑤ BITUMINOUS SURFACE 30 mm ± THICK (APPROX. 68 ± kg/m2)
411M01.01 MINERAL AGG. FOR ASPHALTIC CONCRETE SURFACE (ACS)
GRADING "D"
411M01.27 POLYMER MODIFIED ASPHALT CEMENT GRADING "D"

⑥ STABILIZED SHOULDERS 30 mm ± THICK (APPROX. 66 kg/m2)
411M03.16 ASPHALTIC CONC. SURFACE (ACS) (HOT MIX)
GRADING "E" (SHOULDERS)

⑦ BITUMINOUS BINDER 50 mm ± THICK (APPROX. 120 ± kg/m2)
307M03.16 BITUMINOUS PLANT MIX BASE (HOT MIX) (BPMB-HM)
GRADING "B-M2"

⑧ BITUMINOUS BINDER 50 mm ± THICK (APPROX. 120 ± kg/m2)
307M04.22 POLYMER MODIFIED (HOT MIX) (BPMB-HM)
GRADING "B-M2"

Figure A.6 Pavement Cross Section
Marion County
Contract No.: 5774
Project No.: 58100-8119-04

Marion County Mix Design

STATE OF TENNESSEE ASPHALT JOB MIX FORMULA

Date:

Project Ref. No. I - 24 County Marion Region
Proj. No. I M E - 24 - 2 (105) 133 Cont. #:
Type ACSC (HM) Sec. No. 411 - D Polymer Article
Contractor Vulcan Construction Co. Subcontractor:
State Rt. TOTAL MIX INCLUDING BITUMEN Date of Letting

MATERIAL		Screen % Passing	PRODUCER AND ADDRES
C.A.			
Med C.A.	5/8's	19mm - 75um	Vulcan Sand & Gravel, Chatt., TN
Screenings	10's	9.5mm - 75um	Vulcan Materials Co., Richard City
Sand		9.5mm - 75um	Southern Sand Co., So. Pittsburg,
Asphalt Cement		Modified AC-20	Amoco Oil Co. Chatt., TN
Anti-Strip		TYPE: Pave Bond Lite	DOSAGE RATE: 0.3%

% Fractured Faces on +4 Material: 92.3 % Glassy Particles on +4 Material 0.1%

100 PERCENT MINERAL AGGREGATE				AGGREGATE ANALYSIS TOTAL PERCENT PASSIN			
SCREEN	Tol Passing Design Range	Requested Percent	Tolerance Percent	C.A. Percent	Med C.A. Percent	Screenings Percent	Mtn. Sand Percent
Temp		330 F			55	25	20
% A.C.		6.9			(Washed Gradations)		
	Compaction Temp:		315-320		Loss on Ignition: 10.8%		
	Mixing Temp:		320-340		Theo: 2.283		
					J~ 2-16-2		
50mm (2")							
37.5mm(11/2")							
25mm (1")							
19mm (3/4")							
16mm (5/8")	100	100.0			100.0	100.0	100.0
12.5mm (1/2")	95-100	99.5			99.0	100.0	100.0
9.5mm (3/8")	80-93	91.4			84.3	100.0	100.0
4.75mm (#4)	54-76	68.5			47.6	89.4	99.6
2.36mm (#8)	35-57	48.3			27.6	59.0	94.1
600um (#30)	17-29	27.1			10.4	27.9	72.2
300um (#50)	10-18	13.8			7.3	19.8	24.0
150um (#100)	3-10	7.6			6.2	14.1	3.1
75um (#200)	0-6.5	5.2			4.3	10.7	0.9

Requested Dan D W. Foster VMC Approved W. P. Fo

Approved James A. Johnston Approved

Chairman

Region Construction Engineer

DATE: June 12, 1997
TYPE OF MIX: 411 "D" w/ Polymer
PROJ. #: IME-24-2(105)133
CONT. #: 4774
COUNTY: Marion

REGION: II
CONTRACTOR: Vulcan Const. Co.
SP. GR. AC: 1.0240
EFF S.G. MIX: 2.612

WEIGHT - GRAMS
MARSHALL SPECIMEN

Test Performed By: David Foster

SAMPLE NO	% AC A	% AGG B	IN AIR C	SSD D	IN H2O E	BULK VOL. F	BULK SP.GR. G	THEO. GRAV. H	EFF S.G. I	% AIR VOIDS J	VMA K	VOIDS FILLED L	UNIT WT. M	STABILITY lbs F	FLOW (0.1") G
1	6.0	94.0	1100.2	1104.3	593.7	510.6	2.155	2.311	2.512	6.8	19.4		134.5	2400	11.0
2	6.0	94.0	1105.9	1108.7	593.6	515.1	2.147	2.311	2.512	7.1	19.7		134.0	2550	10.5
3	6.0	94.0	1103.8	1106.5	593.4	513.1	2.151	2.311	2.512	6.9	19.5		134.2	2675	10.0
						AVG:	2.151			6.9	19.5	64.6	134.2	2542	10.5
4	6.5	93.5	1097.6	1100.1	591.0	509.1	2.156	2.295	2.512	6.1	19.8		134.5	2580	10.5
5	6.5	93.5	1102.6	1104.9	595.3	509.6	2.164	2.295	2.512	5.7	19.5		136.0	2500	11.0
4	6.5	93.5	1108.7	1111.2	597.2	514.0	2.157	2.295	2.512	6.0	19.7		134.6	2375	11.5
						AVG:	2.159			5.9	19.6	69.8	134.7	2478	11.0
7	7.0	93.0	1102.4	1104.2	602.1	502.1	2.196	2.280	2.512	3.7	18.7		137.0	2075	12.5
8	7.0	93.0	1106.9	1107.6	604.3	503.3	2.199	2.280	2.512	3.6	18.6		137.2	2105	13.0
9	7.0	93.0	1110.0	1111.2	605.7	505.5	2.196	2.280	2.512	3.7	18.7		137.0	2250	12.0
						AVG:	2.197			3.7	18.7	80.4	137.1	2143	12.5
10	7.5	92.5	1100.1	1101.0	609.0	492.0	2.236	2.265	2.512	1.3	17.7		139.5	1950	12.5
11	7.5	92.5	1105.4	1105.9	606.4	497.5	2.222	2.265	2.512	1.9	18.2		138.7	1900	12.5
12	7.5	92.5	1112.3	1106.5	611.2	495.3	2.246	2.265	2.512	0.8	17.3		140.2	2050	14.0
						AVG:	2.235			1.3	17.7	92.4	139.4	1967	13.0
13	6.9	93.1	1108.6	1110.1	604.7	505.4	2.194	2.283	2.512	3.9	18.7		136.9	2375	11.5
14	6.9	93.1	1110.0	1111.6	604.1	507.5	2.187	2.283	2.512	4.2	18.9		136.5	2300	12.0
15	6.9	93.1	1109.4	1111.2	604.3	506.9	2.189	2.283	2.512	4.1	18.9		136.6	2590	13.0
						AVG:	2.190			4.1	18.8	78.3	136.7	2422	12.2

AGG. LOSS ON IGNITION (LOI):	10.8 %	THEORETICAL GRAVITY:	2.283 %
RECOMMENDED A.C. CONTENT:	6.9 %	DUST TO A.C. RATIO (DAR):	0.767 %
AGGREGATE ABSORPTION:	2.977 %	AGG. BULK SP. GR.:	2.402 %

AMOUNT & TYPE ADDITIVE:	none %
GRMS. FOR 2.5" SPECIMEN:	1110 %
AGG. APPARENT SP. GR.:	2.587 %
TSR:	83.9 %

*EFF. GRAV. AGGS. (I) = $\frac{\text{II}}{\frac{\text{100}}{\text{II}} - \frac{\text{A}}{\text{SG A.C.}}}$

*THEO. GRAV. (II) = $\frac{\text{100}}{\frac{\text{A}}{\text{SG A.C.}} + \frac{\text{B}}{\text{I}}}$

VULCAN MATERIALS COMPANY

ASTM D 4867

MOISTURE DAMAGE LABORATORY DATA SHEET

Project	411 "D" w/ Polymer						
Additive		Pavebond Lite		Dosage	0.3%		
Compaction Method		Marshall Hammer		Effort	38 Blows		
Date Tested		June 12, 1997		By	David Foster		
Sample I.D.		1	2	3	4	5	6
Diameter	D	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
Thickness	t	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
Dry mass in air	A	1078.3	1082.6	1072.3	1077.4	1079.5	1081.7
SSD mass	B	1080.4	1083.5	1073.6	1078.7	1081.2	1082.3
Mass in water	C	573.8	569.8	572.1	570.2	572.0	569.8
Volume(B-C)	E	506.6	513.7	501.5	508.5	509.2	512.5
Bulk Sp.Gr.(A/E)	F	2.129	2.107	2.138	2.119	2.120	2.111
Max.Sp.Gr.	G	2.283	2.283	2.283	2.283	2.283	2.283
%Air Void(100(G-F)/G)	H	6.8	7.7	6.3	7.2	7.1	7.5
Volume Air Void(H*E/100	I	34.3	39.5	31.8	36.6	36.4	38.7
Load	P	0	2250	2425	2325	0	0
Saturated		6 sec. @	25	in. Hg			
SSD Mass	B'	1101.4				1104.7	1108.2
Vol.Abs.water(B'-A)	J	23.1				25.2	26.5
Saturation(100J/I)		67.4				69.3	68.5
Conditioned 24h in 140F water.							
Thickness	t'	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
Load	P'	1975	0	0	0	1790	2110
Dry 2P'/πD3.14	Std	0.0	143.2	154.4	148.0	0.0	0.0
Wet 2P'/πD3.14	Stm	125.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	114.0	134.3
TSR 100Stm/Std		83.9					
Visual Moisture Damage		0	1	0	0	1	0
Crack And Break Aggregate		1	1	2	1	0	1

Lincoln County

Contract No.: 4770 Project No.: 52002-4529-04

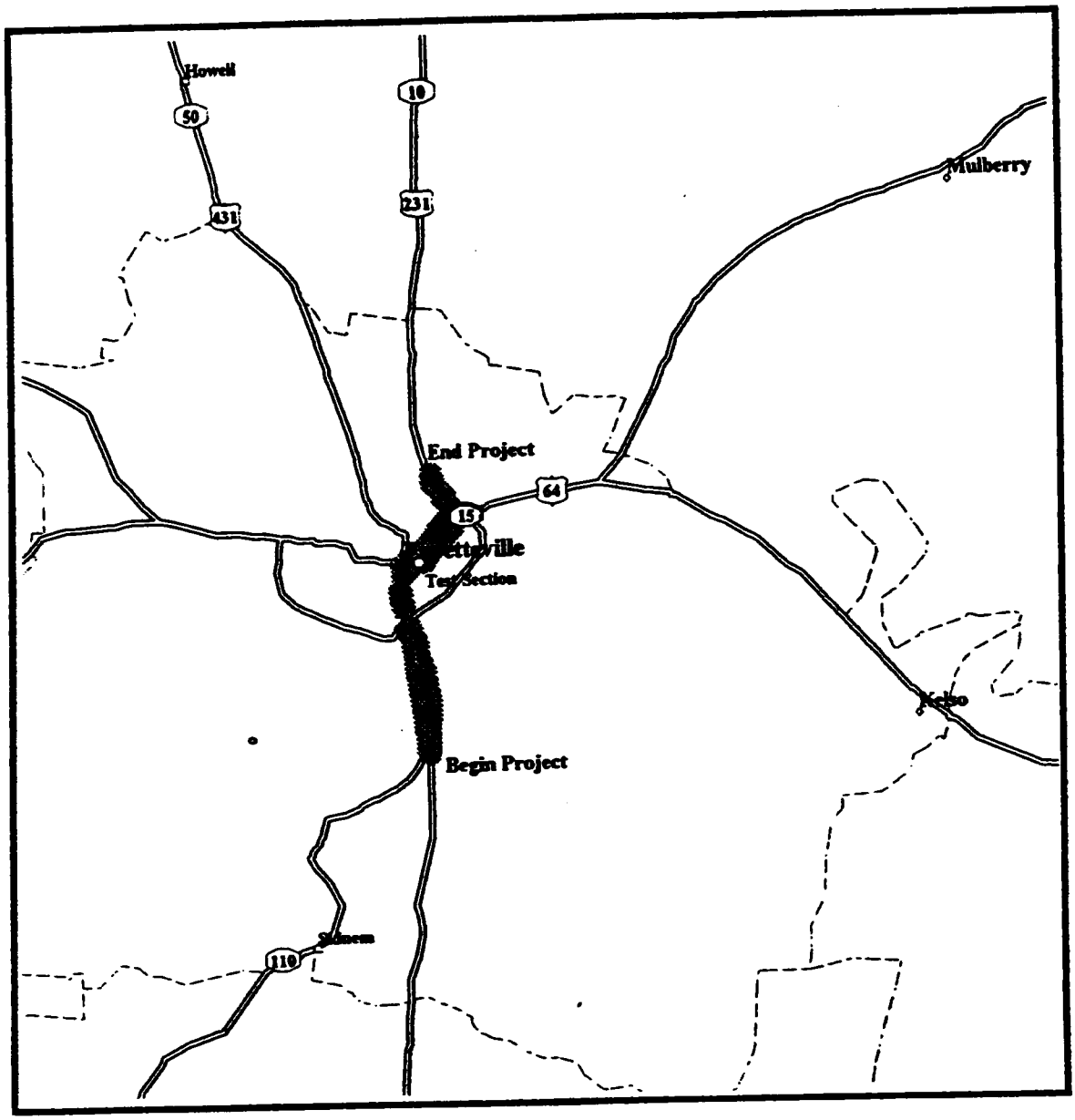
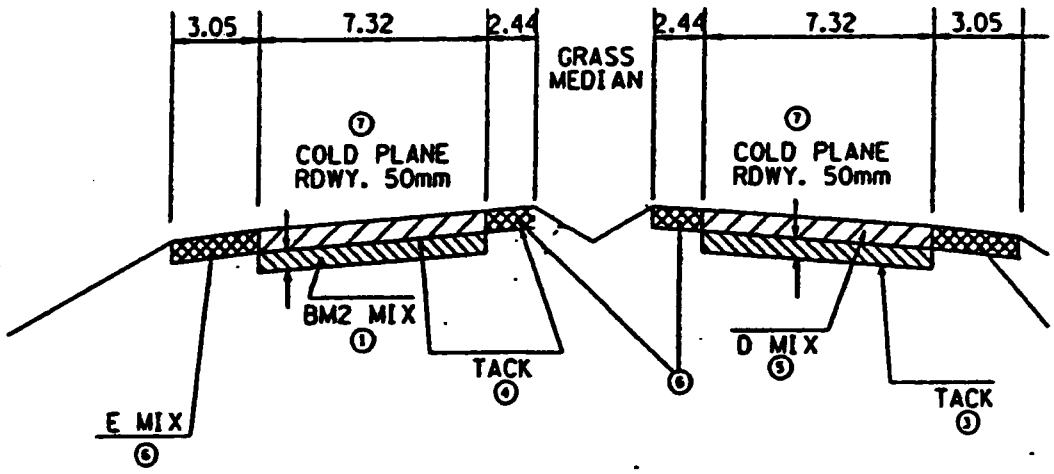


Figure A.7 Site Vicinity Map
Lincoln County
Contract No.: 4770
Project No.: 52002-4529-04



PAVING SCHEDULE

① BINDER (108.6 kg/m2) 50mm
307M10.10 SUPER PAVE BINDER MIX (BPMB-HM)

② SCRATCH COURSE (APPROX. 20 kg/m2)
307M03.05 MIN.AGG.FOR (BPMLC-HM) GRADING "CS" MIX
307M03.06 ASPHALT CEMENT (BPMLC-HM) GRADING "CS" MIX

③ TACK COAT
403M01 BIT. MAT'L FOR TACK COAT (TC) @ 0.40 L/m2

④ TACK COAT
403M01 BIT. MAT'L FOR TACK COAT (TC) @ 0..10 L/m2

⑤ SURFACE @ 35 mm ± THICK (APPROX. 67.9 kg/m2)
411M10.01 MINERAL AGGREGATE, SUPER SURFACE MIX
411M10.02 ASPHALT CEMENT, SUPER SURFACE MIX

⑥ SURFACE/SHOULDER @ 35 mm ± THICK (APPROX. 66.0 kg/m2)
411M03.10 ASPH. CONC. (ACS) GRADING "E" MIX (SHOULDERS)

⑦ COLD PLANE @ 50 mm DEPTH

Figure A.8 Pavement Cross Section
Lincoln County
Contract No.: 4770
Project No.: 52002-4529-04

Lincoln County Mix Design

STATE OF TENNESSEE ASPHALT JOB MIX FORMULA

Date: 8/5/97

Project Ref. No. SP | County Lincoln | Region III
Proj. No. 52002-4529-04 | Layer Surface | Contract No. 4770
Type Superpave 12.5 mm | Sec. No. 411M10.01, 411M10.02 | Article SP 411-S
Contractor Lincoln Paving | Subcontractor
St. Route 10 | Total Mix including Bitumen | Date of Letting 6/13/97

Material	Size Range or Type	Producer and Address	% Used
			0.00
"D" Rock	5/8"-Pan	Burns Stone, Dickson, TN	61.56
Scr #10's	3/8"-Pan	Lincoln Rock, Fayetteville, TN	18.94
Mtn. Sand	#4-Pan	Cumberland Mtn. Sand, Hillsboro, TN	14.21
RAP/Filler			0.00
Asphalt Cement	PG 64-22	Southern States, Nashville, TN	5.30
Anti-Strip	Pave Bond Lite	Dosage Rate: 0.5%	
% Fractured Faces on +4 Material:	N/A	% Glassy Particles on +4 Material	N/A	100.0

100 PERCENT MINERAL AGGREGATE Screen	Tol. Passing Design Range	Requested Percent	AGGREGATE ANALYSIS TOTAL PERCENT PASSING 0 Percent	"D" Rock Percent	Scr #10's Percent	Mtn. Sand Percent	RAP/Filler Percent	Calculated Mix
Temp		300 F		65.0	20.0	15.0	0.0	100.0
% AC		5.3						
Compaction Temp:		320-290						
Mixing Temp:		320-315						
				(Washed Gradations)				
2"		100		100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0
1 1/2"		100		100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0
1"		100		100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0
3/4"		100		100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0
1/2"		97		95.4	100.0	100.0		97.0
3/8"		81		71.2	100.0	100.0		81.3
#4		40		10.6	92.2	99.0		40.2
#8		28		3.0	62.4	91.0		28.1
#16		23		2.8	43.8	80.0		22.6
#30		17		2.5	25.2	69.1		17.0
#50		8		2.0	18.2	21.8		8.2
#100		4.4		1.2	14.6	4.6		4.4
#200		3.2		0.8	11.9	2.0		3.2

NCAT Furnace Corr. Factor: N/A
Loss On Ignition: 22.1
Theoretical Maximum Density: 2.440
AC in RAP: 0.0

Requested _____ Contractor

Approved _____ Region Materials Engineer

Approved _____ Region Construction Engineer

Approved _____ Engineer of Materials and Tests

MARSHALL ASPHALT MIX DESIGN SUMMARY

DESIGN NO. _____
TYPE OF MIX Superpave 12.5 mm
PROJECT NO. 52002-4529-04
PROJECT REFERENCE NO. SP

CONTRACT NO. 4770
COUNTY Lincoln
LAYER Surface
CONTRACTOR Lincoln Paving

DATE 5-Aug-97
SERIAL NO. _____
REGION III

SAMPLE NO.	ASPHALT CONTENT	SP. GR. of MAR. SAMP.	THEO. GR. OF MIX	% THEO. GRAV.	VOIDS IN TOTAL MIX	VOIDS IN MIN. AGG.	VOIDS FILLED W/ ASPHALT	MARSHALL STABILITY	MARSHALL FLOW	NO. BLOWS MAR. HAM.
1	4.8	2.328	2.457	94.76	5.24	16.1	67.4	2566.67	11.3	75
2	5.3	2.346	2.440	96.15	3.85	15.9	75.8	2466.67	15.3	75
3	5.8	2.359	2.422	97.41	2.59	15.9	83.6	2450.00	12.7	75
4	0	#DIV/0!	2.641	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	75
OPT	5.3	2.346	2.440	96.15	3.85	15.9	75.8	2466.67	15.3	75

	TOTAL % PASSING							GRAD
MTLS.	1	2	3	4	5	JMF	LAB	CAL.
%	0	65	20	15	0	100	100	
1.5" (37.5mm)		100	100	100		100.0	100.0	
1" (25.0mm)		100	100	100		100.0	100.0	
3/4" (19.0mm)		100	100	100		100.0	100.0	
1/2" (12.5mm)		95.4	100	100		97	96.6	
3/8" (9.5mm)		71.2	100	100		81.3	81.6	
#4 (4.75mm)		10.6	92.2	99		40.2	43.6	
#8 (2.36mm)		3	62.4	91		28.1	28.4	
#16 (1.18mm)		2.8	43.8	80		22.6	22.4	
#30 (600mm)		2.5	25.2	69.1		17	17.2	
#50 (300mm)		2	18.2	21.8		8.2	8.9	
#100 (150mm)		1.2	14.6	4.6		4.4	5.0	
#200 (75mm)		0.8	11.9	2		3.2	3.9	

PRODUCERS

1) _____
2) Burns Stone, Dickson, TN
3) Lincoln Rock, Fayetteville, TN
4) Cumberland Mtn. Sand, Hillsboro, TN
5) _____
Asphalt Southern States, Nashville, TN
Anti-Strip Pave Bond Lite

Recommended 5.3 Asphalt Content
Rice Specific Gravity 2.440

Bulk Sp. Gr. 2.572
Eff. Sp. Gr. 2.641
App. Sp. Gr. 2.705

Absorption 1.90
Fract. Face N/A
Glassy Part. N/A

NCAT Corr. Factor N/A
L.O.I. 22.1
A.C. in RAP _____

DAR 0.73
Eff. AC Content 4.31
TSR 93.6
Conditioned Ten. Str. 722.5

SUPERPAVE ASPHALT MIX DESIGN SUMMARY

BLEND NAME Blend 1 | CONTRACT NO. 4770 | DATE 8/15/97
TYPE OF MIX 411-S | COUNTY Lincoln | REGION III
PROJECT NO. 52002-4529-04 | LAYER Surface | LOG-IN
PROJECT REFERENCE NO. SP | CONTRACTOR Lincoln Paving

SAMPLE	ASPHALT CONTENT	BULK GRAV. MEASURED	BULK GRAV. AT Ndes	THEO. GRAV. OF MIX	AIR VOIDS AT Ndes	VMA BULK GRAV.	VMA EFF. GRAV.	VFA BULK GRAV.	VFA EFF. GRAV.	% TMD AT Ni	% TMD AT Nmax	EFF AC CONTENT	DUST PROPORTION	PROJ. OPTIMUM
1	5.0	2.365	2.329	2.436	4.6	14.3	16.0	67.9	71.3	85.1	97.1	4.3	0.7	5.2
2	5.5	2.381	2.342	2.429	3.6	14.1	15.8	74.3	77.0	85.7	98.0	4.6	0.7	5.4
3	6.0	2.379	2.340	2.408	2.8	14.6	16.3	80.9	82.9	86.5	98.8	5.2	0.6	5.5
OPT.	5.3	2.375	2.334	2.431	4.0	14.2	16.0	71.8	75.0	85.3	97.7	4.4	0.73	5.3

	TOTAL % PASSING					
MILS	1	2	3	4	5	JMF
%	65	20	15			
1.5" (37.5mm)						
1" (25.0mm)						
3/4" (19.0mm)	100					100
1/2" (12.5mm)	95.4					97.0
3/8" (9.5mm)	71.2	100	100			81.3
#4 (4.75mm)	10.6	92.2	99.0			40.2
#8 (2.36mm)	3.0	62.4	91.0			28.1
#16 (1.18mm)	2.8	43.8	80.0			22.6
#30 (600mm)	2.5	25.2	69.1			17.0
#50 (300mm)	2.0	18.2	21.8			8.2
#100 (150mm)	1.2	14.6	4.6			4.4
#200 (75mm)	0.8	11.9	2.0			3.2

PROPERTY	SHRP	MARSHALL
EFFECTIVE GRAV.	2.631	2.641
RICE GRAV. AT OPT.	2.431	2.440
ASPHALT ABS.	0.81	0.95
% AC AT 4% VTM	5.3	5.2

} Contractor equip.

BLEND PROPERTIES	
FINE AGG. ANG.	44.10
TSR	
WET ST (psi)	
GSI	
RUT DEPTH (in)	
G_{se}	2.576
G_{sb}	2.706
WATER ABS.	1.86

MATERIALS AND PRODUCERS

1) "D" Rock, Bucy Stone, Dickson, TN
2) #10's, Lincoln Rock, Fayetteville, TN
3) Mtn. Sand, Cumberland Mtn. Sand, Hillsboro, TN
4)
5)
Asphalt Southern States PG 64-22, Nashville, TN
Anti-Strip

Mixture Summary Report for Varying %AC Analysis

Project Name:	LINCOLN CO, PAVING C/N 477	**N Initial:**	8
Workbook Name:	SHRPDES1.XLS	**N Design:**	96
Technician:	LANE	**N Max:**	152
Date:	7/24/97	**Nom. Sieve Size:**	12.5 mm
Asphalt Grade:	PG64-22	**Compaction Temperature:**	149 °C
		Mixture Temperature:	154°C
Design ESAL's (millions):	4	**Depth from Surface (mm):**	0
Design Temperature:	38°C	**Mold Size:**	150 mm

	Results				
Property	**5**	**5.5**	**6**	**Blend 4**	**Criteria**
%AC	5.0	5.5	6.0		
%Air Voids (V_a)	4.6	3.6	2.8		4.0 %
%VMA	14.3	14.1	14.6		14.0 % Min.
%VFA	67.9	74.3	80.9		65.0 % Min. 75.0 % Max.
Dust/Asphalt Ratio	0.7	0.7	0.6		0.6-1.2 %
Max. Specific Gravity (G_{mm})	2.436	2.429	2.408	0.000	
Bulk Specific Gravity (G_{mb})	2.365	2.361	2.379		
%G_{mm} @ N_{ini}	85.1	85.7	86.5		89.0 % Max.
%G_{mm} @ N_{max}	97.1	98.0	98.8		98.0 % Max.
Effective Sp. Gravity of Blend (G_{se})	2.624	2.637	2.632		---
Sp. Gravity of Binder (G_b)	1.032	1.032	1.032		---
Sp. Gravity of Aggregate (G_{sb})	2.576	2.576	2.576		---

Maury County

Contract No.: 4865 60017-4214-04

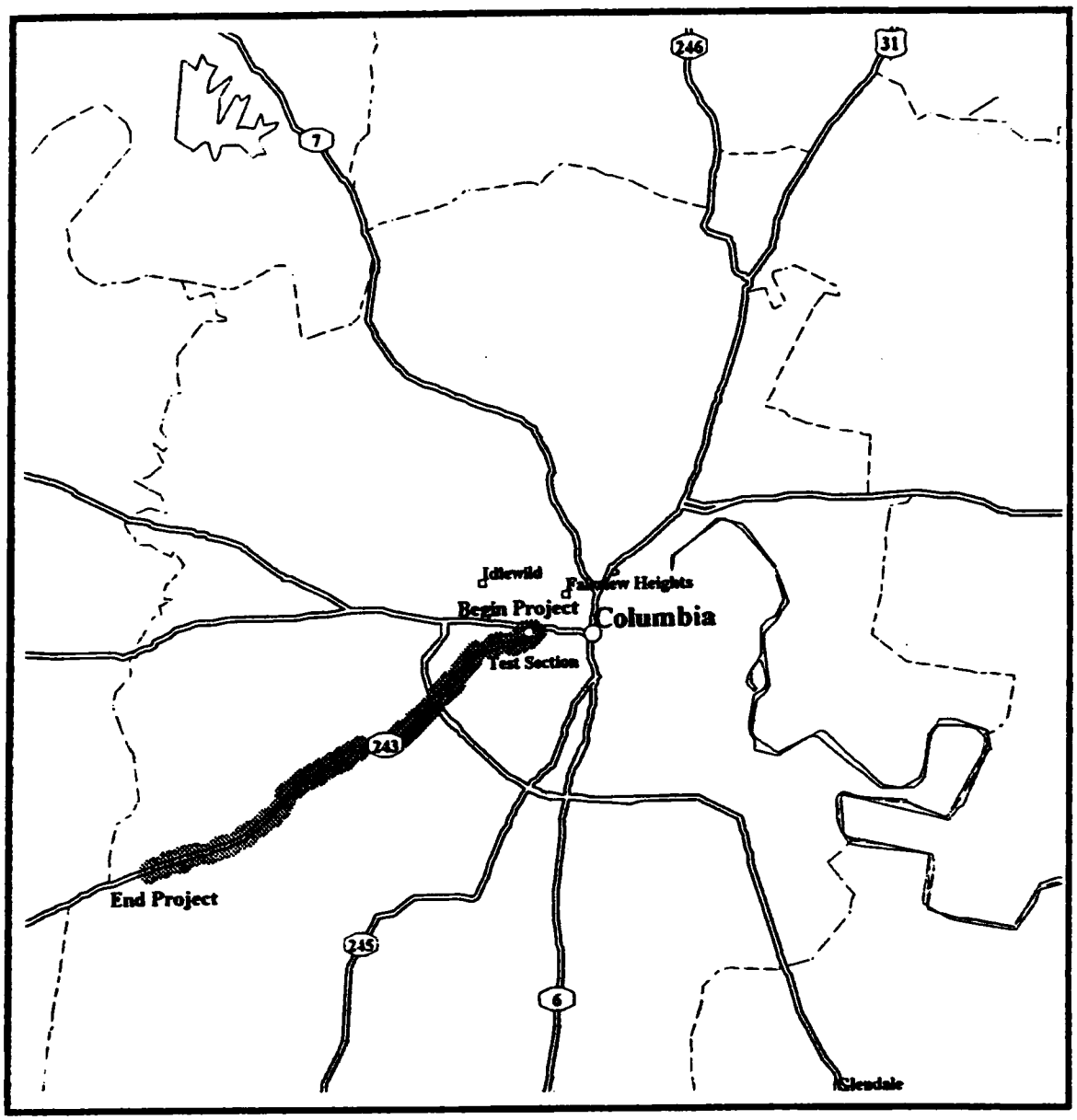
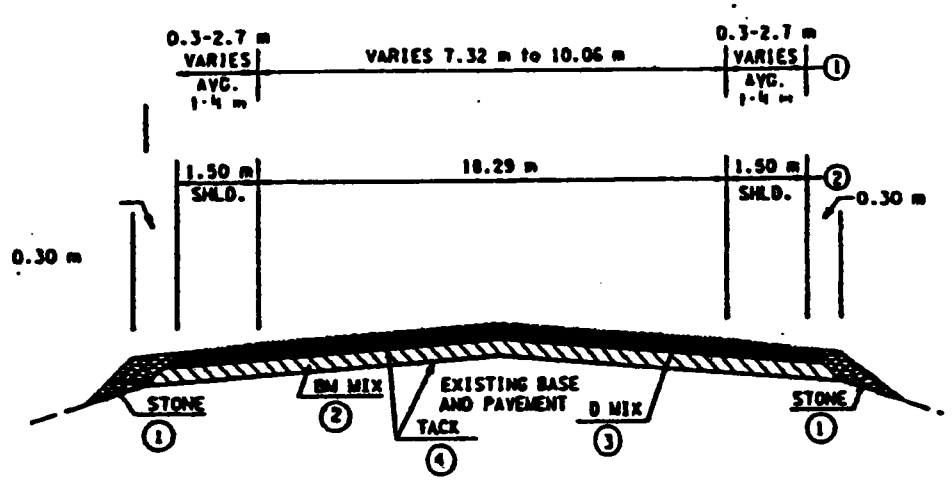


Figure A.9 Site Vicinity Map
Maury County
Contract No.: 4865
Project No.: 60017-4214-04



PAVEMENT SCHEDULE

① STONE @ 80 mm ± THICK
303MD1 MIN. AGG.,TYPE A BASE,GRADING "D"

② BINDER @ 50 mm ± THICK (APPROX. 120.6 kg/m2)
307M10.10 SUPERPAVE BINDER MIX (SPMB-HM)

③ SURFACE @ 35 mm ± THICK (APPROX. 79.8 kg/m2)
411M10.01 MIN. AGG., SUPERPAVE SURFACE MIX
411M10.02 ASPHALT CEMENT, SUPERPAVE SURFACE MIX (PG64-22)

