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I am submitting herewith a dissertation written by Rufus Morison entitled "The Acute Sublethal Effects of the Pesticides, Carbaryl and Malathion on Partial Ethograms of the Yellow Bullhead (Ictalurus natalis (Lesueur)) After Exposure to the Pesticide Carbaryl and Malathion." I have examined the final copy of this dissertation for form and content and recommend that it be accepted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy, with a major in Ecology.

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THE ACUTE SUBLETHAL EFFECTS OF THE PESTICIDES CARBARYL AND MALATHION
ON PARTIAL ETHOGRAMS OF THE YELLOW BULLHEAD
(Ictalurus natalis (Lesueur)) AFTER
EXPOSURE TO THE PESTICIDE
CARBARYL AND MALATHION

A Dissertation
Presented for the
Doctor of Philosophy
Degree
The University of Tennessee, Knoxville

Rufus Morison

March 1984

DEDICATION

To the "least" of these creatures,
who are fulsome with ugly features.

May I always remain so humble
to accept with grace that,
they are my most profound teachers.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I would like to acknowledge the support, encouragement, patience and warm friendship of my advisor, Professor Edward E. C. Clebsch.

"It was a long time in a-borning."

I also wish to acknowledge the continuing encouragement, support, good counsel and help and most of all genuine friendship of Dr. Patricia A. Lane of Dalhousie University, Halifax, Nova Scotia without whose encouragement and confidence, this work would have been impossible. Pat, you made it much easier.

To Dewey, you have my admiration, and affection for your support, loyalty and help during some hard times.

To Dr. Charles Cleland, you have my respect and thanks for your honesty, patience and persistence.

To Ets who first suggested the sublethal effects studies. This was a good idea and it went a lot further than I ever thought it would.

To the members of my doctoral committee for their support and advice.

My special thanks and appreciation to you, Adele for your help and encouragement and for being my friend.

To John Wright whose genius with the data analysis and to Terry Collins whose persistence with data analysis made breathing easier.

To Roy Dean for your help and fairness.

To my children who can truly say: "I gave at home."

To the many who have supported, encouraged and been my friend.

To Jelle Atema, friend and colleague, who kindly allowed me to use his excellent drawings of yellow bullheads "behaving" in Figures 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 and 7.

In particular to Ms. Ann E. Johnson who thought "this was just a little 20 page manuscript." Truly without her prodigious and recent effort this document would not have been produced. Ann, you are a pro.

ABSTRACT

"The acute sublethal effects of the pesticides carbaryl and malathion on partial ethograms of the yellow bullhead,

Ictalurus natalis (Lesueur).

The dominant fish of pair colonies of adult yellow bullheads, Ictalurus natalis (Lesueur) were acutely exposed (48 hours) to sublethal levels 1, 2, and 4 mg l⁻¹ of carbaryl and 1, 2, and 4 mg l⁻¹ malathion. The alterations of social behaviors in a partial ethogram (reproductive behaviors were excluded) were recorded in a geometric time series and analyzed. Analyses of Variance and Multiple Classification Analyses of transformed data demonstrated clear alterations of field substantiated social behaviors with both chemicals. Carbaryl altered abilities to maintain dominance temporarily. In some malathion exposed animals dominance was apparently not maintained over approximately 10 days, when compared with untreated yellow bullheads. An interference with feeding (ingestion) reactions by carbaryl was not accompanied by a corresponding inhibition of sensory ability in detecting food. Social behaviors in non-treated bullheads were generally "opposite" to the treated fish. Social behavior alterations provided more sensitive indications to toxicants than physiological reactions.

The ethological methods employed revealed a level of damage and extent of risk to a species heretofore generally unappreciated. The exposure levels of these short-lived common pesticides were reasonably

ABSTRACT (Continued)

close to detected ambient levels in forested watersheds, estuaries and agroecosystems.

The implications of alterations of social behavior and structure on short-term adaptive ability of species are not known; however, these effects may be much more profound than acute large scale mortalities.

The hypothesis that possible ambient environmental levels of two pesticides altered social behavior was substantiated.

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I. INTRODUCTION

There has been increasing concern for the impacts of massive chemical pollution on the biological quality of the aquatic environment. Much of the research resulting from this concern has involved laboratory toxicity studies to establish acute lethal levels under fixed and partially dynamic conditions (static versus flowing) in several species of fish and invertebrates. The acutely lethal levels of toxicants in the environment produce dramatic impacts which are often well publicized. These impacts affect large numbers of organisms; fish kills of 10-20 million individuals have been reported. These episodes, whose sources are quite varied (agricultural run-off, accidental industrial discharges, petroleum spills, effluents from waste dump sites and others) probably represent only a minor portion of the total biological damage. Beyond these local areas of acute damage, there are many toxic chemicals and ubiquitous subacute levels of pollutants. It is safe to assume that greater numbers of organisms are exposed to these subacute concentrations. Food web magnifications of a variety of toxicants are known in areas remote from specific sources. For example, non-migratory species in the Antarctic contain detectable levels of chlorinated hydrocarbons.

In recent years, the field of aquatic toxicology has dealt with physiological, toxicological and behavioral aspects of contaminant exposure in fish. The behavioral aspects have received little attention; they are the most difficult to quantify because of high

inherent variability and lack of use of objective criteria. There is ample evidence, however, that subacute toxic exposure produces various stresses in fish: decreasing their ability to withstand the challenges of survival (feeding, maintenance of hierarchy and territory, mating, etc.). Both social behavior patterns and individual behaviors in fish are influenced by exposure to low level toxicants. Chemicals (pesticides) such as cholinesterase inhibitors which interfere with neural function interfere with orientation behavior and locomotor performance. A fish community or colony of interacting social individuals is a complex system which exhibits both macro and micro changes in response to a disturbance or perturbation. The subtlety of these behavior changes creates problems in quantifying and identifying causal relations to contaminants. Potential ecological and evolutionary ramifications are poorly understood.

So that these potential evolutionary alterations can be placed in a more specific context, a synopsis of the aquatic toxicology of some common pesticides including malathion and carbaryl follows. Additionally, the literature on behavioral toxicology which is principally in the area of heavy metal toxicity is included. This information provides background against which the importance of ethological methodology can be evaluated.

A. Statement of the Problem

The function of these studies was to quantify alterations (where possible), and changes in frequencies and intensity of social

behaviors, of yellow bullheads acutely exposed to sublethal concentrations of carbaryl and malathion.

Social behaviors were selected as quantifiable parameters for several reasons:

1. The behavior of organisms represents the final (integrated) summation of a diversity of reactions (biochemical, metabolic and physiological).
2. Patterns of behavior are highly sensitive to changes in homeostasis of an organism.
3. Behavioral measurements can be made without alteration of the physical well being of the organism.

B. Review of the Literature

1. Metals and Behavior

Effects of substances on behavior were probably first investigated in fish exposed to metal ions. Weir and Hine (1970) studied the effects of arsenic, mercury, lead and selenium on conditioned avoidance in trained goldfish (Carassius auratus). At one percent of the LC50, all ions produced significant impairment of the avoidance reaction in the fish. The no-effect levels estimated (0.25 - 0.001 of the LC) were well below the experimental exposure levels for each metal ion. Sparks et al. (1972) compared the effects of shelters on the resistance of dominant and submissive bluegills (Lepomis macrochirus) following zinc intoxication. Sparks found that socially dominant fish survived exposure of 32 mg l⁻¹ (32,000 ug l⁻¹) to zinc longer than non-dominants. (The 96-hour LC50 for

zinc in bluegills is $2.9 \text{ mg l}^{-1} - 2,900 \text{ ug l}^{-1}$). The shelters apparently reduced the number of aggressive encounters (stress) between fish. This study used a perceptive behavior response in quantifying the action of a toxicant on agonistic behaviors.

Kania and O'Hara (1974) found that normal escape behavior in mosquitofish (Gambusia affinis) was impaired by exposure to mercury in sublethal concentrations (0.1 , 0.05 , 0.01 , and 0.005 mg l^{-1}) when treated and untreated fish were mixed in equal numbers and exposed to predators. The treated fish were more heavily preyed upon, except for the fish dosed at 0.005 mg l^{-1} . In this study, Kania and O'Hara have also described actions which involve a separate set of social perceptive behaviors, e.g., avoidance-escape.

Henry and Atchison (1979a) demonstrated effects on social hierarchies in adult bluegills of sublethal exposure to two metals, cadmium and zinc, together at several concentration levels. The frequencies with which nine behaviors occurred in treated and untreated fish formed the basis for a sensitive bioassay of heavy metal toxicity in bluegills (Henry and Atchison, 1979b):

Some of the actions classified as behaviors in the previous study were physiological responses, rather than ethologically identifiable behaviors. However, this does not detract from the sensitivity of the technique.

Increased prey vulnerability of fathead minnows, (Pimephales promelas) to largemouth bass (Micropterus salmoides) was demonstrated in acute (24-hour) and subacute (21-day) cadmium exposure. The

lowest acute and subacute concentrations of cadmium to affect increased prey vulnerability were 375 ug l^{-1} and 25 ug l^{-1} , respectively. Twenty-five ug l^{-1} is well below the maximum acceptable toxicant concentration. The exposed fathead minnows showed altered behavior patterns including altered schooling behavior (Sullivan et al., 1978). Sullivan et al. utilized a model to calculate maximum likelihood estimators of predation effects for treatments in both acute and subacute groups.

The toxicity of heavy metal cations of mercury, zinc, lead and cadmium with respect to several nitrogen metabolism enzymes in rainbow trout (Salmo gairdneri) and the polychaete, Eudistylia vancouveri was related to degree of inhibition according to exposure levels (Brown, 1976). These findings relate the levels of toxicity to the levels of enzymatic activity. While metals are only a model for general toxic pathways in fish and other aquatic animals, they serve to illustrate the idea that toxicants far below levels generally accepted as non-damaging can be detected by behavioral effects.

2. Carbaryl

Since world-wide use began in 1958, much information has accrued on the impact of carbaryl* (1-naphthyl N-methylcarbamate) insecticide on the environment. Although selectively toxic to certain organisms, applications of carbaryl generally are reputed to have short-lived effects on individuals of non-target species.

*Carbaryl is also known as Sevin, Union Carbide.

Carbaryl appears to have a relatively low order of toxicity to both aquatic and terrestrial vertebrates (Johansen, 1977). The recommended use rates of carbaryl rarely cause dramatic adverse effects on large or small mammals, birds or fish. However, Pomeroy and Barrett (1975) reported inhibition of reproduction by carbaryl at 2 lb ac⁻¹ in field populations of rodents. Lillie (1979) reported that caged pullets fed carbaryl had significantly reduced weights; reproductive performance was unaffected. Carbaryl has been reported to be weakly mutagenic in mammalian cell cultures, bacteria and Drosophila (Dellarco, 1981).

Among the invertebrate animals, earthworm populations were temporarily reduced by heavy applications of carbaryl (Atlavinyte, 1975; Thompson, 1971). Clam populations were generally reduced under heavy treatment regimes; crabs and shrimp were highly susceptible to carbaryl (Armstrong et al., 1974) while its hydrolytic product 1-naphthol was more toxic to mollusks and fish (Stewart et al., 1967).

Spraying large areas for forest insect pest control has resulted in gradual declines in forest bird numbers, species and diversity for insectivorous birds, (Moulding, 1976) and selective loss of aquatic insect species and amphipods (Gammarus sp.) has been observed in some lentic and stream communities in carbaryl treated forests in Maine (Courtemanch and Gibbs, 1979). (Burdick et al., 1960) reported

substantial reduction of benthic insects in two New York streams treated with carbaryl.

Carbaryl was considered to be highly toxic to honeybees and had some adverse effects on certain beneficial insect parasites and predators (Johansen, 1977; Morse, 1961). Johansen rated it as the number one bee-killing chemical. It was metabolized by soil microorganisms but persistent in soils; however, Gauer and Misra (1970) reported reduced soil bacterial populations at high soil levels of 100 - 5,000 ppm.

Spray residues of carbaryl were not persistent, having a half-life from several days up to two weeks depending on temperature, pH and organic materials present. Sikka et al. (1975) reported that carbaryl was more resistant to degradation than 1-naphthol by selected marine microorganisms. Both degradations were pH dependent. In a spray field test, carbaryl (Sevin-4-oil) showed little loss of activity against Douglas Fir tussockmoth larvae after 14 days (Markin et al., 1978). Other studies indicated that carbaryl may be more persistent than originally thought. Kanazawa et al. (1975) followed the distribution of carbaryl in an aquatic microcosm containing algae, soil, water, crayfish, catfish, daphnids and snails. They reported that carbaryl (37 percent) resided in the soil sediments and bioaccumulated in catfish (140x) after approximately 22 days. Carbaryl appeared to be highly biodegradable in a model ecosystem (a microcosm 56L aquarium containing fish, snails, higher plants, sand, algae and insects) but had persistent residual

products which bioconcentrated in fish, snails and insects (Sangha, 1972).

Stanley and Trial (1980) reported that the disappearance rate of 0.028 hr^{-1} of carbaryl applied aerially at 0.84 kg ha^{-1} in Maine streams in forested areas did not differ greatly from those reported elsewhere (Kanazawa, 1975). Tagatz et al. (1979) reported that the composition of the estuarine invertebrate larval community was altered (reduced number of species) by the presence of carbaryl at 1.1, 11.1 and 103 ug l^{-1} .

The fate of carbaryl insecticide in farm pond waters was studied under laboratory conditions. Carbaryl was found to chemically hydrolyze to 1-naphthol very rapidly in pond water. This hydrolysis was catalyzed by organic and inorganic constituents in the pond water with substantial enhancement of the hydrolysis reaction resulting from shaking. In waters and sediments containing native bacteria in addition to the insecticide-decomposing bacterium, Flavobacterium, only the latter proliferated with most other bacteria disappearing. This indicated a lack of tolerance to the insecticide. Thin layer chromatography showed three intermediate degradative products of carbaryl in addition to 1-naphthol. Two compounds, o-hydroxycinnamic acid and salicylic acid, were identified. One compound was not identified. Lack of accumulation of any product indicated further decomposition of the intermediates (Hughes, 1971).

The effects of carbaryl on both vertebrate and invertebrate animals have been extensively studied. Henderson et al. (1960),

using carbaryl reported a 96-hour TLm to fathead minnows of 6.7 - 7.0 ppm (6.7 - 7.0 mg l⁻¹) in hard water and 12 - 13 ppm (12 - 13 mg l⁻¹) in soft water. Values for bluegills were 5.3 - 5.6 ppm in soft water, while 50 percent wettable powder used under the same conditions produced a 96-hour TLm of 5.5 ppm. Cope (1963) reported a 24-hour TLm of 3.5 ppm and a 48-hour TLm of 2.0 ppm for rainbow trout, based upon work by Bridges and Andrews (1958).

Burdick et al. (1960) indicated no apparent losses of trout and stream fishes when carbaryl was applied for forest insect control at 1.38 kg ha⁻¹ but concluded that fish production could not be maintained where spray drift was present. Laboratory studies conducted later by Burdick et al. (1965) on the toxicity of carbaryl to fingerling brown trout (Salmo trutta) indicated that acute toxicity would probably not be a factor at the application rate of 1.1 - 1.38 kg ha⁻¹. The toxic level of 1.5 ppm would not be reached in application to water averaging over four inches deep. Haynes et al. (1958) reported that 28 ppm of technical carbaryl produced an LD50 in goldfish in 48 hours.

Katz (1961) tested 95 percent carbaryl and reported the 48-hour LC50 in rainbow trout, coho salmon (Oncorhynchus kisutch), bluegill, and threespine stickleback (Gasterosteus aculeatus) to be 1.3, 0.99, 5.3, and 10.45 ppm (mg l⁻¹), respectively. The toxicity of carbaryl to fingerlings of four salmonid species in static tests was reported by Post and Schroeder (1971) who found only small species differences among the species with similar weights.

Macek and McAllister (1970) reported a 96-hour TL50 of 20,000 ug l⁻¹; 18,000 - 24,000 ug l⁻¹ (95 percent Confidence Interval) for black bullheads (Ictalurus melas) and 15,800 ug l⁻¹; 13,900 - 18,000 ug l⁻¹ (95 percent Confidence Interval) for channel catfish (Ictalurus punctatus) in fish weighing 0.6 - 1.7 grams at 18°C in static bioassays. Across the 12 species tested, the bullheads were least susceptible to acute carbamate toxicity. However, other toxicity parameters such as behavior and physiology were not reported and extrapolations between fish families has not received general support. Korn and Earnest (1971) reported the acute 96-hour toxicity of carbaryl to 0.4 gm striped bass (Morone saxatilis) in flowing 30 ‰ saline water to be 1,000 ug l⁻¹ at 17°C.

Lowe (1967) reported that juvenile spot (Leiostomus xanthurus) chronically exposed to 100 ug l⁻¹ (0.1 ppm) in flowing sea water exhibited the same mortality as unexposed fish over five months. Histopathological examination of the brains of the exposed fish showed a sporozoan parasite infestation not present in the control population. Growth was comparable in both groups. Fathead minnows exposed to five concentrations (0.008, 0.017, 0.062, 0.206, 0.681 mg l⁻¹) of carbaryl for nine months throughout a life cycle showed decreased reproduction and decreased survival at the highest concentrations (Carlson, 1971).

Korn (1973) reported that chronic dietary and exposure persistence of carbaryl in channel catfish over 56 days resulted in no

mortality. The dietary doses were 0.28 and 2.8 mg kg⁻¹ week⁻¹ and the external exposure (bath) concentrations were 50 and 250 ug l⁻¹. He reported that both dietary and external exposure concentrations were rapidly eliminated. However, the combination of pH and temperature reported might have accounted for rapid degradation of the ambient concentrations in the aquarium.

Kanazawa (1975) reported that the tissue level of carbaryl in the Motsugo (Pseudorasbora parva) dosed at 1 ppm (1,000 ug l⁻¹) was 7.5 ppm after one day. This degraded more than 95 percent in six days. The pH was 6.4 - 6.8, and temperature was 23 ± 2°C and the test fish were 2 - 5 gm body weight. These results were at variance with other reports. Lunn et al. (1976) reported that three of ten rainbow trout weighing approximately 120 gm each exposed to 2,000 ug l⁻¹ (2.0 mg l⁻¹) carbaryl died and the respiration rate was depressed. Ten of ten fish survived exposure to 1,000 ug l⁻¹ (1.0 mg l⁻¹) carbaryl without noticeable physiological effects. The values in Table 1 are representative of carbaryl toxicity in very small fish mostly and some general inter-species comparisons can be made. These toxicities serve to contrast to the more sensitive methods as shown later in this thesis.

Carbamates (carbaryl) poison animals by inhibition of the enzyme acetylcholinesterase which modulates amounts of the neurotransmitter acetylcholine at nerve cell junctions (synapses). Inhibition of the enzyme by carbamates or their metabolites results in accumulation of acetylcholine and disruption of neurotransmission. Coppage (1977)

TABLE 1

Some Comparative Values of Acute Toxicity for Carbaryl in Very Small Fish-Fingerlings from Johnson and Finley (1980)

Test Organism	Stage or wt (g)	Temp (C)	96-hLC50 95% CI (ug l ⁻¹)
Coho salmon	1.0	13	4,340 3,310-5,690
Chinook salmon	F	12	2,400 1,620-3,550
Cutthroat trout	0.5	12	7,100 5,240-9,620
Rainbow trout	1.5	12	1,950 1,450-2,630
Atlantic salmon	0.4	12	4,500 3,820-5,310
Brown trout	0.6	12	6,300 5,520-7,190
Brook trout	0.8	12	2,100 1,680-2,620
Lake trout	1.7	12	690 520-910
Goldfish	0.9	18	13,200 8,310-20,800
Carp	0.6	18	5,280 4,620-6,050
Fathead minnow	0.8	18	14,600 11,700-19,800
Black bullhead	1.2	18	20,000 18,000-24,000
Channel catfish	1.5	18	15,800 13,900-18,000
Green sunfish	1.1	18	11,200 8,140-15,500
Yellow perch	0.6	12	5,100 4,520-5,760
Brook trout	1.3	12	4,500 3,948-5,066
Bluegill	0.7	17	39,000 29,732-51,157

F = Fingerling

reported at a TLM (median kill 40 - 60 percent lethality), acetylcholinesterase inhibition of 77 - 98 percent occurred, regardless of species or period of exposure, within 4 - 48 hours. Inhibition of acetylcholinesterase in vitro by a carbamate inhibitor is progressive but reaches an equilibrium in contrast to organophosphate inhibitors, e.g., malathion (O'Brien et al., 1966). The decarboxylation rate was more rapid than dephosphorylation. Reiner (1971) and Carter (1971) reported that inhibition of channel catfish brain acetylcholinesterase by carbamates in vivo lasted 5.5 - 9 days after exposure. Copping (1977) concluded that mechanisms of injury in fishes by carbamates were quantifiable in the environment.

Statham and Lech (1975) concluded that a non-lethal exposure level of rainbow trout to carbaryl potentiated the toxicity of 2,4 dichlorophenoxyacetic acid, m-butyl ester (2,4-DB), dieldrin, rotenone, and pentachlorophenol. Atropine blocked this effect.

The inability to avoid carbaryl and malathion at concentrations as low as 100 ug l^{-1} (0.1 mg l^{-1}) by untrained mosquitofish and untrained sheepshead minnows (Cyprinodon variegatus) was reported by Hansen (1969) and Hansen et al. (1972), respectively. Weis and Weis (1974) observed that exposing juvenile silverside (Menidia menidia) to 100 ug l^{-1} (0.1 mg l^{-1}) resulted in a doubling of the size of the area occupied by a school when compared to an untreated school. Three days after transfer to clean water the area occupied by the treated school was virtually the same as that occupied by untreated

a strategy against predation. The exposure level was extremely low, yet the behavioral effect was pronounced.

Marancik (1975) observed that carbaryl applied at 1.12 kg ha^{-1} was detected in stream waters and fish tissues in Maine spruce budworm control areas. Post-spray trout had stomachs engorged with aquatic insects compared to empty prespray stomachs in stream fish. Tissue levels of carbaryl gradually decreased 48 hours after application in brook trout (Salvelinus fontinalis) and Atlantic salmon (Salmo salar). Marancik also reported that carbaryl was present in the $\mu\text{g l}^{-1}$ range in fish tissue and waters. Under the conditions of application, the pesticide reached streams biota and fish tissues in measurable quantities.

3. Malathion

Since the 1950's when malathion [(S-1,2 bis-(ethoxycarbaryl) ethyl) 0,0-dimethyl phosphorodithioate] was introduced, it has been widely and liberally used for a variety of insect and other arthropod pests. Its use has been in millions of kilograms per year over 30 or more years. In 1972 EPA estimated production was $1.7 \times 10^7 \text{ kg}$. Malathion was slightly to moderately toxic to mice (LD50 approximately 1,500 mg/kg) and moderately toxic to chickens, (LD50 - 500 mg kg^{-1} , administered intra-peritoneally.) Maloxon, its principal metabolite, was significantly more toxic (approximately 50 - 100 times) to these vertebrates.

Its principal toxic mode was through inhibition of the enzyme cholinesterase. As a general indication of systemic toxicity, brain cholinesterase was measured. The level of brain cholinesterase inhibition was related to systemic toxicity in chickens and mice as reported in a study by Murphy et al. (1968). Maloxon was an even more potent brain cholinesterase inhibitor according to Murphy.

General environmental toxicities were variable. Davis and Hidu (1969) studied the effects of malathion and other pesticides on the embryonic development of the hard clam (Mercenaria mercenaria) and the American oyster (Crassostrea virginica) and on their larvae. Most of the chemicals affected embryonic development more than survival or growth of larvae. Malathion was characterized as one of three insecticides which appear to be least lethal to survival to oysters and clams.