④ TACK COAT
403MD1 BIT. MAT'L FOR TACK COAT (TC) @ 0.09 L/m2

Figure A.10 Pavement Cross Section
Maury County
Contract No.: 4865
Project No.: 60017-4214-04

Maury County Mix Design

STATE OF TENNESSEE ASPHALT JOB MIX FORMULA

Date: 8/5/97

Project Ref. No. SP | County Maury | Region III
Proj. No. 60017-4214-04 | Layer Surface | Contract No. 4865
Type Superpave 12.5 mm | Sec. No. 411M10.01, 411M10.02 | Article SP 411-S
Contractor Lojac Enterprises | Subcontractor
St. Route 243 | Total Mix including Bitumen | Date of Letting 6/13/97

Material	Size Range or Type	Producer and Address	% Used
			0.00
MCA "D" rock	5/8"-Pan	Burns Stone, Dickson, TN	54.58
Scr #10's	3/8"-Pan	Burns Stone, Dickson, TN	11.29
Man. Sand	3/8"-Pan	Columbia Rock, Columbia, TN	18.82
Riv. Sand	3/8"-Pan	Teague Sand, Perryville, TN	9.41
Asphalt Cement	PG 64-22	Ergon, Nashville, TN	5.90
Anti-Strip	Pave Bond Lite	Dosage Rate: 0.3%	
% Fractured Faces on +4 Material:	N/A	% Glassy Particles on +4 Material	N/A	100.0

100 PERCENT MINERAL AGGREGATE			AGGREGATE ANALYSIS TOTAL PERCENT PASSING					
Screen	Tit. Passing Design Range	Requested Percent	0 Percent	MCA "D" rock Percent	Scr #10's Percent	Man. Sand Percent	Riv. Sand Percent	Calculated Mix
				58.0	12.0	20.0	10.0	100.0
Temp		300 F						
% AC		5.9						
Compaction Temp:		320-290		NCAT Furnace Corr. Factor:			N/A	
Mixing Temp:		320-315		Loss On Ignition:			22.4	
				Theoretical Maximum Density:			2.408	
				AC in RAP:			0.0	
				(Washed Gradations)				
2"		100		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 1/2"		100		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1"		100		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
3/4"		100		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1/2"		98		97.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.3
3/8"		83		70.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	82.6
#4		47		11.0	97.0	98.0	98.0	47.4
#8		31		4.0	74.0	55.0	88.0	31.0
#16		22		3.0	52.0	32.0	72.0	21.6
#30		14		2.5	29.0	17.0	57.0	14.0
#50		7		2.0	19.0	12.0	13.0	7.1
#100		4.6		1.9	14.0	8.0	2.0	4.6
#200		3.4		1.8	11.0	4.9	1.0	3.4

Requested _____ Contractor

Approved _____ Region Materials Engineer

Approved _____ Region Construction Engineer

Approved _____ Engineer of Materials and Tests

MARSHALL ASPHALT MIX DESIGN SUMMARY

DESIGN NO. _____ CONTRACT NO. 4865 DATE 5-Aug-97
TYPE OF MIX Superpave 12.5 mm COUNTY Maury SERIAL NO. _____
PROJECT NO. 60017-4214-04 LAYER Surface REGION III
PROJECT REFERENCE NO. SP CONTRACTOR Lojac Enterprises

SAMPLE NO.	ASPHALT CONTENT	SP. GR. of MAR. SAMP.	THEO. GR. OF MIX	% THEO. GRAV.	VOIDS IN TOTAL MIX	VOIDS IN MIN. AGG.	VOIDS FILLED W/ ASPHALT	MARSHALL STABILITY	MARSHALL FLOW	NO. BLOWS MAR. HAM.
1	5.4	2.271	2.425	93.64	6.36	18.2	65.1	12.53	2.7	75
2	5.9	2.320	2.408	96.33	3.67	16.9	78.3	11.95	3.0	75
3	6.4	2.327	2.391	97.31	2.69	17.1	84.2	10.16	3.0	75
4	0	#DIV/0!	2.627	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	75
OPT	5.9	2.320	2.408	96.33	3.67	16.9	78.3	11.95	3.0	75

	TOTAL % PASSING							GRAD
MTLS.	1	2	3	4	5	JMF	LAB	CAL.
%	0	58	12	20	10	100	100	
1.5" (37.5mm)		100	100	100	100	100.0	100.0	
1" (25.0mm)		100	100	100	100	100.0	100.0	
3/4" (19.0mm)		100	100	100	100	100.0	100.0	
1/2" (12.5mm)		97	100	100	100	98.3	98.3	
3/8" (9.5mm)		70	100	100	100	82.6	82.6	
#4 (4.75mm)		11	97	98	98	47.4	49.0	
#8 (2.36mm)		4	74	55	88	31	32.3	
#16 (1.18mm)		3	52	32	72	21.6	23.0	
#30 (600mm)		2.5	29	17	57	14	16.8	
#50 (300mm)		2	19	12	13	7.1	9.5	
#100 (150mm)		1.9	14	8	2	4.6	5.8	
#200 (75mm)		1.8	11	4.9	1	3.4	4.0	

PRODUCERS

1) _____
2) Burns Stone, Dickson, TN
3) Burns Stone, Dickson, TN
4) Columbia Rock, Columbia, TN
5) Teague Sand, Perryville, TN
Asphalt Ergon, Nashville, TN
Anti-Strip Pave Bond Lite

Recommended 5.9 Asphalt Content
Rice Specific Gravity 2.408

Bulk Sp. Gr. 2.582 Absorption 1.78 NCAT Corr. Factor N/A DAR 0.68
Eff. Sp. Gr. 2.628 Fract. Face N/A L.O.I. 22.4 Eff. AC Content 5.24
App. Sp. Gr. 2.706 Glassy Part. N/A A.C. in RAP _____ TSR 85.0
Conditioned Ten. Str. 1033.1

SUPERPAVE ASPHALT MIX DESIGN SUMMARY

BLEND NAME Blend 3 CONTRACT NO. 4865 DATE 8/15/97
TYPE OF MIX 411-S 12.5 mm COUNTY Maury REGION III
PROJECT NO. 60017-4214-04 LAYER Surface LOG-IN 54 APA
PROJECT REFERENCE NO. SP CONTRACTOR Logue Enterprises

SAMPLE	ASPHALT CONTENT	BULK GRAV MEASURED	BULK GRAV. AT Ndes	THEO. GRAV. OF MIX	AIR VOIDS AT Ndes	VMA BULK GRAV.	VMA EFF. GRAV.	VFA BULK GRAV.	VFA EFF. GRAV.	% TMD AT Ni	% TMD AT Nmax	EFF AC CONTENT	DUST PROPORTION	PROJ. OPTIMUM
	5.4	2.311	2.275	2.438	6.7	16.4	18.6	59.2	63.9	83.8	94.8	4.4	0.9	6.5
	5.6	2.350	2.312	2.431	4.9	15.2	17.4	68.0	72.0	85.2	96.7	4.6	0.9	5.9
	5.9	2.359	2.321	2.420	4.1	15.2	17.3	73.1	76.5	86.0	97.5	4.9	0.8	5.9
	6.3	2.360	2.323	2.407	3.5	15.5	17.7	77.4	80.2	86.3	98.1	5.3	0.8	6.1
OPT.	5.9	2.359	2.321	2.420	4.1	15.2	17.3	73.1	76.5	86.0	97.5	4.9	0.8	5.9

	TOTAL % PASSING					
MTLS	1	2	3	4	5	JMF
%	38	12	20	10		100
1.5" (37.5mm)						
1" (25.0mm)						
3/4" (19.0mm)	100					100
1/2" (12.5mm)	97					98.3
3/8" (9.5mm)	70	100	100	100		82.6
#4 (4.75mm)	11	97	98	98		47.4
#8 (2.36mm)	4	74	55	88		31.0
#16 (1.18mm)	3	52	32	72		21.6
#30 (600mm)	2.5	29	17	57		14.0
#50 (300mm)	2	19	12	13		7.1
#100 (150mm)	1.9	14	8	2		4.6
#200 (75mm)	1.8	11	4.9	1		3.4

PROPERTY	SHRP	MARSHALL
EFFECTIVE GRAV.	2.643	2.627
RICE GRAV. AT OPT.	2.420	2.408
ASPHALT ABS.	1.0	0.77
% AC AT 4% VTM	5.9	5.8

BLEND PROPERTIES	
FINE AGG. ANG.	45.5
TSR	85.0
WET ST (psi)	1616.6
GSI	1.10
RUT DEPTH (in)	0.455
G_{sb}	2.575
G_{se}	2.706
WATER ABS.	1.88

MATERIALS AND PRODUCERS

1) 5/8" D Burns Stone, Dickson, TN
2) Hard #10's, Burns Stone, Dickson, TN
3) Man. Sand, Columbia Rock, Columbia, TN
4) Nat. Sand, Teague Sand, Perryville, TN
5)

Asphalt Ergon PG 64-22
Anti-Strip Pavebond Lite

Mixture Summary Report for Varying %AC Analysis

Project Name:	MAURY CO. 12.5 mm LOJAC, P	**N Initial:**	8
Workbook Name:	SHRPDES1.XLS	**N Design:**	96
Technician:	LANE and FORD	**N Max:**	152
Date:	8/4/97	**Nom. Sieve Size:**	12.5 mm
Asphalt Grade:	PG64-22	**Compaction Temperature:**	149 °C
		Mixture Temperature:	154°C
Design ESAL's (millions):	4	**Depth from Surface (mm):**	0
Design Temperature:	38°C	**Mold Size:**	150 mm

	Results				
Property	**5.4**	**5.6**	**5.9**	**6.3**	**Criteria**
%AC	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.3	
%Air Voids (V_a)	6.7	4.9	4.1	3.5	4.0 %
%VMA	16.4	15.2	15.2	15.5	14.0 % Min.
%VFA	59.2	68.0	73.1	77.4	65.0 % Min. 75.0 % Max.
Dust/Asphalt Ratio	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6-1.2 %
Max. Specific Gravity (G_{mm})	2.438	2.431	2.420	2.407	
Bulk Specific Gravity (G_{mb})	2.311	2.350	2.359	2.360	
$\%G_{mm}$ @ N_{in}	83.8	85.2	86.0	86.3	89.0 % Max.
$\%G_{mm}$ @ N_{max}	94.8	96.7	97.5	98.1	98.0 % Max.
Effective Sp. Gravity of Blend (G_{se})	2.643	2.643	2.642	2.643	—
Sp. Gravity of Binder (G_b)	1.034	1.034	1.034	1.034	—
Sp. Gravity of Aggregate (Ge_b)	2.575	2.575	2.575	2.575	—

Madison County

Contract No.: 4714 Project No.: 57010-4208-04

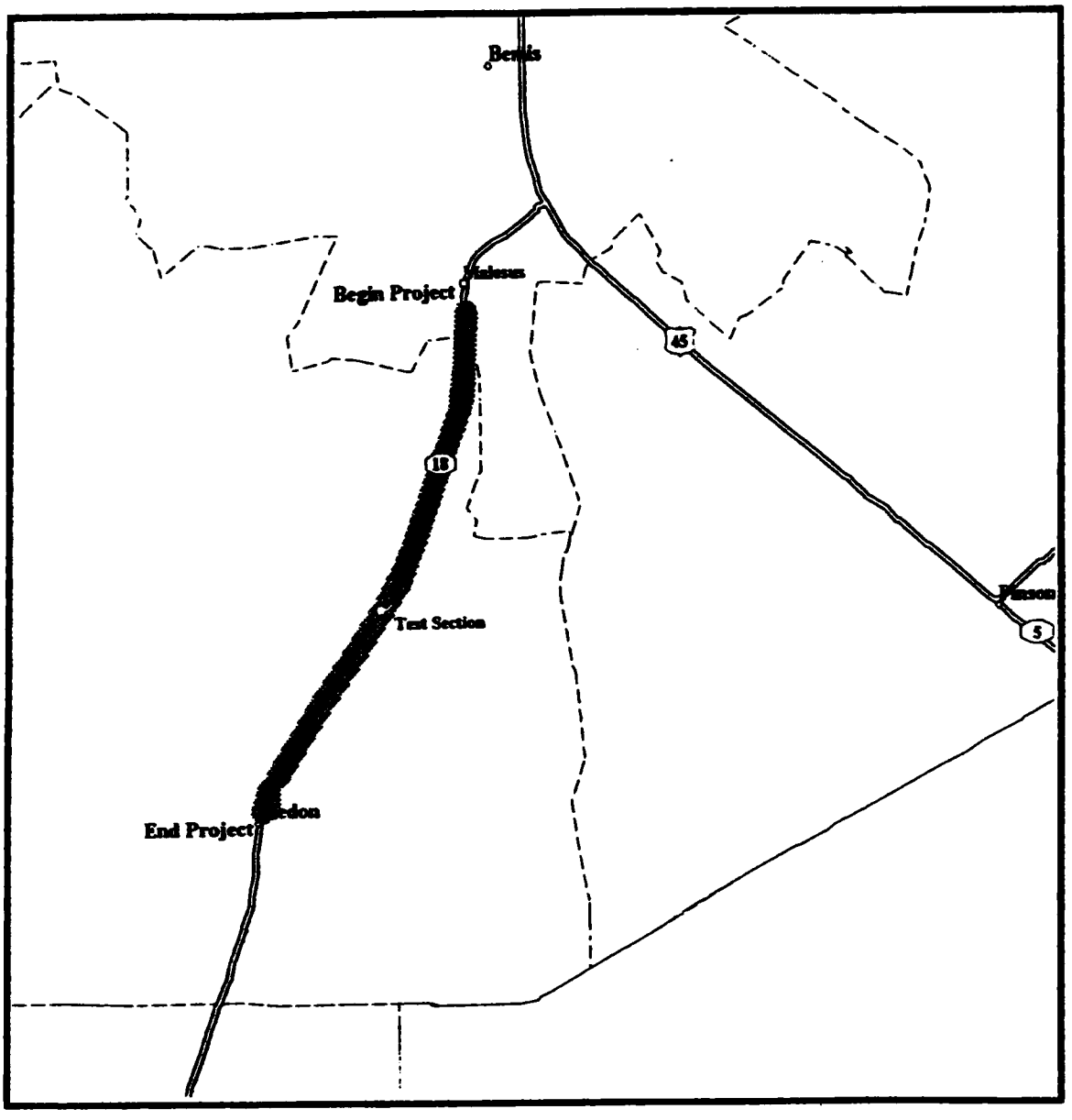
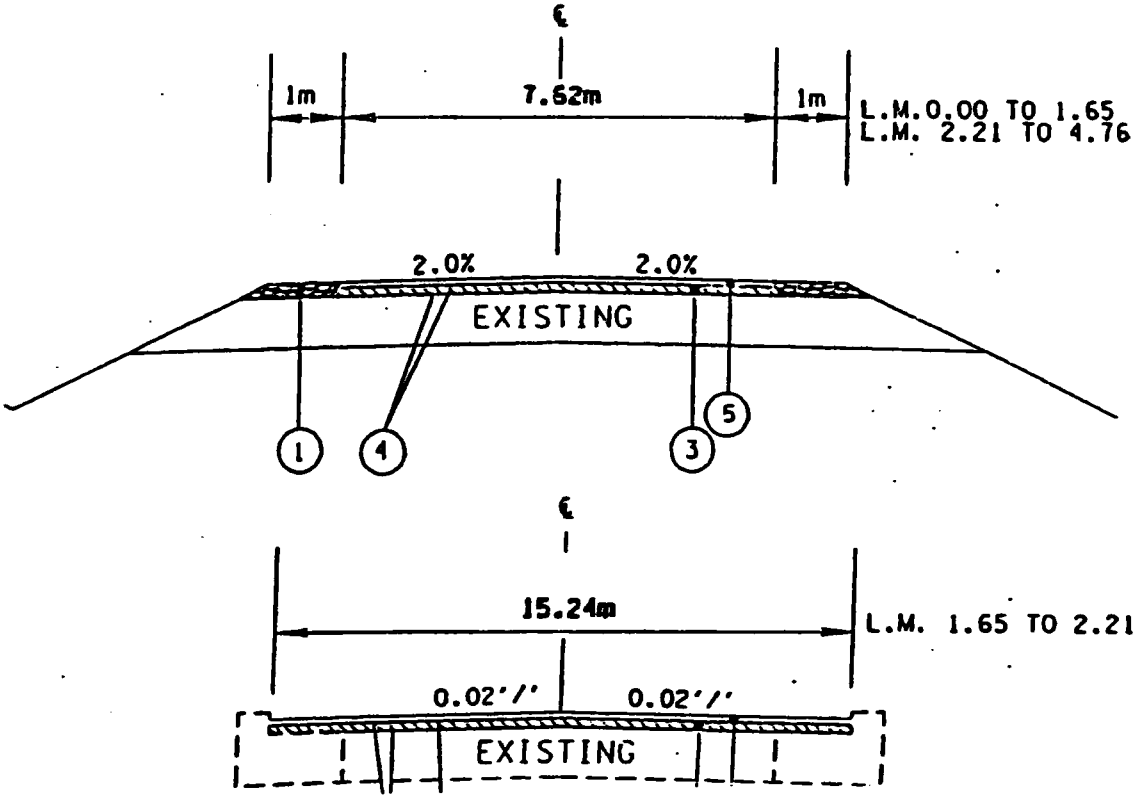


Figure A.11 Site Vicinity Map
Madison County
Contract No.: 4714
Project No.: 57010-4208-04



(2) BITUMINOUS BASE COURSE (BLACK BASE) @ 205mm +/- THICK (APPROX. 435.32kg./m2)
(3) BITUMINOUS COURSE (BINDER) @ 50mm +/- THICK (APPROX. 120kg/m2)
(4) TACK COAT
(5) BITUMINOUSE SURFACE (ACS @ 35mm +/- THICK (APPROX. 84kg/m2)
(6) COLD PLANING (@ 100mm +/- THICK (APPROX. 2.24 kg/m2)

Figure A.12 Pavement Cross Section
Madison County
Contract No.: 4714
Project No.: 57010-4208-04

Madison County Mix Design

(Surface)

STATE OF TENNESSEE ASPHALT JOB MIX FORMULA

Date: 8/6/97

Project Ref. No. SP County Madison Region IV
Proj. No. 57010-4208-04 Layer Surface Contract No. 4714
Type Superpave 12.5 mm Sec. No. SP 411-S Article
Contractor Ford Construction Subcontractor
St. Route 18 Total Mix including Bitumen Date of Letting 4/25/97

Material	Size Range or Type	Producer and Address	% Used
			0.00
"D" Rock	5/8"-Pan	Adamsville Sand & Gravel, Adamsville, TN	60.71
#10 Block	3/8"-Pan	Vulcan Materials, Parsons, TN	11.21
Screw Sand	3/8"-Pan	Vulcan Materials, Holladay, TN	12.14
River Sand	3/8"-Pan	Dement Sand, Denmark, TN	9.34
Asphalt Cement	PG 64-22	Ergon, Memphis, TN	6.60
Anti-Strip	Perma-Tac	Dosage Rate: 0.3%	
% Fractured Faces on +4 Material:	79.8	% Glassy Particles on +4 Material N/A	100.0

100 PERCENT MINERAL AGGREGATE			AGGREGATE ANALYSIS TOTAL PERCENT PASSING					
Screen	Tlt. Passing Design Range	Requested Percent	0 Percent	"D" Rock Percent	#10 Block Percent	Screw Sand Percent	River Sand Percent	Calculated Mix
Temp		300 F	0.0	65.0	12.0	13.0	10.0	100.0
% AC		6.6						
Compaction Temp:		295-305		NCAT Furnace Corr. Factor:			0.33	
Mixing Temp:		305-315		Loss On Ignition:			11.5	
				Theoretical Maximum Density:			2.265	
				AC in RAP:			0.0	
			(Washed Gradations)					
2"		100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 1/2"		100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1"		100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
3/4"		100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1/2"		97	100.0	95.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.8
3/8"		84	100.0	75.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.8
#4		54	100.0	35.0	73.0	93.8	100.0	53.7
#8		33	100.0	17.0	14.0	80.4	99.0	33.1
#16		24	100.0	13.0	8.0	51.1	81.0	24.2
#30		16	100.0	8.0	6.5	32.7	59.0	16.1
#50		9	100.0	6.0	6.0	22.4	14.0	8.9
#100		5.5	100.0	5.0	5.5	9.9	3.0	5.5
#200		4.3	100.0	4.0	4.5	7.0	2.0	4.3

Requested _____ Approved _____
Contractor Region Materials Engineer

Approved _____ Approved _____
Region Construction Engineer Engineer of Materials and Tests

MARSHALL ASPHALT MIX DESIGN SUMMARY

DESIGN NO. _____ CONTRACT NO. 4714 DATE 6-Jun-97
TYPE OF MIX Superpave 12.5 mm COUNTY Madison SERIAL NO. _____
PROJECT NO. 57010-4208-04 LAYER Surface REGION IV
PROJECT REFERENCE NO. SP CONTRACTOR Ford Construction

SAMPLE NO.	ASPHALT CONTENT	SP. GR. of MAR. SAMP.	THEO. GR. OF MIX	% THEO. GRAV.	VOIDS IN TOTAL MIX	VOIDS IN MIN. AGG.	VOIDS FILLED W/ ASPHALT	MARSHALL STABILITY	MARSHALL FLOW	NO. BLOWS MAR. HAM.
1	6.1	2.140	2.279	93.86	6.12	18.8	67.4	2266.67	12.5	75
2	6.6	2.150	2.265	94.96	5.04	18.8	73.2	2316.67	12.8	75
3	7.1	2.163	2.250	96.14	3.86	18.7	79.4	2133.33	13.0	75
4	0	#DIV/0!	2.473	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	75
OPT	6.6	2.150	2.265	94.96	5.04	18.8	73.2	2316.67	12.8	75

	TOTAL % PASSING							GRAD
MTLS.	1	2	3	4	5	JMF	LAB	CAL.
%	0	65	12	13	10	100	100	
1.5" (37.5mm)		100	100	100	100	100.0	100.0	
1" (25.0mm)		100	100	100	100	100.0	100.0	
3/4" (19.0mm)		100	100	100	100	100.0	100.0	
1/2" (12.5mm)		95	100	100	100	96.8	97.0	
3/8" (9.5mm)		75	100	100	100	83.8	84.1	
#4 (4.75mm)		35	73	93.8	100	53.7	55.0	
#8 (2.36mm)		17	14	80.4	99	33.1	33.9	
#16 (1.18mm)		13	8	51.1	81	24.2	25.0	
#30 (600mm)		8	6.5	32.7	59	16.1	17.3	
#50 (300mm)		6	6	22.4	14	8.9	9.9	
#100 (150mm)		5	5.5	9.9	3	5.5	6.4	
#200 (75mm)		4	4.5	7	2	4.3	4.3	

PRODUCERS

1) _____
2) Adamsville Sand & Gravel, Adamsville, TN
3) Vulcan Materials, Parsons, TN
4) Vulcan Materials, Holladay, TN
5) Dement Sand, Denmark, TN
Asphalt Ergon, Memphis, TN
Anti-Strip Perma-Tac

Recommended 6.6 Asphalt Content
Rice Specific Gravity 2.265

Bulk Sp. Gr. 2.416 Absorption 3.54 NCAT Corr. Factor 0.33 DAR 0.65
Eff. Sp. Gr. 2.473 Fract. Face 79.8 L.O.I. 11.5 Eff. AC Content 5.68
App. Sp. Gr. 2.642 Glassy Part. N/A A.C. in RAP 0.0 TSR 99.8
Conditioned Ten. Str. 78.6

SUPERPAVE ASPHALT MIX DESIGN SUMMARY

BLEND NAME Medium (Blend 2) CONTRACT NO. 4714 DATE 6/9/97
TYPE OF MIX 411-S COUNTY Madison REGION IV
PROJECT NO. 57010-4208-04 LAYER Surface LOG-IN
PROJECT REFERENCE NO. SP CONTRACTOR Ford Construction

SAMPLE	ASPHALT CONTENT	BULK GRAV. MEASURED	BULK GRAV. AT Ndes	THEO. GRAV. OF MIX	AIR VOIDS AT Ndes	VMA BULK GRAV.	VMA EFF. GRAV.	VFA BULK GRAV.	VFA EFF. GRAV.	% TMD AT NI	% TMD AT Nmax	EFF AC CONTENT	DUST PROPORTION	PROJ. OPTIMUM
1	6.2	2.223	2.191	2.319	5.5	14.6	18.7	62.3	70.5	85.6	95.9	4.3	1.0	6.8
2	6.3	2.239	2.205	2.316	4.8	14.2	18.2	66.2	73.7	85.9	96.7	4.4	1.0	6.6
3	6.8	2.254	2.220	2.301	3.5	14.0	18.1	75.1	80.7	87.1	98.0	4.9	0.9	6.6
4	7.3	2.261	2.229	2.286	2.5	14.1	18.2	82.6	86.3	87.9	98.9	5.4	0.8	6.6
OPT.	6.6	2.246	2.214	2306	4.0	14.1	18.0	71.6	77.8	86.6	97.4	4.6	0.9	6.6

	TOTAL % PASSING					
MTLS.	1	2	3	4	5	JMF
%	0	65	12	13	10	100
1.5" (37.5mm)		100	100	100	100	100
1" (25.0mm)		100	100	100	100	100
3/4" (19.0mm)		100	100	100	100	100
1/2" (12.5mm)		95	100	100	100	96.8
3/8" (9.5mm)		75	100	99	100	83.6
#4 (4.75mm)		35	73	93	100	53.6
#8 (2.36mm)		17	12	82	99	33.1
#16 (1.18mm)		13	8	55	81	24.7
#30 (600mm)		8	6	39	59	16.9
#50 (300mm)		6	5	27	14	9.4
#100 (150mm)		5	4	14	3	5.9
#200 (75mm)		4.0	3	6.5	2	4.0

PROPERTY	SHRP	MARSHALL
EFFECTIVE GRAV.	2.527	2.465
RICE GRAV. AT OPT.	2.506	2.458
ASPHALT ABS.	1.82	0.82

BLEND PROPERTIES	
FINE AGG. ANG.	44.1
TSR	90.6
WET ST (psi)	186.9
GSI	
RUT DEPTH (in)	
GSB	2.416
GSA	2.642
WATER ABS.	3.5

PRODUCERS

1)
2) Brooks Adamsville S&G
3) #10's Block Vulcan, Parsons, TN
4) Screw Sand
5) River Sand, Dement Const, Denmark, TN
Asphalt PG 64-22 Ergon, Memphis, TN
Anti-Strip Perma Tac

Mixture Summary Report for Varying %AC Analys

Project Name:	Region IV CN 4714 12.5mm For	**N Initial:**	
Workbook Name:	TRLBLD1.XLS	**N Design:**	
Technician:	Region IV Lab and Ford Construc	**N Max:**	
Date:	5/13/97	**Nom. Sieve Size:**	
Asphalt Grade:	PG 64-22	**Compaction Temperat**	
		Mixture Temperature:	
Design ESAL's (millions):	4	**Depth from Surface (mr**	
Design Temperature:	38°C	**Mold Size:**	

Property	Results				
	6.2	6.3	6.8	7.3	
%AC	6.2	6.3	6.8	7.3	
%Air Voids (V_a)	5.5	4.8	3.5	2.5	
%VMA	14.6	14.2	14.0	14.1	
%VFA	62.3	66.2	75.1	82.6	
Dust/Asphalt Ratio	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6
Max. Specific Gravity (G_{mm})	2.319	2.316	2.301	2.286	
Bulk Specific Gravity (G_{mb})	2.223	2.239	2.254	2.261	
$\%G_{mm}$ @ N_{ini}	85.6	85.9	87.1	87.9	89.0
$\%G_{mm}$ @ N_{max}	95.9	96.7	98.0	98.9	98.0
Effective Sp. Gravity of Blend (G_{se})	2.527	2.527	2.528	2.528	—
Sp. Gravity of Binder (G_b)	1.032	1.032	1.032	1.032	—
Sp. Gravity of Aggregate (Gs_b)	2.407	2.407	2.407	2.407	—

Madison County Mix Design

(Binder)

STATE OF TENNESSEE ASPHALT JOB MIX FORMULA

Date: ~~6/5/97~~ 7/14/

Project Ref. No. SP | County Madison | Region IV
Proj. No. 57010-4208-04 | Layer Binder | Contract No. 4714
Type Superpave 19.0 mm | Sec. No. SP 307-S | Article
Contractor Ford Construction | Subcontractor
St. Route 18 | Total Mix including Bitumen | Date of Letting 4/25/97

Material	Size Range or Type	Producer and Address	% Used
#6's	1"-Pan	Vulcan Materials, Parsons, TN	19.10
#7's	3/4"-Pan	Vulcan Materials, Parsons, TN	28.65
#10 Block	3/8"-Pan	Vulcan Materials, Parsons, TN	23.88
Screw Sand	3/8"-Pan	Vulcan Materials, Holladay, TN	14.33
Rap	3/4"-Pan	Ford Construction Co., Jackson, TN	10.11
Asphalt Cement	PG 64-22	Ergon, Memphis, TN	3.95
Anti-Strip	Perma-Tac	Dosage Rate: 0.3%	
% Fractured Faces on +4 Material:	N/A	% Glassy Particles on +4 Material	N/A	100.0

100 PERCENT MINERAL AGGREGATE Screen	Tlt. Passing Design Range	Requested Percent	AGGREGATE ANALYSIS TOTAL PERCENT PASSING #6's Percent	#7's Percent	#10 Block Percent	Screw Sand Percent	Rap Percent	Calculated Mix
Temp		300 F	20.0	30.0	25.0	15.0	10.0	100.0
% AC		4.5						
Compaction Temp:		295-305	NCAT Furnace Corr. Factor: N/A					
Mixing Temp:		305-315	Loss On Ignition: N/A					
			Theoretical Maximum Density: 2.501					
			AC in RAP: 5.5					
			(Washed Gradations)					
2"		100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 1/2"		100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1"		100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
3/4"		99	95.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.0
1/2"		85	37.0	95.0	100.0	100.0	94.0	85.3
3/8"		67	9.0	57.0	100.0	100.0	82.0	67.1
#4		41	3.0	5.0	73.0	93.8	62.0	40.6
#8		22	3.0	4.0	14.0	80.4	48.0	22.2
#16		15	2.5	4.0	8.0	51.1	36.0	15.0
#30		11	2.5	3.5	6.5	32.7	27.0	10.8
#50		8	2.5	3.5	6.0	22.4	16.0	8.0
#100		5.9	2.5	3.5	5.5	9.9	14.5	5.9
#200		4.8	2.5	3.5	4.5	7.0	10.5	4.8

Requested _____ Contractor

Approved _____ Region Materials Engineer

Approved _____ Region Construction Engineer

Approved _____ Engineer of Materials and Tests

MARSHALL ASPHALT MIX DESIGN SUMMARY

DESIGN NO. _____ CONTRACT NO. 4714 DATE 5-Jun-97
TYPE OF MIX Superpave 19.0 mm COUNTY Madison SERIAL NO. _____
PROJECT NO. 57010-4208-04 LAYER Binder REGION IV
PROJECT REFERENCE NO. SP CONTRACTOR Ford Construction

SAMPLE NO.	ASPHALT CONTENT	SP. GR. of MAR. SAMP.	THEO. GR. OF MIX	% THEO. GRAV.	VOIDS IN TOTAL MIX	VOIDS IN MIN. AGG.	VOIDS FILLED W/ ASPHALT	MARSHALL STABILITY	MARSHALL FLOW	NO. BLOWS MAR. HAM.
1	4	2.362	2.519	93.74	6.26	15.4	59.4	2283.33	11.5	75
2	4.5	2.380	2.501	95.18	4.82	15.2	68.3	2216.67	11.3	75
3	5	2.400	2.482	96.68	3.32	14.9	77.8	2383.33	12.0	75
4	0	#DIV/0!	2.680	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	75
OPT	4.5	2.380	2.501	95.18	4.82	15.2	68.3	2216.67	11.3	75