Sanders (1970) studied the toxicity of malathion to four and five week-old tadpoles of Fowler's toad (Bufo woodhousii fowleri) in static bioassays at 15.5°C. Under these conditions, the estimated TL50 values for malathion were 1.9 mg l⁻¹ at 24-hour, 0.5 mg l⁻¹ at 48-hour, and 0.42 mg l⁻¹ at 96-hour.

Tagatz et al. (1974) reported that malathion applied in Florida salt marshes for mosquito control at low concentrations caused no mortality in confined blue crabs (Callinectes sapidus), grass shrimp (Palaemonetes vulgaris), pink shrimp (Penaeus duorarum) or the snail (Littorina irrorata).

Coppage (1974) determined the toxicity of malathion to pink shrimp (Penaeus duorarum) in flowing seawater at 28° - 29°C and 18‰ - 20‰ salinity. After 24-hour exposure to malathion at the concentration of 14 ppb ($.014 \text{ mg l}^{-1}$), 32 percent of the test animals were dead or affected, and up to 60 percent inhibition of acetylcholinesterase in the ventral nerve cord was measured.

Bejer-Petersen et al. (1972) studied the effects of spray treatments of malathion and other insecticides in forests on birds living in nest boxes. Malathion spraying was carried out in 1965 and in 1967 at a time when nestlings of European tits, Parus major and P. ater were most numerous. The malathion treatments did not significantly affect the birds' breeding success nor result in loss of nestlings. However, reduced brain cholinesterase activity was observed in one or two of the broods of each species.

Randall et al. (1967) studied the biodegradation of malathion in activated sludge. Microbial systems could assimilate single shock loadings of 10 mg l^{-1} ($10,000 \text{ ug l}^{-1}$) without apparent effect. The toxicity of malathion to mixed aquatic biota depended on the organic material present. A low ratio of malathion to microorganisms stimulated microbial activity, whereas large ratios (1:5 or greater) inhibited respiration. Microbial systems acclimated to malathion had a greater resistance to its toxic effects and were more efficient in utilizing malathion as an energy source. The authors concluded that the danger of severe stream pollution problems resulting from malathion is minimal. The insecticide was dissipated by aeration

and subject to microbial degradation. However, the authors point out possible short-term toxic effects should not be ignored.

Matsumura and Boush (1971) reported that malathion (and other organophosphate insecticides) has not thus far presented a serious persistence or build-up problem in soils. Matsumura and Boush (1966) found that malathion was quickly metabolized by the soil fungus, Trichoderma viride, and the bacterium Pseudomonas sp., which had been isolated from Ohio soils previously heavily treated with insecticides. The breakdown capabilities of 16 variants of T. viride were studied. Certain colonies from this species had a marked ability to degrade malathion through the action of one or several carboxylesterase enzymes.

In 1974, Wolfe et al. reported that malathion could form relatively persistent and possibly toxic degradation products in water. Laboratory tests showed that malathion breaks down in water by two competing pathways, one yielding compounds that are considered non-toxic to aquatic organisms. The second pathway, favored in colder water (35°F), resulted in the formation of malathion acids which may possess some of the toxic properties of malathion and appeared to be more persistent in the environment than the parent compound. No specific information was found on which malathion metabolites were produced by the cold water degradative pathway.

Konrad et al. (1969) studied the effect of pH on malathion degradation in aqueous and soil systems. In seven days malathion

degraded 100 percent at pH 11, 25 percent at pH 9, and 0 percent at pH 6, 4 and 2.

Kennedy and Walsh (1970) studied the effects of malathion on aquatic invertebrates. Ponds were treated with malathion at 0.02 and 0.002 ppm four times over an 11-week period. In the ponds treated at the lower rate, the total number of aquatic insects was not significantly lower than in the untreated ponds. In the ponds treated at the higher rates, the number of organisms was significantly lower than that in untreated ponds. At both treatment rates, benthic organisms (Chironomidae and mayflies) were significantly reduced in numbers.

As reported by Giles (1970), an application of malathion at the rate of 0.78 kg ha⁻¹ to a forested watershed in Ohio resulted in a marked reduction of the numbers of aquatic insects in the stream environment, but recovery occurred rapidly. Reptiles and amphibians were unaffected. Giles studied the effects on the faunal ecology of an aerial application of malathion to an 8.2 ha⁻¹ watershed covered by deciduous forest in Ohio. Fishes and crayfishes which were sensitive to malathion in laboratory tests were unaffected in the stream environment.

Kerswill and Edwards (1967) monitored the survival of young Atlantic salmon and eastern brook trout sprayed with malathion for budworm control. The trout, found in New Brunswick and Connecticut streams, were studied in their natural habitat and in caged environments. Malathion at 0.89 kg ha⁻¹ had no apparent

short-term effects on salmon yearlings but killed many under a year old.

Wilson (1966) investigated the toxicity of malathion and several of its metabolites to the fathead minnow. The following 96-hour LC50 values (ppm) were obtained: malathion, 14; diethyl succinate, 18; malic acid, 25; mercapto succinic acid, 30; diethyl fumarate, 38; diethyl maleate, 41; dimethyl phosphite, 225; and dimethyl phosphate, 250. By contrast, Bender (1969) reported that the "basic hydrolysis product" of malathion, diethyl fumarate, was more toxic than malathion itself to fathead minnows. Interestingly, this author found a pronounced synergistic effect between malathion and its two basic hydrolysis products. Continuous exposure of 14 days decreased the mean lethal time concentration of malathion as well as of its hydrolysis products.

Weiss (1961) observed that concentrations as low as 0.1 mg l^{-1} of organic phosphorus insecticides inhibit fish brain cholinesterase. The enzyme regeneration period may be as long as 30 days. Weiss (1959) reported that the elapsed time for detectable brain enzyme activity was approximately four hours for malathion in goldfish and speed of response was related to fish size: smaller fish react more rapidly.

Macek and McAllister (1970) reported that ictalurids were generally more resistant to the organic phosphorus insecticides than other species and calculated the toxicity of malathion to black bullheads as $12,900 \text{ ug l}^{-1}$ ($10,700 - 15,600 \text{ ug l}^{-1}$) in a static

96-hour test using fish weighing 0.6 - 1.7 grams. Bender (1969) in studies to evaluate malathion breakdown products in the fathead minnow found diethyl fumarate to be more toxic than malathion and that a potentiation effect exists between malathion and its breakdown products.

Bluegills exposed to 66 ug l^{-1} and 28 ug l^{-1} were dead after 16 and 54 days, respectively. This life cycle examination of bluegills revealed spinal deformations at lower concentrations (Eaton, 1970).

Malathion concentrations of 31.5 ug l^{-1} and 24.7 ug l^{-1} had detrimental effects on first generation survival in the flagfish (Jordanella floridae) in life cycle studies of acute toxicity. The 96-hour LC50 was 349 ug l^{-1} (Hermanutz, 1978). Kanazawa (1975) reported that malathion was taken up and metabolized rapidly by Motsugo.

Some representative values for malathion toxicity to fishes are presented in Table 2 which follows. These values are in close agreement with many published elsewhere. The mechanism of action for malathion is similar to those already discussed for carbaryl on page 12; however, the metabolites of malathion may cause enzyme inhibition in pinfish (Lagodon rhomboides) for several weeks after malathion disappears from water (Cook et al., 1976).

Coppage and Duke (1971) monitored the effects of malathion sprayed by aircraft for mosquito control purposes over two Louisiana

TABLE 2

Some Comparative Values of Acute Toxicity for Malathion in Very Small Fish-Fingerlings from Johnson and Finley (1980)

Test Organism	Stage or wt(g)	Temp (C)	96-hLC50 95% CI (ug/l) ⁻¹
Coho salmon	0.9	12	170 160-180
Cutthroat trout	1.0	12	280 270-310
Rainbow trout	1.4	12	200 160-240
Brown trout	1.1	12	101 84-115
Lake trout	0.3	12	76 ^a 47-123
Goldfish	0.9	18	10,700 8,340-13,800
Carp	0.6	18	6,590 4,920-8,820
Fathead minnow	0.9	18	8,650 6,450-11,500
Black bullhead	1.2	18	12,900 10,700-15,600
Channel catfish	1.5	18	8,970 6,780-12,000
Green sunfish	1.1	18	175 134-228
Bluegill	1.5	18	103 87-122
Redear sunfish	3.2	24	62 58-67
Largemouth bass	0.9	18	285 254-320
Yellow perch	1.4	18	263 205-338
Walleye	1.3	18	64 59-70

^aTested in hard water (162-272 ppm CaCO₃).

lakes. Three species of fish, spot, Atlantic croaker (Micropogonias undulatus), and striped mullet (Mugil cephalus), were collected and assayed for brain cholinesterase activity. Fish from the lake that was treated at the rate of three ounces of malathion per acre exhibited significant inhibition, ranging from about 20 - 80 percent. Fish kills were reported during the spraying period, and moribund fish were collected. Malathion at the same rate was also applied around a second lake, but in this case not over open waters. Only a few fish collected from this lake were found to have significant inhibition.

Hansen (1969) and Hansen et al. (1972) studied the capacity of fish to avoid pesticides, including malathion. Sheepshead minnows did not avoid the test concentrations of malathion, while they were able to avoid several other pesticides tested in the same manner. Mosquitofish showed a real, but not pronounced, ability to avoid water contaminated with malathion, although the results were somewhat inconclusive.

Malathion has a definite effect on the ability of goldfish to learn the light avoidance response at sublethal concentrations. Trained fish exposed at $1,000 \text{ ug l}^{-1}$ and $5,000 \text{ ug l}^{-1}$ scored a lower number of avoidance responses compared to untreated fish (Woodward, 1968).

4. Pesticides and Behavior

For many years, behavior has been in the category of those activities of organisms which cannot or will not be conveniently

classified elsewhere. As Eisler (1979) so aptly observed, behavior has been used to label activities (in marine poikilotherms) which are principally reflexive rather than perceptive in nature. He defined reflexive as "external manifestations of physiological or biochemical effects rather than integration into higher brain centres for recognition of the inimical nature of the contaminant, i.e., learning conditioned paradigms." To that I will add that the ethological paradigm must be considered also.

The use of behavior in the study of pesticides has been spotty throughout the last 25 years. However, there have been a few studies which point out the sensitivity and importance of behavioral alteration as an adaptive or rather maladaptive result of organic chemicals, pesticides, toxic effluents and heavy metal ion contamination of the environment.

One of the early studies by Ogilvie and Anderson (1965) was corroborated when differential thermally induced mortality of Atlantic salmon exposed to DDT was noticed in the field (Anderson, 1971). In the laboratory study by Ogilvie and Anderson, it was observed that fish exposed to relatively high levels (30 and 50 $\mu\text{g l}^{-1}$) of dichlorodiphenyl trichloroethane (DDT) exhibited a marked avoidance response whenever they swam into a cold region (5°C or less) of a horizontal gradient chamber. Holding fish at reduced temperatures resulted in death. This use of temperature preference after exposure to DDT was more a physiological response than a behavioral response. However, it did involve a component of perceptual activity.

Warner et al. (1966) in an important study demonstrated behavioral pathology in conditioned avoidance reactions of goldfish, to chlorinated camphenes (toxaphene) at levels 1/25 of the 96-hour TLM (TLM = LC50). The LC50 for toxaphene (a pesticide) in goldfish is 11 ug l⁻¹. Sublethal levels of this pesticide were demonstrated to have quantifiable effects. The behavior in this case was a conditioned learning one but, nevertheless, involved more than reflexive activity. This study also incorporated the conditioned avoidance of a light stimulus and subsequent reversal (extinction) of the learned avoidance. Anderson and Peterson (1969) reported that sublethal levels of DDT affect the thermal acclimation mechanism in brook trout and prevent establishment of a visual conditioned avoidance response. This study illustrated two phenomena as separate effects resulting from pesticide exposure: (1) a clearly learned and behavioral effect and (2) a clearly physiological adaptation. Welsh and Hanselka (1972) in a contradictory report that methyl parathion (an organic phosphorus insecticide), at sublethal and partially lethal levels, affected the display times of treated Siamese fighting fish (Betta splendens) in reacting to an untreated conspecific. However, the untreated fish showed similar regression in reaction times. A behavioral alteration was indicated when Atlantic salmon parr were light-attraction conditioned and subsequently treated with two organic phosphorus pesticides, sumithion (fenitrothion) and abate and two chlorinated hydrocarbon pesticides at sublethal levels. Learning in these salmon was retarded by organic

phosphates and enhanced by the chlorinated hydrocarbons. Lower concentrations had no apparent effect on learning speed at concentrations 10 percent of the 96-hour LC50 (Hatfield and Johansen, 1972). These compounds, abate and fenitrothion, are similar to malathion in chemical structure. Wildish and Lister (1973) described feeding experiments in which brook trout demonstrated hierarchy reversal of the dominant fish at high stocking densities, fed dietary fenitrothion at 10,000 ug g⁻¹ of fish weight daily for four weeks, they subsequently regained dominance after 23 weeks of depuration. The dominance was measured by food partitioning. Generally, dietary inputs of toxicants to fish have been found to be significantly less lethal than water exposure (Wildish and Lister, 1977). However, the ecological implication of sublethal dietary inputs from food organisms may be significant.

Symons (1973) reported that exposure of young Atlantic salmon to 1 mg l⁻¹ (1,000 ug l⁻¹) of fenitrothion for 15 - 16 hours resulted in a 50 percent decrease in the number holding territories six days post treatment. In the same study when young salmon were force fed mealworms (Tenebrio sp.) containing 2 - 5 ul of 100 percent fenitrothion, 50 percent were regurgitated in eight to twelve hours. After the third or fourth feeding, avoidance of capture with a dip net ceased.

At this environmentally reasonable level (fenitrothion, 1 mg l⁻¹), the severely affected fish regained territories after two to three weeks. This corroborates some of the findings of Bull (1971) who

reported reduced aggressive and territorial behavior. Both of these studies indicated the effects of greatly reduced concentrations of cholinesterase-inhibiting organic phosphorus insecticides on gross behavior.

Dill and Saunders (1974) reported on the effects of an exposure of sublethal DDT exposure to gastrulated "eggs" of Atlantic salmon. DDT delayed the time of first appearance of behavior patterns, and at higher exposures the development and appearance of these behaviors were not observed. These DDT induced behavior latencies and gaps may have subjected young fish (alevins) to increased predation. This study indicated the latent effects of toxicants on behavioral sequencing, and behavior ontogeny suggested disruption of subcellular and endocrine systems.

Bull and McInerney (1974) exposed wild under yearling (weight 0.4 - 5.5 g) coho salmon to fenitrothion at 100, 230, 480 and 750 $\mu\text{g l}^{-1}$. The 96-hour LC50 for fenitrothion in coho salmon is 1300 $\mu\text{g l}^{-1}$. At low concentrations, 100 and 230 $\mu\text{g l}^{-1}$, the mean frequencies of comfort behaviors increased while social and feeding activities were largely suspended. At the higher concentrations, physiological impairment was evident. Suppression of agonistic behaviors at the low concentration was evident: frontal and lateral displays, chases, nips, flights, etc. decreased in frequency. As Symons (1973) and Bull and McInerney (1974) found, coho salmon stopped defending territory at the lowest concentration of fenitrothion (7.3 percent of the LC50). This study is one of the first in which

ethological behavior units were employed in an assessment of chemical effects. Farr (1977) reported on the effects of sublethal exposures of grass shrimp (Palaemonetes pugio) to ethyl and to methyl parathion. This shrimp apparently lost anti-predator behavior in the presence of a known predator, the killifish (Fundulus grandis). The grass shrimp of the Gulf of Mexico Coast is a principal salt marsh detritivore.

Lingaraja et al. (1979) reported on subacute exposure to DDT on the feeding rate of the tigerfish (Terapon jarbua) on juvenile mullets. The exposed predator consumed more prey. The behaviors affected in predator fish were orientation, feeding, aggression and comfort behaviors.

Fisher et al. (1980) reported on the acute toxicity and sublethal effects of hydrazine on the dorsal light response and aggression in bluegills. Their study correctly claimed that there have been few ethological field studies of bluegills and then assumed that the dorsal light response, positive phototropism, was a perceptive rather than reflexive behavior. Aggressiveness was demonstrated by attacks on artificial prey objects increasing relative to concentration of hydrazine exposure.

Dodson and Mayfield (1979) reported on the rheostatic behavior of rainbow trout exposed to 2,4-dichlorophenoxy acetic acid (2,4-D), an extensively used herbicide. 2,4-D was lethal to trout at a level only twice the suggested field application rate. At lower doses the trout were lethargic and did not avoid capture. However, the

rheotaxis referred to here is an optically stimulated rheotactic response. The animals were not orienting to flow; they oriented to a moving lateral background. These authors also reported greater lethal sensitivity to 2,4-D in larger than smaller fish. The larger fish died before smaller fish after 24-hour exposure to toxic concentrations.

Wildish and Lister (1977) reported that the hierarchy of brook trout was not affected by dietary fenitrothion at exposures (10,000 ug kg⁻¹ wetfood).

Kleerekoper (1976) emphasized, ". . . the need to study behavioral responses not in reaction to a single variable but to naturally occurring combinations of variables which, surely, prevail in the natural environment . . ."

C. Natural History of Yellow Bullheads (*Ictalurus natalis*)

The catfishes of the genus Ictalurus are widely distributed in North America. They are inhabitants of both temperate and tropical fresh waters. They were indigenous to the area east of the Rocky Mountains and have been introduced to the west coast. They are successful in quite varied habitats and have remained relatively unchanged morphologically in recent geologic times.

The yellow bullhead is characteristically found in the heavy aquatic vegetation of slow-moving rivers and lakes and is primarily a bottom feeding omnivore (Scott and Crossman, 1973). These fish are found in social aggregations except in breeding season. Adult

fish are found in locations also containing the brown bullhead (I. nebulosus) and probably the black bullhead. All are closely related species, and they are not known to hybridize in the wild.

Some species in this group (I. natalis and I. nebulosus) have dominance hierarchies and recognition between individuals. These and other behaviors have been shown to be dependent largely upon olfaction (Todd, 1968). Work on bullheads indicated that sophisticated behavior based on individual experience may be correlated with olfactory dominance in the brain (Atema et al., 1969). It is evident that complex or behaviorally sophisticated species, such as the bullheads, depend upon the maintenance of hierarchies and social stability for reproductive success (Timms and Kleerkoper, 1972).

II. MATERIALS AND METHODS

A. Preliminary Activities

1. Construction of Facilities

The laboratory was constructed in a ground level room and the basement of the University of Tennessee Aquatic Biology Building at 2102 Terrace Avenue, Knoxville in September and October 1974. Some initial observations were made in tanks set up in the ground level room. Temperature and light controls were inadequate, and there were periodic human disturbances which appeared to influence fish behavior on that floor (level) of the building. Subsequently, all of the observations used in this thesis were made in the basement laboratory with the exception of the field observations.

The 1,050 ft² laboratory was supplied with hot and cold municipal water, floor drains, a sink and several storage shelves. External light sources were blocked and illumination was supplied by two 40-watt daylight fluorescent lights with 12-hour light and 12-hour dark cycle controlled by a timer (Utico Model ATI 24-hour timer). This provided an uneven, low light intensity throughout the laboratory beginning at 6:30 a.m. Temperature was variable and control was initially difficult. Ambient basement temperatures were somewhat more stable than first floor temperatures since that laboratory was below grade. In cold weather the temperature was stabilized because the building and basement laboratory were heated by recirculating hot water and some convection from a gas hot water heater. Later,

cooling was provided by window-mounted, 10,000 BTU air conditioner. Temperature for the laboratory controls proved to be adequate, although coincidental variations in temperature and light caused problems on at least one occasion.

Thirty aquaria ranging in size from 18.9L - 378L were used to house the fish. In addition, four holding pools -- one child's wading pool approximately 2,780L capacity (3.048 by 0.381 meters), one pool approximately 1800L (2.44 by 0.381 meters), and two approximately 176L (1.4 by .8 meter) pools; were modified for fish culture. Commercial aquarium box filters and siphon filters (magnetic impeller flow) with activated charcoal and fiber glass filter floss were used on recirculating tank water systems. Aquaria were aerated with commercially available aquarium air pumps and air stones. Aquaria substrates were composed of 1.0 - 4.0 cm of sandstone river gravel approximately 1 - 3 cm in diameter (no limestone was used).

Wading pools were supplied with a continuous flow (6 - 10L day⁻¹) as make up water for leaks. The water was dechlorinated and filtered using a 37L bubbling filter containing approximately 15L of sand, 10L gravel and 10L of activated charcoal. The filter was also connected by a "Y" fitting to recirculating pool water. This charcoal was periodically (every two weeks) autoclaved at 44 - 58 kg cm⁻² and 120 - 125°C to remove organic contaminants. Pools were aerated with small submersible pumps creating a fountain effect. Two seven-day thermographs were installed to record water and air temperature in the laboratory. The liners for the pools were scoured

with a detergent solution, rinsed with hypochlorite, wiped with acetone and rinsed with water to remove the trace phenolic anti-oxidants and phthalate plasticizers used in the flexible vinyl liners. The liners were rinsed for several days with water. This leaching and cleaning was done to reduce the likelihood of interactions between the fish (behavior) and these compounds.

Light intensity was measured between 0.016 and 0.13 foot candles (0.17 - 1.4 lux) incident upon tanks and pools during the "daylight" part of the light, dark cycle. At these light levels, the fish were active. (When observations were being made, the light intensities were varied using a rheostat). The color of the light made little difference. A red incandescent and a yellow incandescent light were used, and the shelter seeking frequency was approximately the same for each of these at higher intensities as for white light. The depth of the water in the tanks did not have noticeable extinction effect on the light.

2. Collection of the Yellow Bullhead

The location and trapping of yellow bullheads provided a considerable challenge. The task of obtaining suitable numbers of the desired species proved to be time-consuming. The Holston River at Phipp's Bend near Surgoinsville, Tennessee, (Figure 1) had an ample population of I. natalis. This site was trapped using double-chambered hoop nets with wing nets deployed. This location was collected on six occasions between November 10 and December 14, 1974

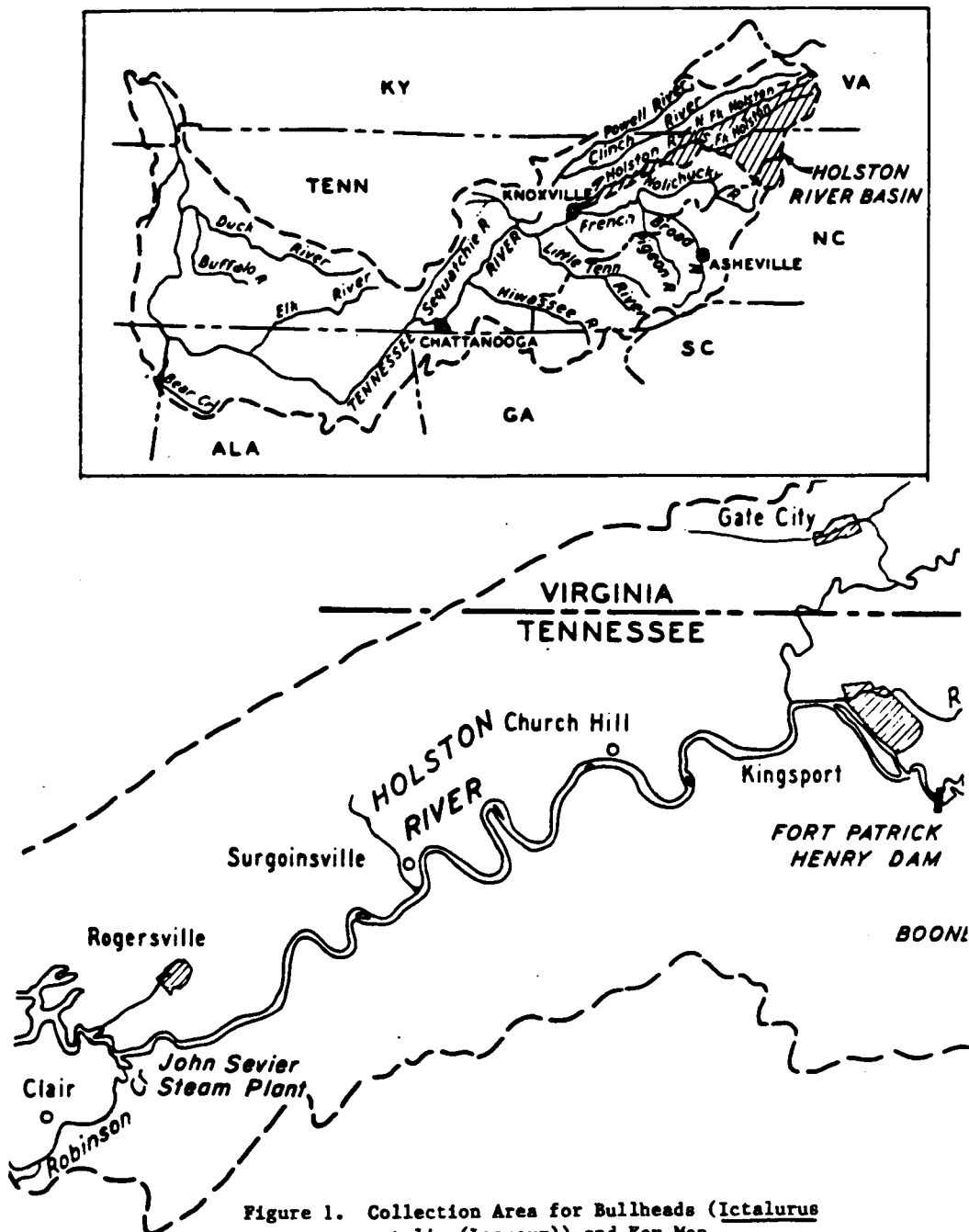


Figure 1. Collection Area for Bullheads (Ictalurus natalis (Lesueur)) and Key Map

and February 10 through February 13, 1975. The nets were baited with liver, set for at least 48 hours and then visited every other day. On one occasion a net had been cut and was repaired. One hundred thirteen yellow bullheads ranging in size from 55 - 405 grams in weight and 170 mm - 310 mm in length were collected.

Ictalurus natalis was the only bullhead collected from this site. Their identification was tentatively made by the whitish color of the lower barbels. Identity was subsequently confirmed by Dr. David A. Etnier of the University of Tennessee, Department of Zoology.

3. Laboratory Culture of Fish

Some of the bullheads were transported to the Aquatic Biology Building basement laboratory at 2102 Terrace Avenue, Knoxville, in aerated coolers. They were removed from coolers and some were released into aquaria containing dechlorinated filtered tap water at ambient temperature. Others were released in wading pools containing dechlorinated tap water. The water in these pools and aquaria was aerated. The pools were not initially filtered and this presented some difficulties when tap water was added. The pools were subsequently filtered and aerated.

Twenty bullheads were released in the 45,000L spring-supplied pool at the Tennessee Valley Authority Fisheries Laboratories at Norris, Tennessee in November 1974 for observation in an ecological community setting at a later date.

Approximately six weeks were required for the fish to become acclimated to laboratory culture conditions. The aquaria and wading

pools had shelters and gravel substrates. The shelters were clay drain tiles and bricks with flat marble stones placed over them to form cavities. The use of shelters reduced the intensity and frequency of aggressive behavior in aquaria and pools housing two or more fish. This observation corroborates those of Sparks et al. (1972) in bluegills. During the initial acclimation period, fish were found dead on the floor beside aquaria and wading pools. These dead fish showed evidence of fighting. Subsequently, screen or plywood covers were used.

The fish were initially fed pelletized commercial trout food. However, considerable difficulty was encountered with disintegration of the pellets and fouling of the filters and water. Uneaten food was removed from the aquaria or pools within four hours of feeding. The trout food was discontinued because of the heavy fungal growth in tanks and some indication that these growths might have been contributory to disease in the colony. The bullheads showed a distinct preference for liver, kidney and live slugs of the genus Limax. They were fed weekly in quantities according to weight. The bullheads were weighed and measured periodically. All fish showed increases in length and weight (approximately one to three percent gain in weight) and in larger fish negligible increases in length. In the smaller fish increases in length were 0.5 - 1.0 percent. These increases were within the normal limits of growth when compared to data in Carlander (1969). These bullheads were estimated at time of capture to range in age from 1 1/2 - 5 years.

In the initial stages of fish culture during December 1974 and January 1975, diseases were a problem, but not a serious one. Diseases recognized in the laboratory colony were principally tail and fin rot and whirling disease. The tail and fin rot was caused by a fungus and was controlled with tetracycline. Whirling disease was generally fatal. The aquaria which housed the infected fish were emptied, washed with disinfectant detergent, and sprayed with a 10 percent solution of formalin. The treatments abated further outbreak of disease. Mortality from disease in the colony was less than four percent, and it was concluded that yellow bullheads are hardy and able to adapt to laboratory culture for fairly long periods of time.

The fish were housed in aquaria in which activated charcoal was used to filter water in recirculating systems. Both siphon and box type filters were used. The filter charcoal and filter floss were replenished regularly.

Water quality determinations (Table 3) were performed in the laboratory using a Hach Water Quality Test Kit for some determinations. Water quality at the collection site was analyzed by the Tennessee Valley Authority Water Quality Branch, Chattanooga, Tennessee on the days that the fish were collected (Appendix A).

Three bullheads which died or were killed soon after capture were analyzed for heavy metal content by the Tennessee Valley Authority Water Quality Laboratory in Chattanooga. Mercury levels were elevated in these fish (0.39, 0.87 and .55 ug gm⁻¹ of flesh,

TABLE 3

Water Quality Values With Holding Tanks
and Fish Culture Pools

From 1/8/75 to 4/15/75

From 4/6/75 to 11/30/75

	$\bar{x}(\text{mg l}^{-1})$	SD	(n)		$\bar{x}(\text{mg l}^{-1})$	SD	(n)
D.O.	7.648	± 0.455	29	D.O.	6.386	± 0.219	28
pH	6.46			pH	6.339	0.195	23
Alkalinity	68.1	6.78	6	Alkalinity	61.2	8.21	8
Phenol.	129.88	42.7	11	Phenol.	--		--
Hardness as CaCO ₃ /Total	70/79	23.88	25	Hardness as CaCO ₃ /Total	61.6	16.21	20
Cond mhos	--			Cond mhos	121.62	0.16	7
Acid	--			Acid	--		
Turbid fmu	--			Turbid fmu	--		
SO ₄	12.3	6.82	7	SO ₄	15.2		5
Temp °C	18.39	0.548	10	Temp °C	18.52	0.721	14
CO ₂	4.81		8	CO ₂	6.2		
Ca	< 0.02			Ca	< 0.02		
Cl ₂	0			Cl ₂	0		
PO ₄	--			PO ₄	--		
Meta	--			Meta	--		
NO ₃	0.1172	0.115	26	NO ₃	< 0.15		8
NO ₂	< 0.1		8	NO ₂	< 0.02		8
NH ₄	< 0.05		5	NH ₄	< 0.01		8
Flow				Flow			
Vol				Vol			

Standard deviation not calculated on values which were ranges or reported

390, 870, 550 ppb) and in sediments and water column at the collection site. (This contamination originated from a manufacturer which had used chloralkalai process at Saltville, Virginia.)

B. Fish Behavior

1. Observational Techniques

Only adult bullheads were used in these studies. Although juvenile fish exhibit social behaviors, the completely developed set of social behaviors occurs principally in adult bullheads (Bryant, 1983). In addition, Eberhardt (1975) reported that uptake and retention of heavy metal ions and organic chlorine compounds in small versus large fish were quite different as calculated by uptake and depuration models. Eberhardt also demonstrated that in the model using data from larger fish, variances were reduced.

Social behavior hierarchy and territory formation are a significant part of the ecology of this species. The establishment of dominance and territory in yellow bullheads was the principal component in the design of these studies.

Initially, an ethogram of three-member bullhead colonies was attempted in a first floor laboratory of the Aquatic Biology Building. This location and use of three fish was abandoned. The final method used employed two fish per colony. Results proved to be less ambiguous. The bullhead colonies were established in 189L (30.48 x 40.68 x 152.40 cm) and 380L (38.1 x 60.96 x 182.8 cm) tanks with shelters, filters, aerators, etc. as previously described. The

dimensions of the tanks permitted the formation of territories and establishment of an hierarchy with observable individual distances (Atema, 1975; Bryant, 1977).

The criteria for selection of fish was modified from Sprague (1969), Atema (1969), and Todd (1968). The size ratio between the two fish was less than 1.5. The temperature changes between the dosing apparatus and the holding and observation tanks were generally not abrupt, ($< 2.5^{\circ}\text{C}$) and water supply for these tanks was from the same source. The bullheads were not fed two days prior to exposure.

2. Behavior Methods

The two fish in each experiment were initially selected from the wading pool populations and allowed to acclimate and stabilize for at least eight weeks during which period the range of behaviors was substantiated. Dominance was usually established within the first hour after introduction, and the bullheads selected "home" shelters (territories).

The evidence of dominance was determined and the alpha and beta fish were each identified by behavior, home shelter location, external body characteristics and size.

The identity of individual behaviors (subcategories) was recognized and scaled from November 1974 to May 1975. Behavior units were unique and most were discrete. Observation of behavior was replicable once the patterns and component units were described for this species. The behavioral units of yellow bullheads as

described by Todd (1968) with the modifications of Atema (1969) and developed during this investigation were the basis for these studies. Categories of behavior such as aggressive, feeding, neutral, etc. were used to describe the behavior categories. During this period, the behavior recording technique was developed. The ethological observation techniques were modified after Myrberg (1972a), Atema (1969), Jenkins (1969), Todd (1968), Nelson (1964a,b) and Wiepkema (1961). Individual behaviors are listed in Table 4 and illustrated from Atema (1969) in Figures 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, and 7.

Observations were made in reduced light (11 - 88 lux (1 - 8 fc)). Incident light was measured at the surface of the water. Illumination was provided by two white 15-watt incandescent lights controlled by rheostat. Most observations were made at light levels in the range of 16 - 25 lux.

The fish were unaffected by the reduced light levels after an initial acclimation period. At these light levels, individual bullheads were readily distinguished from one another. Behavioral units were voice recorded using a magnetic cassette tape recorder (Dictaphone Model 84). Timing of sessions was made with a 60 minute, 0.2 second division, mechanical stopwatch.

Reproductive and mating behaviors were not recorded. The yellow bullheads' reproduction often involved severe injury and mortality. Temperature and light controls were employed to limit reproductive and mating behaviors. Consequently, these behaviors were not observed during the experiments.

TABLE 4

The Partial Ethogram; List and Description
of 50 Behavior Subcategories

I. Aggressive Behavior

1. Mouth Fight (MF): Highest level of aggression seen; test of physical strength; results in injury.
2. Bite (BI): Extremely aggressive act resulting in visible damage to the recipient fish's body or fins.
3. Nip (NP): Relatively high level of aggression; may result in slight injury.
4. Chase (CH): Rapid active pursuit; indicates dominance.
5. Butt (BU): Relatively high level aggressive action; head to body.
6. Mouth Display 4 (M4): Mouth fully open, opercles extended; most aggressive display without physical contact, usually non-mobile.
7. Head Thrust (HH): Aggressive displacement of one fish by another using head.
8. Tail Thrust (TH): Displacement of one fish by another using caudal fin or body thrust.
9. Frontal Display (FD): Approach by a fish to another with mouth display, barbels forward and dorsal fin erect.
10. Nudge (ND): Moderately aggressive action; gentle pushing of one fish's body by other's head; some movement of recipient may occur.
11. Tail Block (TB): Body or caudal fin used to block shelter entrance.
12. Circle (CI): Tight circular swimming; dominance not defined.
13. Head Wag (HW): Occurs during displays; usually with lateral display (LD).

TABLE 4 (Continued)

-
14. Mouth Display 3 (M3): Mouth open more than M2; greater than half way open; opercles moderately extended.
 15. Mouth Display 2 (M2): Mouth open up to half; opercles slightly extended.
 16. Mouth Display 1 (M1): Mouth slightly open; opercles not visibly extended.
 17. Approach (AP): Slow, swim toward another fish; no displays.
 18. Lateral Display (LD): Lowest intensity of mobile aggressive display.
 19. Dorsal Fin Erect (DE): Dorsal fin erect or partially erect; denotes dominance state; dominance signal when erect.

II. Feeding Behaviors

20. Head Stand (HS): Pre-ingestion after detection of food objects on or in substrate; rarely as a displacement behavior after encounter.
21. Ingest (IG): Terminal behavior in feeding sequence; may include non-food objects along with food.
22. Spit (SP): Regurgitation of ingested objects; expels objects from mouth.
23. Dig (DG): Mouth scoop substrate sometimes after head stand.
24. Search (SS): Rapid, intense food locating behavior.
25. Cruise (CB): Swim, barbels touching or near substrate; food location.

III. Neutral Behaviors

26. Hover (HO): Hover in water column sometimes near a territorial boundary.
27. Resting Position 4 (R4): Resting on or sometimes burrowed in substrate at least four points of contact.

TABLE 4 (Continued)

-
28. Resting Position 3 (R3): Three points of contact with substrate.
 29. Turn (TU): Turn.
 30. Stress Pump (ST): Rapid opening and closing of mouth and extension of opercles.
 31. Explore (EX): Exploratory; investigation of new objects or fish.
 32. Cruise (CR): Periodic swimming.
 33. Barbel Touch (BA): Recognition behavior between fish, non-aggressive, may also occur after conflict.
 34. Scratch (SC): Rubbing body on substrate or object.
 35. Collide (CD): Fish strikes object in tank.
 36. Yawn (YA): Yawn.
 37. Resting Position 2 (R2): Two points of contact with substrate.
 38. Resting Position 1 (R1): One point of contact; ready to avoid.
 39. Startle (SA): Submissive behavior; short, moderately rapid, swimming away from another fish.

IV. Submissive Behaviors

40. Border Turn (BT): Turn and display on a territorial boundary mostly by subordinate fish.
41. Dorsal Down (DD): Dorsal fin down against body; subordinate behavior, usually.
42. Halt (HA): Stop swimming rapidly by extending pectoral fins; usually occurs when subordinate fish meets display or territory of dominant.

TABLE 4 (Continued)

-
43. Reverse (RV): Avoidance behavior; less intense than FL or CH.
 44. Roll (RO): Roll while swimming in contact with other fish, usually subordinate behavior.
 45. Barbel Quiver (BQ): Barbel vibration; submissive behavior.
 46. Quiver (QI): Shivering, vibration of body; usually by subordinate fish.
 47. Resting subordinate (RS): Fish rests on dominant.
 48. Avoid (AV): Continuous avoidance by subordinate fish of a dominant.
 49. Dart (DA): Darting, rapid swimming coming to a stop; escape.
 50. Flee (FL): Very rapid, continuous swimming behavior; seeking shelter, to escape pursuing dominant fish, frantic.
-

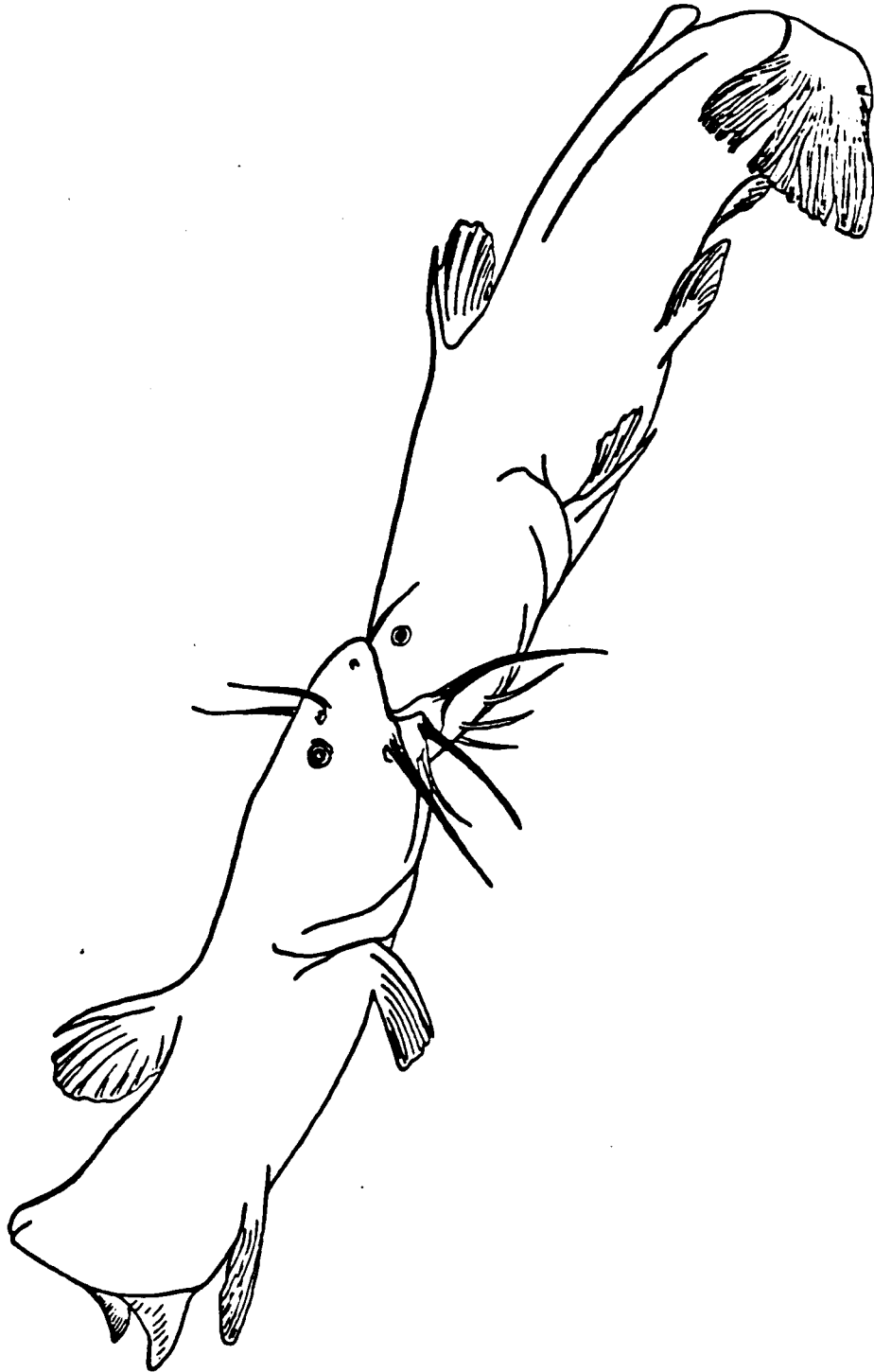


Figure 2. Drawings of Bullhead Behavior. Mouth Fight.

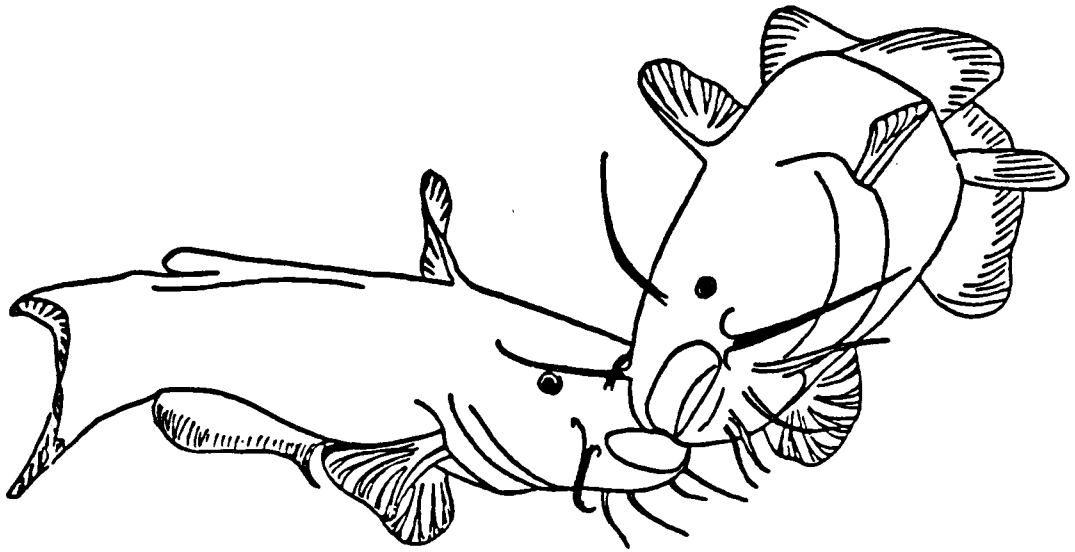


Figure 3: Drawings of Bullhead Behavior. Mouth Display 2, Roll.

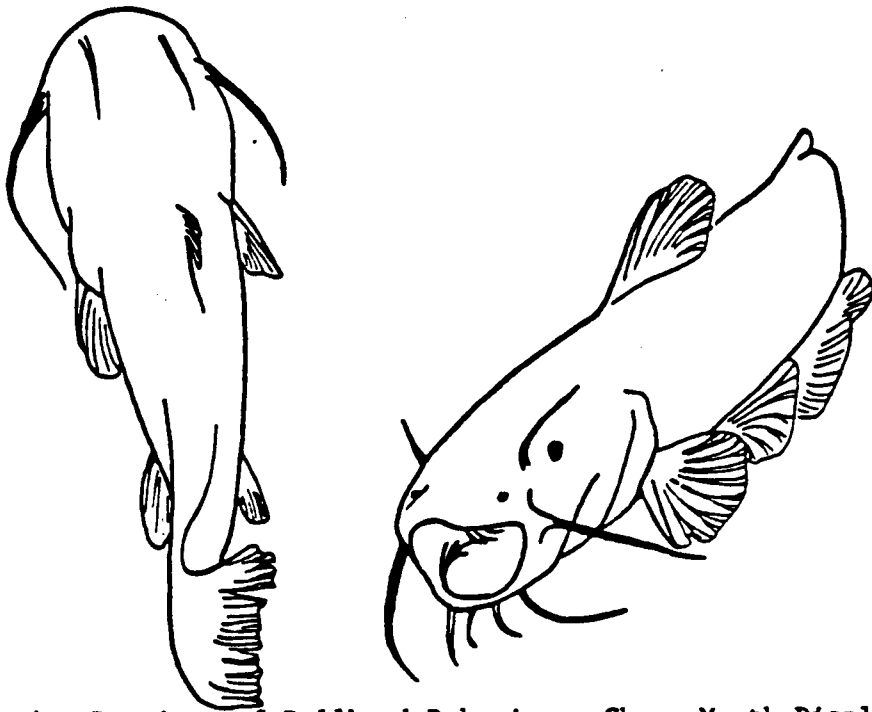


Figure 4: Drawings of Bullhead Behavior. Chase Mouth Display 3, Flee.