	TOTAL % PASSING							GRAD
MTLS.	1	2	3	4	5	JMF	LAB	CAL.
%	20	30	25	15	10	100	100	
1 5" (37.5mm)	100	100	100	100	100	100.0	100.0	
1" (25.0mm)	100	100	100	100	100	100.0	100.0	
3/4" (19.0mm)	95	100	100	100	100	99.0	98.4	
1/2" (12.5mm)	37	95	100	100	94	65.3	66.6	
3/8" (9.5mm)	9	57	100	100	82	67.1	70.6	
#4 (4.75mm)	3	5	73	93.8	62	40.6	46.1	
#8 (2.36mm)	3	4	14	80.4	48	22.2	22.1	
#16 (1.18mm)	2.5	4	8	51.1	36	15	15.0	
#30 (600mm)	2.5	3.5	6.5	32.7	27	10.8	11.0	
#50 (300mm)	2.5	3.5	6	22.4	16	8	8.2	
#100 (150mm)	2.5	3.5	5.5	9.9	14.5	5.9	5.8	
#200 (75mm)	2.5	3.5	4.5	7	10.5	4.6	4.1	

PRODUCERS
1) Vulcan Materials, Parsons, TN
2) Vulcan Materials, Parsons, TN
3) Vulcan Materials, Parsons, TN
4) Vulcan Materials, Holladay, TN
5) Ford Construction Co., Jackson, TN
Asphalt Ergon, Memphis, TN
Anti-Strip Perma-Tac

Recommended 4.5 Asphalt Content
Rice Specific Gravity 2.501

Bulk Sp. Gr. 2.657
Eff. Sp. Gr. 2.680
App. Sp. Gr. 2.732

Absorption 1.03
Fract. Face N/A
Glassy Part. N/A

NCAT Corr. Factor N/A
L.O.I. N/A
A.C. In RAP 5.5

DAR 0.89
Eff. AC Content 4.18
TSR 76.6
Conditioned Ten. Str. 150.7

Mixture Summary Report for Trial Aggregate Blend Analysis

Project Name:	Madison Co CN 4714 19.0mm Bi	**N Initial:**	8
Workbook Name:	RAPDES3.XLS	**N Design:**	96
Technician:	Reg IV Lab & Ford Const.	**N Max:**	152
Date:	6/27/97	**Nom. Sieve Size:**	19 mm
Asphalt Grade:	PG 64-22	**Compaction Temperature:**	149 °C
		Mixture Temperature:	158°C
Design ESAL's (millions):	4	**Depth from Surface (mm):**	38
Design Temperature:	38°C	**Mold Size:**	150 mm

	Results				
Property	**4.8% ac**	**5.0% ac**	**.3 % ac + dus**	**.8 % ac + dus**	**Criteria**
%AC	4.8	5.0	4.3	4.8	
%Air Voids (V_a)	4.8	3.4	3.6	2.6	4.0 %
%VMA	14.3	13.5	12.7	12.9	13.0 % Min.
%VFA	66.7	74.9	71.6	80.0	65.0 % Min. 75.0 % Max.
Dust/Asphalt Ratio	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2	0.6-1.2 %
Max. Specific Gravity (G_{mm})	2.512	2.504	2.515	2.496	
Bulk Specific Gravity (G_{mb})	2.440	2.463	2.470	2.476	
$\%G_{mm}$ @ N_{ini}	82.9	84.1	84.1	84.8	89.0 % Max.
$\%G_{mm}$ @ N_{max}	97.1	98.4	98.2	99.2	98.0 % Max.
Effective Sp. Gravity of Blend (G_{se})	2.707	2.707	2.688	2.688	—
Sp. Gravity of Binder (G_b)	1.034	1.034	1.034	1.034	—
Sp. Gravity of Aggregate (Gs_b)	2.658	2.658	2.658	2.658	—

Lauderdale County

Contract No.: 4853 Project No.: 49001-4267-04

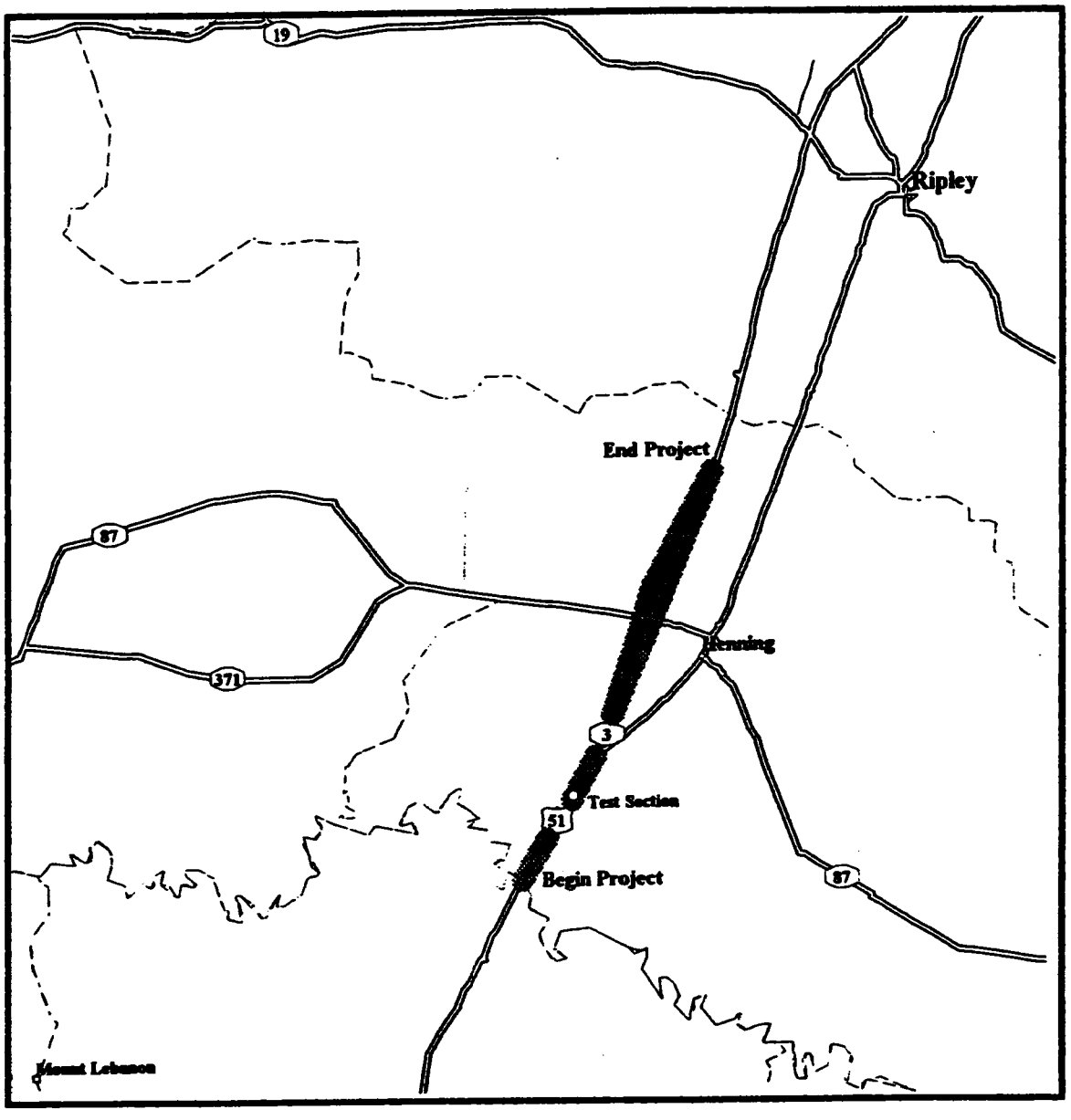
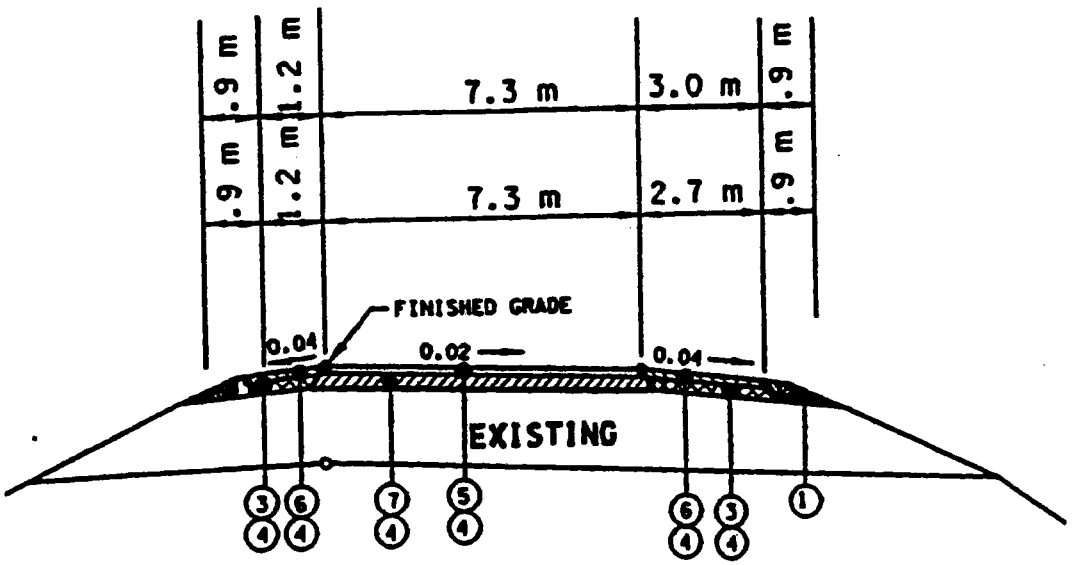


Figure A.13 Site Vicinity Map
Lauderdale County
Contract No.: 4853
Project No.: 49001-4267-04



PROPOSED PAVEMENT DESIGN
(1) MINERAL AGGREGATE BASE @ 82mm +/- THICK ITEM 303M02 MINERAL AGGREGATE. TYPE "B" BASE. GRADING "B" OR "C"
(2) BITUMINOUS BASE COURSE (BLACK BASE) @ 205mm +/- THICK(APPROX. 495.32kg/m2.) ITEM 307M03.09 BITUMINOUS PLANT MIX BASE (HOT MIX) (SPMB HM) GRADING "A"
(3) BITUMINOUS COURSE (BINDER) @ 50mm +/- THICK (APPROX. 120kg/m2) ITEM 307M03.16 BITUMINOUS PLANT MIX BASE (HOT MIX) GRADING "B-42"
(4) TACK COAT ITEM 403M01 BITUMINOUS MATERIAL FOR TACK COAT (TC)
(5) SUPERPAVE SURFACE (ACS @ 35mm +/- THICK (APPROX. 79.8kg/m2) ITEM 411M10.01 MINERIAL AGGREGATE . SUPER PAVE SURFACE MIX ITEM 411M10.02 ASPHALT CEMENT. SUPERPAVE SURFACE MIX (PG64-22)
(6) ASPHALT CONCRETE SURFACE (HM) @ 35mm +/- THICK (APPROX. 70.40kg/m2) ITEM 411M03.10 ASPHALT CONCRETE SURFACE (HM) GRADING "E" (SHOULDERS)
(7) SUPERPAVE (BINDER) @ 50mm +/- THICK (APPROX. 120kg/m2) ITEM 307M10.10 SUPERPAVE BINDER MIX (SPMB-HM)

Figure A.14 Pavement Cross Section
Lauderdale County
Contract No.: 4853
Project No.: 49001-4267-04

Lauderdale County Mix Design

(Surface)

STATE OF TENNESSEE ASPHALT JOB MIX FORMULA

Date: 7/28/97

Project Ref. No. SP County Lauderdale Region IV
Proj. No. 49001-4267-04 Layer Surface Contract No. 4853
Type Superpave 12.5 mm Sec. No. 411M10.01, 411M10.02 Article SP 411-S
Contractor Ford Construction Subcontractor
St. Route 3 Total Mix including Bitumen Date of Letting 6/13/97

Material	Size Range or Type	Producer and Address	% Used
			0.00
#7's D Rock	5/8"-Pan	Ford Construction, Troy, TN	65.73
Block #10's	3/8"-Pan	Vulcan Mtls., Parsons, TN	9.39
Fine #10's	3/8"-Pan	Vulcan Mtls., Gilbertsville, KY	9.39
Nat. Sand	3/8"-Pan	Ford Construction, Troy, TN	9.39
Asphalt Cement	PG 64-22	Ergon, Memphis, TN	6.10
Anti-Strip	Perma-Tac	Dosage Rate: 0.3%	
% Fractured Faces on +4 Material:	70.8	% Glassy Particles on +4 Material	N/A 100.0

100 PERCENT MINERAL AGGREGATE			AGGREGATE ANALYSIS TOTAL PERCENT PASSING					
Screen	Tlt. Passing Design Range	Requested Percent	0 Percent	#7's D Rock Percent	Block #10's Percent	Fine #10's Percent	Nat. Sand Percent	Calculated Mix
Temp		300 F	0.0	70.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0
% AC		6.1						
Compaction Temp:		295-305		NCAT Furnace Corr. Factor:			N/A	
Mixing Temp:		305-315		Loss On Ignition:			9.5	
				Theoretical Maximum Density:			2.294	
				AC in RAP:			0.0	
			(Washed Gradations)					
2"		100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 1/2"		100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1"		100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
3/4"		100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1/2"		99	100.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.6
3/8"		90	100.0	85.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	89.5
#4		58	100.0	44.0	73.0	96.0	99.0	57.6
#8		33	100.0	22.0	14.0	77.0	86.0	33.1
#16		24	100.0	15.0	8.0	57.0	73.0	24.3
#30		15	100.0	7.0	6.0	37.0	60.0	15.2
#50		8	100.0	4.0	5.0	30.0	12.0	7.5
#100		4.3	100.0	2.0	4.0	23.0	2.0	4.3
#200		3.7	100.0	2.0	3.0	18.0	2.0	3.7

Requested _____ Contractor

Approved _____ Region Materials Engineer

Approved _____ Region Construction Engineer

Approved _____ Engineer of Materials and Tests

MARSHALL ASPHALT MIX DESIGN SUMMARY

DESIGN NO. _____
TYPE OF MIX Superpave 12.5 mm
PROJECT NO. 49001-4267-04
PROJECT REFERENCE NO. SP

CONTRACT NO. 4853
COUNTY Lauderdale
LAYER Surface
CONTRACTOR _____

DATE 28-Jul-97
SERIAL NO. _____
REGION IV
Ford Construction

SAMPLE NO.	ASPHALT CONTENT	SP. GR. of MAR. SAMP.	THEO. GR. OF MIX	% THEO. GRAV.	VOIDS IN TOTAL MIX	VOIDS IN MIN. AGG.	VOIDS FILLED W/ ASPHALT	MARSHALL STABILITY	MARSHALL FLOW	NO. BLOWS MAR. HAM.
1	5.6	2.158	2.309	93.47	6.53	18.2	64.2	3541.67	19.0	75
2	6.1	2.191	2.294	95.50	4.50	17.4	74.2	2500.00	16.0	75
3	6.6	2.197	2.279	96.41	3.59	17.6	79.6	2158.33	19.2	75
4	7.1	2.202	2.264	97.26	2.74	17.9	84.7	1816.67	20.3	75
OPT	6.1	2.191	2.294	95.50	4.50	17.4	74.2	2500.00	16.0	75

	TOTAL % PASSING							GRAD
MTLS.	1	2	3	4	5	JMF	LAB	CAL.
%	0	70	10	10	10	100	100	
1.5" (37.5mm)		100	100	100	100	100.0	100.0	
1" (25.0mm)		100	100	100	100	100.0	100.0	
3/4" (19.0mm)		100	100	100	100	100.0	100.0	
1/2" (12.5mm)		98	100	100	100	98.6	99.3	
3/8" (9.5mm)		85	100	100	100	89.5	88.4	
#4 (4.75mm)		44	73	96	99	57.6	56.3	
#8 (2.36mm)		22	14	77	86	33.1	32.7	
#16 (1.18mm)		15	8	57	73	24.3	23.0	
#30 (600mm)		7	6	37	60	15.2	14.1	
#50 (300mm)		4	5	30	12	7.5	7.4	
#100 (150mm)		2	4	23	2	4.3	4.1	
#200 (75mm)		2	3	18	2	3.7	3.6	

PRODUCERS

1) _____
2) Ford Construction, Troy, TN
3) Vulcan Mtls., Parsons, TN
4) Vulcan Mtls., Gilbertsville, KY
5) Ford Construction, Troy, TN

Asphalt Ergon, Memphis, TN
Anti-Strip Perma-Tac

Recommended 6.1 Asphalt Content
Rice Specific Gravity 2.294

Bulk Sp. Gr. 2.423
Eff. Sp. Gr. 2.491
App. Sp. Gr. 2.665

Absorption 3.76
Fract. Face 70.8
Glassy Part. N/A

NCAT Corr. Factor N/A
L.O.I. 9.5
A.C. In RAP 0.0

DAR 0.59
Eff. AC Content 5.00
TSR 92.4
Conditioned Ten. Str. 227.6

SUPERPAVE ASPHALT MIX DESIGN SUMMARY

BLEND NAME Medium - Blend 2 CONTRACT NO. 4853 DATE 8/15/97
TYPE OF MIX 411-S 12.5mm COUNTY Lauderdale REGION IV
PROJECT NO. 49001-4267-04 LAYER Surface LOG-IN
PROJECT REFERENCE NO. SP CONTRACTOR

SAMPLE	ASPHALT CONTENT	BULK GRAV. MEASURED	BULK GRAV AT Ndes	THEO. GRAV. OF MIX	AIR VOIDS AT Ndes	VMA BULK GRAV.	VMA EFF. GRAV.	VFA BULK GRAV.	VFA EFF. GRAV.	% TMD AT Ni	% TMD AT Nmax	EFF AC CONTENT	DUST PROPORTION	PROJ. OPTIMUM
1	6.1	2.237	2.206	2.300	4.1	14.6	16.7	71.6	75.4	86.6	97.3	4.9	0.7	6.2
2	6.2	2.228	2.198	2.297	4.3	15.0	17.5	71.0	75.4	86.2	97.0	5.0	0.7	6.3
3	6.0	2.261	2.230	2.285	2.4	14.0	17.1	83.1	86.0	88.0	99.0	5.4	0.7	6.0
4	7.1	2.264	2.234	2.270	1.6	14.4	16.9	89.0	90.5	88.5	99.7	5.9	0.6	6.1
OPT.	6.1	2.237	2.206	2.300	4.1	14.6	16.7	71.0	75.4	86.6	97.3	4.9	0.7	6.1

	TOTAL % PASSING					
MTLS	1	2	3	4	5	JMF
%	70	10	10	10		100
1.5" (37.5mm)						
1" (25.0mm)						
3/4" (19.0mm)	100					100
1/2" (12.5mm)	98.0					98.6
3/8" (9.5mm)	85.0	100	100	100		89.5
#4 (4.75mm)	44.0	73	96	99		57.6
#8 (2.36mm)	22.0	14	77	86		33.1
#16 (1.18mm)	15.0	8	57	73		24.3
#30 (600mm)	7	6	37	60		15.2
#50 (300mm)	4	5	30	12		7.5
#100 (150mm)	2	4	23	2		4.3
#200 (75mm)	2	3	18	2		3.7

PROPERTY	SHRP	MARSHALL
EFFECTIVE GRAV.	2.499	2.491
RICE GRAV. AT OPT.	2.300	2.294
ASPHALT ABS.	1.2	1.13
% AC AT 4% VTM	6.1	6.4

BLEND PROPERTIES	
FINE AGG. ANG.	44.3
TSR	92.4
WET ST (psi)	227.8
GSI	—
RUT DEPTH (in)	—
G_{sb}	2.423
G_{se}	2.665
WATER ABS.	3.75

MATERIALS AND PRODUCERS

1) Gravel #7's, Ford Construction, Troy, TN
2) Block #10's, Vulcan Materials, Parsons, TN
3) Fine #10's, Vulcan Materials, Gilbertsville, KY
4) Nat. Sand, Ford Construction, Troy, TN
5)

Asphalt Exxon PG 64-22 Memphis, TN
Anti-Strip Perma Tac, 0.3% Dosage

Mixture Summary Report for Varying %AC Analysis

Project Name:	Region IV Lauderdale Co, CN 48	**N Initial:**	8
Workbook Name:	SHRPDES1.XLS	**N Design:**	96
Technician:	Region IV Lab, and Danny Clark	**N Max:**	152
Date:	7/7/97	**Nom. Sieve Size:**	12.5 mm
Asphalt Grade:	PG 64-22	**Compaction Temperature:**	149 °C
		Mixture Temperature:	154°C
Design ESAL's (millions):	4	**Depth from Surface (mm):**	0
Design Temperature:	38°C	**Mold Size:**	150 mm

Property	Results				Criteria
	6.1%	6.2%	6.6%	7.1%	
%AC	6.1	6.2	6.6	7.1	
%Air Voids (V_a)	4.1	4.3	2.4	1.6	4.0 %
%VMA	14.6	15.0	14.0	14.4	14.0 % Min.
%VFA	71.6	71.0	83.1	89.0	65.0 % Min. 75.0 % Max.
Dust/Asphalt Ratio	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6-1.2 %
Max. Specific Gravity (G_{mm})	2.300	2.297	2.285	2.270	
Bulk Specific Gravity (G_{mb})	2.237	2.228	2.261	2.264	
%G_{mm} @ N_{ini}	86.6	86.2	88.0	88.5	89.0 % Max.
%G_{mm} @ N_{max}	97.3	97.0	99.0	99.7	98.0 % Max.
Effective Sp. Gravity of Blend (G_{se})	2.499	2.499	2.499	2.498	—
Sp. Gravity of Binder (G_b)	1.034	1.034	1.034	1.034	—
Sp. Gravity of Aggregate (Ga_b)	2.424	2.424	2.424	2.424	—

Lauderdale County Mix Design

(Binder)

STATE OF TENNESSEE ASPHALT JOB MIX FORMULA

Date: 7/29/97

Project Ref. No. SP County Lauderdale Region IV
Proj. No. 49001-4267-04 Layer Binder Contract No. 4853
Type Superpave 19.0 mm Sec. No. 307M10.10 Article SP 307-S
Contractor Ford Construction Subcontractor
St. Route 3 Total Mix Including Bitumen Date of Letting 6/13/97

Material	Size Range or Type	Producer and Address	% Used
#57's	1"-Pan	Vulcan Materials, Gilbertsville, KY	23.60
#7's "D" Rock	3/4"-Pan	Ford Construction, Troy, TN	37.76
#10 Block	3/8"-Pan	Vulcan Materials, Parsons, TN	16.99
#10 Fine	3/8"-Pan	Vulcan Materials, Gilbertsville, KY	16.05
			0.00
Asphalt Cement	PG 64-22	Ergon, Memphis, TN	5.60
Anti-Strip	Perma-Tac	Dosage Rate: 0.3%	
% Fractured Faces on +4 Material:	N/A	% Glassy Particles on +4 Material N/A	100.0

100 PERCENT MINERAL AGGREGATE			AGGREGATE ANALYSIS TOTAL PERCENT PASSING					
Screen	Tlt. Passing Design Range	Requested Percent	#57's Percent	#7's "D" Rock Percent	#10 Block Percent	#10 Fine Percent	0 Percent	Calculated Mix
Temp		300 F	25.0	40.0	18.0	17.0		100.0
% AC		5.6						
Compaction Temp:		295-305						
Mixing Temp:		305-315						
			(Washed Gradations)					
2"		100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 1/2"		100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1"		100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
3/4"		94	76.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	94.0
1/2"		87	50.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	86.7
3/8"		73	14.0	85.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.5
#4		48	2.0	44.0	73.0	96.0	100.0	47.6
#8		25	1.5	22.0	14.0	77.0	100.0	24.8
#16		17	1.0	15.0	8.0	57.0	100.0	17.4
#30		10	1.0	7.0	6.0	37.0	100.0	10.4
#50		8	1.0	4.0	5.0	30.0	100.0	7.9
#100		5.7	1.0	2.0	4.0	23.0	100.0	5.7
#200		4.7	1.0	2.0	3.0	18.0	100.0	4.7

NCAT Furnace Corr. Factor:	N/A
Loss On Ignition:	N/A
Theoretical Maximum Density:	2.374
AC in RAP:	0.0

Requested _____ Approved _____
Contractor Region Materials Engineer

Approved _____ Approved _____
Region Construction Engineer Engineer of Materials and Tests

MARSHALL ASPHALT MIX DESIGN SUMMARY

DESIGN NO. _____
TYPE OF MIX Superpave 19.0 mm
PROJECT NO. 49001-4267-04
PROJECT REFERENCE NO. SP

CONTRACT NO. 4853
COUNTY Lauderdale
LAYER Binder
CONTRACTOR Ford Construction

DATE 29-Jul-97
SERIAL NO. _____
REGION IV

SAMPLE NO.	ASPHALT CONTENT	SP. GR. of MAR. SAMP.	THEO. GR. OF MIX	% THEO. GRAV.	VOIDS IN TOTAL MIX	VOIDS IN MIN. AGG.	VOIDS FILLED W/ ASPHALT	MARSHALL STABILITY	MARSHALL FLOW	NO. BLOWS MAR. HAM.
1	5.1	2.297	2.390	96.07	3.93	15.2	74.2	3550.00	17.8	75
2	5.6	2.314	2.374	97.48	2.52	15.0	83.2	2983.33	19.3	75
3	6.1	2.323	2.358	98.51	1.49	15.2	90.2	2850.00	18.5	75
4	6.6	2.333	2.342	99.59	0.41	15.3	97.3	2433.33	18.3	75
OPT	5.6	2.314	2.374	97.48	2.52	15.0	83.2	2983.33	19.3	75

MTLS.	TOTAL % PASSING 1	2	3	4	5	JMF	LAB	GRAD CAL.
%	25	40	18	17	0	100	100	
1.5" (37.5mm)	100	100	100	100		100.0	100.0	
1" (25.0mm)	100	100	100	100		100.0	100.0	
3/4" (19.0mm)	76	100	100	100		94.0	93.1	
1/2" (12.5mm)	50	98	100	100		86.7	85.4	
3/8" (9.5mm)	14	85	100	100		72.5	71.2	
#4 (4.75mm)	2	44	73	96		47.6	47.4	
#8 (2.36mm)	1.5	22	14	77		24.8	23.9	
#16 (1.18mm)	1	15	8	57		17.4	16.8	
#30 (600mm)	1	7	6	37		10.4	10.9	
#50 (300mm)	1	4	5	30		7.9	8.8	
#100 (150mm)	1	2	4	23		5.7	6.3	
#200 (75mm)	1	2	3	18		4.7	5.2	

PRODUCERS
1) Vulcan Materials, Gilbertsville, KY
2) Ford Construction, Troy, TN
3) Vulcan Materials, Parsons, TN
4) Vulcan Materials, Gilbertsville, KY
5) _____
Asphalt Ergon, Memphis, TN
Anti-Strip Perma-Tac

Recommended 5.6 Asphalt Content
Rice Specific Gravity 2.374

Bulk Sp. Gr. 2.503
Eff. Sp. Gr. 2.571
App. Sp. Gr. 2.699

Absorption 2.69
Fract. Face N/A
Glassy Part. N/A

NCAT Corr. Factor N/A
L.O.I. N/A
A.C. In RAP 0.0

DAR 0.93
Eff. AC Content 4.57
TSR 87.8
Conditioned Ten. Str. 132.4

SUPERPAVE ASPHALT MIX DESIGN SUMMARY

BLEND NAME Blend 1 Coarse
TYPE OF MIX 307-S 19.0 mm
PROJECT NO. 49001-4267-04
PROJECT REFERENCE NO.

CONTRACT NO. 4853
COUNTY Lauderdale
LAYER Binder
CONTRACTOR Ford Construction Co.

DATE 8/15/97
REGION IV
LOG-IN

SAMPLE	ASPHALT CONTENT	BULK GRAV. MEASURED	BULK GRAV. AT Ndes	THEO. GRAV. OF MIX	AIR VOIDS AT Ndes	VMA BULK GRAV	VMA EFF. GRAV.	VFA BULK GRAV.	VFA EFF GRAV	% TMD AT Ni	% TMD AT Nmax	EFF AC CONTENT	DUST PROPORTION	PROJ. OPTIMUM
TB-1	4.5	2.318	2.277	2.438	6.6	14.0	16.5	52.8	60.0	82.7	95.1	3.4	1.55	5.5
MD-1	5.0	2.305	2.264	2.421	6.5	14.9	17.4	56.7	62.9	82.6	95.2	3.9	1.35	6.0
2	5.5	2.336	2.296	2.404	4.5	14.2	16.7	68.3	73.1	84.3	97.2	4.4	1.19	5.7
3	6.0	2.321	2.280	2.387	4.5	15.2	17.7	70.7	74.8	84.6	97.3	4.9	1.07	6.2
OPT.	5.6	2.346	2.305	2.401	4.0	13.9	16.5	71.3	75.7	84.8	97.2	4.5	1.16	5.6

	TOTAL % PASSING					
MTLS	1	2	3	4	5	JMF
%	25	40	18	17		
1.5" (37.5mm)						
1" (25.0mm)	100					100
3/4" (19.0mm)	76	100				94.0
1/2" (12.5mm)	50	98				86.7
3/8" (9.5mm)	14	85	100	100		72.5
#4 (4.75mm)	2	44	73	96		47.6
#8 (2.36mm)	1.5	22	14	77		24.8
#16 (1.18mm)	1.0	15	8	57		17.4
#30 (600mm)	1.0	7	6	37		10.4
#50 (300mm)	1.0	4	5	30		7.9
#100 (150mm)	1.0	2.0	4	23		5.7
#200 (75mm)	1.0	2.0	3	18		4.7

PROPERTY	SHRP	MARSHALL
EFFECTIVE GRAV.	2.605	2.571
RICE GRAV. AT OPT.	2.401	2.374
ASPHALT ABS.	1.6	1.0
% AC AT 4% VTM	5.6	5.0

BLEND PROPERTIES	
FINE AGG. ANG.	43.4
TSR	87.8
WET ST (psi)	132.4
GSI	—
RUT DEPTH (in)	→
G_{sb}	2.529
G_{se}	2.699
WATER ABS.	2.9

MATERIALS AND PRODUCERS

1) #57's, Vulcan Gilbertsville, KY
2) #7's Crushed Gravel, Ford Construction, Troy, TN
3) #10's Block, Vulcan, Parsons, TN
4) #10's Fine, Vulcan, Gilbertsville, KY
5)

Asphalt Ergon PG 64-22 Memphis, TN
Anti-Strip Perma-Tac 0.3% Dosage

Mixture Summary Report for Varying %AC Analysis

Project Name:	Lauderdale Co CN 4853 19.0mm	**N Initial:**	8
Workbook Name:	SHRPDES1.XLS	**N Design:**	96
Technician:	Region IV Design Team	**N Max:**	152
Date:	7/14/97	**Nom. Sieve Size:**	19 mm
Asphalt Grade:	PG 64-22	**Compaction Temperature:**	149 °C
		Mixture Temperature:	149°C
Design ESAL's (millions):	4	**Depth from Surface (mm):**	33
Design Temperature:	38°C	**Mold Size:**	150 mm

Property	Results				Criteria
	4.5%	5.0%	5.5%	6.0%	
%AC	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.0	
%Air Voids (V_a)	6.6	6.5	4.5	4.5	4.0 %
%VMA	14.0	14.9	14.2	15.2	13.0 % Min.
%VFA	52.8	56.7	68.3	70.7	65.0 % Min. 75.0 % Max.
Dust/Asphalt Ratio	1.55	1.35	1.19	1.07	0.6-1.2 %
Max. Specific Gravity (G_{mm})	2.438	2.421	2.404	2.387	
Bulk Specific Gravity (G_{mb})	2.318	2.305	2.336	2.321	
$\%G_{mm}$ @ N_{ini}	82.7	82.6	84.3	84.6	89.0 % Max.
$\%G_{mm}$ @ N_{max}	95.1	95.2	97.2	97.3	98.0 % Max.
Effective Sp. Gravity of Blend (G_{se})	2.605	2.605	2.605	2.605	—
Sp. Gravity of Binder (G_b)	1.033	1.033	1.033	1.033	—
Sp. Gravity of Aggregate (Gs_b)	2.529	2.529	2.529	2.529	—

Appendix B

Laboratory and Field Test Data

Tables B.1 – B.9	**Roadway Core Bulk Specific Gravity Test Results**
Tables B.10 – B.29	**Roadway Surface Temperature and Density Test Results**
Tables B.30 – B.38	**Theoretical Maximum Specific Gravity and Asphalt Content Test Results**
Tables B.39 – B.65	**Bulk Specific Gravity Test Results for Laboratory Compacted Specimens**
Tables B.66 – B.74	**Back Calculated Gyratory Densities With Attached Height Data**
Tables B.75 – B.103	**Bulk Specific Gravity Test Results for Laboratory Compacted, Saw-Cut Specimens**