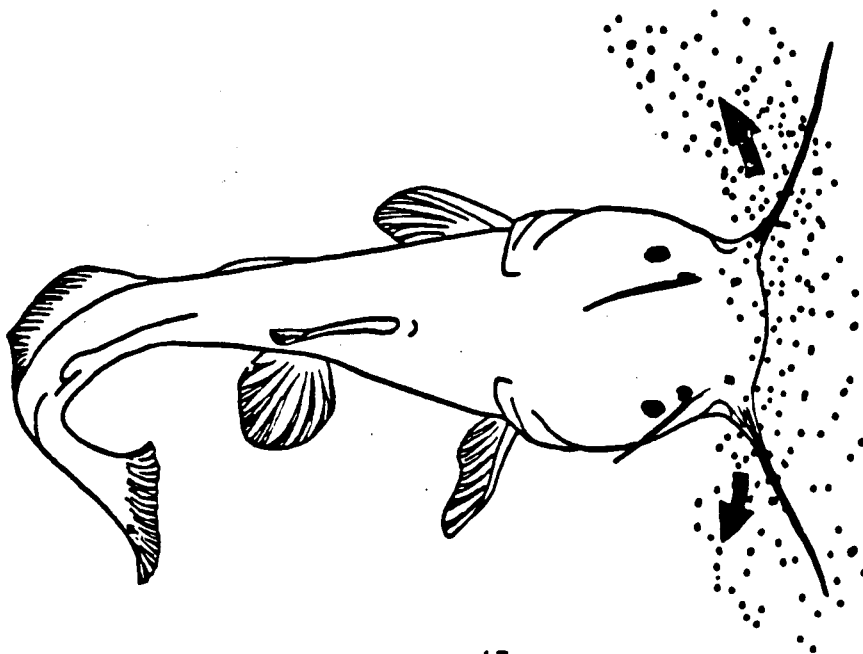


Figure 5. Drawings of Bullhead Behavior.
Dig and Head Stand.

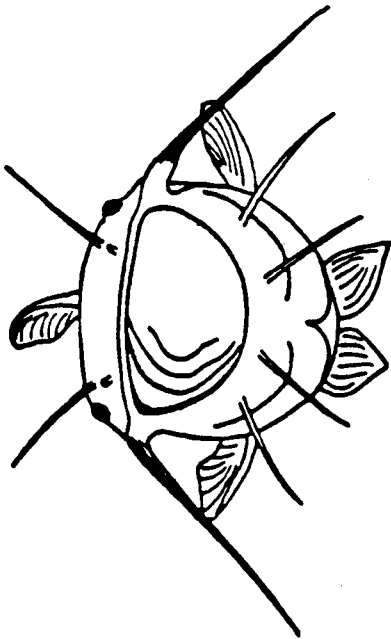


Figure 6: Drawings of Bullhead Behavior.
Yawn.

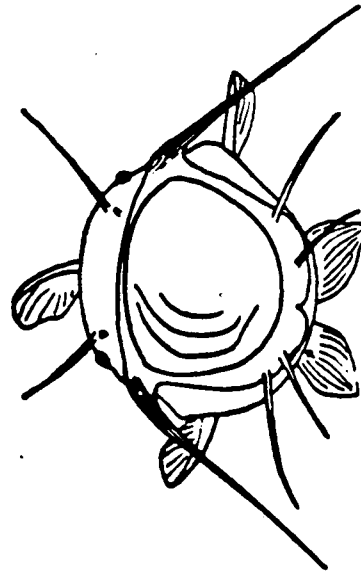


Figure 7. Drawings of Bullhead Behavior.
Mouth Display 4.

3. Verification of Behaviors

Field-type observations were made in the pool of the Tennessee Valley Authority Fisheries Laboratory at Norris, Tennessee during February 1975 on three occasions. Yellow bullheads from the Surgoinsville population were introduced in November 1974 to the pool which contained approximately 45,000L of clear water. Observations were not attempted at the Surgoinsville collection site because of the low light penetration, high turbidity and heavy growth of aquatic macrophytes (Table 5).

C. Experimental Design

1. Pesticides

The exposure levels chosen for bullheads in these experiments were estimated through extrapolation from 96-hour LC50 levels in ictalurid species cited in the literature (LC50 = concentration given in milligrams per liter or micrograms per liter which results in 50 percent mortality in a species of over 96 hours of exposure.) The levels chosen (0, 1, 2 and 4 mg l⁻¹ (1,000, 2,000 and 4,000 ug l⁻¹)) were estimated to be clearly sublethal with respect to the 96-hour LC50 for carbaryl and malathion. (Some of these doses were less than the application factor, 0.1 of the 96-hour LD50). An application factor is that concentration level of chemical generally considered to be non-damaging.

TABLE 5

The Partial Ethogram, Correspondence Between Laboratory and
Field Observed Behaviors

Behavior	Laboratory Observed	Field Observed
Approach	+	+
Avoid	+	+
Barbel Touch	+	+
Bite	+	0
Barbel Quiver	+	+
Butt	+	+
Boundary Turn	+	+
Collide	+	+
Chase	+	+
Circle	+	+
Cruise	+	+
Cruise Barbel Feel	+	+
Dart	+	0
Dorsal Down	+	+
Dorsal Erect	+	+
Dig	+	0
Explore	+	+
Frontal Display	+	0
Flee	+	0
Halt	+	+
Head Stand	+	+
Head Thrust	+	+
Hover	+	+
Head Wag	+	0
Ingest	+	+
Lateral Display	+	+
Mouth Display I	+	+
Mouth Display II	+	+
Mouth Display III	+	0
Mouth Display IV	+	0
Mouth Fight	+	+
Nudge	+	+
Nip	+	+
Quiver	+	0
Resting Position I	+	+
Subord. Rests on Domin.	+	+
Resting Position II	+	+
Resting Position III	+	+
Resting Position IV	+	+
Reverse	+	0
Roll	+	0
Startle	+	0
Scratch	+	+
Spit	+	+
Search	+	0
Stress Pump	+	+
Tail Block	+	+
Tail Thrust	+	+
Turn	+	+

+ = Observed; 0 = Not observed

The 96-hour LC50 estimated for this species at this size was probably greater than the extrapolated values: larger fish are able to tolerate higher exposure to toxic chemicals. In addition, the 48-hour LC50 values for these compounds probably would be higher than 96-hour LC50 values, i.e., most compounds are less toxic in 48 hours than in 96 hours of exposure: the sublethal levels of exposure were comparatively even less than the sublethal levels as stated.

The 48-hour exposure was employed to counteract the possible effects of removal of the alpha bullhead on the dominance relationship between the pair. The colonies were established and stable for a relatively long period to minimize the disruptive social effects of manipulation on colonies. It has been reported that removing a dominant fish from a colony sometimes disrupts the hierarchy (Bryant, 1977).

A bracketing of exposures was maintained by the experimental design requirements with respect to both chemicals within the estimated sublethal effects range. The dominant bullhead (alpha fish) was exposed for a period of 48 hours in a continuous flow system (Table 6). After exposure, the fish was washed for approximately one hour in clean water to remove any adsorbed toxicant and returned to the tank from which it came and to its tank mate (the beta fish). The social behaviors (Aggressive, Feeding, Neutral, and Submissive) of these colonies were observed beginning one hour after exposure in a geometric time series ending at 256 hours (Figure 8). The observations were made for a total of 15 minutes of activity. Periods of

TABLE 6

Experiment Number, Exposure and Fish Identification

	Exposure	Fish I.D.
E 11	Untreated 0.0 mg l ⁻¹	17 α , 17 β
E 12	0.0	19 α , 19 β
E 29	Carbaryl 1.0 mg l ⁻¹	21 α , 21 β
E 32	1.0	22 α , 22 β
E 34	2.0	24 α , 24 β
E 41	2.0	9 α , 9 β
E 38	4.0	23 α , 23 β
E 36	4.0	25 α , 25 β
E 50	Malathion 1.0 mg l ⁻¹	3 α , 3 β
E 51	1.0	26 α , 26 β
E 52	2.0	30 α , 30 β
E 53	2.0	31 α , 31 β
E 54	4.0	33 α , 33 β
E 55	4.0	32 α , 32 β

EXPOSURE

Type of Experiment	Experiment Number	
Control (Non-treated)	11	13
Pesticide (treated)		
I. Carbaryl		
Low 1 mg l ⁻¹	29	32
Medium 2 mg l ⁻¹	34	41
High 4 mg l ⁻¹	38	36
I.. Malathion		
Low 1 mg l ⁻¹	50	51
Medium 2 mg l ⁻¹	52	53
High 4 mg l ⁻¹	54	55

OBSERVATIONS

Number	Hour Post Dosing	Behaviors by Category
1	1	F = Feeding..... 6 behaviors
2	2	
3	4	
4	8	N = Neutral.....14 behaviors
5	16	
6	32	S = Submissive.... 10 behaviors
7	64	
8	128	A = Aggressive.... 20 behaviors
9	256	_____
2 fish each experiment α and β		50 behaviors

Figure 8. Experimental Design

inactivity were timed and noted on the tape recording and in the data analysis.

Each chemical was applied to fish a total of six times, i.e., three exposure levels and two fish exposed at each exposure concentration (Figure 8). Untreated fish were replicated once. The data were voice recorded as a behavior code (Table 4, page 41) and subsequently transcribed. Behaviors were timed using a stopwatch to measure the duration of behavior as recorded. The voice recorded data codes provided an approximate time measure of duration of individual behaviors.

2. Experiments

The alpha fish were introduced into the exposure aquarium which received the toxicant from a Mount-Brungs Proportional Diluter (Figure 9). This machine was employed to maintain a predetermined concentration of a chemical in contact with a fish over 48 hours. The diluter is driven hydraulically, therefore, it only needs water in a head tank to operate it. In Figure 9-A, the chemical metering device delivers a known quantity to the initial dilution box in the cells of the diluter. The plastic bucket of the metering device fills with water from the head tank. It is counterweighted to dip a single dose from the constant level reservoir (a funnel connected to a mariotte bottle). The dose is held in the hollow distal arm by capillary attraction and runs into the initial cell of the diluter when the bucket tips from the weight of the water. Only one fish was exposed during a session. Water quality data were measured prior to the

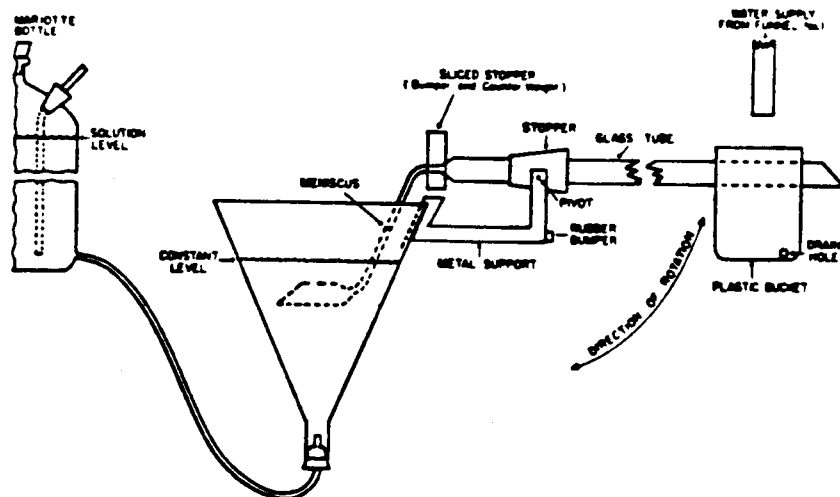


Figure 9-A. Chemical Metering Device, "Dipping Bird".

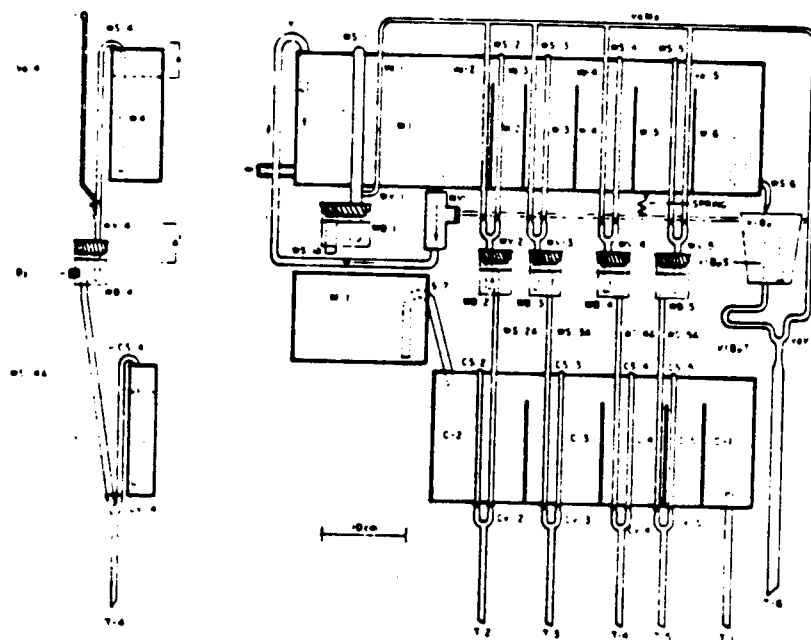


Figure 9-B. Cells of Mount-Brungs Diluter.

Figure 9. Diagram of Mount-Brungs Proportional Diluter

untreated (alcohol) exposure sessions (Table 7). Water quality measures were made prior to carbaryl and malathion exposures (Table 8). Some of the water quality determinations were made with a Hach Water Quality Kit. Oxygen measures were determined with a YSI oxygen meter (model 54RC), and pH measurements were made with a Beckman Model 72 pH meter. Toxicant solution flow was initiated two to four hours before introduction of a bullhead. This insured that most adsorptive sites were occupied by the compounds thereby maintaining the calculated exposure level of the compounds. The use of gasliquid chromatography to identify and quantify the compounds and nominal exposure levels was attempted. Carbaryl absorption peaks were tentatively identified in sample waters from the diluter but quantification of concentration was not successful.

The chemicals carbaryl [(1-naphthyl N-methylcarbamate) and malathion [S-(1,2 carbethoxyethyl), 0,0-dimethyldithiophosphate)] were obtained from Dr. Parris Lambden of the University of Tennessee Institute of Agriculture, Knoxville, and were technical standards grade materials. Eighty percent active ingredient carbaryl was solubilized in a 35 percent ethanol to 65 percent distilled water solution. The malathion standard material was a 50 percent active ingredient in ethanol and summer oil (an emulsifier). Solutions of the toxicant were made fresh daily and used the same day because of the relatively short biological half-life of these chemicals and because of their conversion to more toxic by-products under certain conditions.

TABLE 7

Water Quality Values for Untreated (Alcohol) Dosing*

Parameter	Value
D.O.	7.97 mg l ⁻¹
pH	6.4
Alkalinity	54 mg l ⁻¹
Phenol.	0.0 mg l ⁻¹
Hardness as CaCO ₃ /Total	42/60 mg l ⁻¹
Cond mhos	110
Acid	0/0 mg l ⁻¹
Turbid fmu	< 5
SO ₄	3.1 mg l ⁻¹
Temp °C	19
CO ₂	4.8 mg l ⁻¹
Ca	< 0.02 mg l ⁻¹
Cl ₂	0.0 mg l ⁻¹
PO ₄	0.0 mg l ⁻¹
Meta PO ₄	0.0 mg l ⁻¹
NO ₃	4.4 mg l ⁻¹
NO ₂	< 0.03 mg l ⁻¹
NH ₄	0.0 mg l ⁻¹
Flow	2.85 l/cy
Vol	

*In M/B Apparatus--Control No Treat.

TABLE 8

Water Quality Values for Pre-Dosing*
In M/B Diluter

Parameter	Pre-Carbaryl Value	Pre-Malathion Value
D.O.	8.0 mg l ⁻¹	8.27 mg l ⁻¹
pH	6.8	6.4
Alkalinity	78 mg l ⁻¹	65 mg l ⁻¹
Phenol.	0 mg l ⁻¹	81 mg l ⁻¹
Hardness as CaCO ₃ /Total	78/85 mg l ⁻¹	66/81 mg l ⁻¹
Cond mhos	290/210	200
Acid	0/0 mg l ⁻¹	< 5 mg l ⁻¹
Turbid fmu	< 5	< 2)
SO ₄	25 mg l ⁻¹	25 mg l ⁻¹
Temp °C	25.5	18
CO ₂	4.8 mg l ⁻¹	0.36 mg l ⁻¹
Ca	0.06 mg l ⁻¹	< 0.05 mg l ⁻¹
Cl ₂	0 mg l ⁻¹	< 0.01 mg l ⁻¹
PO ₄	0.10 mg l ⁻¹	0.13 mg l ⁻¹
Meta PO ₄	0.45 mg l ⁻¹	0.52 mg l ⁻¹
NO ₃	0.5 mg l ⁻¹	4.4 mg l ⁻¹
NO ₂	--	< 0.02 mg l ⁻¹
NH ₄	0.4 mg	0.0 mg l ⁻¹
Flow	2.85 l cy ⁻¹	2.85 l cy ⁻¹
Vol		
FE	0.05 mg l ⁻¹	< 0.05 mg l ⁻¹

*In M/B Diluter.

For example, malathion may be converted to its more toxic by-product (to fish), maloxon at some higher pHs. These pHs were not observed during the exposures. Moreover, the fresh solutions and relatively reduced pHs in the flow-through system reduced the likelihood of the formation of oxidation products.

The concentration of toxicant after dilution in the exposure tank was verified with rhodamine B dye. The exposure metering system was checked periodically and found to be very accurate (> 97 percent) in delivery of rhodamine dye at $1,000 \text{ ug l}^{-1}$; $2,000 \text{ ug l}^{-1}$; $4,000 \text{ ug l}^{-1}$ and $10,000 \text{ ug l}^{-1}$. The concentration of dye was measured at various times during the two-day tests of accuracy of the proportional diluter. The concentrations of dye were determined with a Bach and Lomb Spectronic 20 colorimeter calibrated for 100 percent conductance (blank) at 550 nanometers.

The calibration of the "dipping bird" toxicant metering device (Figure 9-A) was made by cycling the apparatus 100 times and measuring the delivered volume. The mean volume per event was calculated. The reservoir toxicant solution was continuously stirred with a magnetic mixing apparatus during the exposure periods to prevent settling of emulsions.

The proportional diluter was reconditioned, cleaned and decontaminated with a five percent solution of sodium hypochlorite prior to and between carbaryl and malathion exposure. The diluent water dechlorination system was reconditioned and repaired.

The exposure chamber was a 57L glass with stainless steel frame aquarium which was light shielded and visually isolated from the exposure laboratory. Lighting was maintained on an approximately 12-hour light, 12-hour dark schedule and water temperature was maintained at $18.8 \pm 2.5^{\circ}\text{C}$.

The dilution water was aerated and dechlorinated in a two stage pressurized spraying to remove chlorine. Free chlorine, along with other water quality measurements, were made during the exposure to the toxicants (Tables 9 - 14).

The bullheads were introduced into the exposure aquarium and remained there for a period of 48 consecutive hours. Measurements on respiration were noted as an indicator of general condition of the fish during exposure. There were no indications that a lethal action was impending during any of the exposures.

The diluter water flow rate was adjusted to the weight of the individual bullhead. Following the recommendation of Sprague (1969), all fish were exposed at greater than 2.0L gm^{-1} of fish wet-weight over the course of the exposure. Fish were weighed before the exposure was initiated.

3. Environmental Factors

The cycle for the observation tanks was maintained at 12 hours light and 12 hours dark. The light cycle began at 6:30 a.m. Temperature control was maintained in a range of approximately 5°C between $61^{\circ} - 66^{\circ}\text{C}$.

TABLE 9

Water Quality Values
Carbaryl (1 mg)

Fish 21 α = 310 g
8/18/75 - 8/20/75

Fish 22 α = 270 g
9/8/75 - 9/10/75

Parameter	21 α	22 α
D.O.	9.0	8.8
pH	6.4	6.4
Alkalinity	68	64.
Phenol.	80	78
Hardness as CaCO ₃ /Total	61	62
Cond mhos	160	190
Acid	0	--
Turbid fmu	nd	--
SO ₄	--	--
Temp °C	20	18.5
CO ₂	6.41	2.1
Ca	0.02	0.01
Cl ₂	--	0
PO ₄	--	--
Meta	--	--
NO ₃	3.8	2.6
NO ₂	0.03	0.01
NH ₄	0.01	0.02
Flow	392 cy	356 cy
Vol		729L

392 cy⁻¹ X 2.85 l cy⁻¹ = 1117L
3.60 X 1 g⁻¹ wet weight fish

256 cy⁻¹ X 2.85 l cy⁻¹ = 729L
2.7 l g⁻¹ wet weight fish

TABLE 10

Water Quality Values
Carbaryl (2 mg)

Fish 24 α = 330 g
10/18/75

Fish 9 α = 240 g
10/2/75

Parameter	24 α	9 α
D.O.	7.45	.8
pH	6.5	6.48
Alkalinity	60	67
Phenol.	0	0
Hardness as CaCO ₃ /Total	60	62
Cond mhos	100	--
Acid	0	0
Turbid fmu	< 3	< 3
SO ₄	52	21
Temp °C	19	19.1
CO ₂	4.6	4.1
Ca	0.02	0.01
Cl ₂	0	0
PO ₄	--	--
Meta	--	--
NO ₃	0.5	0
NO ₂	0.11	0.01
NH ₄	0.2	0.02
Flow	451 cy	443
Vol	115	1262

451 X 2.85 = 1285 L
3.89 l g⁻¹ wet weight fish
in 48 hours

443 X 2.85 = 1262 L
5.25 l g⁻¹ wet weight fish
in 48 hours

TABLE 11

Water Quality Values
Carbaryl (4 mg)

Fish 25 α = 320g
11/5/75 - 11/7/75

Fish 23 α = 260 g
11/7/75 - 11/9/75

Parameter	25 α	23 α
D.O.	7.45 mg	7.50
pH	6.5	6.4
Alkalinity	63	--
Phenol.	0	--
Hardness as CaCO ₃ /Total	65/80	71/86
Cond	100 uhs	--
Acid	0	--
Turbid	< 5 units	--
SO ₄	100 mg	5.6
Temp °C	19	20
CO ₂	60 mg	2.3
Ca	< 0.02 mg	< 0.01
Cl ₂	0	0
PO ₄	< 0.1	1.1
Meta	< 0.1	0.2
NO ₃	0.5 mg	2.1
NO ₂	0.13	0
NH ₄	0.5 mg	0.01
Flow	278	186 cy
Vol	795L	530L

278 X 2.85 = 795 L
3.01 l g⁻¹ wet weight fish

186 cy⁻¹ X 2.85 = 530 L
3.21 l g⁻¹ wet weight fish

TABLE 12

Water Quality Values
Malathion (1 mg)

Fish 3 α = 510 g 26 α = 240 g
10/28-30/75 10/21-23/75

Parameter	3 α	26 α
D.O.	9.03	9.05
pH	6.5	6.46
Alkalinity	72	67
Phenol.	0	0
Hardness as CaCO ₃ /Total	68	59
Cond mhos	140	--
Acid	0	--
Turbid fmu	1	--
SO ₄	6.5	4.1
Temp °C	17.35	17.3
CO ₂	3.5	2.1
Ca	< 0.01	0.01
Cl ₂	0	0
PO ₄	--	--
Meta	--	--
NO ₃	0.6	2.1
NO ₂	0.01	--
NH ₄	0.02	0.01
Flow	587 cy in	536
Vol	1673/1	1527
FE	0.05	

(3.28 l g⁻¹) 25 II 510g 587 cycles 48 hours 1673 l
(6.36 l g⁻¹) 3 II 240 g 536 cycles 48 hours 1527 l

TABLE 13

Water Quality Values
Malathion (2 mg)

Fish 30 α = 320 g
11/5/75 - 11/7/75

Fish 31 α = 260g
11/7/75 - 11/9/75

Parameter	30 α	31 α
D.O.	8.41	8.5
pH	6.4	6.5
Alkalinity	72	62
Phenol.	0	0
Hardness as CaCO ₃ /Total	67	--
Cond mhos	--	
Acid	--	--
Turbid fmu	< 5	--
SO ₄	4.0	2.6
Temp °C	17.5	17.6
CO ₂	2.2	4.5
Ca	0.01	< 0.02
Cl ₂	0	0
PO ₄	--	--
Meta	--	--
NO ₃	2.8	5.2
NO ₂	< 0.01	< 0.1
NH ₄	< 0.02	0.01
Flow	352	278
Vol	1003L	792L

Flow 352 cy X 2.85 l cy⁻¹ = 1003 L

278 cycles = 792L

TABLE 14

Water Quality Values
Malathion (4 mg) .

Fish 32 α = 400 g Fish 35 α = 200 g
11/12/75 - 11/14/75 11/14/75 - 11/16/75

Parameter	32 α	33 α
D.O.	8.27	8.42
pH	6.5	6.5
Alkalinity	78	62
Phenol.	0	0
Hardness as CaCO ₃ /Total	62/78	51/63
Cond mhos	--	--
Acid	--	--
Turbid fmu	--	--
SO ₄	2.1	3.9
Temp °C	18.0	18
CO ₂	11.1	7.1
Ca	< 0.01	0.0
Cl ₂	0.0	0.0
PO ₄	--	--
Meta	--	--
NO ₃	2.9	2.60
NO ₂	0.03	0.0
NH ₄	0.01	0.0
Flow		261
Vol		
FE	0.05	

465 cy X 2.85 l cy⁻¹ = 1325 L 261 cy X 2.85 = 743L
in 48 hours

The light levels in the basement laboratory were low, as previously stated. Ambient light levels were dependent upon the location of the particular tank. The light levels were not generally intense enough to inhibit activity of the bullheads. When light intensities were occasionally higher, the fish became less active and sought shelter.

Tank and pool water loss were made up by activated charcoal-sand-gravel filtered dechlorinated municipal tap water (Table 3). Water quality measures were made on a regular basis. Activated charcoal for filters was autoclaved at 44 - 58 kg cm² steam and 120°C and partially replaced regularly. This temperature is high enough to volatilize any carbaryl and 1-naphthol, its principal oxidation product, and malathion and maloxon, its principal oxidation product (Merck, 1968).

The laboratory was accessible only to the investigator. The observation laboratory was isolated from disturbance, noise and human traffic. The exposure laboratory was less isolated from human traffic and disturbance. Temperature and light controls were maintained in both laboratories.

D. Data Analysis

1. Frequency and Intensity

The data, consisting of behavior frequency, sequencing, and duration as well as territorial observations, were transcribed from the voice recorded cassette tapes to data sheets. The durations of the various behaviors were timed with a stopwatch to the nearest

whole second. Behaviors less than one second were recorded as one second in duration. The transcribed data were keypunched and printed from the computer. Two sets of cards, original transcribed data and computer printouts and tapes, were kept. The data were completely verified for accuracy and internal coding consistency by comparison with original data sheets and with the computer by means of an internal consistency examination program. The data were also compared to the tape recordings.

2. Data - Matrix Transformation

The frequency and duration of the 50 individual behaviors for the alpha and the beta fish for each of nine observations in the 14 experiments were transformed-converted to a transition matrix. The behavior durations in seconds were transformed: they were multiplied by a weighting factor of 10. This weighting factor was employed as a necessity of calculation and as a result, some of the rapid behaviors (MF) and rare behaviors (BI) were not lost in program numerical rounding techniques. Behavior subcategories were arranged into categories; aggressive, feeding, neutral, and submissive. Each behavior subcategory was assigned a weighting factor and the result was the behavior index (Table 15). This behavior index was formulated from observations of untreated bullheads in dyadic colonies and from the work of Myrberg (1980, 1972a), Simpson (1969), and Nelson (1964). The subcategory matrices resulted from observation and were influenced by the work of Myrberg (1972b). These transition

TABLE 15

Codes and Ranking Factors for
Subcategories of Behavior (Behavior Scale)

Code Letter	Behavior Category	Behavior	Rank
MF	Aggressive	Mouth Fight	+ 48
BI	Aggressive	Bite	+ 47
NP	Aggressive	Nip	+ 45
CH	Aggressive	Chase	+ 43
BU	Aggressive	Butt	+ 40
HH	Aggressive	Head Thrust	+ 35
TH	Aggressive	Tail Thrust	+ 34
FD	Aggressive	Frontal Display	+ 32
ND	Aggressive	Nudge	+ 30
M4	Aggressive	Mouth Fully Open	+ 29
TB	Aggressive	Tail Block	+ 28
M3	Aggressive	Mouth 1/2 - 3/4 Open	+ 26
HW	Aggressive	Head Wag	+ 24
CI	Aggressive	Circle	+ 22
DE	Aggressive	Dorsal Erect	+ 21
M2	Aggressive	Mouth 1/4 Open	+ 20
LD	Aggressive	Lateral Display	+ 19
M1	Aggressive	Mouth Slightly Open	+ 18
AP	Aggressive	Approach	+ 17
IG	Feeding	Ingest	+ 15
SP	Feeding	Spit, Regurgitate Ingested Object	+ 14
HS	Feeding	Head Stand	+ 13
DG	Feeding	Mouth Scoop Substrate	+ 12
SS	Feeding	Intense Search	+ 11
CB	Feeding	Swim w/Barbel Feel	+ 10
R4	Neutral	4 Pt. Contact Burrow	+ 8
HO	Neutral	Hover	+ 5
R3	Neutral	3 Pt. Contact	+ 4
TU	Neutral	Turn	+ 3
SC	Neutral	Rub on Substrate	+ 2
EX	Neutral	Curious-Exploratory	+ 1
CR	Neutral	Swim	0
BA	Neutral	Barbel Touch	- 1
CD	Neutral	Collide	- 2
ST	Neutral	Stress Pump	- 3
YA	Neutral	Yawn	- 4
BT	Submissive	Boundary Turn	- 5
R2	Submissive	2 Pt. Contact	- 6
SA	Submissive	Startle	- 8
DD	Submissive	Dorsal Down	- 10
HA	Submissive	Stop Quickly	- 12
R1	Submissive	1 Pt. Contact	- 15
RO	Submissive	Roll	- 22
BQ	Submissive	Vibration of Barbels	- 25
RV	Submissive	Reverse	- 28
QI	Submissive	Vibration of Body	- 30
RS	Submissive	Subm. Rests on Dom.	- 40
AV	Submissive	Avoid	- 41
DA	Submissive	Darting Escape	- 42

matrices displayed the frequency percentages, probabilities and durations of each behavior for each alpha fish, observation and experiment. The same statistics are shown separately for each beta fish. Cross tabulation values (weighted behavior indices) were calculated for individual fish for each experiment and for pooled replicates for each alpha and beta fish. The same cross tabulations were calculated for subcategories (RF1, Appendix C). Transition matrix values were calculated for categories of behavior by untreated and treated, by untreated, carbaryl and malathion and by exposure concentration for each chemical (Transition Matrix for Groups, Appendix D and Table 16).

The standard deviations were calculated by hour (observation) by experiment number and experiment grouping for each alpha and each beta fish (RF2-A, Appendix E and Table 16).

Mean durations in all behaviors and changes or transitions during each observation period and totals for each experiment by experiment were calculated (RF1-A, Appendix F).

3. Statistical Analysis - ANOVAS and Multiple Classification Analyses

The analyses of variance (ANOVAS) were calculated to determine the effect of: (1) behavior (aggression) index by hour observation versus experiment number (RF2-B Appendix G); (2) behavior index (aggression) by hour (observation) versus: experiment (grouping) pair, untreated or treated, concentration, and replicate, (RF2-C, Appendix H) and (3) behavior index by hour (observation) versus

TABLE 16

Partition of Experimental Design

For the partitioning of the experimental design, the following terms were used as factors:

HR = 1 to 9; observation periods; 1,2,4, ... 256 hours.

EXPNO = 1 to 14; each individual experiment number

EXPN = 0 to 6; experimental group or pair

0 = untreated; 1 = carbaryl* 1 mg l⁻¹; 2 = carbaryl 2 mg l⁻¹
3 = carbaryl 3 mg l⁻¹; 4 = malathion 1 mg l⁻¹; 5 = malathion
2 mg l⁻¹; 6 = malathion 4 mg l⁻¹

EFACT = 0, 1: 0 = untreated; 1 = treated

ETREAT = 0,1,2: 0 = untreated; 1 = carbaryl; 2 = malathion

ECONC = 0,1,2,3, = experimental exposure concentration of toxicant

0 = untreated; 1 = 1 mg l⁻¹; 2 = 2 mg l⁻¹; 3 = 4 mg l⁻¹

EREPL = 1,2 = experimental replicate 1 or 2 for each replicate pair

Experiment #	Exposure	EXPNO	EXPN	ETREAT	ECONC	EREPL	EFACT
11, 13	untreated	1,2	0,0	0	0	1,2	0
29, 32	carbaryl 1 mg l ⁻¹	3,4	1,1	1	1	1,2	1
34, 41	carbaryl 2 mg l ⁻¹	5,6	2,2	1	2	1,2	1
36, 38	carbaryl 4 mg l ⁻¹	7,8	3,3	1	3	1,2	1
50, 51	malathion 1 mg l ⁻¹	9,10	4,4	2	1	1,2	1
52, 53	malathion 2 mg l ⁻¹	11,12	5,5	2	2	1,2	1
54, 55	malathion 4 mg l ⁻¹	13,14	6,6	2	3	1,2	1

*Sevin = carbaryl

*1 mg l⁻¹ = 1,000 ug l⁻¹

experiment (grouping) pair and replication (RF2-D, Appendix J). In the ANOVAS, alpha and beta fish were treated separately. The ANOVAS were calculated using the Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS) (Nie et al., 1975).

The ANOVAS were calculated for alphas (α) and betas (β) and the behavior (aggression) index (+ 50 to - 50) for either fish was weighted by sec/4.95 (Table 11, page 62). This was the number of seconds of a given behavior divided by the average time per case over all of the data (this number was fairly uniform throughout). This division made no difference in the weighting process since it is a sum of the index and time. The division made the sum of all weights equal to the original number of cases. The SPSS ANOVAS use the sum of the weights for degrees of freedom. Thus, this division brings the number into line with reality.

III. RESULTS

A. Fish Behavior

1. Environmental Conditions

The maintenance of the facilities for holding and observation of exposed and unexposed fish was accomplished with some initial difficulty but later proved to be satisfactory for bullhead culture.

The behaviors were recorded over approximately 11 months from January to November 1975. The behaviors were categorized from observations and from modifications of the work of previous workers in ethological analysis. The results comprised a partial ethogram of the social behaviors of the yellow bullhead. Reproductive-mating behaviors were omitted. The initiation of reproductive activity in bullheads was reported to result from an increasing photoperiod in combination with increasing temperature (Breder and Rosen, 1966). During the bullhead culture establishment, the ambient temperature rose above 22°C and photoperiod was 14 - 15 hours daylight. Upon several occasions fish were found dead on the floor beside pools and in tanks. Other fish showed signs of fighting: scrape marks, broken skin, missing patches of skin and dorsal spines and fins and missing dorsal part of the caudal fin. Approximately 20 percent of the population died as an indirect (subsequent infections) or direct result of combat. The initiation of temperature and light controls inhibited reproductive fighting behavior and no further deaths occurred.

The wading pool liners contained a plasticizer, ethyl hexylphthalate, and an antioxidant, tertiary butylphenol, in significant quantities. These chemicals were mostly removed by washing with detergent and rinsing with an oxidant (hypochlorite) solution and a solvent, acetone, and several water rinses. These compounds are commonly used in packaging for human food. Since their effects were unknown, the suspected sensitivity of this species' behavior to low level contaminants was reason for preventive measures.

The effects of light intensity on the bullheads were noticeable because these animals are crepuscular. In the colony they were most active in light levels below 22 lux (2 fc). At incident light levels (measured at the water surface) greater than 30 - 33 lux (2.8 - 3 foot candles), the bullheads sought and mostly remained in shelters. When a bullhead emerged from the shelter under these light conditions, it swam very rapidly (darted) to another shelter. Upon acclimation the bullheads were generally active in the light levels used for observation. At these light levels, the fish were easily, individually distinguishable.

After treating the initial problems of fin rot and whirling disease (caused by a sporozoan parasite), the fish colony remained healthy throughout the experiments.

Three yellow bullheads which died soon after capture were analyzed for heavy metals (in flesh) by the Tennessee Valley Authority Water Quality Branch. The flesh contained 390, 870 and 550 $\mu\text{g gm}^{-1}$ (parts per billion) of mercury. Other heavy metals were not reported. There

was no evidence of mercury intoxication in the colony. A subsequent examination of the literature did not indicate potentiation or antagonism between mercury and carbaryl or malathion.

The results of water quality examination in the laboratory and at the collection site, mile 118.6 of the Holston River, Surgoinsville, Tennessee, are listed in Table 3 and Appendix A, respectively. The statistics are similar for most individual water quality parameters measured in both locations. There was a difference in pH between the two locations which may have accounted for the initial disease incidence in the laboratory bullhead colonies.

2. Normal Behavior

The principal assumption of these studies was that the dominance of one fish over another was quantifiable. These arguments were based upon the social dominance theory in ethology as described by a number of authors (Clutton-Brock et al., 1976; Hinde, 1970). Notably, the methods used to quantify this assumption were based on work of Myrberg (1972a,b) and Nelson (1964b). However, central to these investigations is the concept of social dominance which Clutton-Brock et al. (1976) defined generally, that specific individuals in social groups have regular priority of access to resources in competitive situations. The apparent absence of dominance in competition for food access in these fish has also been reported in some herbivorous animals (Geist, 1974). Bernstein and Gordon (1980) describe some of the conditions which also seem to be important in bullheads. They offer the alternatives that previous encounters

(learned), spatial location and social context may be important in defining social dominance in primates. In the bullheads, the territorial component, as well as previous encounters, appear to be important in defining the dominance of untreated alpha fish, especially upon reintroduction to a colony. The social context hypotheses were not examined in these studies.

Observation of bullhead behavior made in the aquatic community with approximately 25 other species of fish, aquatic invertebrates and vertebrates in the pool at the Tennessee Valley Authority Fisheries Laboratory at Norris, Tennessee were conducted in reduced daylight (late in the day) on two occasions and under cloudy conditions once. The pool offered a good opportunity to observe the fish in clear water. Several bullheads occupied a shelter area at the west end of the pool and others were found in pairs in other shelters. The observations of behaviors were confirmatory of many of the behaviors seen in laboratory culture (Table 5, page 49). Relatively high light intensity in the pool was inhibitory on the general activity of the bullheads. The pool also contained channel catfish, but the yellow bullhead was the only bullhead species in the pool. Channel catfish and yellow bullheads were easily distinguished underwater.

The holding of territory and subsequent defense of territory by the dominant bullhead was observed in each experiment 1 - 14 prior to exposure. Seventeen colonies were screened for evidence of

clear dominance relationships among the pairs; in two of the three additional colonies, one of the pair of bullheads died.

The 50 behaviors were observed in total in untreated fish and prior to treatment and after treatment (Table 4, page 41). These behaviors comprised the partial ethogram for the yellow bullhead. The ethogram was not found to be as extensive as reported by Todd (1968). Some individual behaviors were not observed and, in general, the high level of aggressive behaviors reported by Todd (1968) was not confirmed. The sources of experimental animals were different; Todd's animals came from a lake in Michigan.

Some general observations on the partial ethogram (behavior subcategories) listed in Table 4, page 41, were made and they follow.

There was no preference or dominance when the animals were feeding, i.e., the alpha fish did not eat first; it was "first to find; first to feed." This applies only to these conditions.

Generally, the dominant fish was in the highest numbered resting position when both fish were in resting positions.

Dominant fish appeared to defend a preferred shelter and to occupy a preferred location in that shelter. This position was generally in the back of a shelter whether or not it was the preferred shelter.

Generally, when one fish rested on top of another, the bottom fish was the dominant.

Submissive fish were generally more active than dominant fish. This was supported by the differences seen in the percent of time

spent in two inactive neutral behaviors summed (Resting position 3 and 4; R3 and R4) in untreated alpha versus beta fish $\alpha \Sigma R_{3,4} = 42.3$ percent; $\beta \Sigma R_{3,4} = 35.0$ percent. The corresponding percent of time spent in an active neutral behavior (cruise, CR) for untreated alpha fish was 41.2 percent and for beta was 47.0 percent. This was an indication that the beta fish were more active in neutral behaviors.

It was observed that the higher resting positions indicate dominance. These positions, while indicating a condition of dominance, were classified in the neutral behaviors category in Table 4, page 41. This was not inconsistent since the two observations, although related, were not mutually exclusive.

External stimuli such as loud noises accompanied by low frequency vibrations were observed to stimulate beta fish to leave their shelters and join alpha fish in their shelters. The significance of these behaviors was unknown.

The bullheads were observed to be extremely quiet at times, especially during relatively long periods of the dark cycle. When the fish were observed very briefly at times six to eight hours after the dark cycle began (Figure 10), they appeared to be sleeping. After the observation lights were turned up, activity began. In very low light levels after prolonged darkness, the fish continued to "sleep".

The effects of the light-dark cycle (Figure 10) on fish behavior were examined in the untreated group. The results of the "t" test of the hypothesis, that observations made during the light cycle

Light Cycle During Observations

6:30 A.M. -- 6:30 P.M.

Date Out	Experiment	No.	Observation Number/Hour After Exposures									
			0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
7/16	Untreated	11	12:00	1:00	2:00	4:00	8:00P	4:00A	8:00P	4:00A	8:00P	4:00A
7/30		13	8:00	9:00A	10:00A	12:00	4:00P	12:00A	4:00A	12:00A	4:00P	12:00A
8/20	Carbaryl (1 mg)	29	12:00	1:30	2:30	4:30	8:30P	4:30P	8:30P	4:30A	8:30P	4:30A
9/10	Low (1 mg)	32	8:30	9:30A	10:30A	12:30P	4:30P	12:30A	4:30P	12:30A	4:30P	12:30A
10/2	Carbaryl (2 mg)	34	8:00	9:00A	10:00A	12:00P	4:00P	12:00A	4:00P	12:00A	4:00P	12:00A
10/8	Medium (2 mg)	41	1:00	2:00P	3:00P	5:00P	9:00P	5:00A	9:00P	5:00A	9:00P	5:00A
8/28	Carbaryl (4 mg)	36	9:00	10:00A	11:00A	1:00P	5:00P	1:00A	5:00P	1:00A	5:00P	1:00A
9/3	High (4 mg)	38	12:30	1:30P	2:30P	4:30P	8:30P	4:30A	8:30P	4:30A	8:30P	4:30A
10/23	Malathion (1 mg)	50	8:30	9:30	10:30	12:30	4:30P	12:30A	4:30P	12:30A	4:30P	12:30A
10/30	Low (1 mg)	51	11:00	12:00A	1:00P	3:00P	7:00P	3:00A	7:00P	3:00A	7:00P	3:00A
11/5	Malathion (2 mg)	52	11:30	12:30P	1:30P	3:30P	7:30P	3:30A	7:30P	3:30A	7:30P	3:30A
11/7	Medium (2 mg)	53	8:45	8:45A	10:45A	12:45A	4:45P	12:45A	4:45P	12:45A	4:45P	12:45A
11/12	Malathion (4 mg)	54	12:30	12:30P	1:30P	3:30P	7:30P	3:30A	7:30P	3:30A	7:30P	3:30A
11/14	High (4 mg)	55	8:45	9:45A	10:45A	12:45P	4:45P	12:45A	4:45P	12:45A	4:45P	12:45A

Figure 10. Summary of Light Regime During Each Observation

cycle were the same as those made in the dark cycle, were significant at the 0.01 level. Therefore, the null hypothesis that there was no significant difference between observations made during the light cycle from those made during the dark cycle was accepted.

The effects of removal of the untreated alpha fish were tested for significant effects between alpha and beta fish. The hypothesis that the behavior index mean values for alpha fish were equal to those of the beta fish were rejected as a result of the findings of a series of "t" tests over the nine observations after "exposure for 48 hours of the untreated fish in the dosing apparatus. The null hypothesis is:

$$H_0: \mu_{\alpha \ 11, 13} = \mu_{\beta \ 11, 13}$$

for HR one through nine. This hypothesis was rejected except for the eight-hour observation, in which case the values were not significantly different and the hypothesis was accepted (Table 17). When the behavior index values were tested for significance of difference of values between the alpha and beta fish for the observation periods, only one was found to be significant. All others were significant at the .01 or lower level. However, at the 256-hour observation, the beta fish behavior index value was significantly different (at 0.1 level) (greater than) from the alpha fish. In each case the higher positive value of behavior indices indicated that the alpha - beta dominance relationship was not disrupted by the removal of the

TABLE 17

"t" Values for Significant Differences Between α and β Behavior Index Scores

Obs. Hrs.	1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256
Value of t	3.6869	3.728	4.39	-.322	7.43	2.80	4.749	2.666	- 1.739
Level of sig.	.001	.001	.001	n.s.	.001	.01	.001	.01	.1

Infinite Degrees of Freedom

alpha fish from the colony for up to 48 hours. The dominance relationships in the untreated fish were evident upon return of the alpha fish to the tanks.

3. Ranking the Behavior Subcategories

The categories and subcategories of behavior which comprise the yellow bullhead partial ethogram were derived from observation and represented an approximation of intensity associated with each of the 50 subcategories (Table 15, page 68). The categories: aggressive, feeding, neutral and submissive were the four states (excluding reproductive behaviors) which were evident during observations. Each of the four categories or stages of behavior in the partial ethogram were observed to contain several subcategories. These were classified according to intensity and a scale was derived. The scale or index was derived from observation of the intensities and sequences in the bullheads' social interactions. These partial ethograms were also the result of distinctiveness for this species and did not necessarily represent a fixed action patterns in the sense of Hinde (1970). The behaviors were discrete and highly consistent among the yellow bullheads in these studies. The data recorded over a period of 11 months demonstrated a diversity of the subcategories of social behaviors throughout all treatments and exposures. Behaviors were observed consistently throughout the experiments. Intensity of some aggressive and submissive categories was altered, and interactive frequencies were affected by the exposures. These results have been reported as effects on perceptive

behavior, i.e., those actions which effect higher integrative brain centers. Although reflexive behaviors were quantified (respiration, rheotaxis, etc., other physiological changes), they were not generally as pronounced as the perceptive behavior changes.

B. Results of Data Analysis

1. Behavior Index

The examinations of behavior were based on a test of the mean differences in the behavior index between the untreated (experiments 11 and 13) alpha and beta fish. The value of t was 7.445 with infinite degrees of freedom. The "t" test value is significant at the 0.05 level.

$$t = \frac{(3.096 - 0.617)}{\sqrt{(12..942)^2/3548 + (15.029)^2/3548}} = 7.445$$

$$t = \frac{(\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2) - (\mu_1 - \mu_2)}{\sqrt{\frac{(s_1)^2}{n_1} + \frac{(s_2)^2}{n_2}}}$$

This finding supports the alternate hypothesis that composite behavior index values for the alpha and beta fish are not equal in the untreated groups.

$$H_a: \mu_{\alpha \ 11,13} \neq \mu_{\beta \ 11,13}.$$

These findings confirm the key assumption that differences in the ethograms of dominant and non-dominant bullheads in two member colonies were quantitatively discernable.

2. The Analyses of Variance (I)

In this section, the general objective is to examine how the effects of time-since-exposure (as designated by HR one through nine) were discernable by experiment number EXPNO 1 - 14).

The analyses of variance (ANOVAS) and the Multiple Classification Analyses (MCA's) were calculated using a Statistical Package for the Social Sciences programs (Nie et al., 1975).

The first set of ANOVAS of the behavior index* (see RF-2B, pages 3 and 6, Appendix G) examined the source of variance from hours (HR) or experiment number (EXPNO).

The null hypothesis is stated as: There was no significant effect between the behavior index and hours (HR) at which it was measured or experiment number (EXPNO). These hypotheses were tested for all alpha and all beta fish.