Table B.1 Roadway Core Bulk Specific Gravity and Density

PROJECT: Union County - Region I
MIX: 411S
DATE: 9/16/97
TEMP. (C): 21

ΔT = 4
G_{mm} = 2.480

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	$\%G_{mm}$
1	1251.0	707.7	1254.8	1.00095	2.287	2280	142.3	92.2
2	1563.9	883.3	1565.2	1.00095	2.293	2287	142.7	92.5
3	1203.7	688.5	1207.8	1.00095	2.318	2311	144.3	93.5
4	1309.7	747.6	1314.8	1.00095	2.309	2302	143.7	93.1
5	1319.2	744.6	1326.0	1.00095	2.269	2262	141.2	91.5
6	1310.4	748.4	1317.8	1.00095	2.301	2294	143.2	92.8
				Avg =	2.296	2289	142.9	92.6

Table B.2 Roadway Core Bulk Specific Gravity and Density

PROJECT: Knox County - Region I
MIX: 411D
DATE: 10/16/97
TEMP. (C): 25

$\Delta T =$ 0
$G_{mm} =$ 2.414

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	$\%G_{mm}$
1	461.5	251.0	465.8	1	2.149	2142	133.7	89.0
2	570.6	315.1	578.6	1	2.165	2159	134.8	89.7
3	513.5	283.6	523.9	1	2.137	2131	133.0	88.5
4	489.6	271.2	495.0	1	2.188	2181	136.2	90.6
5	454.8	251.6	463.3	1	2.148	2142	133.7	89.0
6	525.9	292.5	533.3	1	2.184	2177	135.9	90.5
7	414.3	229.3	426.3	1	2.103	2097	130.9	87.1
8	473.0	260.0	476.9	1	2.181	2174	135.7	90.3
9	411.9	226.3	416.2	1	2.169	2163	135.0	89.9
10	376.8	208.2	381.1	1	2.179	2173	135.6	90.3

Table B.3 Roadway Core Bulk Specific Gravity and Density

PROJECT: Marion County - Region II
MIX: 411D
DATE: 10/23/97
TEMP. (C): 25

ΔT = 0
G_{mm} = 2.269

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	$\%G_{mm}$
1	623.9	334.6	625.4	1	2.145	2139	142.8	94.6
2	560.4	297.7	562.8	1	2.114	2108	142.6	93.2
3	621.5	336.6	622.6	1	2.172	2165	135.2	95.7
4	608.2	327.0	610.1	1	2.147	2141	133.6	94.6
5	589.6	317.9	591.2	1	2.157	2150	134.2	95.1
6	607.2	326.9	608.8	1	2.152	2146	133.9	94.8
7	633.6	338.4	636.0	1	2.129	2123	132.5	93.8
8	562.4	297.8	564.7	1	2.105	2099	131.0	92.8
9	545.4	289.9	547.7	1	2.117	2110	131.7	93.3
10	499.6	271.2	501.0	1	2.176	2170	135.5	95.9
				Average =	2.174	2168	135.3	94.4

Table B.4 Roadway Core Bulk Specific Gravity and Density

PROJECT: Maury County - Region III
MIX: 411S
DATE: 9/23/97
TEMP. (C): 23

ΔT = 2
G_{mm} = 2.392

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	$\%G_{mm}$
1	1663.6	903.2	1668.1	1.000495	2.1749	2168	135.4	90.9
2	1114.0	610.2	1123.3	1.000495	2.1711	2165	135.1	90.8
3	1714.9	931.7	1726.5	1.000495	2.1576	2151	134.3	90.2
4	1266.9	699.2	1279.2	1.000495	2.1843	2178	136.0	91.3
5	1117.3	610.1	1129.6	1.000495	2.1507	2144	133.9	89.9
6	1315.7	718.4	1325.4	1.000495	2.1675	2161	134.9	90.6
				Avg =	2.1677	2161	134.9	90.6

Table B.5 Roadway Core Bulk Specific Gravity and Density

PROJECT: Lincoln County - Region III
MIX: 411S
DATE: 9/15/97
TEMP. (C): 23

ΔT = 2
G_{mm} = 2.486

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	$\%G_{mm}$
1	1528.8	849.6	1535.5	1.000495	2.2300	2223	138.8	89.7
2	1293.2	735.7	1320.6	1.000495	2.2121	2205	137.7	89.0
3	1310.1	741.3	1341.7	1.000495	2.1831	2177	135.9	87.8
4	1484.9	827.4	1512.4	1.000495	2.1688	2162	135.0	87.2
5	1209.2	666.5	1216.8	1.000495	2.1984	2192	136.8	88.4
6	682.8	379.1	693.3	1.000495	2.1742	2168	135.3	87.5
				Avg =	2.1944	2188	136.6	88.3

Table B.6 Roadway Core Bulk Specific Gravity and Density

PROJECT: Madison County - Region IV
MIX: 411S
DATE: 8/12/97
TEMP. (C): 25

ΔT = 0
G_{mm} = 2.314

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	$\%G_{mm}$
1	637.9	343.0	640.3	1	2.146	2139	133.5	92.7
2	660.0	354.2	663.5	1	2.134	2127	132.8	92.2
3	693.9	372.9	699.1	1	2.127	2121	132.4	91.9
4	599.6	322.4	604.8	1	2.123	2117	132.1	91.8
5	537.4	290.5	543.5	1	2.124	2118	132.2	91.8
6	540.5	291.5	548.4	1	2.104	2098	130.9	90.9
				Average	2.126	2120	132.3	91.9

Table B.7 Roadway Core Bulk Specific Gravity and Density

PROJECT: Madison County - Region IV
MIX: 307S
DATE: 8/12/97
TEMP. (C): 25

ΔT = 0
G_{mm} = 2.520

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	$\%G_{mm}$
1	855.1	491.5	862.7	1	2.304	2297	143.4	91.4
2	912.7	524.8	918.5	1	2.318	2311	144.3	92.0
3	916.2	523.7	921.0	1	2.306	2299	143.5	91.5
4	972.8	559.5	975.0	1	2.341	2334	145.7	92.9
5	893.7	513.6	897.8	1	2.326	2319	144.8	92.3
6	856.4	487.8	862.8	1	2.284	2277	142.1	90.6
				Average	2.313	2306	144.0	91.8

Table B.8 Roadway Core Bulk Specific Gravity and Density

PROJECT: Lauderdale County - Region IV $\Delta T =$ 0
MIX: 411S $G_{mm} =$ 2.303
DATE: 10/15/97
TEMP. (C): 25

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	$\%G_{mm}$
1	649.8	348.2	653.2	1	2.130	2124	132.6	92.5
2	633.9	342.6	637.5	1	2.150	2143	133.8	93.3
3a	1243.3	666.5	1252.5	1	2.122	2115	132.1	92.1
3b	569.5	306.2	573.7	1	2.129	2123	132.5	92.4
4	494.0	266.9	496.8	1	2.149	2142	133.7	93.3
5	516.5	281.5	518.4	1	2.180	2174	135.7	94.7
6	547.7	295.7	549.8	1	2.155	2149	134.2	93.6
				Average	2.145	2139	133.5	93.1

Table B.9 Roadway Core Bulk Specific Gravity and Density

PROJECT: Lauderdale County - Region IV
MIX: 307S
DATE: 10/15/97
TEMP. (C): 25

$\Delta T =$ 0
$G_{mm} =$ 2.402

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	$\%G_{mm}$
1	1007.5	558.1	1015.7	1	2.202	2195	137.0	91.7
2	1044.8	580.5	1059.6	1	2.181	2174	135.7	90.8
3	1021.3	561.3	1030.0	1	2.179	2172	135.6	90.7
4	843.0	460.8	852.6	1	2.152	2145	133.9	89.6
5	780.2	429.7	789.1	1	2.171	2164	135.1	90.4
6	787.9	435.2	795.3	1	2.188	2181	136.2	91.1
				Average	2.179	2172	135.6	90.7

Table B.10 Roadway Temperature and Density Data

PROJECT: Union County - Region I
MIX: 411S
DATE: 9/16/97

TEMPERATURE AT PLANT (°F): 290
TEMPERATURE AT ROADWAY (°F): 290
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE (°F): 85

After Breakdown (Steel Wheeled) Roller

	Left			Center			Right			
Station	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Average
00+00	248			248			246			247
00+25	226			229			236			230
00+50	220			228			235			228
00+75	213			206			227			215
01+00	210			209			231			217
01+25	196			200			210			202
Average	219			220			231			223

Table B.11 Roadway Temperature and Density Data

PROJECT: Union County - Region I
MIX: 411S
DATE: 9/16/97

TEMPERATURE AT PLANT (°F): 290
TEMPERATURE AT ROADWAY (°F): 290
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE (°F): 85

After Pneumatic (Rubber Tire) Roller

	Left			Center			Right			
Station	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Average
00+00	203			196			207			202
00+25	188			190			202			193
00+50	196			192			206			198
00+75	188			180			199			189
01+00	189			186			209			195
01+25	180			183			193			185
Average	191			188			203			194

Table B.12 Roadway Temperature and Density Data

PROJECT: Union County - Region I
MIX: 411S
DATE: 9/16/97

TEMPERATURE AT PLANT (°F): 290
TEMPERATURE AT ROADWAY (°F): 290
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE (°F): 85

After Finish (Steel Wheel) Roller

	Left			Center			Right			
Station	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Average
00+00	165	92.8		160	97.0		167	97.2	92.3	164
00+25	153	91.5		155	94.6	92.6	163	95.0		157
00+50	157	93.0	93.6	158	96.7		163	94.0		159
00+75	154	92.1		154	92.8	93.2	162	95.0		157
01+00	156	89.6		157	97.0		169	94.4	91.6	161
01+25	152	91.7		147	93.4	92.9	158	94.5		152
Average	156	91.8	93.6	155	95.2	92.9	164	95.0	92.0	158

Table B.13 Roadway Temperature and Density Data

PROJECT: Knox County - Region I
MIX: 411D
DATE: 10/16/97

TEMPERATURE AT PLANT (°F): 305
TEMPERATURE AT ROADWAY (°F): 295
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE (°F): 65

After Breakdown (Steel Wheeled) Roller

	Left			Center			Right			
Station	Temp. (°F)	$\%G_{mm}$ Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	$\%G_{mm}$ Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	$\%G_{mm}$ Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Average
00+00	208			195			210			204
00+25	208			199			195			201
00+50	197			198			198			198
00+75	193			189			198			193
01+00	187			191			191			190
01+25	179			161			184			175
01+50	0			0			0			0
01+75	0			0			0			0
02+00	0			0			0			0
02+25	0			0			0			0
Average	195			189			196			193

Table B.14 Roadway Temperature and Density Data

PROJECT: Knox County - Region I
MIX: 411D
DATE: 10/16/97

TEMPERATURE AT PLANT (°F): 305
TEMPERATURE AT ROADWAY (°F): 295
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE (°F): 65

After Finish (Steel Wheel) Roller

	Left			Center			Right			
Station	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Average
00+00	163	0	0	150	88.0	89.0	175	0	0	163
00+25	167	0	0	163	90.2	89.7	160	0	0	163
00+50	166	0	0	164	87.7	88.5	163	0	0	164
00+75	154	0	0	163	86.5	90.6	161	0	0	159
01+00	159	0	0	161	87.8	89.0	160	0	0	160
01+25	152	0	0	141	86.1	90.5	160	0	0	151
01+50	0	0	0	0	92.2	87.1	0	0	0	0
01+75	0	0	0	0	86.7	90.3	0	0	0	0
02+00	0	0	0	0	89.0	89.9	0	0	0	0
02+25	0	0	0	0	90.0	90.3	0	0	0	0
Average	160	0	0	157	88.4	89.5	163	0	0	160

Table B.15 Roadway Temperature and Density Data

PROJECT: Marion County - Region II
MIX: 411D
DATE: 10/23/97

TEMPERATURE AT PLANT (°F): 330
TEMPERATURE AT ROADWAY (°F): 307
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE (°F): 45+

After Breakdown (Steel Wheeled) Roller

	Left			Center			Right			
Station	Temp. (°F)	$\%G_{mm}$ Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	$\%G_{mm}$ Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	$\%G_{mm}$ Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Average
00+00	238			220			225			228
00+25	247			225			217			230
00+50	227			222			229			226
00+75	225			219			236			227
01+00	235			225			234			231
01+25	227			217			240			228
Average	233			221			230			228

Table B.16 Roadway Temperature and Density Data

PROJECT: Marion County - Region II
MIX: 411D
DATE: 10/23/97

TEMPERATURE AT PLANT (°F): 330
TEMPERATURE AT ROADWAY (°F): 307
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE (°F): 45+

After Pneumatic (Rubber Tire) Roller

	Left			Center			Right			
Station	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Average
00+00	151			150			163			155
00+25	158			150			147			152
00+50	163			154			148			155
00+75	168			160			151			160
01+00	164			160			163			162
01+25	170			155			144			156
Average	162			155			153			157

Table B.17 Roadway Temperature and Density Data

PROJECT: Marion County - Region II
MIX: 411D
DATE: 10/23/97

TEMPERATURE AT PLANT (°F): 330
TEMPERATURE AT ROADWAY (°F): 307
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE (°F): 45+

After Finish (Steel Wheel) Roller

	Left			Center			Right			
Station	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Average
00+00	138	93.1		138	90.2		138	97.3		138
00+25	154	96.2		145	93.5		139	95.8		146
00+50	163	96.6		143	96.4		136	96.3		147
00+75	153	95.3		145	94.3		144	97.2		147
01+00	154	96.6		146	94.6		145	95.1		148
01+25	156	98.7		149	97.2		146	96.4		150
Average	153	96.1	0.00	144	94.4	0.00	141	96.4	0.00	146

Table B.18 Roadway Temperature and Density Data

PROJECT: Maury County - Region III
MIX: 411S
DATE: 9/23/97

TEMPERATURE AT PLANT (°F): 282
TEMPERATURE AT ROADWAY (°F): 260
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE (°F): 75+

After Breakdown (Steel Wheeled) Roller

	Left			Center			Right			
Station	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Average
00+00	215			197			208			207
00+25	227			230			221			226
00+50	227			227			220			225
00+75	229			228			220			226
01+00	232			225			224			227
01+25	238			243			235			239
Average	228			225			221			225

Table B.19 Roadway Temperature and Density Data

PROJECT: Maury County - Region III
MIX: 411S
DATE: 9/23/97

TEMPERATURE AT PLANT (°F): 282
TEMPERATURE AT ROADWAY (°F): 260
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE (°F): 75+

After Pneumatic (Rubber Tire) Roller

	Left			Center			Right			
Station	Temp. (°F)	$\%G_{mm}$ Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	$\%G_{mm}$ Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	$\%G_{mm}$ Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Average
00+00	184			175			180			180
00+25	189			196			206			197
00+50	183			193			202			193
00+75	177			190			189			185
01+00	168			164			160			164
01+25	189			171			185			182
Average	182			182			187			183

Table B.20 Roadway Temperature and Density Data

PROJECT: Maury County - Region III
MIX: 411S
DATE: 9/23/97

TEMPERATURE AT PLANT (°F): 282
TEMPERATURE AT ROADWAY (°F): 260
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE (°F): 75+

After Finish (Steel Wheel) Roller

	Left			Center			Right			
Station	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Average
00+00	158	89.8		153	90.2		150	91.0	91.0	154
00+25	161	88.4		167	90.6	90.8	182	91.1		170
00+50	154	90.7	90.2	164	92.5		177	92.4		165
00+75	149	89.4		159	88.7	91.4	162	94.5		157
01+00	142	91.3		139	90.7		136	91.6	89.9	139
01+25	166	91.6		160	91.6	90.7	155	89.2		160
Average	155	90.2	90.2	157	90.7	91.0	160	91.6	90.4	157

Table B.21 Roadway Temperature and Density Data

PROJECT: Lincoln County - Region III
MIX: 411S
DATE: 9/15/97

TEMPERATURE AT PLANT (°F): 330
TEMPERATURE AT ROADWAY (°F): 323 (after paver)
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE (°F): 80

After Breakdown (Steel Wheeled) Roller

	Left			Center			Right			
Station	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Average
00+00	304			292			276			291
00+25	292			281			298			290
00+50	307			291			297			298
00+75	311			299			304			305
01+00	306			307			301			305
01+25	307			301			301			303
Average	305			295			296			299

Table B.22 Roadway Temperature and Density Data

PROJECT: Lincoln County - Region III
MIX: 411S
DATE: 9/15/97

TEMPERATURE AT PLANT (°F): 330
TEMPERATURE AT ROADWAY (°F): 323 (after paver)
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE (°F): 80

After Pneumatic (Rubber Tire) Roller

	Left			Center			Right			
Station	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Average
00+00	237			222			234			231
00+25	232			249			265			249
00+50	235			240			247			241
00+75	233			240			253			242
01+00	245			238			250			244
01+25	253			235			245			244
Average	239			237			249			242

Table B.23 Roadway Temperature and Density Data

PROJECT: Lincoln County - Region III
MIX: 411S
DATE: 9/15/97

TEMPERATURE AT PLANT (°F): 330
TEMPERATURE AT ROADWAY (°F): 323 (after paver)
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE (°F): 80

After Finish (Steel Wheel) Roller

	Left			Center			Right			
Station	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Average
00+00	206	83.4		209	85.0		216	88.1	89.7	210
00+25	201	86.1		209	86.1	89.0	236	86.3		215
00+50	202	86.7	87.8	202	87.8		224	87.3		209
00+75	204	86.8		208	89.4	87.2	236	87.7		216
01+00	220	84.9		212	84.8		230	85.5	88.4	221
01+25	223	86.9		205	87.4	87.5	218	88.4		215
Average	209	85.8	87.8	208	86.8	87.9	227	87.2	89.1	215

Table B.24 Roadway Temperature and Density Data

PROJECT: Madison County - Region IV
MIX: 411S
DATE: 8/12/97

TEMPERATURE AT PLANT (°F):
TEMPERATURE AT ROADWAY (°F): 335
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE (°F): 80

After Breakdown (Steel Wheeled) Roller

	Left			Center			Right			
Station	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Average
00+00	273			269			271			271
00+25	270			264			266			267
00+50	271			258			265			265
00+75	256			227			240			241
01+00	241			239			248			243
01+25	206			231			209			215
Average	253			248			250			250

Table B.25 Roadway Temperature and Density Data

PROJECT: Madison County - Region IV
MIX: 411S
DATE: 8/12/97

TEMPERATURE AT PLANT (°F):
TEMPERATURE AT ROADWAY (°F): 335
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE (°F): 80

After Pneumatic (Rubber Tire) Roller

	Left			Center			Right			
Station	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Average
00+00	189			177			196			187
00+25	183			178			188			183
00+50	182			163			187			177
00+75	173			151			173			166
01+00	166			145			181			164
01+25	136			136			159			144
Average	172			158			181			170

Table B.26 Roadway Temperature and Density Data

PROJECT: Madison County - Region IV
MIX: 411S
DATE: 8/12/97

TEMPERATURE AT PLANT (°F):
TEMPERATURE AT ROADWAY (°F): 335
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE (°F): 80

After Finish (Steel Wheel) Roller

	Left			Center			Right			
Station	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Average
00+00	166	92.9		150	92.3		164	92.4	92.7	160
00+25	157	92.4		158	93.0	92.2	167	94.1		161
00+50	150	93.1	91.9	152	93.0		171	92.9		158
00+75	146	92.8		150	92.9	91.8	166	93.0		154
01+00	133	93.2		135	92.8		158	92.7	91.8	142
01+25	128	91.4		130	90.3	90.9	145	90.0		134
Average	147	92.6	91.9	146	92.4	91.6	162	92.5	92.3	151

Table B.27 Roadway Temperature and Density Data

PROJECT: Lauderdale County - Region IV
MIX: 411S
DATE: 10/15/97

TEMPERATURE AT PLANT (°F):
TEMPERATURE AT ROADWAY (°F): 285
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE (°F): 65 - Windy

After Breakdown (Steel Wheeled) Roller

	Left			Center			Right			
Station	Temp. (°F)	$\%G_{mm}$ Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	$\%G_{mm}$ Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	$\%G_{mm}$ Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Average
00+00	202			185			176			188
00+25	209			199			192			200
00+50	212			198			204			205
00+75	198			194			215			202
01+00	190			185			207			194
01+25	202			202			206			203
Average	202			194			200			199

Table B.28 Roadway Temperature and Density Data

PROJECT: Lauderdale County - Region IV
MIX: 411S
DATE: 10/15/97

TEMPERATURE AT PLANT (°F):
TEMPERATURE AT ROADWAY (°F): 285
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE (°F): 65 - Windy

After Pneumatic (Rubber Tire) Roller

	Left			Center			Right			
Station	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Average
00+00	141			125			132			133
00+25	142			137			143			141
00+50	140			131			143			138
00+75	142			126			144			137
01+00	137			129			147			138
01+25	140			137			147			141
Average	140			131			143			138

Table B.29 Roadway Temperature and Density Data

PROJECT: Lauderdale County - Region IV
MIX: 411S
DATE: 10/15/97

TEMPERATURE AT PLANT (°F):
TEMPERATURE AT ROADWAY (°F): 285
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE (°F): 65 - Windy

After Finish (Steel Wheel) Roller

	Left			Center			Right			
Station	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Temp. (°F)	%G_{mm} Nuclear Guage	%Gmm Roadway Core	Average
00+00	122	92.8	-	113	92.1	92.5	123	91.3	-	119
00+25	130	93.0	-	122	91.7	93.3	129	93.5	-	127
00+50	124	95.1	-	122	91.2	92.5	129	94.4	-	125
00+75	120	93.5	93.3	115	91.2	-	124	95.8	-	120
01+00	119	95.0	94.7	106	89.5	-	128	93.2	-	118
01+25	122	94.2	93.6	121	90.8	-	118	93.8	-	120
Average	123	93.9	93.9	117	91.1	92.8	125	93.6	0.0	122

Table B.30 UT Theoretical Maximum Specific Gravity and Asphalt Content

PROJECT: Union County - Region I
MIX: 411S
DATE: 9/16/97

Rice Specific Gravity, G_{mm}

Sample No.	Dry Weight (g)	Weight of Bowl in Water (g)	Sample + Bowl in Water (g)	G_{mm}
1	1525.6	1265.9	2176.6	2.481
2	1474.6	1265.9	2145.4	2.478
3	1646.5	1265.9	2248.7	2.481
			Average	2.480

B.C. Content (NCAT) 6.38%
B.C. Content (Corrected) 6.10%

Table B.31 UT Theoretical Maximum Specific Gravity and Asphalt Content

PROJECT: Knox County - Region I
MIX: 411D
DATE: 10/16/97

Rice Specific Gravity, G_{mm}

Sample No.	Dry Weight (g)	Weight of Bowl in Water (g)	Sample + Bowl in Water (g)	G_{mm}
1	2062.0	1265.9	2474.2	2.415
2	2066.8	1265.9	2475.3	2.411
3	1911.0	1265.9	2386.4	2.417
			Average	2.414

B.C. Content (NCAT) 6.70%
B.C. Content (Corrected) 6.51%

Table B.32 UT Theoretical Maximum Specific Gravity and Asphalt Content

PROJECT: Marion County - Region II
MIX: 411D
DATE: 10/23/97

Rice Specific Gravity, G_{mm}

Sample No.	Dry Weight (g)	Weight of Bowl in Water (g)	Sample + Bowl in Water (g)	G_{mm}
1	1518.9	1265.9	2116.3	2.272
2	1331.1	1265.9	2011.3	2.273
3	1548.5	1265.9	2130.3	2.264
			Average	2.269

B.C. Content (NCAT) 8.15%
B.C. Content (Corrected) 7.73%

Table B.33 UT Theoretical Maximum Specific Gravity and Asphalt Content

PROJECT: Maury County - Region III
MIX: 411S
DATE: 9/23/97

Rice Specific Gravity, G_{mm}

Sample No.	Dry Weight (g)	Weight of Bowl in Water (g)	Sample + Bowl in Water (g)	G_{mm}
1	1915.0	1265.8	2380.4	2.393
2	1877.5	1265.8	2356.7	2.387
3	1742.9	1265.8	2281.3	2.396
			Average	2.392

B.C. Content (NCAT) 6.65%
B.C. Content (Corrected) 5.76%

Table B.34 UT Theoretical Maximum Specific Gravity and Asphalt Content

PROJECT: Lincoln County - Region III
MIX: 411S
DATE: 9/15/97

Rice Specific Gravity, G_{mm}

Sample No.	Dry Weight (g)	Weight of Bowl in Water (g)	Sample + Bowl in Water (g)	G_{mm}
1	1537.7	1265.8	2185.8	2.489
2	1536.2	1265.8	2183.7	2.485
3	1660.3	1265.8	2258.1	2.485
			Average	2.486

B.C. Content (NCAT) 4.64%
B.C. Content (Corrected) 4.31%

Table B.35 UT Theoretical Maximum Specific Gravity and Asphalt Content

PROJECT: Madison County - Region IV
MIX: 411S
DATE: 8/12/97

Rice Specific Gravity, G_{mm}

Sample No.	Dry Weight (g)	Weight of Bowl in Water (g)	Sample + Bowl in Water (g)	G_{mm}
1	1742.4	1266.2	2254.0	2.309
2	1709.8	1266.2	2237.7	2.316
3	1502.3	1266.2	2120.5	2.318
			Average	2.314

B.C. Content (NCAT) 8.13%
B.C. Content (Corrected) 7.83%

Table B.36 UT Theoretical Maximum Specific Gravity and Asphalt Content

PROJECT: Madison County - Region IV
Mix: 307 S
DATE: 8/12/97

Rice Specific Gravity, G_{mm}

Sample No.	Dry Weight (g)	Weight of Bowl in Water (g)	Sample + Bowl in Water (g)	G_{mm}
1	2625.0	1266.2	2849.7	2.520
2	2768.6	1266.2	2936.1	2.520
3				
			Average	2.520

B.C. Content (NCAT) 4.36%
B.C. Content (Corrected) 4.07%

Table B.37 UT Theoretical Maximum Specific Gravity and Asphalt Content

PROJECT: Lauderdale County - Region IV
MIX: 411S
DATE: 10/15/97

Rice Specific Gravity, G_{mm}

Sample No.	Dry Weight (g)	Weight of Bowl in Water (g)	Sample + Bowl in Water (g)	G_{mm}
1	1772.8	1266.2	2270.0	2.305
2	1706.5	1266.2	2232.3	2.305
3	1639.5	1266.2	2192.7	2.299
			Average	2.303

B.C. Content (NCAT) 6.89%
B.C. Content (Corrected) 6.49%

Table B.38 UT Theoretical Maximum Specific Gravity and Asphalt Content

PROJECT: Lauderdale County - Region IV
MIX: 307S
DATE: 10/15/97

Rice Specific Gravity, G_{mm}

Sample No.	Dry Weight (g)	Weight of Bowl in Water (g)	Sample + Bowl in Water (g)	G_{mm}
1	1937.1	1266.2	2397.0	2.402
2	1764.7	1266.2	2297.8	2.407
3	1751.7	1266.2	2287.2	2.397
			Average	2.402

B.C. Content (NCAT) 4.59%
B.C. Content (Corrected) 3.93%

Table B.39 UT Marshall Specimen Bulk Specific Gravities

PROJECT: Union County - Region I TEMP. (C): 25 ΔT = 0

MIX: 411S G_{mm} = 2.480

DATE: 9/16/97

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	1208.9	715.2	1209.1	1	2.448	2440	152.3	98.7
2	1197.9	708.8	1198.0	1	2.449	2441	152.4	98.7
3	1165.4	684.3	1166.2	1	2.418	2411	150.5	97.5
				Avg =	2.438	2431	151.8	98.3

Parafilm Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Sample w/ Parafilm in Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Specific Gravity of Parafilm	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	1208.0	1216.6	705.4	0.9	1	2.408	2401	149.9	97.1
2	1197.9	1206.7	697.2	0.9	1	2.397	2390	149.2	96.7
3	1165.4	1173.8	670.6	0.9	1	2.360	2353	146.9	95.2
					Avg =	2.388	2381	148.6	96.3

Table B.40 UT Gyratory Specimen Bulk Specific Gravities

PROJECT: Union County - Region I
MIX: 411S
DATE: 9/16/97

TEMP. (C): 25

ΔT = 0
G_{mm} = 2.480

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	4904.8	2915.3	4905.3	1	2.465	2457	153.4	99.4
2	4899.9	2908.4	4900.6	1	2.460	2452	153.1	99.2
3	4898.4	2904.9	4898.8	1	2.457	2449	152.9	99.1
				Avg =	2.460	2453	153.1	99.2

Parafilm Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Sample w/ Parafilm in Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Specific Gravity of Parafilm	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	4904.8	4926.4	2896.9	0.9	1	2.446	2438	152.2	98.6
2	4899.9	4921.6	2882.1	0.9	1	2.431	2424	151.3	98.0
3	4898.4	4917.1	2881.2	0.9	1	2.431	2424	151.3	98.0
					Avg =	2.436	2429	151.6	98.2

Table B.41 UT Vibratory Specimen Bulk Specific Gravities

PROJECT: Union County - Region I
MIX: 411S
DATE: 9/16/97

TEMP. (C): 25

ΔT = 0
G_{mm} = 2.480

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	6542.0	3756.0	6552.3	1	2.340	2333	145.6	94.3
2	6575.7	3799.7	6582.8	1	2.363	2356	147.1	95.3
3	6598.4	3793.2	6603.0	1	2.348	2341	146.2	94.7
				Avg =	2.350	2343	146.3	94.8

Parafilm Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Sample w/ Parafilm in Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Specific Gravity of Parafilm	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	6542.0	6570.8	3658.8	0.9	1	2.272	2265	141.4	91.6
2	6575.7	6605.7	3721.1	0.9	1	2.306	2299	143.5	93.0
3	6598.4	6629.9	3719.8	0.9	1	2.295	2288	142.8	92.5
					Avg =	2.291	2284	142.6	92.4

Table B.42 UT Marshall Specimen Bulk Specific Gravities

PROJECT: Knox County - Region I TEMP. (C): 25 $\Delta T =$ 0

MIX: 411D $G_{mm} =$ 2.414

DATE: 10/16/97

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	1186.3	673.9	1186.7	1	2.313	2306	144.0	95.8
2	1184.8	670.5	1185.4	1	2.301	2294	143.2	95.3
3	1183.1	668.6	1184.1	1	2.295	2288	142.8	95.1
				Avg =	2.303	2296	143.3	95.4

Parafilm Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Sample w/ Parafilm in Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Specific Gravity of Parafilm	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	1186.3	1190.6	667.1	0.9	1	2.250	2243	140.0	93.2
2	1184.8	1189.2	662.5	0.9	1	2.271	2264	141.3	94.1
3	1183.1	1187.8	658.8	0.9	1	2.259	2252	140.6	93.6
					Avg =	2.260	2253	140.6	93.6

Table B.43 UT Gyratory Specimen Bulk Specific Gravities

PROJECT: Knox County - Region I TEMP. (C): 25 ΔT = 0

MIX: 411D G_{mm} = 2.414

DATE: 10/16/97

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	4690.9	2661.2	4693.0	1	2.309	2302	143.7	95.6
2	4765.8	2703.5	4768.1	1	2.308	2301	143.7	95.6
3	4763.2	2699.4	4765.2	1	2.306	2299	143.5	95.5
				Avg =	2.308	2301	143.6	95.6

Parafilm Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Sample w/ Parafilm in Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Specific Gravity of Parafilm	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	4690.9	4701.1	2632.1	0.9	1	2.280	2273	141.9	94.4
2	4765.8	4776.1	2676.5	0.9	1	2.282	2275	142.1	94.5
3	4763.2	4775.0	2673.2	0.9	1	2.280	2274	141.9	94.5
					Avg =	2.281	2274	142.0	94.5

Table B.44 UT Vibratory Specimen Bulk Specific Gravities

PROJECT: Knox County - Region I TEMP. (C): 25 ΔT = 0

MIX: 411D G_{mm} = 2.414

DATE: 10/16/97

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	6190.9	3391.8	6208.8	1	2.198	2191	136.8	91.0
2	6265.8	3451.4	6287.1	1	2.210	2203	137.5	91.5
3	6255.4	3431.5	6239.9	1	2.227	2221	138.6	92.3
				Avg =	2.212	2205	137.6	91.6