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{RF 2 B(1)} \quad H_o^I \alpha : \quad \mu \text{ HR 1} = \mu \text{ HR 2} \dots \mu \text{ HR 9.} \\ \quad \quad \quad H_o^I \beta : \quad \mu \text{ HR 1} = \mu \text{ HR 2} \dots \mu \text{ HR 9.} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{RF 2 B(2)} \quad H_o^{II} \alpha : \quad \mu \text{ EXPNO 1} = \mu \text{ EXPNO 2} \dots \mu \text{ EXPNO 14.} \\ \quad \quad \quad H_o^{II} \beta : \quad \mu \text{ EXPNO 1} = \mu \text{ EXPNO 2} \dots \mu \text{ EXPNO 14.} \end{array}$$

The main effects of hours (HR) and experiment (EXPNO) number were significant at the .001 level in an F test. Observation period hours (HR) was significant at the 0.001 level in an F test. The experiment

*labelled "Aggression Scale" in the Appendices

numbers (EXPNO) were significant at the .001 level in an F test. The interaction of time of hours (HR) and exposure (EXPNO) were significant at the .001 level in an F test. All alpha and all beta fish were tested (RF-2B, pages 3 and 6, Appendix G).

The two null hypotheses that there were no differences in times, observations, (HR) or experiment numbers (EXPNO) were rejected.

3. Multiple Classification Analysis for EXPNO

The Multiple Classification Analysis of the behavior index (RF 2B, page 4, Appendix G) by variable (HR) and category (HR one through nine) indicated that the one-hour, two-hour and eight-hour observations were less than the grand mean value in the alpha fish. The remaining observations (HR 5, 6, 7, 8, 9) demonstrate a trend of increasing mean behavior index values with increasing time (from the end of the exposure). The beta fish show initial positive values between time and increased behavior index values through the eight-hour observation. In the geometric time series, the eight-hour through the 256-hour observations, the mean behavior indices were less than the grand mean. This indicated an initial increase in mean values of beta fish up to eight-hours after exposed alpha fish were returned to the tanks. These results are in agreement with behavior summary observations (Tables 18 through 23) except the behavior summary observations indicate that some status changes occur up to approximately 16 hours.

The behavior index values for untreated beta animals EXPNO 1, 2 in the Multiple Classification Analysis were low (- 1.23 and - 3.28)

TABLE 18

Behavior Summary for Malathion Experiments (1 mg)

HOUR	50 α			50 β			51 α			51 β		
	CR;	HS	Into AV; Alt.	CR;	R3;	R4; M3; R3	In Pref.	Rap. Resp.;	Not In Shelt.;	In Pref.	Shelt.;	R3;
1	Shelt.;	R0;	CR; RV; TU;	Shelt.;	Dom.?	FD; M3; Resp.		R2; AV; EL; CR; RV;	No Feed	Dom.;	HH; TH; BU	
	AV; No Feed	Pathol.;		Slow; DE;	No Feed	Pathol.		Pathol.		M2		

TABLE 19

TABLE 20

Behavior Summary for Malathion Experiments (4 mg)

TABLE 21

Estimated Consumption of Fuel Oil by the Navy, 1941-1945

TABLE 22

Behavior Summary for Carbaryl Experiments (2 mg)

HOUR	36	α	36	β	41	α	41	β
I	CD; DE; TH; AV; RV Expelled Shelt.; AP; AV;		Pref. Shelt.; LD; M3; Dom. Territ. After 10 Min.	?	CR To Shelt.; R1; Rap. Resp.; Feed Pathol.;		AP; BT; HO Occupy Shelt.; CR	's

TABLE 23

Behavior Summary for Carbaryl Experiments (4 mg)

HOUR	36	36	38	38
	α	β	α	β
1	α In Distress; Resp. Rap. Unable To Defend ; Uncoord.; Feed-Block? And 2 (2X) Barbs - No	AP; Feed OK; Dom.; Moves α Around In Pref. Shelt.; FD; M3	CD; Uncoord.; Over swims; V. Rap. Resp.; AV; Feed; Block 2	CR; SS; IG; Feed-OK; R3; Dom.; Occupy Pref. Shelt.; ND

compared to the grand mean of 2.93. These same values for the untreated alpha fish were high (.39 and 1.49) compared to the grand mean 2.13. These values indicate the dominance of the alpha fish in the unexposed groups.

4. Analyses of Variance (II)

The second set of ANOVAS of the behavior index (RF2C, Appendix H) examined the sources of variation from (1) hours (HR) and experiment group or pair (EXPN); (2) from hours and experimental treatment (ETREAT); (3) from hours (HR) and experimental concentration (ECONC); (4) from hours (HR) and factors, untreated or treated (EFACT); and from (5) hours and replicate (EREPL).

The five null hypotheses were stated as: There was no relationship between the behavior index within hours (HR) and (1) experiment group or pair (EXPN); (2) experimental treatment (ETREAT); (3) exposure concentration (ECONC); (4) factor (EFACT); and (5) replicate (EREPL).

$$2 \text{ C}(2) \quad H_o^{III \alpha} : \quad \mu \text{ EXPN}_0 = \mu \text{ EXPN}_1 = \dots \mu \text{ EXPN}_6.$$

$$H_o^{III \beta} : \quad \mu \text{ EXPN}_0 = \mu \text{ EXPN}_1 = \dots \mu \text{ EXPN}_6.$$

$$2 \text{ C}(3) \quad H_o^{IV \alpha} : \quad \mu \text{ ETREAT}_0 = \mu \text{ ETREAT}_1 = \mu \text{ ETREAT}_2.$$

$$H_o^{IV \beta} : \quad \mu \text{ ETREAT}_0 = \mu \text{ ETREAT}_1 = \mu \text{ ETREAT}_2.$$

$$2 \text{ C}(4) \quad H_o^{V \alpha} : \quad \mu \text{ ECONC}_0 = \mu \text{ ECONC}_1 = \mu \text{ ECONC}_3.$$

$$H_o^{V \beta} : \quad \mu \text{ ECONC}_0 = \mu \text{ ECONC}_1 = \mu \text{ ECONC}_3.$$

$$2 \text{ C}(5) \quad H_o^{VI \alpha} : \quad \mu \text{ EFACT}_0 = \mu \text{ EFACT}_1$$

$$H_o^{VI \beta} : \quad \mu \text{ EFACT}_0 = \mu \text{ EFACT}_1$$

$$2 \text{ C}(6) \quad H_O^{VII} \alpha : \quad \mu \text{ EREPL } 1 = \mu \text{ EREPL } 2$$

$$H_O^{VII} \beta : \quad \mu \text{ EREPL } 1 = \mu \text{ EREPL } 2$$

The second set of ANOVAS (RF-2C, Appendix H pages 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 14, 16, 18 20, 22) identified above in the text as RF 2C (1), (2), (3), (4), (5), and (6) demonstrated significance at the 0.001 level in all main effects and all individual effects and all interactions in F tests.

The null hypotheses $H_O^{III} \alpha, \beta$; $H_O^{IV} \alpha, \beta$; $H_O^V \alpha, \beta$; $H_O^{VI} \alpha, \beta$; and $H_O^{VII} \alpha, \beta$ were rejected.

(1) Multiple Classification Analysis for HR

The Multiple Classification Analysis of the mean behavior index values for alpha fish were less than grand mean at 1, 2, 8, and 16 hours (HR) (RF-2C, page 4, Appendix H).

(2) Multiple Classification Analysis for EXPN

The examination of the behavior index values of alpha fish for experiment pairs, EXPN, (RF 2-C, page 4 - Appendix H) indicated that behavior index values for carbaryl EXPN 1 and 3, (1 mg l⁻¹ and 4 mg l⁻¹) were greater than the grand mean while EXPN 2 (2 mg l⁻¹) was slightly less than the grand mean. The behavior index values for malathion EXPN 5 and 6, (2 mg l⁻¹ and 4 mg l⁻¹) decreased significantly while EXPN 4 (1 mg l⁻¹) was slightly less than the untreated group, EXPN 0. In all of the beta fish, the mean behavior index values increased over the one, two, four and eight hour observations HR 1, 2, 3, 4 (RF-2C, page 17, Appendix H). In the

remaining observations, at 16, 32, 64, 128, 256 hours, the mean behavior index values were negative for beta fish (page 17, Appendix H). The examination of the EXPN behavior index values for the groups of beta fish (page 15, Appendix H) showed a trend of initially reduced value for the untreated group and carbaryl, EXPN 0, 1 and 2, to a slightly positive value for EXPN 3 to higher positive values for malathion, EXPN 4, 5, 6. The overall trend EXPN 0 through 6, is from a relatively low behavior index value (- 2.27) to a positive value (+ 2.68) with a grand mean of + 2.93 (Figure 11). The values in this figure were derived by summing the MCA mean and the grand mean for α and β and multiplying by 4.95.

As alpha fish group recovered from sublethal intoxication, the behavior index values became higher than the group grand mean and the beta fish group index values became lower than the group grand mean values. However, these trends were derived separately, i.e., grand mean for all alphas was separate from the betas. These values were supported by the summaries of behaviors given in Tables 18 through 23, pages 85 - 90. The time (observation hour) of the change the mean behavior index values from alpha and independently from beta fish were in close agreement (at 16 hours) between the behavior summaries (Tables 18 through 23, pages 85 - 90) and the Multiple Classification Analysis for experimental pair, EXPN.

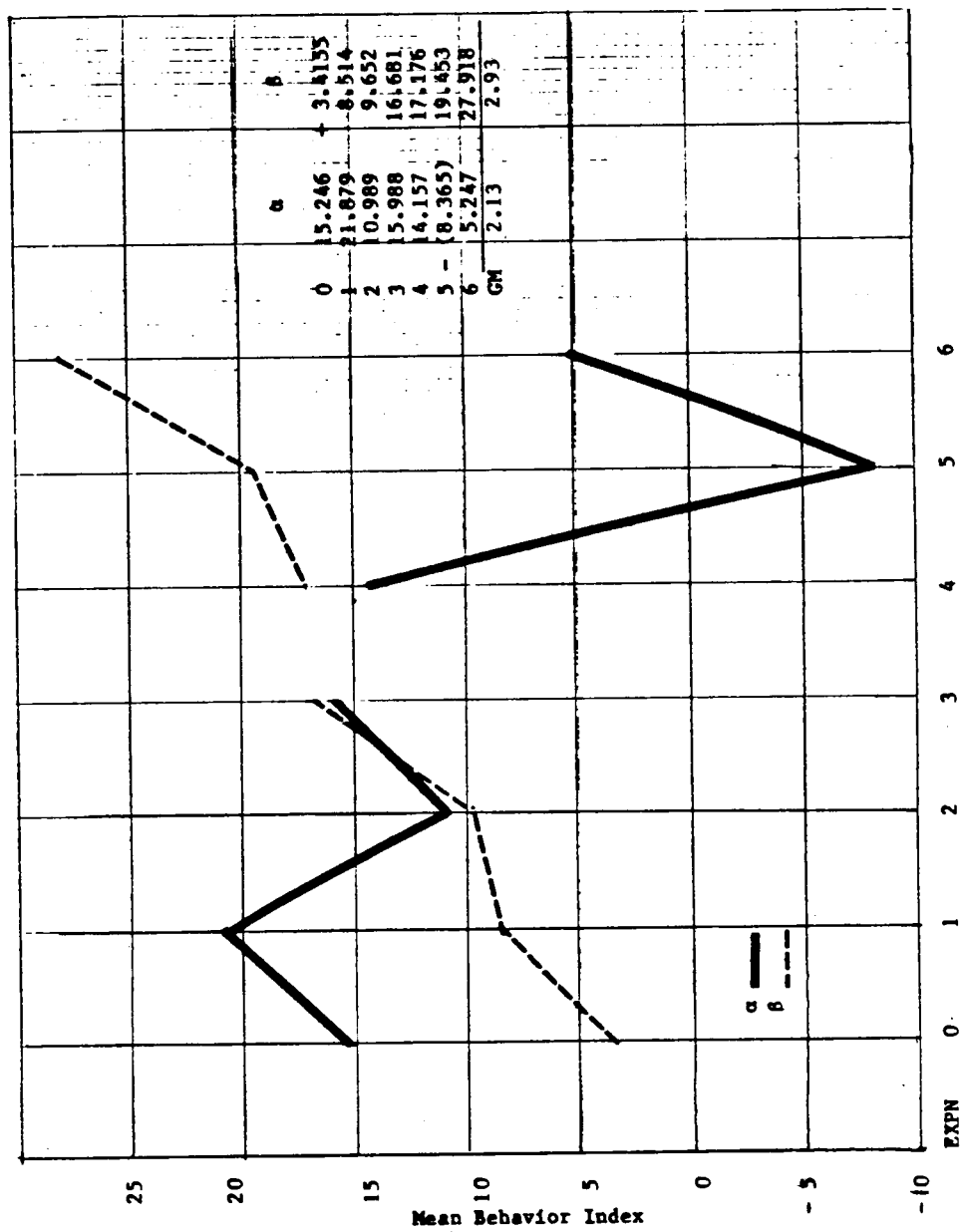


Figure 11. Behavior Index Mean Values for EXPN from MCA's

(3) Multiple Classification Analysis for ETREAT

Upon examination of the Multiple Classification Analysis, the mean behavior index values of alpha fish for experimental treatments ETREAT (RF-2C, page 6, Appendix H) by hours (HR) were less than the grand mean for the 1, 2, 8, 16 and 256-hour observations. Other observations were greater than the grand mean with respect to the time of observation, 4, 32, 64, 128-hour observations. The same trends were shown as in previous examples, ((2) EXPN): the effects of both of the toxicants and the untreated fish data on behavior index values of the alpha fish.

Upon examination of the Multiple Classification Analysis, the behavior index values for experimental treatment (ETREAT 0, 1, 2) for the alpha fish were greater than the grand mean value for the untreated group (+ 0.97) and carbaryl (+ 1.27) and significantly less than the grand mean for the malathion group (- 1.42).

The beta fish statistics (RF-2C, page 17, Appendix H) indicated initial increased behavior index values up to the 16-hour observation after which they were less than the grand mean with respect to time (HR). The examination of the variable, experimental treatment (ETREAT) and its categories 0, 1, 2, which represent untreated, carbaryl* and malathion, indicated that the carbaryl group exhibited a reduction (0.67) in behavior index values and malathion exhibited a significant increase of these values (+ 1.43) while the untreated

*Carbaryl = Sevin.

value was also significantly increased (+ 2.27) over the grand mean of 2.93 (Figure 12).

(4) Multiple Classification Analysis for ECONC

The mean behavior index values for the experimental concentrations, ECONC 0, 1, 2, and 3 were pooled for carbaryl and malathion groups at 1, 2, and 4 mg l⁻¹ and were pooled for the untreated group for alpha fish. These values showed considerable disparity, as would be expected (Figure 13).

The behavior index value for ECONC 1, (+ 1.53) was greater than the untreated value (+ 0.97); and value for ECONC 2 was considerably less than the untreated value (- 1.86) and the ECONC 3 was not significantly different (0.01) than the grand mean for the alpha fish (RF-2C, page 8, Appendix H).

The Multiple Classification Analysis of the ECONC 0, 1, 2, 3 for the beta fish showed negative behavior index values for the untreated (- 2.27) and a negative value for the ECONC 1 (- 0.39), a slightly negative value for ECONC 2 (- 0.07) and a positive index value for ECONC 3 (+ 1.55). These index values show a trend toward positive behavior index values for higher concentrations regardless of "toxicant" group (RF-2C, page 19, Appendix H; Figure 13). The values in this figure were calculated by summing the MCA means and the grand means for α and β and multiplying by 4.95. This result supported the general trend seen with the general inhibition of

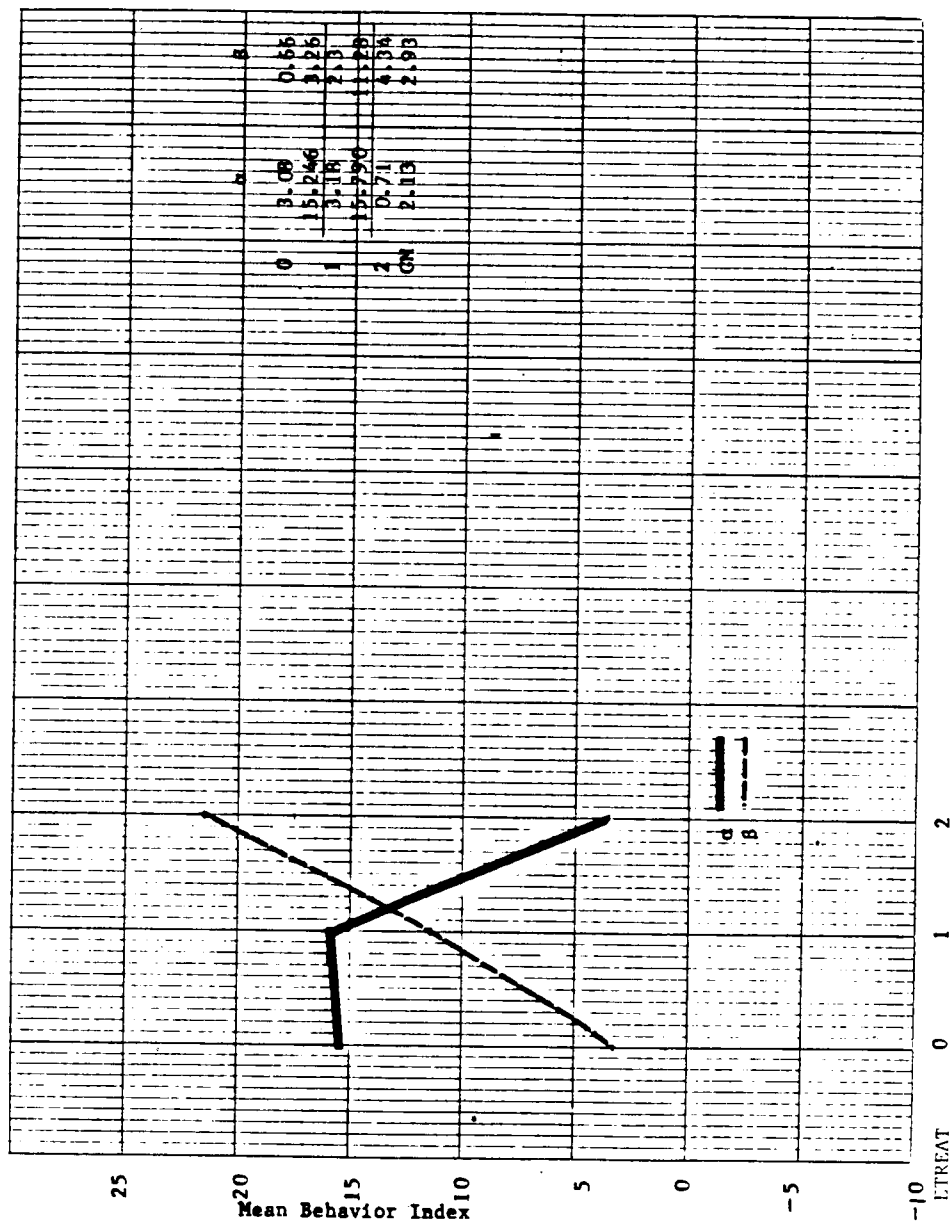


Figure 12. Behavior Index Mean Values for ETREAT from MCA's

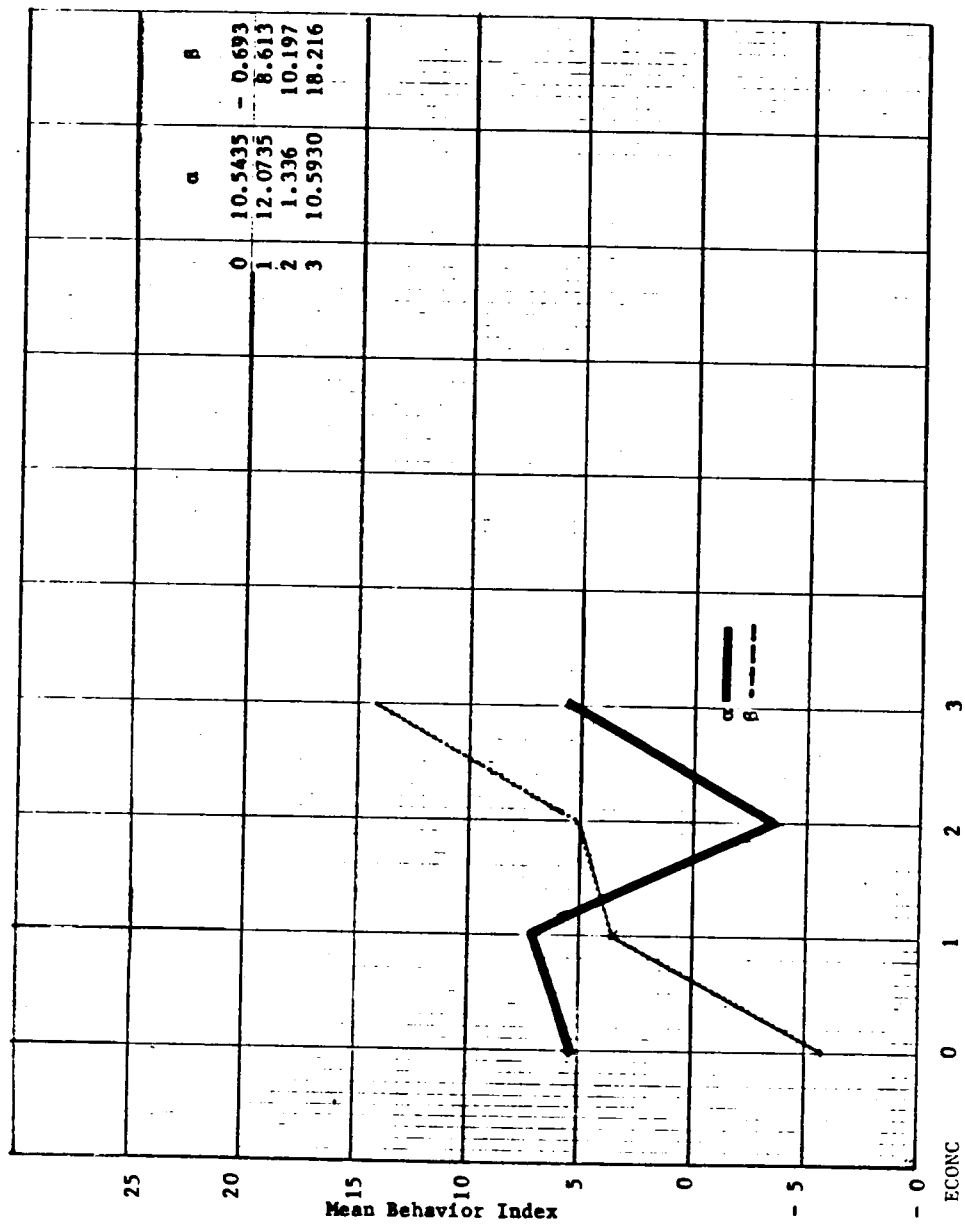


Figure 13. Behavior Index Mean Values for ECONC from MCA's

aggressive index values in the treated fish observed as an increase in the values in the untreated fish without respect to toxicant.

(5) Multiple Classification Analysis for EFACT

The mean behavior indices of alpha fish for factor (exposed and unexposed) EFACT 0 and 1, indicated a difference in these values from the grand mean as expected (RF-2C, page 10, Appendix H). The Multiple Classification Analysis behavior index values for EFACT 0 and 1 indicate a difference between beta fish "untreated" (- 2.27) and "treated" (+ .37) from the grand mean (+ 2.93) (page 21, Appendix H; Figure 14). The values in this figure were calculated by summing the MCA means and the grand means for α and β and multiplying by 4.95.