Parafilm Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Sample w/ Parafilm in Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Specific Gravity of Parafilm	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	6190.9	6220.1	3311.9	0.9	1	2.153	2146	134.0	89.2
2	6265.8	6296.9	3381.4	0.9	1	2.175	2168	135.4	90.1
3*	6255.4	6286.8	3334.7	0.9	1	2.144	2138	133.5	88.8
					Avg =	2.157	2151	134.3	89.4

* Knox County Sample 3 - Reheated for compaction

Table B.45 UT Marshall Specimen Bulk Specific Gravities

PROJECT: Marion County - Region II TEMP. (C): 25 ΔT = 0

MIX: 411D G_{mm} = 2.269

DATE: 10/23/97

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	1096.6	607.4	1097.0	1	2.240	2233	139.4	98.7
2	1101.9	612.5	1102.1	1	2.251	2244	140.1	99.2
3	1096.8	609.2	1097.3	1	2.247	2240	139.9	99.0
				Avg =	2.246	2239	139.8	99.0

Parafilm Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Sample w/ Parafilm in Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Specific Gravity of Parafilm	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	1096.6	1100.0	596.3	0.9	1	2.194	2187	136.5	96.7
2	1101.9	1106.0	602.7	0.9	1	2.209	2203	137.5	97.4
3	1096.8	1100.8	599.5	0.9	1	2.207	2201	137.4	97.3
					Avg =	2.203	2197	137.1	97.1

Table B.46 UT Gyratory Specimen Bulk Specific Gravities

PROJECT: Marion County - Region II TEMP. (C): 25 ΔT = 0

MIX: 411D G_{mm} = 2.269

DATE: 10/23/97

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	4503.6	2525.8	4510.5	1	2.269	2262	141.2	100.0
2	4489.4	2517.5	4490.1	1	2.276	2269	141.7	100.3
3	4478.4	2513.5	4479.4	1	2.278	2271	141.8	100.4
				Avg =	2.274	2268	141.6	100.2

Parafilm Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Sample w/ Parafilm in Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Specific Gravity of Parafilm	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	4503.6	4513.1	2511.1	0.9	1	2.261	2255	140.8	99.7
2	4489.4	4499.4	2503.2	0.9	1	2.262	2255	140.8	99.7
3	4478.4	4487.9	2497.0	0.9	1	2.261	2255	140.8	99.7
					Avg =	2.261	2255	140.8	99.7

Table B.47 UT Vibratory Specimen Bulk Specific Gravities

PROJECT: Marion County - Region II TEMP. (C): 25 ΔT = 0

MIX: 411D G_{mm} = 2.269

DATE: 10/23/97

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	6030.9	3230.9	6042.7	1	2.145	2138	133.5	94.5
2	6032.6	3230.9	6045.9	1	2.143	2137	133.4	94.4
3	6025.9	3227.6	6035.4	1	2.146	2140	133.6	94.6
				Avg =	2.145	2138	133.5	94.5

Parafilm Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Sample w/ Parafilm in Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Specific Gravity of Parafilm	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	6030.9	6062.5	3158.3	0.9	1	2.102	2096	130.8	92.6
2	6032.6	6065.1	3162.9	0.9	1	2.105	2099	131.0	92.8
3	6025.9	6052.6	3157.0	0.9	1	2.103	2096	130.9	92.7
					Avg =	2.103	2097	130.9	92.7

Table B.48 UT Marshall Specimen Bulk Specific Gravities

PROJECT: Maury County - Region III TEMP. (C): 25 ΔT = 0

MIX: 411S G_{mm} = 2.392

DATE: 9/23/97

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	1162.9	665.5	1165.1	1	2.328	2321	144.9	97.3
2	1165.0	664.9	1165.9	1	2.325	2318	144.7	97.2
3	1153.1	658.5	1154.1	1	2.327	2320	144.8	97.3
				Avg =	2.327	2320	144.8	97.3

Parafilm Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Sample w/ Parafilm in Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Specific Gravity of Parafilm	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	1162.7	1169.8	652.5	0.9	1	2.283	2276	142.1	95.4
2	1165.0	1172.9	651.7	0.9	1	2.274	2267	141.5	95.0
3	1153.1	1161.3	645.2	0.9	1	2.274	2268	141.6	95.1
					Avg =	2.277	2270	141.7	95.2

Table B.49 UT Gyratory Specimen Bulk Specific Gravities

PROJECT: Maury County - Region III TEMP. (C): 25 ΔT = 0

MIX: 411S G_{mm} = 2.392

DATE: 9/23/97

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	4692.5	2692.2	4696.6	1	2.341	2334	145.7	97.9
2	4753.0	2732.5	4754.4	1	2.351	2344	146.3	98.3
3	4665.3	2650.5	4677.2	1	2.302	2295	143.3	96.2
				Avg =	2.331	2324	145.1	97.5

Parafilm Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Sample w/ Parafilm in Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Specific Gravity of Parafilm	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	4692.5	4714.5	2651.0	0.9	1	2.301	2294	143.2	96.2
2	4753.0	4772.3	2689.5	0.9	1	2.306	2299	143.5	96.4
3	4665.3	3685.3	2598.9	0.9	1	2.145	2138	133.5	89.7
					Avg =	2.251	2244	140.1	94.1

Table B.50 UT Vibratory Specimen Bulk Specific Gravities

PROJECT: Maury County - Region III TEMP. (C): 25 ΔT = 0

MIX: 411S G_{mm} = 2.392

DATE: 9/23/97

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	6241.5	3467.8	6562.1	1	2.017	2011	125.5	84.3
2	6327.5	3527.6	6340.9	1	2.249	2242	140.0	94.0
3	6214.3	3468.2	6239	1	2.243	2236	139.6	93.8
				Avg =	2.170	2163	135.0	90.7

Parafilm Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Sample w/ Parafilm in Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Specific Gravity of Parafilm	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	6241.5	6273.9	3348.0	0.9	1	2.160	2153	134.4	90.3
2	6327.5	6359.2	3433.1	0.9	1	2.189	2182	136.2	91.5
3	6214.3	6246.2	3343.5	0.9	1	2.167	2161	134.9	90.6
					Avg =	2.172	2165	135.2	90.8

Table B.51 UT Marshall Specimen Bulk Specific Gravities

PROJECT: Lincoln County - Region III
MIX: 411S
DATE: 9/15/97

TEMP. (C): 25

ΔT = 0
G_{mm} = 2.486

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	1235.1	708.9	1237.7	1	2.336	2329	145.4	94.0
2	1210.9	695.6	1213.3	1	2.339	2332	145.6	94.1
3	1218.1	701.2	1221.6	1	2.341	2334	145.7	94.2
				Avg =	2.338	2331	145.5	94.1

Parafilm Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Sample w/ Parafilm in Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Specific Gravity of Parafilm	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	1235.1	1244.0	691.1	0.9	1	2.275	2268	141.6	91.5
2	1210.9	1220.0	679.4	0.9	1	2.283	2276	142.1	91.8
3	1218.0	1227.1	679.6	0.9	1	2.267	2260	141.1	91.2
					Avg =	2.275	2268	141.6	91.5

Table B.52 UT Gyratory Specimen Bulk Specific Gravities

PROJECT: Lincoln County - Region III TEMP. (C): 25 ΔT = 0

MIX: 411S G_{mm} = 2.486

DATE: 9/15/97

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	4952.6	2876.5	4972.6	1	2.363	2356	147.1	95.0
2	4931.9	2856.6	4950.9	1	2.355	2348	146.6	94.7
3	4939.8	2844.9	4961.7	1	2.334	2327	145.2	93.9
				Avg =	2.350	2343	146.3	94.5

Parafilm Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Sample w/ Parafilm in Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Specific Gravity of Parafilm	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	4952.5	4976.4	2804.6	0.9	1	2.309	2302	143.7	92.9
2	4931.9	4954.8	2784.6	0.9	1	2.300	2293	143.1	92.5
3	4939.8	4962.3	2772.8	0.9	1	2.282	2275	142.0	91.8
					Avg =	2.297	2290	143.0	92.4

Table B.53 UT Vibratory Specimen Bulk Specific Gravities

PROJECT: Lincoln County - Region III TEMP. (C): 25 ΔT = 0

MIX: 411S G_{mm} = 2.486

DATE: 9/15/97

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	6439.8	3674.4	6561.6	1	2.230	2224	138.8	89.7
2	6500.1	3700.6	6559.9	1	2.273	2266	141.5	91.4
3	6494.9	3690.9	6568.6	1	2.257	2250	140.5	90.8
				Avg =	2.254	2247	140.3	90.7
X*	6586.9	3743.3	6665.7	1	2.254	2247	140.3	90.7

Parafilm Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Sample w/ Parafilm in Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Specific Gravity of Parafilm	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	6439.8	6471.8	3407.7	0.9	1	2.126	2120	132.3	85.5
2	6493.4	6520.3	3505.8	0.9	1	2.176	2169	135.4	87.5
3	6494.9	6526.6	3497.6	0.9	1	2.169	2163	135.0	87.3
					Avg =	2.157	2151	134.3	86.8
X*	6586.9	6618.4	3550.1	0.9	1	2.172	2165	135.2	87.4

Table B.54 UT Marshall Specimen Bulk Specific Gravities

PROJECT: Madison County - Region IV TEMP. (C): 25 $\Delta T =$ 0

MIX: 411S $G_{mm} =$ 2.314

DATE: 8/12/97

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	1138.0	634.4	1138.6	1	2.257	2250	140.5	97.5
2	1136.5	629.3	1137.1	1	2.238	2231	139.3	96.7
3	1138.3	635.5	1138.9	1	2.261	2254	140.7	97.7
				Avg =	2.252	2245	140.2	97.3

Parafilm Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Sample w/ Parafilm in Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Specific Gravity of Parafilm	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	1138.0	1146.3	625.5	0.9	1	2.224	2218	138.5	96.1
2	1136.5	1145.3	624.8	0.9	1	2.225	2219	138.5	96.2
3	1138.3	1149.5	619.3	0.9	1	2.199	2192	136.8	95.0
					Avg =	2.216	2209	137.9	95.8

Table B.55 UT Gyratory Specimen Bulk Specific Gravities

PROJECT: Madison County - Region IV TEMP. (C): 25 $\Delta T =$ 0

MIX: 411S $G_{mm} =$ 2.314

DATE: 8/12/97

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	4634.5	2593.5	4636.0	1	2.269	2262	141.2	98.1
2	4612.2	2586.5	4613.5	1	2.275	2269	141.6	98.3
3	4594.4	2581.1	4594.8	1	2.282	2275	142.0	98.6
				Avg =	2.275	2269	141.6	98.3

Parafilm Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Sample w/ Parafilm in Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Specific Gravity of Parafilm	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	4634.5	4657.3	2563.4	0.9	1	2.240	2234	139.4	96.8
2	4612.2	4637.6	2554.6	0.9	1	2.245	2238	139.7	97.0
3	4594.2	4616.5	2553.9	0.9	1	2.254	2248	140.3	97.4
					Avg =	2.247	2240	139.8	97.1

Table B.56 UT Vibratory Specimen Bulk Specific Gravities

PROJECT: Madison County - Region IV
MIX: 411S
DATE: 8/12/97

TEMP. (C): 25

ΔT = 0
G_{mm} = 2.314

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	6118.8	3306.1	6136.7	1	2.162	2155	134.5	93.4
2	6117.4	3316	6131	1	2.173	2167	135.3	93.9
3								
				Avg =	2.167	2161	134.9	93.7

Parafilm Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Sample w/ Parafilm in Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Specific Gravity of Parafilm	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	6118.8	6150.4	3220.4	0.9	1	2.114	2107	131.6	91.3
2	6117.4	6149.1	3254.8	0.9	1	2.140	2133	133.2	92.5
3									
					Avg =	2.127	2120	132.4	91.9

Vibratory beams compacted at 75 psi

Table B.57 UT Marshall Specimen Bulk Specific Gravities

PROJECT: Madison County - Region IV TEMP. (C): 25 $\Delta T = 0$

MIX: 307S $G_{mm} = 2.520$

DATE: 8/12/97

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	1239.1	730.9	1240.6	1	2.431	2424	151.3	96.5
2	1244.3	735.1	1246.2	1	2.435	2427	151.5	96.6
3	1232.3	729.5	1235.0	1	2.438	2430	151.7	96.7
				Avg =	2.434	2427.2	151.5	96.6

Parafilm Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Sample w/ Parafilm in Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Specific Gravity of Parafilm	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	1239.1	1250.4	716.5	0.9	1	2.377	2370	147.9	94.3
2	1244.3	1254.2	716.0	0.9	1	2.360	2353	146.9	93.7
3	1232.2	1242.1	721.8	0.9	1	2.419	2412	150.6	96.0
					Avg =	2.385	2378.3	148.5	94.7

Table B.58 UT Gyratory Specimen Bulk Specific Gravities

PROJECT: Madison County - Region IV TEMP. (C): 25 $\Delta T = 0$

MIX: 307S $G_{mm} = 2.520$

DATE: 8/12/97

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	5050.3	3017.3	5051.6	1	2.483	2475	154.5	98.5
2	5036.0	3013.7	5037.4	1	2.489	2481	154.9	98.8
3	5017.8	3000.4	5020.6	1	2.484	2476	154.6	98.6
				Avg =	2.485	2478	154.7	98.6

Parafilm Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Sample w/ Parafilm in Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Specific Gravity of Parafilm	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	5050.3	5067.0	2957.2	0.9	1	2.415	2408	150.3	95.8
2	5036.0	5068.7	2974.1	0.9	1	2.447	2439	152.3	97.1
3	5017.8	5051.7	2949.5	0.9	1	2.430	2423	151.3	96.4
					Avg =	2.431	2423	151.3	96.5

Table B.59 UT Vibratory Specimen Bulk Specific Gravities

PROJECT: Madison County - Region IV TEMP. (C): 25 $\Delta T = 0$

MIX: 307S $G_{mm} = 2.520$

DATE: 8/12/97

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	6700.0	3844.5	6720.7	1	2.329	2322	145.0	92.4
2	6708.6	3839.4	6734.5	1	2.317	2310	144.2	92.0
3				1				
				Avg =	2.323	2316	144.6	92.2
X*	6592.9	3870	6603.3		2.412	2405	150.1	95.7

Parafilm Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Sample w/ Parafilm in Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Specific Gravity of Parafilm	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	6700.0	6725.5	3728.4	0.9	1	2.257	2250	140.5	89.6
2	6708.6	6730.5	3682.9	0.9	1	2.219	2212	138.1	88.1
3				0.9	1				
					Avg =	2.238	2231	139.3	88.8
X*	6592.9	6623.8	3710.2	0.9	1	2.290	2283	142.5	90.9

Table B.60 UT Marshall Specimen Bulk Specific Gravities

PROJECT: Lauderdale County - Region IV TEMP. (C): 25 DT = 0

MIX: 411S G_{mm} = 2.303

DATE: 10/15/97

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	1150.6	625.4	1152.4	1	2.183	2177	135.9	94.8
2	1152.9	638.9	1154.1	1	2.238	2231	139.3	97.2
3	1172.1	647.9	1173.3	1	2.231	2224	138.8	96.9
				Avg =	2.217	2211	138.0	96.3

(Parafilm Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Sample w/ Parafilm in Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Specific Gravity of Parafilm	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	1150.6	1159.5	611.2	0.9	1	2.137	2131	133.0	92.8
2	1152.9	1161.8	628.0	0.9	1	2.201	2194	137.0	95.6
3	1172.1	1181.9	635.1	0.9	1	2.187	2181	136.1	95.0
					Avg =	2.175	2168	135.4	94.4

Table B.61 UT Gyratory Specimen Bulk Specific Gravities

PROJECT: Lauderdale County - Region IV TEMP. (C): 25 DT = 0

MIX: 411S G_{mm} = 2.303

DATE: 10/15/97

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	4571.8	2556.3	4575.2	1	2.265	2258	140.9	98.3
2	4565.6	2541.7	4567.8	1	2.253	2247	140.3	97.8
3	4551.8	2544.2	4554.7	1	2.264	2257	140.9	98.3
				Avg =	2.261	2254	140.7	98.2

Parafilm Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Sample w/ Parafilm in Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Specific Gravity of Parafilm	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	4571.8	4590.7	2524.2	0.9	1	2.235	2228	139.1	97.0
2	4565.6	4587.7	2508.2	0.9	1	2.222	2215	138.3	96.5
3	4551.8	4573.8	2516.8	0.9	1	2.239	2233	139.4	97.2
					Avg =	2.232	2225	138.9	96.9

Table B.62 UT Vibratory Specimen Bulk Specific Gravities

PROJECT: Lauderdale County - Region IV TEMP. (C): 25 DT = 0

MIX: 411S G_{mm} = 2.303

DATE: 10/15/97

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	6131.5	3291.2	6140.1	1	2.152	2146	134.0	93.5
2	6108.9	3301.3	6117.2	1	2.169	2163	135.0	94.2
3*	6058.9	3284.7	6079.8	1	2.168	2161	134.9	94.1
4	6130.3	3323.2	6141.0	1	2.176	2169	135.4	94.5
				Avg =	1.622	2160	134.8	94.1

Parafilm Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Sample w/ Parafilm in Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Specific Gravity of Parafilm	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	6131.5	6162.6	3209.3	0.9	1	2.101	2094	130.7	91.2
2	6108.9	6090.0	3228.9	0.9	1	2.120	2113	131.9	92.0
3*	6058.9	6139.1	3204.1	0.9	1	2.129	2123	132.5	92.4
4	6130.3	6162.6	3244.0	0.9	1	2.127	2120	132.4	92.3
					Avg =	1.587	1583	98.8	68.9

Table B.63 UT Marshall Specimen Bulk Specific Gravities

PROJECT: Lauderdale County - Region IV TEMP. (C): 25 ΔT = 0

MIX: 307S G_{mm} = 2.402

DATE: 10/15/97

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	1154.8	652.1	1156.9	1	2.288	2281	142.4	95.2
2	1162.2	663.8	1164.5	1	2.321	2314	144.5	96.6
3	1126.6	636.5	1127.8	1	2.293	2286	142.7	95.5
				Avg =	2.301	2294	143.2	95.8

Parafilm Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Sample w/ Parafilm in Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Specific Gravity of Parafilm	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	1154.8	1162.9	634.3	0.9	1	2.222	2216	138.3	92.5
2	1162.2	1170.8	649.1	0.9	1	2.269	2262	141.2	94.5
3	1126.6	1134.7	623.7	0.9	1	2.244	2237	139.7	93.4
					Avg =	2.245	2239	139.7	93.5

Table B.64 UT Gyratory Specimen Bulk Specific Gravities

PROJECT: Lauderdale County - Region IV TEMP. (C): 25 ΔT = 0

MIX: 307S G_{mm} = 2.402

DATE: 10/15/97

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	4719.2	2685.5	4724.4	1	2.315	2308	144.1	96.4
2	4698.8	2660.4	4703.9	1	2.299	2292	143.1	95.7
3	4691.6	2649.3	4698.0	1	2.290	2283	142.5	95.3
				Avg =	2.301	2294	143.2	95.8

Parafilm Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Sample w/ Parafilm in Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Specific Gravity of Parafilm	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	4719.2	4740.7	2635.1	0.9	1	2.267	2260	141.1	94.4
2	4698.8	4719.6	2607.5	0.9	1	2.249	2243	140.0	93.6
3	4691.6	4713.2	2597.1	0.9	1	2.243	2236	139.6	93.4
					Avg =	2.253	2246	140.2	93.8

Table B.65 UT Vibratory Specimen Bulk Specific Gravities

PROJECT: Lauderdale County - Region IV TEMP. (C): 25 ΔT = 0

MIX: 307S G_{mm} = 2.402

DATE: 10/15/97

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1*	6376.4	3461.0	6409.0	1	2.163	2156	134.6	90.0
2	6332.3	3456.3	6362.5	1	2.179	2172	135.6	90.7
3	6171.9	3363.3	6219.3	1	2.161	2155	134.5	90.0
				Avg =	2.168	2161	134.9	90.2
X**	6342.0	3463.4	6374.1	1	2.179	2172	135.6	90.7

Parafilm Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Sample w/ Parafilm in Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Specific Gravity of Parafilm	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	Density (Kg/m^3)	Density (lb/ft^3)	%Gmm
1	6376.4	6401.3	3334.2	0.9	1	2.098	2092	130.6	87.3
2	6332.3	6373.5	3318.5	0.9	1	2.104	2098	131.0	87.6
3	6171.9	6207.4	3169.2	0.9	1	2.058	2052	128.1	85.7
					Avg =	2.087	2081	129.9	86.9
X**	6342.0	6374.2	3316.6	0.9	1	2.099	2092	130.6	87.4

* Compacted without base plate (Density may be less)

** Compacted for 45 sec. At 65 psi

Table B.66 Back Calculated Gyratory Densities

PROJECT: Union County - Region I MIX: 411S DATE: 9/16/97

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	No. of Gyrations	Weight (grams)	Ht (mm)	Volume (cm^3)	Uncorrected Sp. Gr.	TMD	Uncorrected Density	Actual Density	Correction Factor	Corrected $\%G_{mm}$
1	8	4904.8	126.1	2228.4	2.201	2.480	88.8		1.01422	90.0
	96	4904.8	115.0	2032.2	2.414	2.480	97.3		1.01422	98.7
	152	4904.8	114.2	2018.1	2.430	2.480	98.0	2.465	1.01422	99.4
2	8	4899.9	127.7	2256.6	2.171	2.480	87.6		1.01673	89.0
	96	4899.9	116.0	2049.9	2.390	2.480	96.4		1.01673	98.0
	152	4899.9	114.6	2025.1	2.420	2.480	97.6	2.460	1.01673	99.2
3	8	4898.4	127	2244.3	2.183	2.480	88.0		1.01580	89.4
	96	4898.4	115.8	2046.4	2.394	2.480	96.5		1.01580	98.0
	152	4898.4	114.6	2025.1	2.419	2.480	97.5	2.457	1.01580	99.1
							Average Corrected Density at N_{design}			98.2

Parafilm Method

Sample No.	No. of Gyrations	Weight (grams)	Ht (mm)	Volume (cm^3)	Uncorrected Sp. Gr.	TMD	Uncorrected Density	Actual Density	Correction Factor	Corrected $\%G_{mm}$
1	8	4904.9	126.1	2228.4	2.201	2.480	88.8		1.00639	89.3
	96	4904.9	115.0	2032.2	2.414	2.480	97.3		1.00639	97.9
	152	4904.9	114.2	2018.1	2.430	2.480	98.0	2.446	1.00639	98.6
2	8	4900.0	127.7	2256.6	2.171	2.480	87.6		1.00472	88.0
	96	4900.0	116.0	2049.9	2.390	2.480	96.4		1.00472	96.8
	152	4900.0	114.6	2025.1	2.420	2.480	97.6	2.431	1.00472	98.0
3	8	4898.4	127	2244.3	2.183	2.480	88.0		1.00505	88.5
	96	4898.4	115.8	2046.4	2.394	2.480	96.5		1.00505	97.0
	152	4898.4	114.6	2025.1	2.419	2.480	97.5	2.431	1.00505	98.0
							Average Corrected Density at N_{design}			97.3

Union County – 411S

Superpave Gyratory Compaction Height Data Sheets

Pine Instrument Company Gyratory Compactor MODE: Set Gyrations

Specimen Size: 150 mm
Pressure: 600 kPa
Specimen ID: 1

Date: 2/03/98
Time: 11:13
Technician: _____

SPECIMEN HEIGHT (mm) vs. GYRATION NO.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	141.3	136.0	133.3	131.3	129.9	128.6	127.7	126.8	126.1	125.5
10	124.9	124.4	123.9	123.5	123.1	122.8	122.4	122.1	121.8	121.6
20	121.3	121.1	120.8	120.6	120.4	120.2	120.0	119.9	119.7	119.5
30	119.4	119.2	119.1	119.0	118.8	118.7	118.6	118.5	118.4	118.2
40	118.1	118.0	117.9	117.8	117.7	117.7	117.6	117.5	117.4	117.3
50	117.2	117.2	117.1	117.0	116.9	116.9	116.8	116.7	116.7	116.6
60	116.5	116.5	116.4	116.4	116.3	116.3	116.2	116.1	116.1	116.0
70	116.0	115.9	115.9	115.9	115.8	115.8	115.7	115.7	115.6	115.6
80	115.6	115.5	115.5	115.4	115.4	115.4	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.2
90	115.2	115.2	115.1	115.1	115.1	115.1	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0
100	114.9	114.9	114.9	114.9	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.7
110	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.6	114.6	114.6	114.6	114.6
120	114.6	114.6	114.5	114.5	114.5	114.5	114.5	114.5	114.5	114.5
130	114.4	114.4	114.4	114.4	114.4	114.4	114.4	114.4	114.4	114.4
140	114.4	114.3	114.3	114.3	114.3	114.3	114.3	114.3	114.3	114.3
150	114.3	114.3	114.2							

Pine Instrument Company Gyratory Compactor — MODE: Set Gyrations

Specimen Size: 150 mm
Pressure: 600 kPa
Specimen ID: 2

Date: 2/03/98
Time: 11:22
Technician: _____

SPECIMEN HEIGHT (mm) vs. GYRATION NO.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	144.1	138.2	135.3	133.2	131.7	130.4	129.3	128.4	127.7	127.0
10	126.4	125.9	125.4	124.9	124.5	124.2	123.8	123.5	123.2	122.9
20	122.6	122.4	122.2	121.9	121.7	121.5	121.3	121.2	121.0	120.8
30	120.7	120.5	120.4	120.2	120.1	120.0	119.8	119.7	119.6	119.5
40	119.4	119.3	119.2	119.1	119.0	118.9	118.8	118.7	118.6	118.5
50	118.4	118.3	118.3	118.2	118.1	118.0	118.0	117.9	117.8	117.8
60	117.7	117.6	117.6	117.5	117.4	117.4	117.3	117.3	117.2	117.2
70	117.1	117.0	117.0	116.9	116.9	116.8	116.8	116.7	116.7	116.7
80	116.6	116.6	116.5	116.5	116.4	116.4	116.4	116.3	116.3	116.2
90	116.2	116.2	116.1	116.1	116.0	116.0	116.0	115.9	115.9	115.9
100	115.8	115.8	115.8	115.7	115.7	115.7	115.6	115.6	115.6	115.6
110	115.5	115.5	115.5	115.4	115.4	115.4	115.4	115.3	115.3	115.3
120	115.3	115.2	115.2	115.2	115.2	115.1	115.1	115.1	115.1	115.0
130	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0	114.9	114.9	114.9	114.9	114.8	114.8
140	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.6
150	114.6	114.6	114.6							

Pine Instrument Company Gyratory Compactor MODE: Set Gyrations

Specimen Size: 150 mm
Pressure: 600 kPa
Specimen ID: 3

Date: 2/03/98
Time: 11:34
Technician: _____

SPECIMEN HEIGHT (mm) vs. GYRATION NO.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	142.3	136.9	134.1	132.2	130.7	129.6	128.6	127.8	127.0	126.4
10	125.8	125.3	124.8	124.4	124.0	123.6	123.3	123.0	122.7	122.4
20	122.2	121.9	121.7	121.5	121.3	121.1	120.9	120.7	120.6	120.4
30	120.3	120.1	120.0	119.9	119.7	119.6	119.5	119.4	119.3	119.1
40	119.0	118.9	118.8	118.7	118.7	118.6	118.5	118.4	118.3	118.2
50	118.1	118.1	118.0	117.9	117.8	117.8	117.7	117.6	117.6	117.5
60	117.4	117.4	117.3	117.3	117.2	117.1	117.1	117.0	117.0	116.9
70	116.9	116.8	116.8	116.7	116.7	116.6	116.6	116.5	116.5	116.4
80	116.4	116.4	116.3	116.3	116.2	116.2	116.2	116.1	116.1	116.0
90	116.0	116.0	115.9	115.9	115.9	115.8	115.8	115.8	115.7	115.7
100	115.7	115.6	115.6	115.6	115.6	115.5	115.5	115.5	115.5	115.4
110	115.4	115.4	115.4	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.2	115.2	115.2
120	115.2	115.1	115.1	115.1	115.1	115.1	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0
130	115.0	114.9	114.9	114.9	114.9	114.9	114.9	114.8	114.8	114.8
140	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7
150	114.7	114.6	114.6							

Table B.67 Back Calculated Gyratory Densities

PROJECT: Knox County - Reg. I Mix: 411 D DATE: 10/16/97

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	No. of Gyrations	Weight (grams)	Ht (mm)	Volume (cm^3)	Uncorrected Sp. Gr.	TMD	Uncorrected Density	Actual Density	Correction Factor	Corrected $\%G_{mm}$
1	8	4690.9	126.8	2240.7	2.093	2.414	86.7		1.01597	88.1
	96	4690.9	118.0	2085.2	2.250	2.414	93.2		1.01597	94.7
	152	4690.9	116.8	2064.0	2.273	2.414	94.1	2.309	1.01597	95.7
2	8	4765.8	129.3	2284.9	2.086	2.414	86.4		1.01583	87.8
	96	4765.8	119.8	2117.0	2.251	2.414	93.3		1.01583	94.7
	152	4765.8	118.7	2097.6	2.272	2.414	94.1	2.308	1.01583	95.6
3	8	4763.2	129.2	2283.2	2.086	2.414	86.4		1.01636	87.8
	96	4763.2	119.9	2118.8	2.248	2.414	93.1		1.01636	94.6
	152	4763.2	118.8	2099.4	2.269	2.414	94.0	2.306	1.01636	95.5
							Average Corrected Density at N_{design}			94.7

Parafilm Method

Sample No.	No. of Gyrations	Weight (grams)	Ht (mm)	Volume (cm^3)	Uncorrected Sp. Gr.	TMD	Uncorrected Density	Actual Density	Correction Factor	Corrected $\%G_{mm}$
1	8	4690.9	126.8	2240.7	2.093	2.414	86.7		1.00321	87.0
	96	4690.9	118.0	2085.2	2.250	2.414	93.2		1.00321	93.5
	152	4690.9	116.8	2064.0	2.273	2.414	94.1	2.280	1.00321	94.4
2	8	4765.8	129.3	2284.9	2.086	2.414	86.4		1.00439	86.8
	96	4765.8	119.8	2117.0	2.251	2.414	93.3		1.00439	93.7
	152	4765.8	118.7	2097.6	2.272	2.414	94.1	2.282	1.00439	94.5
3	8	4763.2	129.2	2283.2	2.086	2.414	86.4		1.00490	86.8
	96	4763.2	119.9	2118.8	2.248	2.414	93.1		1.00490	93.6
	152	4763.2	118.8	2099.4	2.269	2.414	94.0	2.280	1.00490	94.4
							Average Corrected Density at N_{design}			93.6

Knox County – 411D

Superpave Gyratory Compaction Height Data Sheets

ine Instrument Company Gyratory Compactor MODE: Set Gyrations

ecimen Size: 150 mm
Pressure: 600 kPa
Specimen ID: 1

Date: 2/09/98
Time: 16:10
Technician: _____

SPECIMEN HEIGHT (mm) vs. GYRATION NO.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	139.4	134.8	132.5	131.0	129.8	128.8	128.1	127.4	126.8	126.3
10	125.9	125.5	125.1	124.8	124.5	124.2	123.9	123.7	123.5	123.3
20	123.1	122.9	122.7	122.5	122.4	122.2	122.1	122.0	121.8	121.7
30	121.6	121.5	121.4	121.2	121.1	121.0	120.9	120.9	120.8	120.7
40	120.6	120.5	120.4	120.3	120.3	120.2	120.1	120.1	120.0	119.9
50	119.9	119.8	119.7	119.7	119.6	119.6	119.5	119.5	119.4	119.3
60	119.3	119.2	119.2	119.2	119.1	119.1	119.0	119.0	118.9	118.9
70	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.7	118.7	118.6	118.6	118.6	118.5	118.5
80	118.5	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.3	118.3	118.3	118.2	118.2	118.2
90	118.1	118.1	118.1	118.1	118.0	118.0	118.0	117.9	117.9	117.9
00	117.9	117.8	117.8	117.8	117.8	117.7	117.7	117.7	117.7	117.6
10	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.5	117.5	117.5	117.5	117.5	117.4	117.4
20	117.4	117.4	117.4	117.3	117.3	117.3	117.3	117.3	117.2	117.2
30	117.2	117.2	117.2	117.1	117.1	117.1	117.1	117.1	117.1	117.0
40	117.0	117.0	117.0	117.0	117.0	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.9
50	116.9	116.8	116.8							

'ine Instrument Company Gyratory Compactor MODE: Set Gyrations

pecimen Size: 150 mm
Pressure: 600 kPa
Specimen ID: 2

Date: 2/09/98
Time: 16:21
Technician: _____

SPECIMEN HEIGHT (mm) vs. GYRATION NO.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	142.7	137.8	135.4	133.7	132.5	131.5	130.6	129.9	129.3	128.7
10	128.2	127.8	127.4	127.1	126.7	126.4	126.2	125.9	125.7	125.4
20	125.2	125.0	124.8	124.7	124.5	124.3	124.2	124.0	123.9	123.7
30	123.6	123.5	123.4	123.3	123.2	123.0	122.9	122.9	122.8	122.7
40	122.6	122.5	122.4	122.3	122.2	122.2	122.1	122.0	121.9	121.9
50	121.8	121.7	121.7	121.6	121.6	121.5	121.4	121.4	121.3	121.3
60	121.2	121.2	121.1	121.1	121.0	121.0	120.9	120.9	120.8	120.8
70	120.8	120.7	120.7	120.6	120.6	120.5	120.5	120.5	120.4	120.4
80	120.4	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.2	120.2	120.2	120.1	120.1	120.1
90	120.0	120.0	120.0	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.8	119.8	119.8	119.8
00	119.7	119.7	119.7	119.7	119.6	119.6	119.6	119.6	119.5	119.5
10	119.5	119.5	119.4	119.4	119.4	119.4	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3
20	119.3	119.2	119.2	119.2	119.2	119.1	119.1	119.1	119.1	119.1
30	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.9
40	118.9	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.7	118.7	118.7
50	118.7	118.7	118.7							

ne Instrument Company Gyratory Compactor — MODE: Set Gyrations

ecimen Size: 150 mm
Pressure: 600 kPa
Specimen ID: 3

Date: 2/09/98
Time: 16:30
Technician: _____

SPECIMEN HEIGHT (mm) vs. GYRATION NO.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	142.4	137.5	135.2	133.5	132.3	131.3	130.5	129.8	129.2	128.6
0	128.1	127.7	127.3	127.0	126.7	126.4	126.1	125.8	125.6	125.4
:0	125.2	125.0	124.8	124.6	124.4	124.3	124.1	124.0	123.9	123.7
)0	123.6	123.5	123.4	123.3	123.1	123.0	122.9	122.8	122.8	122.7
:0	122.6	122.5	122.4	122.3	122.3	122.2	122.1	122.0	122.0	121.9
:0	121.8	121.8	121.7	121.7	121.6	121.5	121.5	121.4	121.4	121.3
,0	121.3	121.2	121.2	121.1	121.1	121.0	121.0	121.0	120.9	120.9
'0	120.8	120.8	120.7	120.7	120.7	120.6	120.6	120.5	120.5	120.5
)0	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.2	120.2	120.2	120.1
90	120.1	120.1	120.1	120.0	120.0	120.0	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.9
)0	119.8	119.8	119.8	119.8	119.7	119.7	119.7	119.7	119.6	119.6
10	119.6	119.6	119.5	119.5	119.5	119.5	119.5	119.4	119.4	119.4
20	119.4	119.4	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.2	119.2	119.2
30	119.2	119.2	119.1	119.1	119.1	119.1	119.1	119.1	119.0	119.0
40	119.0	119.0	119.0	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.9
50	118.8	118.8	118.8							

Table B.68 Back Calculated Gyratory Densities

PROJECT: Marion County - Region II MIX: 411D DATE: 10/23/97

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	No. of Gyrations	Weight (grams)	Ht (mm)	Volume (cm^3)	Uncorrected Sp. Gr.	TMD	Uncorrected Density	Actual Density	Correction Factor	Corrected $\%G_{mm}$
1	8	4503.6	123.4	2180.7	2.065	2.269	91.0		1.01319	92.2
	96	4503.6	114.1	2016.3	2.234	2.269	98.4		1.01319	99.7
	152	4503.6	113.8	2011.0	2.239	2.269	98.7	2.269	1.01319	100.0
2	8	4489.4	122.8	2170.1	2.069	2.269	91.2		1.01684	92.7
	96	4489.4	113.8	2011.0	2.232	2.269	98.4		1.01684	100.0
	152	4489.4	113.5	2005.7	2.238	2.269	98.6	2.276	1.01684	100.3
3	8	4478.4	123.0	2173.6	2.060	2.269	90.8		1.01574	92.2
	96	4478.4	113.4	2003.9	2.235	2.269	98.5		1.01574	100.0
	152	4478.4	113.0	1996.9	2.243	2.269	98.8	2.278	1.01574	100.4

Average Corrected Density at N_{design} 99.9

Parafilm Method

Sample No.	No. of Gyrations	Weight (grams)	Ht (mm)	Volume (cm^3)	Uncorrected Sp. Gr.	TMD	Uncorrected Density	Actual Density	Correction Factor	Corrected $\%G_{mm}$
1	8	4503.6	123.4	2180.7	2.065	2.269	91.0		1.00961	91.9
	96	4503.6	114.1	2016.3	2.234	2.269	98.4		1.00961	99.4
	152	4503.6	113.8	2011.0	2.239	2.269	98.7	2.261	1.00961	99.6
2	8	4489.4	122.8	2170.1	2.069	2.269	91.2		1.01058	92.1
	96	4489.4	113.8	2011.0	2.232	2.269	98.4		1.01058	99.4
	152	4489.4	113.5	2005.7	2.238	2.269	98.6	2.262	1.01058	99.7
3	8	4478.4	123.0	2173.6	2.060	2.269	90.8		1.00816	91.5
	96	4478.4	113.4	2003.9	2.235	2.269	98.5		1.00816	99.3
	152	4478.4	113.0	1996.9	2.243	2.269	98.8	2.261	1.00816	99.6

Average Corrected Density at N_{design} 99.4

Marion County - 411D

Superpave Gyratory Compaction Height Data Sheets

Pine Instrument Company Gyratory Compactor — MODE: Set Gyrations

Specimen Size: 150 mm
Pressure: 600 kPa
Specimen ID: 1

Date: 2/10/98
Time: 1:02
Technician: _____

SPECIMEN HEIGHT (mm) vs. GYRATION NO.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	138.4	132.9	130.3	128.4	126.9	125.8	124.8	124.0	123.4	122.7
10	122.2	121.7	121.3	120.8	120.5	120.1	119.8	119.5	119.2	119.0
20	118.8	118.5	118.3	118.1	117.9	117.8	117.6	117.4	117.3	117.1
30	117.0	116.9	116.7	116.6	116.5	116.4	116.3	116.2	116.1	116.0
40	115.9	115.8	115.7	115.7	115.6	115.5	115.4	115.4	115.3	115.2
50	115.2	115.1	115.0	115.0	114.9	114.9	114.8	114.8	114.7	114.7
60	114.7	114.6	114.6	114.6	114.5	114.5	114.5	114.5	114.4	114.4
70	114.4	114.4	114.3	114.3	114.3	114.3	114.3	114.3	114.2	114.2
80	114.2	114.2	114.2	114.2	114.2	114.2	114.2	114.1	114.1	114.1
90	114.1	114.1	114.1	114.1	114.1	114.1	114.1	114.1	114.1	114.0
100	114.0	114.0	114.0	114.0	114.0	114.0	114.0	114.0	114.0	114.0
110	114.0	114.0	114.0	114.0	114.0	114.0	114.0	114.0	113.9	113.9
120	113.9	113.9	113.9	113.9	113.9	113.9	113.9	113.9	113.9	113.9
130	113.9	113.9	113.9	113.9	113.9	113.9	113.9	113.9	113.9	113.9
140	113.9	113.9	113.9	113.9	113.8	113.8	113.8	113.8	113.8	113.8
150	113.8	113.8	113.8							

ine Instrument Company Gyratory Compactor MODE: Set Gyrations

pecimen Size: 150 mm
Pressure: 600 kPa
Specimen ID: 2

Date: 2/10/98
Time: 1:13
Technician: _____

SPECIMEN HEIGHT (mm) vs. GYRATION NO.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	137.8	132.4	129.8	127.9	126.4	125.3	124.4	123.6	122.8	122.2
.0	121.7	121.2	120.8	120.4	120.0	119.6	119.3	119.0	118.8	118.5
20	118.3	118.1	117.8	117.7	117.5	117.3	117.1	117.0	116.8	116.7
30	116.5	116.4	116.3	116.2	116.1	115.9	115.8	115.7	115.6	115.6
40	115.5	115.4	115.3	115.2	115.1	115.1	115.0	114.9	114.9	114.8
50	114.7	114.7	114.6	114.6	114.5	114.5	114.4	114.4	114.4	114.3
60	114.3	114.3	114.3	114.2	114.2	114.2	114.2	114.1	114.1	114.1
70	114.1	114.1	114.1	114.0	114.0	114.0	114.0	114.0	114.0	114.0
80	114.0	114.0	114.0	113.9	113.9	113.9	113.9	113.9	113.9	113.9
90	113.9	113.9	113.9	113.9	113.8	113.8	113.8	113.8	113.8	113.8
00	113.8	113.8	113.8	113.8	113.8	113.8	113.8	113.8	113.7	113.7
10	113.7	113.7	113.7	113.7	113.7	113.7	113.7	113.7	113.7	113.7
20	113.7	113.7	113.7	113.7	113.7	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6
30	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6
40	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.5
50	113.5	113.5	113.5							

Pine Instrument Company Gyratory Compactor — MODE: Set Gyrations

Specimen Size: 150 mm
Pressure: 600 kPa
Specimen ID: 3

Date: 2/10/98
Time: 1:22
Technician: _____

SPECIMEN HEIGHT (mm) vs. GYRATION NO.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	137.8	132.4	129.8	128.0	126.6	125.4	124.5	123.7	123.0	122.4
10	121.8	121.4	120.9	120.5	120.1	119.8	119.5	119.2	118.9	118.7
20	118.4	118.2	118.0	117.8	117.6	117.4	117.3	117.1	117.0	116.8
30	116.7	116.5	116.4	116.3	116.2	116.1	116.0	115.9	115.8	115.7
40	115.6	115.5	115.4	115.3	115.2	115.2	115.1	115.0	115.0	114.9
50	114.8	114.8	114.7	114.6	114.6	114.5	114.5	114.4	114.4	114.3
60	114.3	114.2	114.2	114.2	114.1	114.1	114.0	114.0	114.0	113.9
70	113.9	113.9	113.9	113.8	113.8	113.8	113.8	113.7	113.7	113.7
80	113.7	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.5
90	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.4	113.4	113.4	113.4	113.4	113.4	113.4
100	113.4	113.4	113.4	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.3
110	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2
120	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2
130	113.2	113.2	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.1
140	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.1
150	113.1	113.1	113.0							

Table B.69 Back Calculated Gyratory Densities

PROJECT: Maury County - Region III MIX: 411S DATE: 9/23/97

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	No. of Gyrations	Weight (grams)	Ht (mm)	Volume (cm^3)	Uncorrected Sp. Gr.	TMD	Uncorrected Density	Actual Density	Correction Factor	Corrected $\%G_{mm}$
1	8	4692.5	131.1	2316.7	2.025	2.392	84.7		1.02882	87.1
	96	4692.5	118.5	2094.1	2.241	2.392	93.7		1.02882	96.4
	152	4692.5	116.7	2062.3	2.275	2.392	95.1	2.341	1.02882	97.9
2	8	4753.0	132.4	2339.7	2.031	2.392	84.9		1.02968	87.4
	96	4753.0	119.5	2111.7	2.251	2.392	94.1		1.02968	96.9
	152	4753.0	117.8	2081.7	2.283	2.392	95.5	2.351	1.02968	98.3
3	8	4665.3	130.8	2311.4	2.018	2.392	84.4		1.01322	85.5
	96	4665.3	117.9	2083.5	2.239	2.392	93.6		1.01322	94.8
	152	4665.3	116.2	2053.4	2.272	2.392	95.0	2.302	1.01322	96.2

Average Corrected Density at N_{design} 96.0

Parafilm Method

Sample No.	No. of Gyrations	Weight (grams)	Ht (mm)	Volume (cm^3)	Uncorrected Sp. Gr.	TMD	Uncorrected Density	Actual Density	Correction Factor	Corrected $\%G_{mm}$
1	8	4692.6	131.1	2316.7	2.026	2.392	84.7		1.01122	85.6
	96	4692.6	118.5	2094.1	2.241	2.392	93.7		1.01122	94.7
	152	4692.6	116.7	2062.3	2.275	2.392	95.1	2.301	1.01122	96.2
2	8	4753.0	132.4	2339.7	2.031	2.392	84.9		1.00997	85.8
	96	4753.0	119.5	2111.7	2.251	2.392	94.1		1.00997	95.0
	152	4753.0	117.8	2081.7	2.283	2.392	95.5	2.306	1.00997	96.4
3	8	4665.3	130.8	2311.4	2.018	2.392	84.4		0.94412	79.7
	96	4665.3	117.9	2083.5	2.239	2.392	93.6		0.94412	88.4
	152	4665.3	116.2	2053.4	2.272	2.392	95.0	2.145	0.94412	89.7

Average Corrected Density at N_{design} 92.7

Lincoln County – 411S

Superpave Gyratory Compaction Height Data Sheets

Pine Instrument Company Gyratory Compactor — MODE: Set Gyrations

Specimen Size: 150 mm
Pressure: 600 kPa
Specimen ID: 1

Date: 2/02/98
Time: 15:01
Technician: _____

SPECIMEN HEIGHT (mm) vs. GYRATION NO.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	156.3	150.2	147.0	144.7	142.9	141.5	140.4	139.4	138.6	137.8
10	137.1	136.5	136.0	135.5	135.0	134.6	134.2	133.8	133.5	133.1
20	132.8	132.5	132.3	132.0	131.7	131.5	131.3	131.1	130.8	130.6
30	130.5	130.3	130.1	129.9	129.8	129.6	129.4	129.3	129.1	129.0
40	128.9	128.7	128.6	128.5	128.4	128.3	128.1	128.0	127.9	127.8
50	127.7	127.6	127.5	127.4	127.3	127.2	127.1	127.0	126.9	126.9
60	126.8	126.7	126.6	126.5	126.5	126.4	126.3	126.2	126.2	126.1
70	126.0	125.9	125.9	125.8	125.8	125.7	125.6	125.6	125.5	125.4
80	125.4	125.3	125.3	125.2	125.2	125.1	125.0	125.0	124.9	124.9
90	124.8	124.8	124.7	124.7	124.7	124.6	124.6	124.5	124.5	124.4
100	124.4	124.3	124.3	124.2	124.2	124.2	124.1	124.1	124.0	124.0
110	124.0	123.9	123.9	123.8	123.8	123.8	123.7	123.7	123.7	123.6
120	123.6	123.6	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.3	123.3
130	123.3	123.2	123.2	123.2	123.1	123.1	123.1	123.1	123.0	123.0
140	123.0	122.9	122.9	122.9	122.9	122.8	122.8	122.8	122.7	122.7
150	122.7	122.7	122.7							

Pine Instrument Company Gyratory Compactor MODE: Set Gyrations

Specimen Size: 150 mm
Pressure: 600 kPa
Specimen ID: 2

Date: 2/02/98
Time: 15:27
Technician: _____

SPECIMEN HEIGHT (mm) vs. GYRATION NO.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	154.6	148.7	145.7	143.5	141.8	140.5	139.4	138.4	137.6	136.9
10	136.3	135.7	135.1	134.7	134.2	133.8	133.4	133.1	132.7	132.4
20	132.1	131.9	131.6	131.3	131.1	130.9	130.7	130.5	130.3	130.1
30	129.9	129.7	129.5	129.4	129.2	129.0	128.9	128.8	128.6	128.5
40	128.4	128.2	128.1	128.0	127.9	127.8	127.6	127.5	127.4	127.3
50	127.2	127.1	127.0	126.9	126.8	126.8	126.7	126.6	126.5	126.4
60	126.3	126.3	126.2	126.1	126.0	126.0	125.9	125.8	125.7	125.7
70	125.6	125.5	125.5	125.4	125.4	125.3	125.2	125.2	125.1	125.1
80	125.0	124.9	124.9	124.8	124.8	124.7	124.7	124.6	124.6	124.5
90	124.5	124.4	124.4	124.3	124.3	124.2	124.2	124.2	124.1	124.1
100	124.0	124.0	123.9	123.9	123.9	123.8	123.8	123.7	123.7	123.7
110	123.6	123.6	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.3	123.3
120	123.3	123.2	123.2	123.2	123.1	123.1	123.1	123.0	123.0	123.0
130	123.0	122.9	122.9	122.9	122.8	122.8	122.8	122.7	122.7	122.7
140	122.7	122.6	122.6	122.6	122.5	122.5	122.5	122.5	122.4	122.4
150	122.4	122.4	122.4							

Pine Instrument Company Gyratory Compactor

MODE: Set Gyrations

Specimen Size: 150 mm
Pressure: 600 kPa
Specimen ID: 3

Date: 2/02/98
Time: 15:43
Technician: _____

SPECIMEN HEIGHT (mm) vs. GYRATION NO.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	158.6	152.2	148.8	146.4	144.6	143.1	141.9	140.9	139.9	139.2
10	138.5	137.8	137.3	136.7	136.2	135.8	135.4	135.0	134.6	134.3
20	134.0	133.6	133.4	133.1	132.8	132.6	132.3	132.1	131.9	131.7
30	131.5	131.3	131.1	130.9	130.8	130.6	130.4	130.3	130.1	130.0
40	129.9	129.7	129.6	129.5	129.3	129.2	129.1	129.0	128.9	128.7
50	128.6	128.5	128.4	128.3	128.2	128.1	128.0	127.9	127.8	127.8
60	127.7	127.6	127.5	127.4	127.3	127.3	127.2	127.1	127.0	127.0
70	126.9	126.8	126.8	126.7	126.6	126.6	126.5	126.4	126.4	126.3
80	126.2	126.2	126.1	126.1	126.0	126.0	125.9	125.8	125.8	125.7
90	125.7	125.6	125.6	125.5	125.5	125.4	125.4	125.3	125.3	125.2
100	125.2	125.1	125.1	125.1	125.0	125.0	124.9	124.9	124.8	124.8
110	124.8	124.7	124.7	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.5	124.5	124.4	124.4
120	124.4	124.3	124.3	124.2	124.2	124.2	124.1	124.1	124.1	124.0
130	124.0	124.0	123.9	123.9	123.9	123.8	123.8	123.8	123.7	123.7
140	123.7	123.7	123.6	123.6	123.6	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.4	123.4
150	123.4	123.4	123.4							

Table B.70 Back Calculated Gyratory Densities

PROJECT: Lincoln County - Region III MIX: 411 S DATE: 9/15/97

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	No. of Gyrations	Weight (grams)	Ht (mm)	Volume (cm^3)	Uncorrected Sp. Gr.	TMD	Uncorrected Density	Actual Density	Correction Factor	Corrected $\%G_{mm}$
1	8	4952.6	138.6	2449.3	2.022	2.486	81.3		1.03454	84.1
	96	4952.6	124.6	2201.9	2.249	2.486	90.5		1.03454	93.6
	152	4952.6	122.7	2168.3	2.284	2.486	91.9	2.363	1.03454	95.1
2	8	4931.9	137.6	2431.6	2.028	2.486	81.6		1.03283	84.3
	96	4931.9	124.2	2194.8	2.247	2.486	90.4		1.03283	93.4
	152	4931.9	122.4	2163.0	2.280	2.486	91.7	2.355	1.03283	94.7
3	8	4939.8	139.9	2472.2	1.998	2.486	80.4		1.03034	82.8
	96	4939.8	125.4	2216.0	2.229	2.486	89.7		1.03034	92.4
	152	4939.8	123.4	2180.7	2.265	2.486	91.1	2.334	1.03034	93.9

Average Corrected Density at N_{design} 93.1

Parafilm Method

Sample No.	No. of Gyrations	Weight (grams)	Ht (mm)	Volume (cm^3)	Uncorrected Sp. Gr.	TMD	Uncorrected Density	Actual Density	Correction Factor	Corrected $\%G_{mm}$
1	8	4952.5	138.6	2449.3	2.022	2.486	81.3		1.01092	82.2
	96	4952.5	124.6	2201.9	2.249	2.486	90.5		1.01092	91.5
	152	4952.5	122.7	2168.3	2.284	2.486	91.9	2.309	1.01092	92.9
2	8	4932.1	137.6	2431.6	2.028	2.486	81.6		1.00823	82.3
	96	4932.1	124.2	2194.8	2.247	2.486	90.4		1.00823	91.1
	152	4932.1	122.4	2163.0	2.280	2.486	91.7	2.299	1.00823	92.5
3	8	4940.1	139.9	2472.2	1.998	2.486	80.4		1.00732	81.0
	96	4940.1	125.4	2216.0	2.229	2.486	89.7		1.00732	90.3
	152	4940.1	123.4	2180.7	2.265	2.486	91.1	2.282	1.00732	91.8

Average Corrected Density at N_{design} 91.0

Maury County – 411S

Superpave Gyratory Compaction Height Data Sheets

>ine Instrument Company Gyratory Compactor MODE: Set Gyrations

ipecimen Size: 150 mm
Pressure: 600 kPa
Specimen ID: 1

Date: 2/04/98
Time: 10:27
Technician: _____

SPECIMEN HEIGHT (mm) vs. GYRATION NO.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	147.0	141.3	138.5	136.5	135.0	133.7	132.7	131.8	131.1	130.4
10	129.8	129.3	128.8	128.3	127.9	127.5	127.2	126.9	126.6	126.3
20	126.0	125.7	125.5	125.2	125.0	124.8	124.6	124.4	124.2	124.0
30	123.9	123.7	123.5	123.4	123.2	123.1	122.9	122.8	122.7	122.6
40	122.4	122.3	122.2	122.1	122.0	121.9	121.7	121.7	121.5	121.5
50	121.4	121.3	121.2	121.1	121.0	120.9	120.8	120.8	120.7	120.6
60	120.5	120.4	120.4	120.3	120.2	120.2	120.1	120.0	120.0	119.9
70	119.8	119.8	119.7	119.7	119.6	119.5	119.5	119.4	119.4	119.3
80	119.3	119.2	119.2	119.1	119.1	119.0	119.0	118.9	118.9	118.8
90	118.8	118.7	118.7	118.6	118.6	118.5	118.5	118.5	118.4	118.4
00	118.3	118.3	118.2	118.2	118.2	118.1	118.1	118.0	118.0	118.0
10	117.9	117.9	117.9	117.8	117.8	117.7	117.7	117.7	117.6	117.6
20	117.6	117.5	117.5	117.5	117.4	117.4	117.4	117.4	117.3	117.3
30	117.3	117.2	117.2	117.2	117.1	117.1	117.1	117.1	117.0	117.0
40	117.0	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.8	116.8	116.8	116.8	116.7
50	116.7	116.7	116.7							

'ine Instrument Company Gyratory Compactor MODE: Set Gyrations

pecimen Size: 150 mm
Pressure: 600 kPa
Specimen ID: 2

Date: 2/04/98
Time: 10:38
Technician: _____

SPECIMEN HEIGHT (mm) vs. GYRATION NO.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	148.2	142.6	139.9	137.9	136.4	135.1	134.1	133.2	132.4	131.8
10	131.2	130.6	130.1	129.6	129.2	128.8	128.4	128.1	127.8	127.5
20	127.2	126.9	126.7	126.4	126.2	125.9	125.7	125.5	125.3	125.2
30	125.0	124.8	124.6	124.5	124.3	124.2	124.0	123.9	123.8	123.6
40	123.5	123.4	123.3	123.1	123.0	122.9	122.8	122.7	122.6	122.5
50	122.4	122.3	122.2	122.1	122.0	122.0	121.9	121.8	121.7	121.6
60	121.6	121.5	121.4	121.3	121.3	121.2	121.1	121.1	121.0	120.9
70	120.9	120.8	120.7	120.7	120.6	120.6	120.5	120.5	120.4	120.3
80	120.3	120.2	120.2	120.1	120.1	120.0	120.0	119.9	119.9	119.8
90	119.8	119.7	119.7	119.7	119.6	119.6	119.5	119.5	119.4	119.4
00	119.4	119.3	119.3	119.2	119.2	119.2	119.1	119.1	119.1	119.0
10	119.0	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.7	118.7	118.7
20	118.6	118.6	118.6	118.5	118.5	118.5	118.5	118.4	118.4	118.4
30	118.3	118.3	118.3	118.2	118.2	118.2	118.2	118.1	118.1	118.1
40	118.1	118.0	118.0	118.0	117.9	117.9	117.9	117.9	117.8	117.8
50	117.8	117.8	117.8							

Pine Instrument Company Gyratory Compactor — MODE: Set Gyrations

Specimen Size: 150 mm
Pressure: 600 kPa
Specimen ID: 3

Date: 2/04/98
Time: 10:50
Technician: _____

SPECIMEN HEIGHT (mm) vs. GYRATION NO.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	147.0	141.4	138.5	136.4	134.8	133.6	132.5	131.6	130.8	130.1
10	129.5	128.9	128.4	128.0	127.5	127.1	126.8	126.4	126.1	125.8
20	125.5	125.2	125.0	124.8	124.5	124.3	124.1	123.9	123.7	123.5
30	123.3	123.2	123.0	122.9	122.7	122.6	122.4	122.3	122.1	122.0
40	121.9	121.8	121.7	121.5	121.4	121.3	121.2	121.1	121.0	120.9
50	120.8	120.7	120.6	120.5	120.5	120.4	120.3	120.2	120.1	120.0
60	120.0	119.9	119.8	119.7	119.7	119.6	119.5	119.5	119.4	119.3
70	119.3	119.2	119.1	119.1	119.0	119.0	118.9	118.9	118.8	118.7
80	118.7	118.6	118.6	118.5	118.5	118.4	118.4	118.3	118.3	118.2
90	118.2	118.2	118.1	118.1	118.0	118.0	117.9	117.9	117.8	117.8
100	117.8	117.7	117.7	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.5	117.5	117.5	117.4
110	117.4	117.3	117.3	117.3	117.2	117.2	117.2	117.1	117.1	117.1
120	117.0	117.0	117.0	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.8	116.8	116.8
130	116.7	116.7	116.7	116.7	116.6	116.6	116.6	116.5	116.5	116.5
140	116.5	116.4	116.4	116.4	116.4	116.3	116.3	116.3	116.3	116.2
150	116.2	116.2	116.2							

Table B.71 Back Calculated Gyratory Densities

PROJECT: Madison County - Region IV MIX: 411S DATE: 8/12/97

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	No. of Gyrations	Weight (grams)	Ht (mm)	Volume (cm^3)	Uncorrected Sp. Gr.	TMD	Uncorrected Density	Actual Density	Correction Factor	Corrected $\%G_{mm}$
1	8	4634.5	132.5	2341.5	1.979	2.314	85.5		1.02177	87.4
	96	4634.5	119.7	2115.3	2.191	2.314	94.7		1.02177	96.7
	152	4634.5	118.1	2087.0	2.221	2.314	96.0	2.269	1.02177	98.1
2	8	4612.2	131.9	2330.9	1.979	2.314	85.5		1.02245	87.4
	96	4612.2	119.0	2102.9	2.193	2.314	94.8		1.02245	96.9
	152	4612.2	117.3	2072.9	2.225	2.314	96.2	2.275	1.02245	98.3
3	8	4594.4	130.8	2311.4	1.988	2.314	85.9		1.01992	87.6
	96	4594.4	118.0	2085.2	2.203	2.314	95.2		1.01992	97.1
	152	4594.4	116.2	2053.4	2.237	2.314	96.7	2.282	1.01992	98.6

Average Corrected Density at N_{design} 96.9

Parafilm Method

Sample No.	No. of Gyrations	Weight (grams)	Ht (mm)	Volume (cm^3)	Uncorrected Sp. Gr.	TMD	Uncorrected Density	Actual Density	Correction Factor	Corrected $\%G_{mm}$
1	8	4634.5	132.5	2341.5	1.979	2.314	85.5		1.00871	86.3
	96	4634.5	119.7	2115.3	2.191	2.314	94.7		1.00871	95.5
	152	4634.5	118.1	2087.0	2.221	2.314	96.0	2.240	1.00871	96.8
2	8	4612.2	131.9	2330.9	1.979	2.314	85.5		1.00897	86.3
	96	4612.2	119.0	2102.9	2.193	2.314	94.8		1.00897	95.6
	152	4612.2	117.3	2072.9	2.225	2.314	96.2	2.245	1.00897	97.0
3	8	4594.2	130.8	2311.4	1.988	2.314	85.9		1.00745	86.5
	96	4594.2	118.0	2085.2	2.203	2.314	95.2		1.00745	95.9
	152	4594.2	116.2	2053.4	2.237	2.314	96.7	2.254	1.00745	97.4

Average Corrected Density at N_{design} 95.7

Madison County – 411S

Superpave Gyratory Compaction Height Data Sheets

Pine Instrument Company Gyratory Compactor

MODE: Set Gyrations

Specimen Size: 150 mm
Pressure: 600 kPa
Specimen ID: 1

Date: 1/20/98
Time: 18:26
Technician: _____

SPECIMEN HEIGHT (mm) vs. GYRATION NO.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	149.9	143.7	140.5	138.3	136.7	135.4	134.2	133.3	132.5	131.8
10	131.2	130.6	130.1	129.6	129.2	128.8	128.4	128.1	127.8	127.5
20	127.2	126.9	126.7	126.4	126.2	126.0	125.8	125.6	125.4	125.2
30	125.0	124.9	124.7	124.6	124.4	124.3	124.1	124.0	123.9	123.7
40	123.6	123.5	123.4	123.3	123.1	123.0	122.9	122.8	122.7	122.6
50	122.5	122.5	122.4	122.3	122.2	122.1	122.0	121.9	121.9	121.8
60	121.7	121.6	121.6	121.5	121.4	121.4	121.3	121.2	121.2	121.1
70	121.0	121.0	120.9	120.9	120.8	120.8	120.7	120.6	120.6	120.5
80	120.5	120.4	120.4	120.3	120.3	120.2	120.2	120.1	120.1	120.1
90	120.0	120.0	119.9	119.9	119.8	119.8	119.7	119.7	119.7	119.6
100	119.6	119.5	119.5	119.5	119.4	119.4	119.4	119.3	119.3	119.2
110	119.2	119.2	119.1	119.1	119.1	119.0	119.0	119.0	118.9	118.9
120	118.9	118.9	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.7	118.7	118.7	118.6	118.6
130	118.6	118.6	118.5	118.5	118.5	118.5	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.3
140	118.3	118.3	118.3	118.2	118.2	118.2	118.2	118.1	118.1	118.1
150	118.1	118.1	118.1							

Pine Instrument Company Gyratory Compactor — MODE: Set Gyrations

Specimen Size: 150 mm
Pressure: 600 kPa
Specimen ID: 2

Date: 1/20/98
Time: 18:40
Technician: _____

SPECIMEN HEIGHT (mm) vs. GYRATION NO.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	148.9	142.7	139.7	137.6	136.0	134.7	133.6	132.6	131.9	131.2
10	130.5	130.0	129.5	129.0	128.6	128.2	127.8	127.5	127.2	126.9
20	126.6	126.3	126.1	125.8	125.6	125.4	125.2	125.0	124.8	124.6
30	124.4	124.3	124.1	124.0	123.8	123.7	123.5	123.4	123.3	123.1
40	123.0	122.9	122.8	122.7	122.5	122.4	122.3	122.2	122.1	122.0
50	121.9	121.8	121.8	121.7	121.6	121.5	121.4	121.3	121.2	121.2
60	121.1	121.0	120.9	120.9	120.8	120.7	120.7	120.6	120.5	120.5
70	120.4	120.3	120.3	120.2	120.1	120.1	120.0	120.0	119.9	119.9
80	119.8	119.8	119.7	119.6	119.6	119.5	119.5	119.5	119.4	119.4
90	119.3	119.3	119.2	119.2	119.1	119.1	119.0	119.0	119.0	118.9
100	118.9	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.7	118.7	118.6	118.6	118.6	118.5
110	118.5	118.5	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.3	118.3	118.3	118.2	118.2
120	118.2	118.1	118.1	118.1	118.0	118.0	118.0	117.9	117.9	117.9
130	117.9	117.8	117.8	117.8	117.7	117.7	117.7	117.7	117.6	117.6
140	117.6	117.6	117.5	117.5	117.5	117.5	117.4	117.4	117.4	117.4
150	117.3	117.3	117.3							