(6) Multiple Classification Analysis for EREPL

The means of the behavior indices of alpha fish for replicates EREPL 1 and 2 show significant differences from the grand mean (+ 2.13) (RF-2C, page 12, Appendix H).

The means of the behavior indices of beta fish for replicates EREPL 1 and 2 indicated some differences from the grand mean (+ 2.93) (page 20, Appendix H). These differences indicate variation of an unknown origin in the data set (Figure 14).

5. Analyses of Variance (III)

The third set of ANOVAS (RF-2D, Appendix J) of the behavior index examined the sources of variation under main effects; one-way

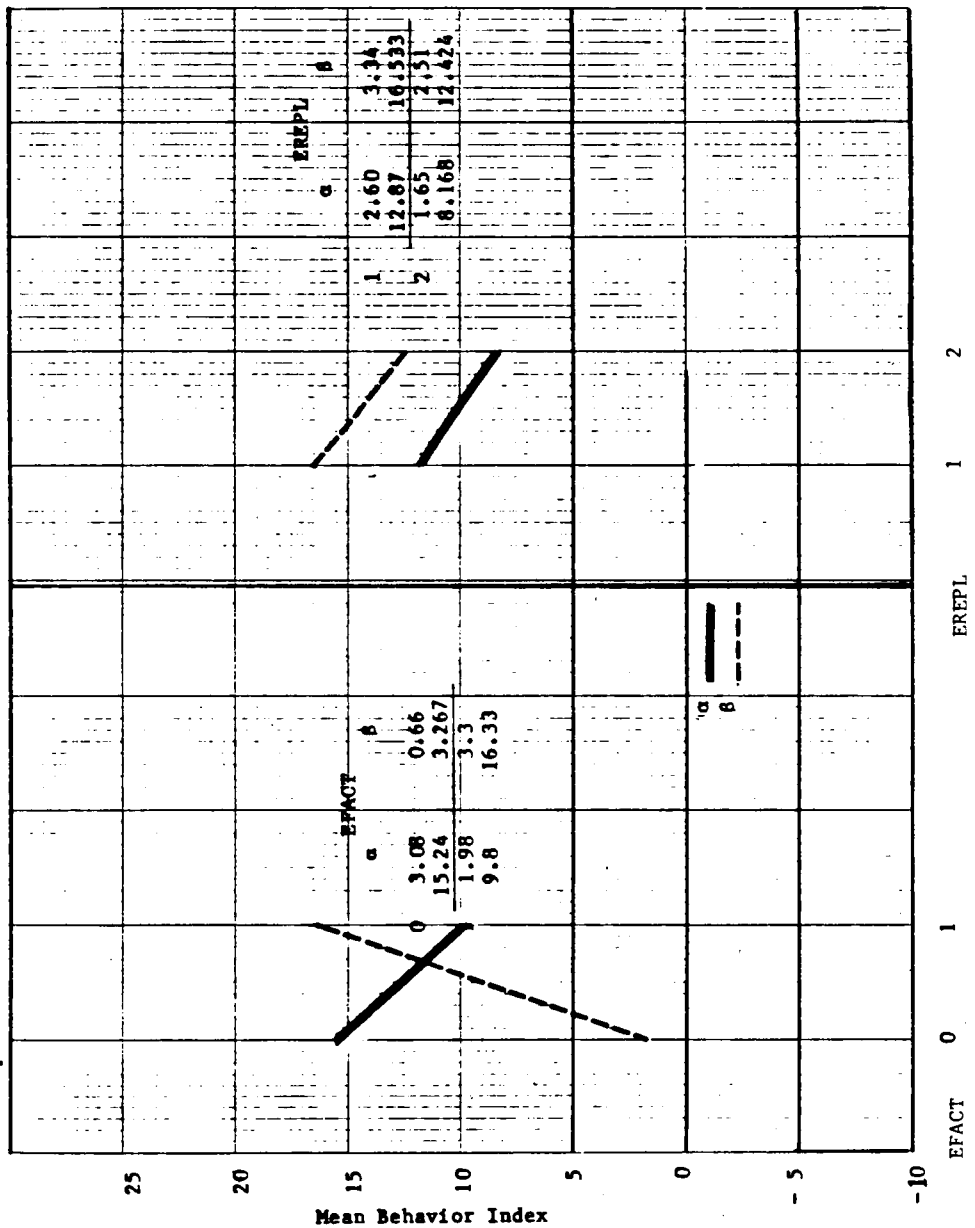


Figure 14. Behavior Index Mean Values for EFACT and EREPL from MCA's

interactions HR, EXPN, EREPL; from two-way interactions HR and EXPN, HR and EREPL, EXPN and EREPL and from three-way interactions HR, EXPN and EREPL.

The null hypothesis was stated as: there was no significant difference between the behavior index and (1) hours (HR), (2) experimental pair (EXPN), and (3) replications (EREPL); (4) hours (HR) and experiment pair (EXPN); (5) hours (HR) and replicate (EREPL); (6) experimental pair (EXPN) and replicate (EREPL); and finally (7) hours (HR), experimental pair (EXPN) and replicate (EREPL). The ANOVAS were calculated for alpha and beta fish separately.

The equations for the null hypothesis stated above are not listed in this case.

The third set of ANOVAS identified above as (1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6) and (7) (pages 3 and 6 RF-2D, Appendix J) were significant at the 0.001 level in F tests for all variables and the effects of all interactions. The seven null hypotheses were rejected for all cases.

The Multiple Classification Analyses for this set of ANOVAS demonstrate very minor differences in values from ones calculated in the preceeding sections (of ANOVAS 2C) and labelled (1) MCA for HR (2) MCA for EXPN and (6) MCA for EREPL.

IV. DISCUSSION

A. Summary of Results

1. General Observations and Summary

The exposure of yellow bullheads to low levels of the pesticides carbaryl and malathion resulted in significant alterations of their social interactions in both frequency and intensity. This discussion of the implications of these results generally follows in the order in which it was reported in previous sections. The initial part involves some of the minor points of discussion.

The potential problems with low level contaminants in the holding system and dosing tank system were adequately addressed. As a result of that, the behavior alterations were for the most part the effects of exposing the bullheads to sublethal concentrations of carbaryl and malathion. Reasonable precautions against contaminants were taken as described elsewhere.

Only one of each of the pairs of bullheads was exposed to the pesticide. The rationale for this design was as follows: at sublethal dose levels employed in these investigations, the differences of behavior intensity in a comparatively pesticide tolerant species (according to the literature) might not have demonstrated enough amplification if both animals were exposed. Therefore, it was theorized that differences would be much more distinct in quantifying exposed versus unexposed animals. The exposure of the alpha fish (dominant) was done because some behavioral effects would not show up so readily in a beta fish (subordinate). Its aggression scale

was suppressed in a social hierarchy. These assumptions proved to be good ones (and the bullheads complied).

The effects of observation light intensity on bullhead behavior appeared to be minimal, although a positive control for this variable was not attempted. It was beyond the scope of the investigation.

Ethology as an approach to the quantification of behavior altered by sublethal levels of pesticides provided considerable insight into the behavior of the yellow bullhead. Initially, consideration was given to using operant techniques to study toxic effects on behavior. However, it was unclear what advantage was conferred upon an organism by "learning to avoid a shock" after perceiving a light flash or some other appropriate stimulus or conditioned avoidance, e.g., Warner et al., (1966). The organisms' ability to learn some avoidance or reward scheme imposed by the investigator (and often designed for his convenience) seemed to violate a basic ecological and evolutionary premise. This premise is that a learning or avoidance behavior should contain some ecologic or selective content (advantage) for an organism the same as would be expected for a meristic character. Since it is possible that these so called behaviors have no selective value for an organism, the behaviors may be "artifact." When an animal is trained to perform some task or avoid some punishment, the inability of the animal to perform the task or extinction of the training could well be the extinction of an "artifact." However, there may be cases in which selective or

adaptive advantage may be conferred by a behavior resulting from conditioned training--at least one can imagine such cases.

The degree of correspondence between the "field" observed behaviors and behaviors observed in the laboratory, 0.74, was adequate to support the assumption that behaviors observed in the laboratory were representative of this species in the environment.

The 50 behaviors (subcategories) and categories which comprise the partial ethogram used in these studies were the product of many observations. The numbers and the many subtle gradations within a subcategory as described by Todd (1968) were not observed. The high level and high frequency of aggressive behaviors reported by Todd were not confirmed in this colony. However, the behavior reporting methods were somewhat different and the sources of populations of yellow bullheads for the two studies were different.

The function of these studies was to examine the effects of low level chemicals on the behaviors that comprise an ethogram. However, early in the examination of behavior of the fish in this culture it became evident that reproduction in the fish was accompanied by considerable violence and several fatalities occurred. A more detailed study which included reproductive behavior would have yielded a complete ethogram. However, the additional information from reproductive behavior was not without risk. The death of a fish represented a great loss of potential data and accumulated data.

Relatively few fish were used. The data herein represents the output of 28 fish. However, the amount of data produced from fish of a pair or per experiment pair was substantial. The partial ethogram was constructed and subcategories, frequencies, etc. were quantified without the difficulties and risks associated with reproduction or reproductive behaviors.

The categories (aggressive, feeding, neutral, submissive) were chosen as a matter of convenience and were in part based upon the work of Myrberg (1972a). The analytical treatment of the categories and subcategories, i.e., arranging them into a series of 50 by 50 matrices and calculating the transition frequencies and probabilities between the subcategories and subsequently between categories for each experiment, was in itself a partial confirmation of the selection and ordination of the categories and the subcategories which comprise the categories (Appendix C, RF-1); that is, the indices derived, confirmed the hierarchial relationships. The observations in Tables 18 through 23 (pages 85 - 90) and Tables 24 and 25 confirmed that there were quantifiable differences in the behaviors of the alpha and beta fish in each experiment which were attributable to treatment, to social status and to the interaction (Figure 15). Figure 15 is a graph of Tables 24 and 25.

The use of a factor of 10X in the assembling of time-in-behavior cross tabulations was found to be efficient in generating matrix cell values. The selection of the + 50 to - 50 scale to provide a measure of the intensity of subcategories (individual behaviors) was generally

TABLE 24

Alpha Composite Behavior Index Mean Values by Experiment Number

	EXPN 0	EXPN 1	EXPN 2	EXPN 3
A	25.844 (8.610)	24.051 (8.935)	24.731 (8.181)	24.561 (8.114)
F	10.791 (1.368)	11.551 (1.896)	11.457 (1.793)	11.715 (1.914)
N	0.956 (4.805)	3.222 (3.866)	.694 (4.913)	2.163 (4.833)
S	-29.150 (8.237)	-28.584 (8.876)	-32.061 (8.832)	-29.654 (8.636)

	EXPN 0	EXPN 4	EXPN 5	EXPN 6
A		25.904 (8.529)	24.055 (8.262)	27.867 (8.203)
F		11.121 (1.531)	11.286 (1.602)	10.827 (1.483)
N		1.232 (3.523)	-2.374 (6.791)	.362 (5.887)
S		-30.329 (8.900)	-32.811 (9.090)	-31.924 (8.778)

A = Aggressive

F = Feeding

N = Neutral () = Standard Deviation

S = Submissive

TABLE 25

Beta Composite Behavior Index Mean Values by Experiment Number

	EXPN 0	EXPN 1	EXPN 2	EXPN 3
A	25.514 (8.114)	22.718 (7.410)	25.447 (8.453)	27.323 (8.650)
F	10.734 (1.348)	10.707 (1.229)	11.129 (1.500)	11.007 (1.618)
N	.412 (4.893)	-.198 (4.867)	.637 (3.991)	.833 (4.279)
S	-34.055 (10.085)	-33.961 (11.229)	-33.322 (9.762)	-33.145 (8.889)

	EXPN 4	EXPN 5	EXPN 6
A	27.244 (8.787)	26.659 (8.623)	28.165 (7.695)
F	11.393 (1.566)	10.825 (1.400)	10.486 (1.242)
N	2.597 (3.995)	.849 (3.735)	1.667 (3.923)
S	-31.562 (9.194)	-30.820 (8.611)	28.697 (8.409)

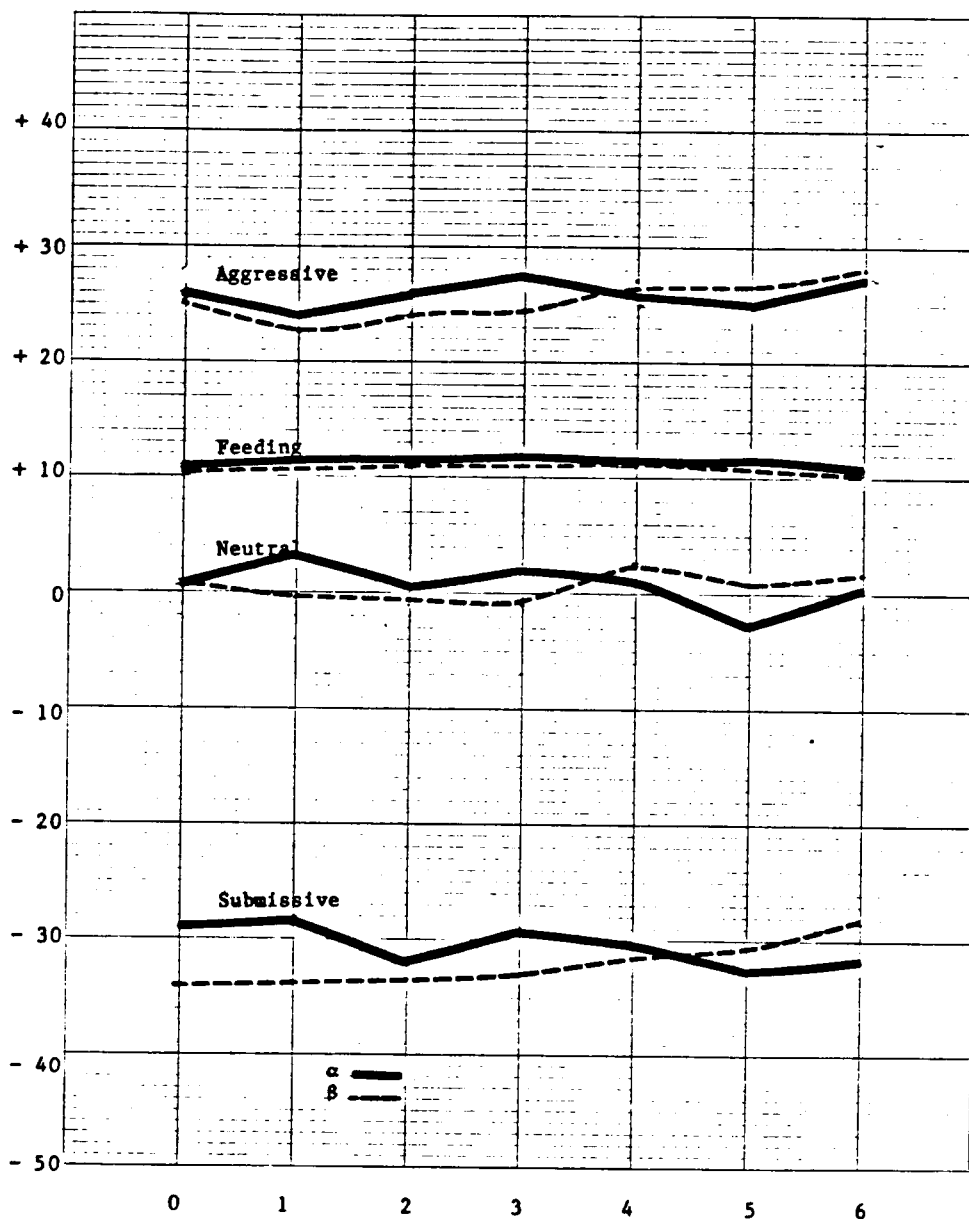


Figure 15. Summaries of Behavior Index Mean Values for Each Experiment; Numerical Values and Standard Deviation in Tables 24 and 25

satisfactory. The scale was particularly useful but may have limited the accuracy of the measures of behavior. In the consideration of this problem, the importance of time spent observing the bullheads was found to be crucial to the understanding of social interactions and to the design of the experiments. The behavior index proved to be relatively accurate and sensitive to subtle differences in behavior and also sensitive to local statistical variations in the Multiple Classification Analysis (R squared and multiple R values in Appendices G, H, and J.)

2. Feeding Behavior Pathology

One of the major findings of these studies was one which has interesting and perhaps far reaching implications. The bullheads were dosed as described in previous sections. During the 16-hour observation period of the first exposure to carbaryl, 1.0 mg l^{-1} , the alpha fish showed a significant departure from the typical feeding behavior (described below).

The fish were fed on a regular schedule and this feeding by coincidence occurred in the 16-hour session of the 1 mg l^{-1} , exposure to carbaryl to bullhead number 29 alpha.

Initially, this fish (and others subsequently) appeared to be unable to draw the food item, a small piece of fresh hog liver, into its mouth (approximately 0.5 - 1.0 cm diameter). This feeding behavior pathology was observed in all fish exposed at 1 mg l^{-1} , 2 mg l^{-1} and 4 mg l^{-1} of carbaryl. The degree of this inhibition,

(see Tables 21 through 23, pages 88 - 90) appeared to be a time-dependent phenomenon and to vary somewhat in its intensity.

The pathology consisted of an inhibition of feeding in the exposed fish. The affected animal could sense the presence of the food but could not complete the feeding behaviors (IG). The animals demonstrated the typical response of bullheads to food tastes as described by Bardach et al. (1967) and Atema (1969). The typical appetitive response to food stimuli was observed in the exposed fish.

The normal feeding responses were seen in the (unexposed) beta fish. Upon detection of food stimulus in the water, the bullheads immediately began a search pattern. According to Bardach et al. (1967), the amino acid, cysteine, is the stimulant for gradient search reaction to food. It is mediated through gustation; these authors and Atema (1969) were unable to establish the role for olfaction in the search for and location of food.

In this investigation, the taste-stimulated bullheads (with exudate from the liver) immediately became active (swam toward food) if they were in resting position (RP) or followed a trail of diluted exudate if they were swimming (CR, CB). All of the fish were very accurate in locating food items. Upon location, the typical behavior in these fish was to head stand (HS) from swimming (CB) and scoop or dig (DG) a mouth full of the substrate containing the food and swallow it (ingest, IG). The presence of another fish seemed to encourage this scooping (DG) behavior, otherwise the fish would pick the food up without swallowing the substrate. The fish would swim away, stop

(HA) and regurgitate (SP) the non-food items. The ingestion (IG) behaviors were completed very rapidly, in less than 1.5 seconds.

Most of the bullheads which demonstrated the feeding behavior pathology (Figure 16) were initially capable of sensing the presence of food but were unable to draw the food item into the mouth. However, not all bullheads affected with the feeding pathology seemed to be equally, initially sensitive to the exudates and or pieces of food. The feeding pathology was tested during each observation after its discovery. The lack of response to sensory stimulation in some fish may have demonstrated a sensory inhibiting effect of the carbaryl.

The sensory inhibitions, blocks one and two (Figure 16), appeared to be operating at the higher exposure levels and lower elapsed times, one, two, four and eight hours after removal from the 48 hours of exposure (Tables 21 through 23, pages 88 - 90; Tables 24 through 25, pages 106 - 107; and Figure 15, page 108). The fish exposed to malathion exhibited no feeding pathology although its reported toxic modus is similar.

The chemical appeared to undergo a degradation in time in the fish. For example, they were observed to "gape" and as the time from exposure elapsed, the bullheads were able to draw the food into their mouths and spit it out; the drawing-in and subsequent spitting-out of food was observed to occur several times in succession or until the other fish ingested the food. Second, the fish were observed to ingest (chew?) and swallow the food item and then

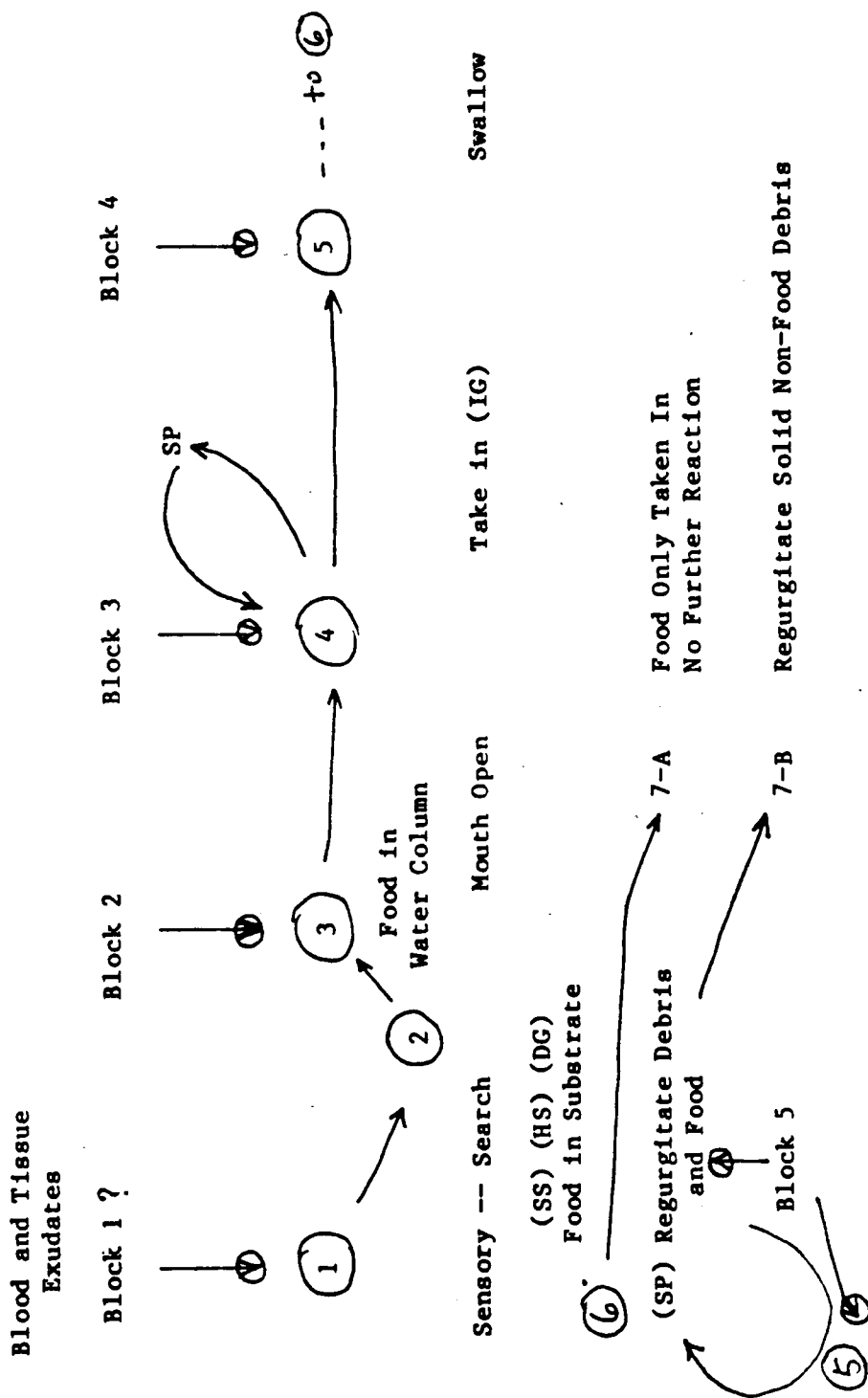


Figure 16. Diagram of the Feeding Pathology in Carbaryl1 Exposed Yellow Bullheads, Ictalurus natalis

regurgitate it (this segment of the total behavior may have occurred several times also). And third, the fish were observed to ingest the food and regurgitate it, and reingest and regurgitate several times before ingesting and retaining it. Gradually, the typical feeding behavior returned.