Pine Instrument Company Gyratory Compactor MODE: Set Gyrations

Specimen Size: 150 mm
Pressure: 600 kPa
Specimen ID: 3

Date: 1/21/98
Time: 11:40
Technician: _____

SPECIMEN HEIGHT (mm) vs. GYRATION NO.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	148.1	141.9	138.8	136.6	135.0	133.7	132.5	131.6	130.8	130.1
10	129.5	128.9	128.4	127.9	127.5	127.1	126.7	126.4	126.1	125.8
20	125.5	125.2	125.0	124.7	124.5	124.3	124.1	123.9	123.7	123.5
30	123.3	123.2	123.0	122.9	122.7	122.6	122.4	122.3	122.1	122.0
40	121.9	121.8	121.7	121.5	121.4	121.3	121.2	121.1	121.0	120.9
50	120.8	120.7	120.6	120.6	120.5	120.4	120.3	120.2	120.1	120.1
60	120.0	119.9	119.8	119.8	119.7	119.6	119.6	119.5	119.4	119.4
70	119.3	119.2	119.2	119.1	119.1	119.0	118.9	118.9	118.8	118.8
80	118.7	118.7	118.6	118.6	118.5	118.5	118.4	118.4	118.3	118.3
90	118.2	118.2	118.1	118.1	118.1	118.0	118.0	117.9	117.9	117.8
100	117.8	117.8	117.7	117.7	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.5	117.5	117.5
110	117.4	117.4	117.3	117.3	117.3	117.2	117.2	117.2	117.1	117.1
120	117.1	117.1	117.0	117.0	117.0	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.8	116.8
130	116.8	116.8	116.7	116.7	116.7	116.6	116.6	116.6	116.6	116.5
140	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.4	116.4	116.4	116.3	116.3	116.3	116.3
150	116.2	116.2	116.2							

Table B.72 Back Calculated Gyratory Densities

PROJECT: Madison County - Region IV MIX: 307 S DATE: 8/12/97

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	No. of Gyrations	Weight (grams)	Ht (mm)	Volume (cm^3)	Uncorrected Sp. Gr.	TMD	Uncorrected Density	Actual Density	Correction Factor	Corrected $\%G_{mm}$
1	8	5050.3	136.2	2406.9	2.098	2.520	83.3		1.02348	85.2
	96	5050.3	120.1	2122.3	2.380	2.520	94.4		1.02348	96.6
	152	5050.3	117.8	2081.7	2.426	2.520	96.3	2.483	1.02348	98.5
2	8	5036.0	136.3	2408.6	2.091	2.520	83.0		1.02362	84.9
	96	5036.0	119.5	2111.7	2.385	2.520	94.6		1.02362	96.9
	152	5036.0	117.2	2071.1	2.432	2.520	96.5	2.489	1.02362	98.8
3	8	5017.8	138.0	2438.7	2.058	2.520	81.7		1.02877	84.0
	96	5017.8	120.0	2120.6	2.366	2.520	93.9		1.02877	96.6
	152	5017.8	117.6	2078.2	2.415	2.520	95.8	2.484	1.02877	98.6

Average Corrected Density at N_{design} 96.7

Parafilm Method

Sample No.	No. of Gyrations	Weight (grams)	Ht (mm)	Volume (cm^3)	Uncorrected Sp. Gr.	TMD	Uncorrected Density	Actual Density	Correction Factor	Corrected $\%G_{mm}$
1	8	5050.3	136.2	2406.9	2.098	2.520	83.3		0.99545	82.9
	96	5050.3	120.1	2122.3	2.380	2.520	94.4		0.99545	94.0
	152	5050.3	117.8	2081.7	2.426	2.520	96.3	2.415	0.99545	95.8
2	8	5036.0	136.3	2408.6	2.091	2.520	83.0		1.00635	83.5
	96	5036.0	119.5	2111.7	2.385	2.520	94.6		1.00635	95.2
	152	5036.0	117.2	2071.1	2.432	2.520	96.5	2.447	1.00635	97.1
3	8	5017.8	138.0	2438.7	2.058	2.520	81.7		1.00640	82.2
	96	5017.8	120.0	2120.6	2.366	2.520	93.9		1.00640	94.5
	152	5017.8	117.6	2078.2	2.415	2.520	95.8	2.430	1.00640	96.4

Average Corrected Density at N_{design} 94.6

Madison County – 307S

Superpave Gyratory Compaction Height Data Sheets

ine Instrument Company Gyratory Compactor MODE: Set Gyrations

ecimen Size: 150 mm
Pressure: 600 kPa
Specimen ID: Z

Date: 1/19/98
Time: 19:23
Technician: _____

SPECIMEN HEIGHT (mm) vs. GYRATION NO.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	154.3	148.0	144.9	142.6	140.8	139.4	138.2	137.1	136.2	135.4
10	134.7	134.1	133.5	132.9	132.4	131.9	131.5	131.0	130.6	130.3
20	129.9	129.6	129.3	129.0	128.7	128.4	128.1	127.9	127.7	127.4
30	127.2	127.0	126.8	126.6	126.4	126.2	126.0	125.8	125.6	125.5
40	125.3	125.1	125.0	124.8	124.7	124.6	124.4	124.3	124.2	124.0
50	123.9	123.8	123.7	123.5	123.4	123.3	123.2	123.1	123.0	122.9
60	122.8	122.7	122.6	122.5	122.4	122.3	122.2	122.1	122.1	122.0
70	121.9	121.8	121.7	121.6	121.6	121.5	121.4	121.3	121.3	121.2
80	121.1	121.1	121.0	120.9	120.8	120.8	120.7	120.7	120.6	120.5
90	120.5	120.4	120.3	120.3	120.2	120.2	120.1	120.1	120.0	120.0
00	119.9	119.8	119.8	119.7	119.7	119.6	119.6	119.5	119.5	119.5
10	119.4	119.4	119.3	119.3	119.2	119.2	119.1	119.1	119.0	119.0
20	119.0	118.9	118.9	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.7	118.7	118.6	118.6
30	118.6	118.5	118.5	118.5	118.4	118.4	118.3	118.3	118.3	118.2
40	118.2	118.2	118.1	118.1	118.1	118.0	118.0	118.0	117.9	117.9
50	117.9	117.8	117.8							

ine Instrument Company Gyratory Compactor — MODE: Set Gyrations

ecimen Size: 150 mm
Pressure: 600 kPa
Specimen ID: 2

Date: 1/19/98
Time: 19:38
Technician: _____

SPECIMEN HEIGHT (mm) vs. GYRATION NO.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	154.5	148.3	145.2	142.9	141.1	139.6	138.3	137.3	136.3	135.5
10	134.7	134.0	133.3	132.8	132.2	131.7	131.2	130.8	130.4	130.0
20	129.6	129.3	128.9	128.6	128.3	128.0	127.8	127.5	127.2	127.0
30	126.8	126.5	126.3	126.1	125.9	125.7	125.5	125.3	125.2	125.0
40	124.8	124.6	124.5	124.3	124.2	124.0	123.9	123.7	123.6	123.5
50	123.3	123.2	123.1	123.0	122.8	122.7	122.6	122.5	122.4	122.3
60	122.2	122.1	122.0	121.9	121.8	121.7	121.6	121.5	121.4	121.3
70	121.2	121.2	121.1	121.0	120.9	120.8	120.8	120.7	120.6	120.5
80	120.5	120.4	120.3	120.3	120.2	120.1	120.1	120.0	119.9	119.9
90	119.8	119.7	119.7	119.6	119.6	119.5	119.5	119.4	119.3	119.3
00	119.2	119.2	119.1	119.1	119.0	119.0	118.9	118.9	118.8	118.8
10	118.7	118.7	118.7	118.6	118.6	118.5	118.5	118.4	118.4	118.4
20	118.3	118.3	118.2	118.2	118.1	118.1	118.1	118.0	118.0	118.0
30	117.9	117.9	117.8	117.8	117.8	117.7	117.7	117.7	117.6	117.6
40	117.6	117.5	117.5	117.5	117.4	117.4	117.4	117.3	117.3	117.3
50	117.3	117.2	117.2							

ne Instrument Company Gyratory Compactor MODE: Set Gyrations

ecimen Size: 150 mm
Pressure: 600 kPa
Specimen ID: 3

Date: 1/19/98
Time: 20:16
Technician: _____

SPECIMEN HEIGHT (mm) vs. GYRATION NO.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	159.3	151.9	148.3	145.5	143.5	141.7	140.3	139.1	138.0	137.0
0	136.2	135.4	134.7	134.1	133.5	133.0	132.4	132.0	131.5	131.1
0	130.7	130.3	130.0	129.6	129.3	129.0	128.7	128.4	128.1	127.9
0	127.6	127.4	127.1	126.9	126.7	126.5	126.3	126.1	125.9	125.7
0	125.6	125.4	125.2	125.1	124.9	124.7	124.6	124.5	124.3	124.2
0	124.0	123.9	123.8	123.7	123.5	123.4	123.3	123.2	123.1	123.0
0	122.9	122.7	122.6	122.5	122.4	122.3	122.3	122.2	122.1	122.0
0	121.9	121.8	121.7	121.6	121.5	121.5	121.4	121.3	121.2	121.1
0	121.1	121.0	120.9	120.9	120.8	120.7	120.6	120.6	120.5	120.4
0	120.4	120.3	120.3	120.2	120.1	120.1	120.0	120.0	119.9	119.8
0	119.8	119.7	119.7	119.6	119.6	119.5	119.5	119.4	119.4	119.3
0	119.3	119.2	119.2	119.1	119.1	119.0	119.0	118.9	118.9	118.8
0	118.8	118.7	118.7	118.7	118.6	118.6	118.5	118.5	118.5	118.4
0	118.4	118.3	118.3	118.3	118.2	118.2	118.1	118.1	118.1	118.0
0	118.0	118.0	117.9	117.9	117.9	117.8	117.8	117.8	117.7	117.7
0	117.7	117.6	117.6							

Table B.73 Back Calculated Gyratory Densities

PROJECT: Lauderdale County - Region IV MIX: 411S DATE: 10/15/97

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	No. of Gyrations	Weight (grams)	Ht (mm)	Volume (cm^3)	Uncorrected Sp. Gr.	TMD	Uncorrected Density	Actual Density	Correction Factor	Corrected $\%G_{mm}$
1	8	4571.8	130.1	2299.1	1.989	2.303	86.3		1.02520	88.5
	96	4571.8	118.5	2094.1	2.183	2.303	94.8		1.02520	97.2
	152	4571.8	117.1	2069.3	2.209	2.303	95.9	2.265	1.02520	98.3
2	8	4565.6	130.9	2313.2	1.974	2.303	85.7		1.02552	87.9
	96	4565.6	119.1	2104.7	2.169	2.303	94.2		1.02552	96.6
	152	4565.6	117.6	2078.2	2.197	2.303	95.4	2.253	1.02552	97.8
3	8	4551.8	129.3	2284.9	1.992	2.303	86.5		1.02222	88.4
	96	4551.8	117.8	2081.7	2.187	2.303	94.9		1.02222	97.1
	152	4551.8	116.3	2055.2	2.215	2.303	96.2	2.264	1.02222	98.3

Average Corrected Density at N_{design} 96.9

Parafilm Method

Sample No.	No. of Gyrations	Weight (grams)	Ht (mm)	Volume (cm^3)	Uncorrected Sp. Gr.	TMD	Uncorrected Density	Actual Density	Correction Factor	Corrected $\%G_{mm}$
1	8	4571.8	130.1	2299.1	1.989	2.303	86.3		1.01163	87.4
	96	4571.8	118.5	2094.1	2.183	2.303	94.8		1.01163	95.9
	152	4571.8	117.1	2069.3	2.209	2.303	95.9	2.235	1.01163	97.0
2	8	4565.6	130.9	2313.2	1.974	2.303	85.7		1.01141	86.7
	96	4565.6	119.1	2104.7	2.169	2.303	94.2		1.01141	95.3
	152	4565.6	117.6	2078.2	2.197	2.303	95.4	2.222	1.01141	96.5
3	8	4551.8	129.3	2284.9	1.992	2.303	86.5		1.01093	87.4
	96	4551.8	117.8	2081.7	2.187	2.303	94.9		1.01093	96.0
	152	4551.8	116.3	2055.2	2.215	2.303	96.2	2.239	1.01093	97.2

Average Corrected Density at N_{design} 95.7

Lauderdale County – 411S

Superpave Gyratory Compaction Height Data Sheets

>ine Instrument Company Gyratory Compactor MODE: Set Gyrations

Specimen Size: 150 mm
Pressure: 600 kPa
Specimen ID: 1

Date: 2/06/98
Time: 16:10
Technician: _____

SPECIMEN HEIGHT (mm) vs. GYRATION NO.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	145.8	140.1	137.3	135.3	133.8	132.6	131.6	130.8	130.1	129.4
10	128.9	128.4	127.9	127.5	127.1	126.7	126.4	126.1	125.8	125.5
20	125.3	125.0	124.8	124.6	124.4	124.2	124.0	123.8	123.6	123.5
30	123.3	123.2	123.0	122.9	122.7	122.6	122.5	122.4	122.2	122.1
40	122.0	121.9	121.8	121.7	121.6	121.5	121.4	121.3	121.2	121.1
50	121.0	121.0	120.9	120.8	120.7	120.7	120.6	120.5	120.4	120.4
60	120.3	120.2	120.2	120.1	120.0	120.0	119.9	119.9	119.8	119.8
70	119.7	119.6	119.6	119.5	119.5	119.4	119.4	119.3	119.3	119.2
80	119.2	119.2	119.1	119.1	119.0	119.0	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.8
90	118.8	118.7	118.7	118.7	118.6	118.6	118.5	118.5	118.5	118.4
00	118.4	118.4	118.3	118.3	118.3	118.2	118.2	118.2	118.1	118.1
10	118.1	118.0	118.0	118.0	118.0	117.9	117.9	117.9	117.8	117.8
20	117.8	117.8	117.7	117.7	117.7	117.7	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.6
30	117.5	117.5	117.5	117.5	117.4	117.4	117.4	117.4	117.4	117.3
40	117.3	117.3	117.3	117.2	117.2	117.2	117.2	117.2	117.1	117.1
50	117.1	117.1	117.1							

Test was paused 1 time(s).

ine Instrument Company Gyratory Compactor MODE: Set Gyrations

pecimen Size: 150 mm
Pressure: 600 kPa
Specimen ID: 2

Date: 2/06/98
Time: 16:21
Technician: _____

SPECIMEN HEIGHT (mm) vs. GYRATION NO.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	146.2	140.7	138.0	136.1	134.6	133.4	132.5	131.6	130.9	130.3
10	129.7	129.2	128.7	128.3	127.9	127.5	127.2	126.9	126.6	126.3
20	126.0	125.8	125.5	125.3	125.1	124.9	124.7	124.5	124.4	124.2
30	124.0	123.9	123.7	123.6	123.4	123.3	123.2	123.0	122.9	122.8
40	122.7	122.6	122.5	122.4	122.3	122.2	122.1	122.0	121.9	121.8
50	121.7	121.6	121.5	121.5	121.4	121.3	121.2	121.2	121.1	121.0
60	120.9	120.9	120.8	120.7	120.7	120.6	120.6	120.5	120.4	120.4
70	120.3	120.3	120.2	120.2	120.1	120.0	120.0	119.9	119.9	119.8
80	119.8	119.8	119.7	119.7	119.6	119.6	119.5	119.5	119.4	119.4
90	119.4	119.3	119.3	119.2	119.2	119.2	119.1	119.1	119.0	119.0
00	119.0	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.8	118.8	118.8	118.7	118.7	118.7
10	118.6	118.6	118.6	118.5	118.5	118.5	118.5	118.4	118.4	118.4
20	118.3	118.3	118.3	118.2	118.2	118.2	118.2	118.1	118.1	118.1
30	118.1	118.0	118.0	118.0	118.0	117.9	117.9	117.9	117.9	117.8
40	117.8	117.8	117.8	117.8	117.7	117.7	117.7	117.7	117.6	117.6
50	117.6	117.6	117.6							

ine Instrument Company Gyratory Compactor MODE: Set Gyrations

Specimen Size: 150 mm
Pressure: 600 kPa
Specimen ID: 3

Date: 2/06/98
Time: 16:32
Technician: _____

SPECIMEN HEIGHT (mm) vs. GYRATION NO.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	144.3	138.9	136.2	134.3	132.9	131.8	130.8	130.0	129.3	128.6
10	128.1	127.6	127.1	126.7	126.3	126.0	125.6	125.3	125.0	124.8
20	124.5	124.3	124.0	123.8	123.6	123.4	123.2	123.1	122.9	122.7
30	122.6	122.4	122.3	122.1	122.0	121.9	121.7	121.6	121.5	121.4
40	121.3	121.2	121.1	121.0	120.9	120.8	120.7	120.6	120.5	120.4
50	120.3	120.2	120.1	120.1	120.0	119.9	119.8	119.8	119.7	119.6
60	119.6	119.5	119.4	119.4	119.3	119.2	119.2	119.1	119.1	119.0
70	119.0	118.9	118.8	118.8	118.7	118.7	118.6	118.6	118.5	118.5
80	118.4	118.4	118.3	118.3	118.3	118.2	118.2	118.1	118.1	118.0
90	118.0	118.0	117.9	117.9	117.8	117.8	117.8	117.7	117.7	117.7
00	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.5	117.5	117.5	117.4	117.4	117.4	117.3
10	117.3	117.3	117.2	117.2	117.2	117.1	117.1	117.1	117.1	117.0
20	117.0	117.0	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.8	116.8	116.8	116.8
30	116.7	116.7	116.7	116.7	116.6	116.6	116.6	116.6	116.5	116.5
40	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.4	116.4	116.4	116.4	116.4	116.3	116.3
50	116.3	116.3	116.3							

Table B.74 Back Calculated Gyratory Densities

PROJECT: Lauderdale County - Region IV MIX: 307S DATE: 10/15/97

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	No. of Gyrations	Weight (grams)	Ht (mm)	Volume (cm^3)	Uncorrected Sp. Gr.	TMD	Uncorrected Density	Actual Density	Correction Factor	Corrected $\%G_{mm}$
1	8	4719.2	136.8	2417.5	1.952	2.402	81.3		1.03331	84.0
	96	4719.2	121.3	2143.5	2.202	2.402	91.7		1.03331	94.7
	152	4719.2	119.2	2106.4	2.240	2.402	93.3	2.315	1.03331	96.4
2	8	4698.8	136.4	2410.4	1.949	2.402	81.2		1.03322	83.9
	96	4698.8	121.6	2148.8	2.187	2.402	91.0		1.03322	94.1
	152	4698.8	119.5	2111.7	2.225	2.402	92.6	2.299	1.03322	95.7
3	8	4691.6	136.3	2408.6	1.948	2.402	81.1		1.02558	83.2
	96	4691.6	121.0	2138.2	2.194	2.402	91.3		1.02558	93.7
	152	4691.6	118.9	2101.1	2.233	2.402	93.0	2.290	1.02558	95.3

Average Corrected Density at N_{design} 94.2

Corrected Gyratory Densities (Parafilm Method)

Sample No.	No. of Gyrations	Weight (grams)	Ht (mm)	Volume (cm^3)	Uncorrected Sp. Gr.	TMD	Uncorrected Density	Actual Density	Correction Factor	Corrected $\%G_{mm}$
1	8	4719.2	136.8	2417.5	1.952	2.402	81.3		1.01189	82.2
	96	4719.2	121.3	2143.5	2.202	2.402	91.7		1.01189	92.7
	152	4719.2	119.2	2106.4	2.240	2.402	93.3	2.267	1.01189	94.4
2	8	4698.8	136.4	2410.4	1.949	2.402	81.2		1.01075	82.0
	96	4698.8	121.6	2148.8	2.187	2.402	91.0		1.01075	92.0
	152	4698.8	119.5	2111.7	2.225	2.402	92.6	2.249	1.01075	93.6
3	8	4691.6	136.3	2408.6	1.948	2.402	81.1		1.00453	81.5
	96	4691.6	121.0	2138.2	2.194	2.402	91.3		1.00453	91.8
	152	4691.6	118.9	2101.1	2.233	2.402	93.0	2.243	1.00453	93.4

Average Corrected Density at N_{design} 92.2

Lauderdale County – 307S

Superpave Gyratory Compaction Height Data Sheets

'ine Instrument Company Gyratory Compactor MODE: Set Gyrations

pecimen Size: 150 mm
Pressure: 600 kPa
Specimen ID: 1

Date: 2/07/98
Time: 14:48
Technician: _____

SPECIMEN HEIGHT (mm) vs. GYRATION NO.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	154.7	148.6	145.4	143.1	141.4	139.9	138.7	137.7	136.8	136.0
10	135.3	134.6	134.0	133.5	133.0	132.5	132.1	131.7	131.3	130.9
20	130.6	130.3	129.9	129.7	129.4	129.1	128.9	128.6	128.4	128.2
30	127.9	127.7	127.5	127.3	127.2	127.0	126.8	126.6	126.5	126.3
40	126.1	126.0	125.8	125.7	125.6	125.4	125.3	125.2	125.1	124.9
50	124.8	124.7	124.6	124.5	124.4	124.3	124.2	124.1	124.0	123.9
60	123.8	123.7	123.6	123.5	123.4	123.3	123.3	123.2	123.1	123.0
70	122.9	122.9	122.8	122.7	122.6	122.6	122.5	122.4	122.4	122.3
80	122.2	122.2	122.1	122.0	122.0	121.9	121.9	121.8	121.8	121.7
90	121.6	121.6	121.5	121.5	121.4	121.4	121.3	121.3	121.2	121.2
00	121.1	121.1	121.0	121.0	120.9	120.9	120.8	120.8	120.7	120.7
10	120.6	120.6	120.6	120.5	120.5	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.3	120.3
20	120.2	120.2	120.2	120.1	120.1	120.0	120.0	120.0	119.9	119.9
30	119.9	119.8	119.8	119.8	119.7	119.7	119.7	119.6	119.6	119.6
40	119.5	119.5	119.5	119.4	119.4	119.4	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.2
50	119.2	119.2	119.2							

Pine Instrument Company Gyratory Compactor

MODE: Set Gyrations

Specimen Size: 150 mm
Pressure: 600 kPa
Specimen ID: 2

Date: 2/07/98
Time: 14:58
Technician: _____

SPECIMEN HEIGHT (mm) vs. GYRATION NO.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	152.3	146.8	144.1	142.1	140.5	139.3	138.2	137.2	136.4	135.7
10	135.0	134.4	133.8	133.3	132.8	132.4	132.0	131.6	131.2	130.9
20	130.6	130.3	130.0	129.7	129.4	129.1	128.9	128.6	128.4	128.2
30	128.0	127.8	127.6	127.4	127.2	127.1	126.9	126.7	126.6	126.4
40	126.3	126.1	126.0	125.8	125.7	125.6	125.5	125.3	125.2	125.1
50	125.0	124.9	124.8	124.7	124.6	124.5	124.4	124.3	124.2	124.1
60	124.0	123.9	123.8	123.7	123.6	123.6	123.5	123.4	123.3	123.2
70	123.2	123.1	123.0	122.9	122.9	122.8	122.7	122.7	122.6	122.5
80	122.5	122.4	122.3	122.3	122.2	122.2	122.1	122.0	122.0	121.9
90	121.9	121.8	121.8	121.7	121.7	121.6	121.6	121.5	121.5	121.4
100	121.4	121.3	121.3	121.2	121.2	121.1	121.1	121.1	121.0	121.0
110	120.9	120.9	120.8	120.8	120.8	120.7	120.7	120.6	120.6	120.6
120	120.5	120.5	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.2	120.2
130	120.2	120.1	120.1	120.1	120.0	120.0	120.0	119.9	119.9	119.9
140	119.8	119.8	119.8	119.8	119.7	119.7	119.7	119.6	119.6	119.6
150	119.6	119.5	119.5							

Pine Instrument Company Gyratory Compactor — MODE: Set Gyrations

Specimen Size: 150 mm
Pressure: 600 kPa
Specimen ID: 3

Date: 2/07/98
Time: 15:07
Technician: _____

SPECIMEN HEIGHT (mm) vs. GYRATION NO.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	153.2	147.2	144.4	142.3	140.6	139.2	138.1	137.2	136.3	135.6
10	134.9	134.2	133.7	133.1	132.6	132.2	131.8	131.4	131.0	130.6
20	130.3	130.0	129.7	129.4	129.1	128.9	128.6	128.4	128.1	127.9
30	127.7	127.5	127.3	127.1	126.9	126.7	126.6	126.4	126.2	126.1
40	125.9	125.8	125.6	125.5	125.3	125.2	125.1	124.9	124.8	124.7
50	124.6	124.5	124.4	124.2	124.1	124.0	123.9	123.8	123.7	123.6
60	123.5	123.5	123.4	123.3	123.2	123.1	123.0	122.9	122.9	122.8
70	122.7	122.6	122.5	122.5	122.4	122.3	122.2	122.2	122.1	122.0
80	122.0	121.9	121.8	121.8	121.7	121.7	121.6	121.5	121.5	121.4
90	121.4	121.3	121.2	121.2	121.1	121.1	121.0	121.0	120.9	120.9
100	120.8	120.8	120.7	120.7	120.6	120.6	120.5	120.5	120.4	120.4
110	120.4	120.3	120.3	120.2	120.2	120.1	120.1	120.1	120.0	120.0
120	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.8	119.8	119.8	119.7	119.7	119.6	119.6
130	119.6	119.5	119.5	119.5	119.4	119.4	119.4	119.3	119.3	119.3
140	119.2	119.2	119.2	119.1	119.1	119.1	119.0	119.0	119.0	118.9
150	118.9	118.9	118.9							

Table B.75 Marshall Specimen Segments - %Gmm

PROJECT: Union County - Region I
MIX: 411S
DATE: 9/16/97

$\Delta T =$ 0
$G_{mm} =$ 2.480

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	$\%G_{mm}$
T1	127.0	75.0	127.0	1	2.442	98.5
T2	146.3	87.0	146.5	1	2.459	99.1
T3	160.8	95.1	160.9	1	2.444	98.5
T4	100.3	59.4	100.5	1	2.440	98.4
B1	129.6	76.9	129.7	1	2.455	99.0
B2	150.4	89.6	150.6	1	2.466	99.4
B3	151.8	89.8	152.0	1	2.441	98.4
B4	115.1	68.0	115.2	1	2.439	98.3

Table B.76 Marshall Specimen Segments - %Gmm

PROJECT: Knox County - Region I
MIX: 411D
DATE: 10/16/97

$\Delta T =$ 0
$G_{mm} =$ 2.414

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	$\%G_{mm}$
T1	133.1	75.7	133.3	1	2.311	95.7
T2	109.6	62.0	107.9	1	2.388	98.9
T3	142.5	81.8	142.9	1	2.332	96.6
T4	125.5	71.2	125.7	1	2.303	95.4
B1	161.2	91.5	161.6	1	2.300	95.3
B2	106.1	61.1	106.3	1	2.347	97.2
B3	160.4	91.1	160.7	1	2.305	95.5
B4	122.9	69.9	123.2	1	2.306	95.5

Table B.77 Marshall Specimen Segments - %Gmm

PROJECT: Marion County - Region II
MIX: 411D
DATE: 10/23/97

ΔT = 0
G_{mm} = 2.269

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	$\%G_{mm}$
T1	125.6	70.6	126.0	1	2.267	99.9
T2	117.5	66.1	117.9	1	2.268	100.0
T3	134.1	75.2	134.4	1	2.265	99.8
T4	114.3	63.7	114.5	1	2.250	99.2
B1	114.1	63.9	114.7	1	2.246	99.0
B2	138.5	77.5	138.9	1	2.256	99.4
B3	111.4	61.8	111.6	1	2.237	98.6
B4	129.6	72.2	130.0	1	2.242	98.8

Table B.78 Marshall Specimen Segments - %Gmm

PROJECT: Maury County - Region III
MIX: 411S
DATE: 9/23/97

$\Delta T =$ 0
$G_{mm} =$ 2.392

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	$\%G_{mm}$
T1	138.0	77.5	139.0	1	2.244	93.8
T2	146.5	83.1	146.7	1	2.303	96.3
T3	134.8	77.6	139.9	1	2.164	90.5
T4	110.2	62.2	110.3	1	2.291	95.8
B1	131.2	75.2	131.3	1	2.339	97.8
B2	120.7	69.1	121.0	1	2.326	97.2
B3	121.8	68.5	122.1	1	2.272	95.0
B4	136.8	78.4	137.0	1	2.334	97.6

Table B.79 Marshall Specimen Segments - %Gmm

PROJECT: Lincoln County - Region III
MIX: 411S
DATE: 9/15/97

$\Delta T =$ 0
$G_{mm} =$ 2.486

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	$\%G_{mm}$
T1	138.9	80.2	139.2	1	2.354	94.7
T2	101.9	58.6	102.5	1	2.321	93.4
T3	107.9	62.0	108.3	1	2.330	93.7
T4	136.8	78.9	136.9	1	2.359	94.9
B1	105.7	61.0	106.1	1	2.344	94.3
B2	140.0	80.5	140.4	1	2.337	94.0
B3	146.4	84.5	146.7	1	2.354	94.7
B4	227.8	131.3	228.5	1	2.344	94.3

Table B.80 Marshall Specimen Segments - %Gmm

PROJECT: Madison County - Region IV
MIX: 411S
DATE: 8/12/97

ΔT = 0
G_{mm} = 2.314

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	$\%G_{mm}$
T1	139.4	78.8	139.7	1	2.289	98.9
T2	125.0	70.2	125.3	1	2.269	98.0
T3	132.5	74.6	133.3	1	2.257	97.5
T4	126.5	70.1	127.0	1	2.223	96.1
B1	155.5	87.6	155.6	1	2.287	98.8
B2	129.8	73.1	130.2	1	2.273	98.2
B3	108.1	60.9	108.3	1	2.281	98.6
B4	101.3	56.8	101.8	1	2.251	97.3

Table B.81 Marshall Specimen Segments - %Gmm

PROJECT: Madison County - Region IV
MIX: 307S
DATE: 8/12/97

ΔT = 0
G_{mm} = 2.520

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	$\%G_{mm}$
T1	119.7	70.9	119.8	1	2.448	97.1
T2	121.2	71.9	121.5	1	2.444	97.0
T3	139.9	82.8	190.3	1	1.301	51.6
T4	167.0	99.4	167.3	1	2.459	97.6
B1	142.6	84.5	142.8	1	2.446	97.1
B2	103.0	61.1	103.1	1	2.452	97.3
B3	162.1	96.1	162.4	1	2.445	97.0
B4	146.6	87.0	146.8	1	2.452	97.3

Table B.82 Marshall Specimen Segments - %Gmm

PROJECT: Lauderdale County - Region IV
MIX: 411S
DATE: 10/15/97

$\Delta T =$ 0
$G_{mm} =$ 2.303

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	$\%G_{mm}$
T1	125.4	68.9	126.0	1	2.196	95.4
T2	129.3	71.2	129.9	1	2.203	95.6
T3	143.0	78.2	143.6	1	2.187	94.9
T4	117.7	64.8	118.4	1	2.196	95.3
B1	128.0	70.7	128.6	1	2.211	96.0
B2	136.1	74.4	136.8	1	2.181	94.7
B3	124.9	67.9	125.6	1	2.165	94.0
B4	126.2	69.8	126.8	1	2.214	96.1

Table B.83 Marshall Specimen Segments - %Gmm

PROJECT: Lauderdale County - Region IV
MIX: 307S
DATE: 10/15/97

$\Delta T =$ 0
$G_{mm} =$ 2.402

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	$\%G_{mm}$
T1	126.0	72.1	126.8	1	2.303	95.9
T2	121.5	68.5	122.0	1	2.271	94.5
T3	128.2	72.0	128.9	1	2.253	93.8
T4	135.7	75.8	136.2	1	2.247	93.5
B1	137.0	79.6	137.6	1	2.362	98.3
B2	134.3	76.1	135.4	1	2.265	94.3
B3	127.6	73.3	128.0	1	2.333	97.1
B4	123.3	69.9	123.9	1	2.283	95.1

Table B.84 Gyratory Specimen Segments - %Gmm

PROJECT: Union County - Region I
MIX: 411S
DATE: 9/16/97

$\Delta T =$ 0
$G_{mm} =$ 2.480

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	$\%G_{mm}$
T1	399.7	237.6	400.1	1	2.460	99.2
T2	362.9	215.7	363.0	1	2.464	99.3
T3	375.3	223.8	375.3	1	2.477	99.9
T4	388.9	232.1	389.4	1	2.472	99.7
M1	334.5	198.3	334.7	1	2.452	98.9
M2	329.7	193.4	325.0	1	2.505	101.0
M3	377.4	225.8	377.7	1	2.485	100.2
M4	392.5	233.7	392.7	1	2.469	99.5
B1	354.5	210.2	354.7	1	2.453	98.9
B2	359.5	213.2	359.6	1	2.456	99.0
B3	365.3	217.2	365.8	1	2.458	99.1
B4	428.6	255.2	428.7	1	2.470	99.6

Table B.85 Gyratory Specimen Segments - %Gmm

PROJECT: Knox County - Region I
MIX: 411D
DATE: 10/16/97

$\Delta T =$ 0
$G_{mm} =$ 2.414

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	$\%G_{mm}$
T1	354.9	201.0	355.5	1	2.297	95.2
T2	373.1	211.4	373.7	1	2.299	95.2
T3	352.7	202.2	353.6	1	2.330	96.5
T4	383.2	216.5	383.8	1	2.290	94.9
M1	302.6	171.8	303.0	1	2.306	95.5
M2	383.4	219.3	384.0	1	2.328	96.4
M3	385.0	221.1	385.5	1	2.342	97.0
M4	280.2	158.9	280.6	1	2.302	95.4
B1	384.4	217.5	385.0	1	2.295	95.1
B2	371.6	212.7	372.2	1	2.330	96.5
B3	362.8	206.5	363.4	1	2.312	95.8
B4	337.6	188.7	338.0	1	2.261	93.7

Table B.86 Gyratory Specimen Segments - %Gmm

PROJECT: Marion County - Region II
MIX: 411D
DATE: 10/23/97

ΔT = 0
G_{mm} = 2.269

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	$\%G_{mm}$
T1	325.0	181.9	325.9	1	2.257	99.5
T2	336.0	188.7	336.5	1	2.273	100.2
T3	313.5	176.1	314.3	1	2.268	100.0
T4	356.6	200.3	357.7	1	2.266	99.8
M1	327.6	185.0	328.2	1	2.288	100.8
M2	365.0	206.7	365.9	1	2.293	101.0
M3	324.3	183.1	324.8	1	2.289	100.9
M4	354.5	200.5	355.3	1	2.290	100.9
B1	342.2	192.0	343.0	1	2.266	99.9
B2	334.0	188.1	334.6	1	2.280	100.5
B3	369.6	207.8	370.2	1	2.276	100.3
B4	347.5	194.9	348.2	1	2.267	99.9

Table B.87 Gyratory Specimen Segments - %Gmm

PROJECT: Maury County - Region III
MIX: 411S
DATE: 9/23/97

$\Delta T =$ 0
$G_{mm} =$ 2.392

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	$\%G_{mm}$
T1	332.2	191.1	332.4	1	2.351	98.3
T2	271.0	156.6	271.2	1	2.365	98.9
T3	308.5	176.5	309.5	1	2.320	97.0
T4	328.0	187.2	328.9	1	2.315	96.8
M1	335.1	193.1	335.3	1	2.357	98.5
M2	410.3	236.4	410.6	1	2.355	98.5
M3	456.3	264.0	456.7	1	2.368	99.0
M4	359.2	207.7	359.7	1	2.363	98.8
B1	375.8	215.5	376.1	1	2.340	97.8
B2	347.9	199.4	348.2	1	2.338	97.7
B3	378.6	217.3	378.8	1	2.344	98.0
B4	375.3	214.4	375.7	1	2.327	97.3

Table B.88 Gyratory Specimen Segments - %Gmm

PROJECT: Lincoln County - Region III
MIX: 411S
DATE: 9/15/97

$\Delta T =$ 0
$G_{mm} =$ 2.486

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	$\%G_{mm}$
T1	335.3	194.9	336.4	1	2.370	95.3
T2	400.6	231.4	401.5	1	2.355	94.7
T3	320.0	185.7	321.7	1	2.353	94.6
T4	284.6	164.3	286.0	1	2.339	94.1
M1	390.1	228.5	390.8	1	2.404	96.7
M2	510.6	298.0	511.3	1	2.394	96.3
M3	425.4	247.3	426.4	1	2.375	95.5
M4	438.8	256.8	439.2	1	2.406	96.8
B1	332.2	193.0	333.7	1	2.361	95.0
B2	448.6	259.7	450.1	1	2.356	94.8
B3	315.6	183.4	317.2	1	2.359	94.9
B4	317.9	183.7	318.6	1	2.357	94.8

Table B.89 Gyratory Specimen Segments - %Gmm

PROJECT: Madison County - Region IV
MIX: 411S
DATE: 8/12/97

$\Delta T =$ 0
$G_{mm} =$ 2.314

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	$\%G_{mm}$
T1	308.3	173.1	309.1	1	2.267	98.0
T2	378.5	212.5	379.5	1	2.266	97.9
T3	419.1	235.8	420.5	1	2.269	98.1
T4	327.2	183.3	328.0	1	2.261	97.7
M1	371.7	210.8	372.9	1	2.293	99.1
M2	291.9	164.8	292.7	1	2.282	98.6
M3	359.2	204.4	360.2	1	2.306	99.6
M4	326.6	185.1	327.5	1	2.294	99.1
B1	418.4	232.5	419.5	1	2.237	96.7
B2	333.0	187.3	333.9	1	2.271	98.2
B3	352.3	195.6	353.1	1	2.237	96.7
B4	339.9	190.3	341.0	1	2.255	97.5

Table B.90 Gyratory Specimen Segments - %Gmm

PROJECT: Madison County - Region IV
MIX: 307S
DATE: 8/12/97

ΔT = 0
G_{mm} = 2.520

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	$\%G_{mm}$
T1	344.6	205.0	344.9	1	2.463	97.7
T2	382.5	227.1	382.8	1	2.457	97.5
T3	458.0	274.3	458.4	1	2.488	98.7
T4	418.1	250.2	488.6	1	1.754	69.6
M1	371.9	223.2	372.1	1	2.498	99.1
M2	349.2	210.0	347.4	1	2.541	100.9
M3	393.2	237.0	393.5	1	2.512	99.7
M4	423.0	255.3	423.3	1	2.518	99.9
B1	402.1	240.8	402.6	1	2.485	98.6
B2	361.5	216.1	361.9	1	2.479	98.4
B3	336.8	201.1	337.3	1	2.473	98.1
B4	328.0	195.3	328.7	1	2.459	97.6

Table B.91 Gyratory Specimen Segments - %Gmm

PROJECT: Lauderdale County - Region IV
MIX: 411S
DATE: 10/15/97

ΔT = 0
G_{mm} = 2.303

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	$\%G_{mm}$
T1	393.0	221.2	394.1	1	2.273	98.7
T2	311.3	174.3	312.3	1	2.256	98.0
T3	365.0	205.9	366.1	1	2.278	98.9
T4	312.6	176.9	313.3	1	2.292	99.5
M1	453.9	255.7	455.3	1	2.274	98.7
M2	284.1	160.1	285.3	1	2.269	98.5
M3	355.9	201.7	357.3	1	2.287	99.3
M4	340.1	192.6	341.3	1	2.287	99.3
B1	375.8	210.8	377.0	1	2.261	98.2
B2	274.3	152.8	275.5	1	2.236	97.1
B3	394.2	220.7	395.8	1	2.251	97.8
B4	308.0	173.4	308.8	1	2.275	98.8

Table B.92 Gyratory Specimen Segments - %Gmm

PROJECT: Lauderdale County - Region IV $\Delta T =$ 0
MIX: 307S $G_{mm} =$ 2.402
DATE: 10/15/97

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	$\%G_{mm}$
T1	346.0	199.1	347.9	1	2.325	96.8
T2	328.4	188.9	330.3	1	2.322	96.7
T3	342.9	196.1	344.2	1	2.315	96.4
T4	344.5	196.2	345.5	1	2.307	96.1
M1	334.2	192.9	335.2	1	2.349	97.8
M2	345.3	199.0	346.2	1	2.346	97.7
M3	352.0	201.2	352.9	1	2.320	96.6
M4	306.7	175.2	307.8	1	2.313	96.3
B1	464.8	265.7	466.4	1	2.316	96.4
B2	268.8	152.4	269.8	1	2.290	95.3
B3	276.5	155.0	277.3	1	2.261	94.1
B4	388.8	219.9	390.1	1	2.284	95.1

Table B.93 Vibratory Specimen Segments - %Gmm

PROJECT: Union County - Region I
MIX: 411S
DATE: 9/16/97

ΔT = 0
G_{mm} = 2.480

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	% Gmm
T1	380.0	218.5	380.4	1	2.347	94.6
T2	399.5	228.8	399.7	1	2.338	94.3
T3	350.3	201.2	350.6	1	2.345	94.5
T4	360.9	207.5	361.1	1	2.350	94.7
T5	390.9	226.6	391.3	1	2.373	95.7
T6	408.0	237.2	408.4	1	2.383	96.1
T7	374.9	217.7	375.2	1	2.380	96.0
T8	396.8	231.2	396.9	1	2.395	96.6
B1	330.1	188.0	330.7	1	2.313	93.3
B2	354.1	201.7	354.7	1	2.314	93.3
B3	348.2	198.2	348.6	1	2.315	93.4
B4	353.5	201.7	354.2	1	2.318	93.5
B5	349.8	198.8	350.4	1	2.307	93.0
B6	369.5	209.5	370.1	1	2.301	92.8
B7	370.7	211.3	371.3	1	2.317	93.4
B8	388.4	222.7	389.0	1	2.336	94.2

Table B.94 Vibratory Specimen Segments - %Gmm

PROJECT: Knox County - Region I
MIX: 411D
DATE: 10/16/97

$\Delta T =$ 0
$G_{mm} =$ 2.414

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	% Gmm
T1	325.8	179.5	326.3	1	2.219	91.9
T2	349.3	191.9	349.8	1	2.212	91.6
T3	351.6	194.0	352.1	1	2.224	92.1
T4	356.6	195.5	357.0	1	2.208	91.5
T5	324.4	176.7	325.0	1	2.187	90.6
T6	342.9	187.3	343.4	1	2.197	91.0
T7	337.5	183.8	338.0	1	2.189	90.7
T8	328.7	178.9	329.3	1	2.186	90.5
B1	355.2	195.5	356.9	1	2.201	91.2
B2	368.9	202.5	369.7	1	2.206	91.4
B3	369.5	202.4	370.3	1	2.201	91.2
B4	403.6	222.5	405.1	1	2.210	91.6
B5	366.8	202.4	369.4	1	2.196	91.0
B6	363.3	198.5	354.3	1	2.332	96.6
B7	354.1	193.8	355.0	1	2.197	91.0
B8	345.7	187.0	346.5	1	2.167	89.8

Table B.95 Vibratory Specimen Segments - %Gmm

PROJECT: Marion County - Region II
MIX: 411D
DATE: 10/23/97

$\Delta T =$ 0
$G_{mm} =$ 2.269

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	% Gmm
T1	297.9	159.9	298.6	1	2.148	94.7
T2	307.7	165.1	308.3	1	2.149	94.7
T3	285.7	153.9	286.3	1	2.158	95.1
T4	333.9	180.1	334.8	1	2.158	95.1
T5	315.2	170.3	315.7	1	2.168	95.5
T6	320.9	173.9	321.5	1	2.174	95.8
T7	316.7	172.1	317.3	1	2.181	96.1
T8	347.1	188.2	347.8	1	2.175	95.8
B1	361.8	193.3	362.8	1	2.135	94.1
B2	375.8	200.8	376.7	1	2.136	94.2
B3	324.0	173.9	325.0	1	2.144	94.5
B4	387.4	207.6	388.4	1	2.143	94.4
B5	375.6	200.8	377.5	1	2.126	93.7
B6	391.0	211.5	392.4	1	2.161	95.3
B7	367.2	198.3	368.3	1	2.160	95.2
B8	431.9	232.2	433.3	1	2.148	94.7

Table B.96 Vibratory Specimen Segments - %Gmm

PROJECT: Maury County - Region III
MIX: 411S
DATE: 9/23/97

$\Delta T =$ 0
$G_{mm} =$ 2.392

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	% Gmm
T1	363.0	203.8	363.9	1	2.267	91.2
T2	340.4	187.9	341	1	2.223	89.4
T3	323.5	176.4	324.9	1	2.178	87.6
T4	339.0	187.6	339.8	1	2.227	89.6
T5	334.1	189.0	334.5	1	2.296	92.4
T6	336.2	189.3	336.6	1	2.282	91.8
T7	324.1	181.9	324.8	1	2.268	91.2
T8	332.9	186.5	333.6	1	2.263	91.0
B1	421.3	233.4	422.9	1	2.223	89.4
B2	397.4	220.0	398.6	1	2.225	89.5
B3	358.3	198.0	359.6	1	2.217	89.2
B4	368.4	203.4	369.4	1	2.219	89.3
B5	380.5	212.9	382.0	1	2.250	90.5
B6	366.7	204.8	369.1	1	2.232	89.8
B7	373.3	211.2	375.9	1	2.267	91.2
B8	361.8	204.3	364.1	1	2.264	91.1

Table B.97 Vibratory Specimen Segments - %Gmm

PROJECT: Lincoln County - Region III
MIX: 411S
DATE: 9/15/97

ΔT = 0
G_{mm} = 2.486

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	% Gmm
T1	325.9	187	332.7	1	2.237	90.0
T2	371.1	208.9	377.1	1	2.206	88.7
T3	332.3	186.1	335.9	1	2.218	89.2
T4	345.0	198.4	352.7	1	2.236	89.9
T5	330.2	185.8	337.1	1	2.182	87.8
T6	363.5	204.4	366.7	1	2.240	90.1
T7	330.9	186.1	333.6	1	2.243	90.2
T8	380.1	215.6	387.2	1	2.215	89.1
B1	385.2	219.8	389.4	1	2.271	91.4
B2	401.6	227.4	404.3	1	2.270	91.3
B3	378.3	213.7	380.9	1	2.263	91.0
B4	364.7	207.3	367.3	1	2.279	91.7
B5	383.7	217.0	386.1	1	2.269	91.3
B6	409.7	230.2	412.5	1	2.247	90.4
B7	387.3	218.0	388.9	1	2.266	91.2
B8	435.3	246.5	438.1	1	2.272	91.4

Table B.98 Vibratory Specimen Segments - %Gmm

PROJECT: Lincoln County - Region III
MIX: 411S
DATE: 9/15/97

ΔT = 0
G_{mm} = 2.486
Note: Compacted at 65 psi

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	% Gmm
T1	335.5	189.5	338.4	1	2.253	90.6
T2	330.5	185.9	333.3	1	2.242	90.2
T3	383.9	216.4	386.7	1	2.254	90.7
T4	371.3	210.8	373.6	1	2.281	91.7
T5	297.7	169.2	299.0	1	2.294	92.3
T6	317.2	179.7	318.8	1	2.280	91.7
T7	349.6	198.3	351.1	1	2.288	92.0
T8	337.0	192.7	338.5	1	2.311	93.0
B1	426.3	241.8	429.2	1	2.275	91.5
B2	418.2	235.2	419.9	1	2.264	91.1
B3	460.5	259.5	464.4	1	2.247	90.4
B4	412.9	234.5	418.2	1	2.248	90.4
B5	374.0	214.7	378.5	1	2.283	91.8
B6	401.7	228.7	405.3	1	2.275	91.5
B7	444.7	254.2	449.5	1	2.277	91.6
B8	398.8	229.5	404.5	1	2.279	91.7

Table B.99 Vibratory Specimen Segments - %Gmm

PROJECT: Madison County - Region IV
MIX: 411S
DATE: 8/12/97

$\Delta T =$ 0
$G_{mm} =$ 2.314

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	% Gmm
T1	384.9	209.5	386.4	1	2.176	86.3
T2	396.5	213.4	397.9	1	2.149	85.3
T3	424.8	229.2	426.2	1	2.156	85.6
T4	426.1	234.5	427.1	1	2.212	87.8
T5	347.6	188.5	349.1	1	2.164	85.9
T6	370.7	203.4	371.5	1	2.205	87.5
T7	362.0	199.6	363.2	1	2.213	87.8
T8	364.6	200.5	366.0	1	2.203	87.4
B1	322.4	174.5	324.1	1	2.155	85.5
B2	328.5	176.7	329.5	1	2.150	85.3
B3	349.2	188.1	350.6	1	2.149	85.3
B4	329.1	178.4	332.2	1	2.140	84.9
B5	306.8	165.7	308.4	1	2.150	85.3
B6	299.8	162.6	300.7	1	2.171	86.1
B7	303.4	164.7	304.5	1	2.170	86.1
B8	295.9	160.3	298.4	1	2.143	85.0

Table B.100 Vibratory Specimen Segments - %Gmm

PROJECT: Madison County - Region IV
MIX: 307S
DATE: 8/12/97

ΔT = 0
G_{mm} = 2.520

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	% Gmm
T1	334.0	194.5	334.8	1	2.381	94.5
T2	331.7	189.9	332.6	1	2.324	92.2
T3	314.7	179.5	315.4	1	2.316	91.9
T4	313.3	180.5	313.8	1	2.350	93.3
T5	372.1	216.0	372.6	1	2.376	94.3
T6	382.2	220.5	383.0	1	2.352	93.3
T7	362.2	210.7	363.6	1	2.369	94.0
T8	360.6	209.6	361.7	1	2.371	94.1
B1	439.9	254.4	441.5	1	2.351	93.3
B2	453.9	261.1	455.2	1	2.338	92.8
B3	477.8	272.8	479.2	1	2.315	91.9
B4	451.2	258.2	453.2	1	2.314	91.8
B5	379.5	220.3	381.1	1	2.360	93.7
B6	381.4	221.3	383.4	1	2.353	93.4
B7	401.3	232.9	403.5	1	2.352	93.3
B8	388.5	225.6	391.3	1	2.345	93.0

Table B.101 Vibratory Specimen Segments - %Gmm

PROJECT: Lauderdale County - Region IV
MIX: 411S
DATE: 10/15/97

$\Delta T =$ 0
$G_{mm} =$ 2.303

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	% Gmm
T1	332.1	180	333.8	1	2.159	93.8
T2	338.5	183.3	340.3	1	2.156	93.6
T3	313.0	167.7	314.6	1	2.131	92.5
T4	348.0	189.0	349.8	1	2.164	94.0
T5	317.0	172.2	317.8	1	2.177	94.5
T6	317.9	172.3	319.4	1	2.161	93.8
T7	304.0	166.9	305.2	1	2.198	95.4
T8	336.3	185.4	337.5	1	2.211	96.0
B1	387.2	208.3	388.6	1	2.148	93.2
B2	389.8	209.3	391.3	1	2.142	93.0
B3	362.4	195.3	363.6	1	2.153	93.5
B4	405.7	218.8	407.5	1	2.150	93.4
B5	361.0	193.8	362.9	1	2.135	92.7
B6	367.9	199.8	369.4	1	2.169	94.2
B7	351.2	191.9	352.6	1	2.185	94.9
B8	387.4	211.6	389.0	1	2.184	94.8

Table B.102 Vibratory Specimen Segments - %Gmm

PROJECT: Lauderdale County - Region IV
MIX: 307S
DATE: 10/15/97

$\Delta T =$ 0
$G_{mm} =$ 2.402

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	% Gmm
T1	332.1	184.4	333.3	1	2.230	92.9
T2	332.3	185.0	334.3	1	2.226	92.7
T3	358.8	199.0	360.3	1	2.224	92.6
T4	305.8	171.1	306.9	1	2.252	93.7
T5	345.4	189.9	347.2	1	2.196	91.4
T6	348.3	191.5	351.3	1	2.180	90.7
T7	305.0	166.4	307.3	1	2.165	90.1
T8	336.1	188.2	338.0	1	2.244	93.4
B1	401.1	223.8	404.7	1	2.217	92.3
B2	387.4	213.7	390.1	1	2.196	91.4
B3	397.2	219.1	399.3	1	2.204	91.8
B4	367.4	206.9	370.6	1	2.244	93.4
B5	411.8	220.4	414.7	1	2.119	88.2
B6	399.8	212.4	402.2	1	2.106	87.7
B7	426.4	230.6	430.3	1	2.135	88.9
B8	403.4	218.1	406.2	1	2.145	89.3

Table B.103 Vibratory Specimen Segments - %Gmm

PROJECT: Lauderdale County - Region IV
MIX: 307S
DATE: 10/15/97

ΔT = 0
G_{mm} = 2.402
Sample compacted at 65 p

Saturated Surface Dry Method

Sample No.	Weight In Air (g)	Weight In Water (g)	Weight, SSD (g)	Correction Factor (K)	Bulk Sp Gr	% Gmm
T1	353.1	195.2	354.4	1	2.218	92.3
T2	371.8	199.5	374.7	1	2.122	88.3
T3	327.3	175.6	330.9	1	2.108	87.7
T4	396.7	217.8	399.7	1	2.181	90.8
T5	333.6	187.7	334.8	1	2.268	94.4
T6	347.4	193.7	348.7	1	2.241	93.3
T7	333.0	185.5	334.2	1	2.239	93.2
T8	380.7	211.1	382.2	1	2.225	92.6
B1	332.7	182.0	335.3	1	2.170	90.4
B2	367.4	199.3	369.5	1	2.159	89.9
B3	354.3	190.3	356.3	1	2.134	88.9
B4	416.0	225.2	418.6	1	2.151	89.5
B5	351.2	197.7	353.6	1	2.253	93.8
B6	369.9	209.2	371.9	1	2.274	94.7
B7	374.5	208.9	377.4	1	2.223	92.5
B8	420.6	236.4	424.2	1	2.240	93.2

Appendix C

Statistical Analyses

Statistical Analysis of Roadway and Laboratory Density Data

Statistical Analysis of Nuclear and Core Density Data

Statistical Analysis of Roadway and Laboratory Density Data

Analysis of Variance Procedure

Scheffe's test for variable: DENSITY

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate but generally has a higher type II error rate than Tukey's for all pairwise comparisons.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 32 MSE= 4.049862
Critical Value of F= 2.90112
Minimum Significant Difference= 2.7987

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

METHOD Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit	
Marshall - Gyratory	-2.4176	0.3811	3.1798	
Marshall - Vib	1.3802	4.1789	6.9776	***
Marshall - Field	3.0013	5.8000	8.5987	***
Gyratory - Marshall	-3.1798	-0.3811	2.4176	
Gyratory - Vib	0.9991	3.7978	6.5965	***
Gyratory - Field	2.6202	5.4189	8.2176	***
Vib - Marshall	-6.9776	-4.1789	-1.3802	***
Vib - Gyratory	-6.5965	-3.7978	-0.9991	***
Vib - Field	-1.1776	1.6211	4.4198	
Field - Marshall	-8.5987	-5.8000	-3.0013	***
Field - Gyratory	-8.2176	-5.4189	-2.6202	***
Field - Vib	-4.4198	-1.6211	1.1776	

Analysis of Variance Procedure

Bonferroni (Dunn) T tests for variable: DENSITY

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate but generally has a higher type II error rate than Tukey's for all pairwise comparisons.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 32 MSE= 4.049862
Critical Value of T= 2.81234
Minimum Significant Difference= 2.668

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

METHOD Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit	
Marshall - Gyratory	-2.2869	0.3811	3.0491	
Marshall - Vib	1.5109	4.1789	6.8469	***
Marshall - Field	3.1320	5.8000	8.4680	***
Gyratory - Marshall	-3.0491	-0.3811	2.2869	
Gyratory - Vib	1.1298	3.7978	6.4658	***
Gyratory - Field	2.7509	5.4189	8.0869	***
Vib - Marshall	-6.8469	-4.1789	-1.5109	***
Vib - Gyratory	-6.4658	-3.7978	-1.1298	***
Vib - Field	-1.0469	1.6211	4.2891	
Field - Marshall	-8.4680	-5.8000	-3.1320	***
Field - Gyratory	-8.0869	-5.4189	-2.7509	***
Field - Vib	-4.2891	-1.6211	1.0469	

Analysis of Variance Procedure

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for variable: DENSITY

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 32 MSE= 4.049862
Critical Value of Studentized Range= 3.832
Minimum Significant Difference= 2.5703

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

METHOD Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit	
Marshall - Gyratory	-2.1892	0.3811	2.9514	
Marshall - Vib	1.6086	4.1789	6.7492	***
Marshall - Field	3.2297	5.8000	8.3703	***
Gyratory - Marshall	-2.9514	-0.3811	2.1892	
Gyratory - Vib	1.2275	3.7978	6.3681	***
Gyratory - Field	2.8486	5.4189	7.9892	***
Vib - Marshall	-6.7492	-4.1789	-1.6086	***
Vib - Gyratory	-6.3681	-3.7978	-1.2275	***
Vib - Field	-0.9492	1.6211	4.1914	
Field - Marshall	-8.3703	-5.8000	-3.2297	***
Field - Gyratory	-7.9892	-5.4189	-2.8486	***
Field - Vib	-4.1914	-1.6211	0.9492	

Analysis of Variance Procedure

Dependent Variable: DENSITY

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	219.74362222	73.24787407	18.09	0.0001
Error	32	129.59557778	4.04986181		
Corrected Total	35	349.33920000			

R-Square	C.V.	Root MSE	DENSITY Mean
0.629027	2.139059	2.01242684	94.08000000

Source	DF	Anova SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
METHOD	3	219.74362222	73.24787407	18.09	0.0001

Levene's Test for Homoscedasticity

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: V Squared Deviation from the Mean

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	66.70422530	22.23474177	1.19	0.3297
Error	32	598.73704661	18.71053271		
Corrected Total	35	665.44127191			

R-Square	C.V.	Root MSE	V Mean
0.100241	120.1587	4.32556733	3.59987716

Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
METHOD	3	66.70422530	22.23474177	1.19	0.3297

Source	DF	Type III SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
METHOD	3	66.70422530	22.23474177	1.19	0.3297

General Linear Models Procedure

Dependent Variable: DENSITY

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	3	219.74362222	73.24787407	18.09	0.0001
Error	32	129.59557778	4.04986181		
Corrected Total	35	349.33920000			

R-Square	C.V.	Root MSE	DENSITY Mean
0.629027	2.139059	2.01242684	94.08000000

Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
METHOD	3	219.74362222	73.24787407	18.09	0.0001

Source	DF	Type III SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
METHOD	3	219.74362222	73.24787407	18.09	0.0001

Analysis of Variance Procedure

Dunnett's T tests for variable: DENSITY

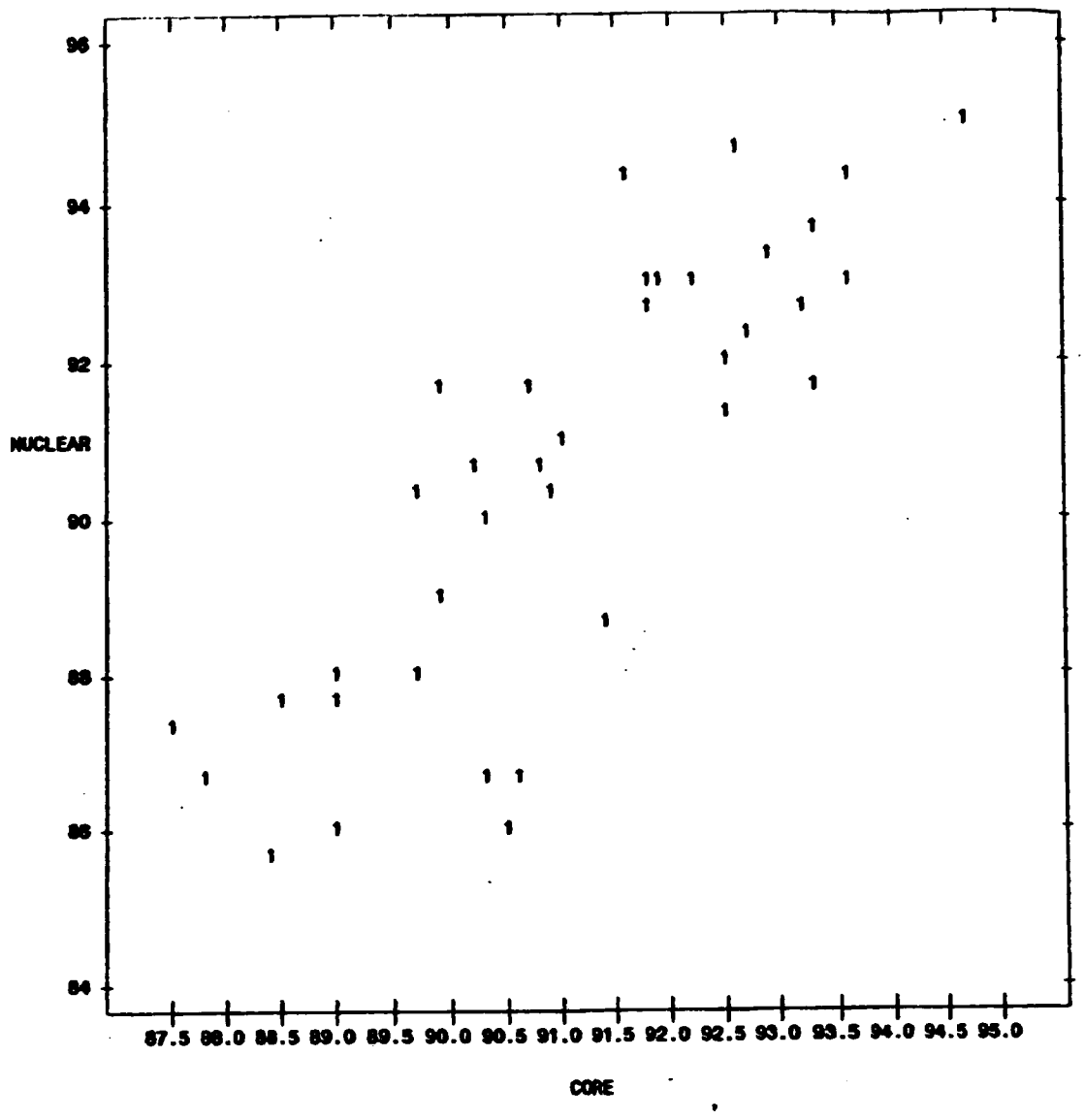
NOTE: This tests controls the type I experimentwise error for comparisons of all treatments against a control.

Alpha= 0.05 Confidence= 0.95 df= 32 MSE= 4.049862
Critical Value of Dunnett's T= 2.466
Minimum Significant Difference= 2.339

Comparisons significant at the 0.05 level are indicated by '***'.

METHOD Comparison	Simultaneous Lower Confidence Limit	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous Upper Confidence Limit	
Marshall - Field	3.4610	5.8000	8.1390	***
Gyratory - Field	3.0798	5.4189	7.7579	***
Vib - Field	-0.7179	1.6211	3.9602	

Statistical Analysis of Nuclear and Roadway Core Density Data


96
94
92
90
88
86
84
NUCLEAR
87.5 88.0 88.5 89.0 89.5 90.0 90.5 91.0 91.5 92.0 92.5 93.0 93.5 94.0 94.5 95.0
CORE

Analysis of Variance

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Prob>F
Model	1	192.74527	192.74527	76.898	0.0001
Error	35	87.72716	2.50649		
C Total	36	280.47243			

Root MSE	1.58319	R-square	0.6872
Dep Mean	90.54865	Adj R-sq	0.6783
C.V.	1.74844		

Parameter Estimates

Variable	DF	Parameter Estimate	Standard Error	T for H0: Parameter=0	Prob > |T|
INTERCEP	1	-27.052849	13.41330451	-2.017	0.0514
CORE	1	1.291442	0.14727060	8.769	0.0001

Vita

Eric Ownby was born in Nashville Tennessee. After moving to East Tennessee, he completed grades K through 12 in the Knox County School System, where he graduated from Karns High School in 1989. His education continued upon return from the Persian Gulf in 1992. He began his Bachelor degree in Civil Engineering at Pellissippi State Technical Community College and finished at The University of Tennessee in August of 1997. Immediately following graduation, he began pursuing a Master Degree in Civil Engineering and officially received his Master degree in December of 1998.

He is presently employed as a laboratory manager and research engineer with Vulcan Materials Company, a major producer of construction materials.