The feeding behavior had seven components: (1) sensory; (2) search; (3) mouth open, gape; (4) ingest (chew?); (5) spit; (6) swallow and (7) regurgitate. It was apparent that each component must reach a threshold in sequence before the next component could occur. These were included in Figure 16 "blocks" (one through five), as components of the feeding behavior sequence. These blocks were observed to disappear sequentially in reverse order as the time from exposure elapsed, and the typical feeding behavior with all seven components was reestablished (Figure 16, page 112). From the work of Atema (1969), it was considered likely that the neuropharmacologic activity for the carbaryl feeding response activity was centered in the medulla. Atema also reported that the sensory inputs from olfaction were unnecessary and apparently uninvolved in the location and ingestion of food. Those behaviors in Atema's work were dependent upon gustation. In these cases in which sensory ability appeared to be impaired, the fish may have been in a state of statia, particularly when observations (feedings) were close together in time. It was previously suggested that carbaryl might inhibit sensory function and that idea was also suggested by the work of Hansen (1969).

Hansen (1969) reported that untrained sheepshead minnows were unable to avoid carbaryl at 0.1; 1.0 and 10.0 mg l⁻¹ and malathion at 0.01, 0.1 and 1.0 mg l⁻¹. However, in mosquitofish avoidance of carbaryl and malathion was observed but not pronounced (Hansen et al., 1972).

3. The Test of the Principal Assumptions

The key assumption was that these colonies demonstrate quantifiable differences in the behavior indexes of the untreated alpha and beta fish. These differences are demonstrated in a "t" test for significant differences in behavior index means. The value of "t" was 7.445 with infinite degrees of freedom at the 0.001 level. Without a demonstration of significant difference, the assumptions on which the experiments were based would have been invalid.

4. The ANOVAS and Multiple Classification Analyses;

Conclusions

The Analyses of Variance provide the general overview of the significance of the several sources of variation in the experiments. Interactive effects between main treatments in these ANOVAS were not observed. (The ANOVAS are discussed in the order in which they appear in the Results, Chapter III.)

The examination of the ANOVAS, RF2-B, Appendix G, of the behavior index* showed that times (HR) and experiment number (EXPNO) were

*Labelled Aggression Scale in the Appendices.

significant sources of variation in bullhead behavior (Appendix G). Therefore, the null hypothesis that there were no significant differences in either (observation) hours (HR), or experiment numbers (EXPNO) and behavior index was rejected. This provided evidence that time elapsed since exposure was a significant source of variation and that the experiment numbers were also a significant source of variation. These findings are significant and different for all of the alpha fish and all of the beta fish.

The Multiple Classification Analysis of these means (Appendix G) by variable (HR) and category (one through nine) within the variable demonstrate with respect to elapsed time that the behavior index mean values increase after an early inhibition for the pooled data for both pesticide treated and untreated alpha fish. This early inhibition may have reflected some actions of the chemicals on behavior intensity despite the effects of the pooling of data from untreated fish with treated fish. It is improbable that the effects of removal from the colony could have assured such effects. These effects were not demonstrated in a series of "t" tests (Table 17, page 80) which examined the hypothesis that the alpha fish behavior index scores were equal to beta behavior index scores for untreated fish. The null hypothesis were rejected in eight of nine cases (See Table 17, page 80). The mean values in the beta fish provide some indications of the pesticide effects on behavioral index in the alpha fish. The alpha and beta fish demonstrated opposite trends

in values of the behavior index in the untreated fish; that is, when alpha values were positive, beta values were less than the grand mean or negative. This relationship held up for the treated animals as well (Appendix G, pages 4 and 7) but was not as clearly defined in some instances. Initially, the beta fish behavior index increased to a high value between eight and sixteen hours post exposure, after which time it fell drastically. This was a rather well-defined effect of these two chemicals in the time series. It may have indicated the initiation of some time dependent detoxification mechanism in the alpha fish which changed its behavior since both chemicals are similar in their modes of toxic action. (They are both cholinesterase inhibitors.)

In the controls, the behavior index mean values remained stable throughout the observations in both alpha and beta fish.

The Multiple Classification Analysis of experiment number (EXPNO) behavior index values again revealed more of a trend in beta fish than in the alphas. Generally, the index values showed the trend that the beta (untreated) fish in the carbaryl and untreated groups, remained submissive while in the malathion group they generally became more aggressive.

The MCA values and their interpretations are generally substantiated in the summary observations, Tables 18 through 23, pages 85 - 90, Tables 24 through 25, pages 106 - 107, and Figure 15, page 108. In any event, the biological-metabolic time decay of these two compounds appeared to be quite similar. This finding was somewhat

surprising since malathion was reported to have a longer biological half life.

The examination of the ANOVAS, RF2C-Appendix H, of the behavior index showed that hour (HR) and experimental pair (EXPN), hour (HR) and experimental treatment (ETREAT); hour (HR) and exposure concentration (ECONC), hour (HR) and factor (EFACT), and hour and replicate (EREPL) were significant sources of variation in bullhead social behavior. Therefore, the null hypothesis that there were no significant differences in HR and EXPN; HR and ETREAT: HR and ECONC, HR and EFACT and HR and EREPL was rejected.

The Multiple Classification Analysis of the mean behavior index values, RF-2C, Appendix H, for hour (HR) in alpha fish indicated a pattern similar to that seen in the previous MCA, i.e., the index values were enhanced through approximately 16 hours. This indicated a potentiating effect of the sublethal short-term exposure of both chemicals on the behavior index through 16 hours, since these values were greater than the grand mean. The beta fish showed a trend opposite to the alpha, i.e., initial values greater than the grand mean approached the grand mean at 16 hours and became less than the grand mean after 16 hours. The Multiple Classification Analysis index values for carbaryl in the alpha fish increased with respect to the grand mean. This was an indication that carbaryl did not interfere with the social dominance of alpha fish in two of three experiments. The 2 mg l⁻¹ exposure level of carbaryl index value was slightly lower than the grand mean. This result was partly

explained by wide disparity in the values from the individual experiments. The beta fish indices were again opposite to the alpha fish values for carbaryl.

In the Multiple Classification Analysis, the behavior index values were suppressed in alpha fish for the higher concentrations of malathion exposure. These values at 2 and 4 mg l⁻¹ of malathion were lower than the grand mean. At the 1 mg l⁻¹ level, the value was higher than the grand mean. The values showed the effects of concentration.

These results may have indicated that, after exposure, the alpha fish were no longer dominant (Figure 15, page 108). Upon further examination, these values and the analysis from the matrices in RF-1, Appendix C (pages 148, 149, 157 and 158) which define these values more clearly, it was concluded that the alpha fish were unable to maintain dominance after exposure to malathion. This finding is further substantiated by "t" tests which showed significant differences at the 0.05 level between the matrix behavior index mean values of alphas and betas at all exposure levels. The beta fish mean values were higher in all cases. These findings were substantiated by the behavior summary observations in Tables 18 through 20, pages 85 through 87 and Figure 15, page 108.

Overall, the general finding that social behavior provided much greater sensitivity to alteration than physiological measures was unexpected. Although toxicity symptoms appeared to be present in exposed fish, the unexposed fish also randomly showed some of the

same symptoms, e.g., rapid respiration and hypersensitivity. In particular, it was difficult to discern the toxic symptoms associated with cholinesterase inhibition in the fish dosed at the 1 and 2 mg l⁻¹ of both carbaryl and malathion. Observations made after approximately 24 hours in the exposure tank and the 0, 1, 2, 4-hour observations did not reveal the significant conventional toxic symptoms in the fish other than elevated respiratory rates. This result was not surprising because the fish were exposed at a low concentration of compounds which are reported to be physiologically labile. However, upon examination of the Multiple Classification Analyses and the behavior observation summaries, it was apparent that the exposed bullheads were exhibiting significant changes in social behavior. These changes were seen even more clearly in some instances in the means for the behavior index in the beta (unexposed) bullheads. Their behaviors in effect became a kind-of-mirror to the exposed fish in which, by analogy, the images were clearly reversed and damped. They showed less variation in the trends of means of the Multiple Classification Analyses than the same trends for treated fish. The exposed fish were more variable in the eyes of the observer than in the senses of a conspecific tank mate.

Another possibility presented was: since the fish behavior index values used for some of the conclusions were composites, the index value could reach a relatively high or low mean value from the contribution of "high" frequencies of non-aggressive but positive valued (Table 10, page 61) categories, i.e., neutral and feeding

categories. The explanation of this possibility was treated and explained satisfactorily in the way in which the Multiple Classification Analysis was stated. The mean values for the behavior index were relative to the grand means for the alpha fish and the beta fish. The values were expressed as deviations from the grand means, and incidentally, represent the individual means with adjustments made for the other factor or factors which were tested in the ANOVAS.

The ANOVAS only indicated that the differences between treated and untreated were significant; the Multiple Classification Analyses designated more specific sources of the significance.

B. Related Studies

Studies related to this one have been reported by Henry and Atchison (1979a, 1979b) in which bluegills were exposed to several concentrations of the heavy metals cadmium and zinc, in combination. The frequencies of nine behaviors were recorded. The two studies reported physiological responses as behaviors and others which were actually social behaviors. The behavior assay was apparently sensitive.

In the most extensive studies, already reported in this thesis, Atema (1969) and Todd (1968) characterized the ethogram of the yellow bullhead. Todd was principally concerned with characterizing the ethogram and the sensory mode through which the animals communicated changes in social status. Atema's study was concerned with the role of olfaction and gustation on the community social structure. His

work indicated, among other findings, a significant role of the olfactory bulb in regulating intensity of aggressive behavior. In these studies, a similar phenomenon was noted and was reported briefly in Tables 21 (page 88) and 23 (page 90). The carbaryl exposed fish exhibited what appeared to be an aggressive overcompensation after toxicant behavior effect had abated in the later observations, 128 and 256 hours after exposure. While this observation was tentative in carbaryl exposed fish, the fish exposed to malathion did not show the increased intensity of aggressive behaviors. The increased intensity of aggression may have been the result of the secondary effects in addition to cholinesterase inhibition of the carbaryl. It is a carbamate and the properties of this class have been known to alter "emotional" states. From the feeding pathology of compounds, it was speculated that this compound's activity was in the medulla.

Sparks et al. (1972) reported on the use of shelters to alter stress in bluegills exposed to lethal concentrations of zinc. The dominant fish survived the exposure longer than non-dominant. The use of shelters prolonged survival in dominants. Sparks' study illustrates the role of a territorial modifier on survivability to toxics. Generally, the use of ethological methodology to assess toxicity has been forthcoming. The principal, apparent disadvantage of this methodology was that it was time consuming. The principal advantages were its sensitivity and apparent accuracy as a detection

methodology. Again, these studies indicated the rich area of investigation open in the ethological analysis field.

C. Applications of Findings

These results have some interesting implications which have been mentioned previously. The list following was not set down in order of priority.

- I. The use of chemicals to "dissect" behavior sequences.
- II. The use of ethological techniques as a sensitive means of assaying the damage to communities and estimating risks of contaminants.
- III. The use of non-dominant members of a social group (hierarchy) to model the course of alteration in treated dominants.
- IV. Expand these techniques to model and quantify the ethograms of two interacting species using chemicals as a selective behavioral suppressant.
- V. Examine the effects of behavior alteration by chemicals on the mechanisms associated with population regulation in a single species.
- VI. Examine the alterations in selective regimes imposed by ecotoxicological mechanisms.
- VII. Examine the role of sublethal levels of chemicals in extinctions.

D. Sources of Error

The error in these studies originated with the following sources:

- (1) Time dichotomy, i.e., the time spent in a particular behavior, was subject to observational error. Many behavioral events in yellow bullheads occur very rapidly. The measurement of these events was a likely source of error.
- (2) Other contaminants in the system were not likely, but the levels of mercury in fish in the early phases of the study was cause for concern.
- (3) The behavior scale was also a likely source of error. The scale was based upon experience and an intimate knowledge of the behavior of the yellow bullhead. It was subjective.

In an overview, the experimental conditions were far from perfect, but physical variables were well controlled with some minor exceptions. The amount of variance in some of the data was, frankly, unexplained. The errors and omissions in this study were solely my own.

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APPENDIXES

APPENDIX A

WATER QUALITY DATA FROM HOLSTON RIVER MILE 118.4. AT SURGOINSVILLE,
TENNESSEE. NOVEMBER AND DECEMBER 1974

TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY

STATION - 475070

BRIDGE AT SURGOINSVILLE HOLSTON RIVER 118.4

DATE	TIME	DEPTH	FEET	HSAN-LOC	00002	00008	00010	00070	00080	00081	00095	00300	00305
				RT BRN	LAB	IDENT.	WATER	JRM	PT-CO	PT-CO	CONDUCTIVITY	DO	DO
				AT BRN	NUMBER		TEMP	JRM	UNITS	UNITS	AT 25C	MS/L	MS/L
							CENT	JTU			MICRO-MHO		LO-LEVEL
													HC/L
740120	1450	1	1	50	24		12.2	18	15	30	260	9.2	15
740120	1000	1	1	50			12.2	34	15	35	260	9.3	5
740503	1455	1	1	50			17.8	10	5	20	260	9.5	6
740509	1530	1	1	50			17.2	12	5	20	260	9.5	6
740512	1240	1	1	50			19.1	7	10	20	260	9.5	6
740512	1300	1	1	50			19.1	5	10	20	260	9.5	6
740710	1355	1	1	50			21.1	10	10	20	260	9.7	6
740716	1415	1	1	50			21.1	10	10	20	260	9.7	6
740807	1415	1	1	50			22.2	13	10	20	260	9.7	6
740911	1440	1	1	50			22.2	13	10	30	260	9.3	6
740911	1520	1	1	50			21.7	9	15	20	260	9.3	6
740915	1621	1	1	50			22.9	8	15	20	330	10.5	6
740917	0720	1	1	50			19.0	5	10	20	320	10.4	6
740917	0725	1	1	50			23.0	11	20	30			6
740919	1310	1	1	50				7	15	20			6
740920	1345	1	1	50			22.0	7	10	20			6
740921	1510	1	1	50			21.0	4	5	10			6
740925	1615	1	1	50			20.0	6	10	20			6
740925	1340	1	1	50			23.0	7	15	20			6
740925	1340	1	1	50			29.0	6	15	20			6
740925	1355	1	1	50			16.0	10	10	25			6
740925	1355	1	1	50			16.0	4	10	20			6
740925	1345	1	1	50			16.0	3	5	10			6
740927	1320	1	1	50			23.0	3	20	25			6
740928	1635	1	1	50			22.0	4	20	25			6
740929	1320	1	1	50			23.0	4	20	25			6
740930	1345	1	1	50			22.0	2	20	25			6
741001	1540	1	1	50			21.0	2	5	10			6
741002	1340	1	1	50			20.0	3	20	30			6
741003	1340	1	1	50			19.0	3	15	20			6
741005	1545	1	1	50			16.0	3	10	15			6
741005	1545	1	1	50			20.0	3	10	15			6
741007	1330	1	1	50			22.0	3	30	35			6
741008	1330	1	1	50			20.0	2	10	20			6
741008	1330	1	1	50			19.0	5	10	25			6
741009	1245	1	1	50			18.0	11	20	30			6
741010	1325	1	1	50			19.0	3	10	10			6
741011	1330	1	1	50			20.0	3	10	15			6
741012	1615	1	1	50			21.0	3	15	25			6
741013	1635	1	1	50			21.0	4	15	25			6
741014	1330	1	1	50			21.0	4	15	25			6
741015	1325	1	1	50			21.0	2	25	30			6
741016	1340	1	1	50			21.0	2	25	30			6
741016	1515	1	1	50			19.0	2	15	20			6
741016	1540	1	1	50			17.8	4	15	20			6
741017	1550	1	1	50			17.0	5	15	30			6
741018	1330	1	1	50			18.0	5	15	30			6
741018	1330	1	1	50			18.0	5	20	30			6
741019	1325	1	1	50			17.0	3	15	20			6

TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY

STATION - 475070		BRIDGE AT SURGOINSVILLE HOLSTON RIVER 110.4													
DATE	TIME	00003 DEPTH FEET	00002 HSAMPLE % FROM AT BANK	00008 LAB IDENT. NUMBER	00010 WATER TEMP CENT	00070 TURB JKSN JTU	00080 COLOR PT-CO UNITS	00081 AP COLOR PT-CO UNITS	00095 CONDUCTIVITY AT 25C MICROMHO	00300 DO MG/L	00335 COD LO-LEVEL MG/L				
741020	1815	1	50		16.0	3	25	40			14				
741021	1205	1	50		14.0	3	25	40			18				
741022	1300	1	50		16.0	6	10	25			8				
741023	1345	1	50		16.0	4	5	20			8				
741024	1345	1	50		16.0	1	15	20			12				
741025	1300	1	50		17.0	3	25	35			14				
741026	1345	1	50		20.0	3	25	35			13				
741027	1715	1	50		18.0	4	25	35			11				
741028	1230	1	50		20.0	5	25	35			14				
741029	1330	1	50		20.0	10	10	35			15				
741030	0524	1	50		10.0	0	10	25			1				
741030	1330	1	50		21.0	12	15	35			7				
741031	1300	1	50		22.0	8	10	25			6				
741101	1415	1	50		22.0	4	20	25			9				
741102	1410	1	50		22.0	4	15	15			9				
741103	1700	1	50		21.0	2	20	30			15				
741104	1215	1	50		19.0	1	10	15			11				
741105	1345	1	50		21.0	4	25	35			15				
741106	1330	1	50		19.0	5	30	35			17				
741106	1400	1	50		18.3	5	30	35		5.6	17				
741106	1425	1	50		19.4	8	30	35		5.2	19				
741107	1330	1	50		17.0	4	10	15			10				
741108	1215	1	50		16.0	3	10	25			5				
741109	1410	1	50		18.0	5	15	30			2				
741110	1545	1	50		17.0	3	10	15			3				
741111	1315	1	50		17.0	3	10	10			2				
741112	1315	1	50		16.0	4	25	30			13				
741113	1215	1	50		14.0	10	10	15			10				
741114	1330	1	50		14.0	5	10	10			6				
741115	1215	1	50		14.0	3	10	15			12				
741116	0915	1	50		12.0	7	10	20			9				
741116	1315	1	50		15.0	5	15	20			7				
741116	1530	1	50		16.0	3	10	20			5				
741117	1015	1	50		13.0	4	5	20			6				
741117	1410	1	50		15.0	3	5	20			6				
741117	1755	1	50		14.0	2	5	25			3				
741118	0710	1	50		12.0	2	15	20			5				
741118	1205	1	50		14.0	3	20	25			7				
741118	1515	1	50		14.0	3	20	25			12				
741119	0720	1	50		16.0	13	15	35			37				
741119	1205	1	50		15.0	8	10	20			9				
741119	1510	1	50		15.0	4	15	20			10				
741120	0720	1	50		16.0	10	20	25			16				
741120	1210	1	50		16.0	6	15	20			19				
741120	1520	1	50		15.0	8	20	30			17				
741121	0720	1	50		12.0	120	60	220			35				
741121	1230	1	50		11.0	58	35	100			20				
741121	1500	1	50		14.0	60	35	90			20				
741122	0800	1	50		11.0	32	15	30			17				

TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY

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STATION - 475070											
BRIDGE AT SURGOINSVILLE HOLSTON RIVER 118.4											
00003 DEPTH	00002 MSAMPLUC % FROM RT BANK	00004 LAB IDENT. NUMBER	00010 WATER TEMP CENT	00070 TURB JSEN JTU	00080 COLOR PT-CO UNITS	00081 AP COLOR PT-CO UNITS	00095 CONDUCTVY AT 25C MICROMHO	00200 DO MG/L	00335 COD LOW LEVEL MG/L		
1	50		13.0	21	10	25			15		
1	50		13.0	23	15	30			10		
1	50		10.0	16	15	30			9		
1	50		13.0	12	20	30			10		
1	50		13.0	12	15	30			10		
1	50		13.0	10	10	25			14		
1	50		14.0	7	10	20			9		
1	50		12.0	7	10	20			8		
1	50		12.0	10	15	20			14		
1	50		12.0	7	10	20			11		
1	50		12.0	4	10	15			8		
1	50		10.0	3	10	15			9		
1	50		12.0	5	10	15			9		
1	50		12.0	6	10	15			11		
1	50		9.0	4	15	20			12		
1	50		13.0	3	10	15			10		
1	50		12.0	3	10	15			5		
1	50		11.0	8	10	20			5		
1	50		12.0	6	10	20			9		
1	50		12.0	6	10	15			7		
1	50		9.0	4	15	20			10		
1	50		12.0	6	20	25			15		
1	50		12.0	4	15	20			9		
1	50		9.0	5	10	20			8		
1	50		11.0	5	10	15			3		
1	50		11.0	7	15	25			11		
740128											
NUMBER	107		122	123	123	123	13	16	122		
MAXIMUM	1		23.9	120	60	220	440	10.5	37		
MINIMUM	1		9.0	1	5	10	210	5.2	2		
SUM	107		2034.3	1025	1820	3225	4420	137.7	1313		
SUM SQ.	107		35772.4	29714	34100	138725	1293600	1226.1	17710		
MEAN	1		18.7	8	15	26	276	8.6	11		
VARIANCE	0		15.3	174	59	444	4823	2.7	29		
STD.DEV.	0		3.9	13	8	21	70	1.7	5		
STD.ERR.	0		0.4	1	1	2	17	0.4	0		
COEF VAR	0		23.5	158	52	80	25	19.2	50		
LOG MEAN	1		16.2	6	13	23	269	8.4	10		
741130											

BRIDGE AT SURGOINSVILLE HOLSTON RIVER 118.4

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STATION - 475070

DATE	TIME	DEPTH	00003	00002	00008	00400	00410	00415	00530	00605	00610	00630
		FEET	MSAMPLOC	% FROM	LAB	PH	T ALK	PHEN-PH-	RESIDUE	ORG N	NH3-N	N-TOTAL
			RT BANK		IDENT.	SU	CAC03	LFIN ALK	TOT NFLT	N	TOTAL	N-TOTAL
					NUMBER		MG/L	MG/L	MG/L	MG/L	MG/L	MG/L
740128	1450	1	50	24		6.9	55	0	23	6.20	0.19	0.78
740410	1000	1	50			7.6	85	0	21	0.10	0.23	0.54
740508	1455	1	50			7.9	85	0	7	0.29	0.20	0.75
740509	1530	1	50			8.0	32	0	4	0.19	0.17	0.70
740512	1240	1	50			8.1	77	0	6	0.14	0.19	0.67
740612	1300	1	50			8.1	70	0	6	0.14	0.28	0.64
740710	1355	1	50			8.1	63	0	9	0.14	0.13	0.31
740710	1415	1	50			8.0	70	0	9	0.13	0.14	0.51
740807	1415	1	50			8.1	69	0	6	0.24	0.36	0.75
740807	1440	1	50			8.1	68	0	8	0.32	0.37	0.75
740911	1620	1	50			7.2	50	0	5	0.31	0.27	0.83
740916	0720	1	50			6.9	83	0	4	0.11	0.32	0.84
740917	0725	1	50						4	0.19	0.20	0.92
740918	1335	1	50						13	0.53	0.59	0.85
740919	1310	1	50							0.35	0.75	0.73
740920	1345								4	0.20	0.24	0.73
740921	1610								2	0.26	0.10	0.65
740922	1615								3	0.24	0.14	0.69
740923	1340								7	0.20	0.20	0.72
740924	1340								4	0.36	0.22	0.85
740925	1335								7	0.58	0.20	0.75
740926	1345	1	50						21	0.34	0.32	0.77
740927	1320	1	50						7	0.13	0.11	0.60
740928	1635	1	50						8	0.26	0.20	0.82
740929	1320	1	50						6	0.25	0.20	0.80
740930	1345	1	50						3	0.22	0.20	1.10
741001	1340	1	50						2	0.43	0.71	1.20
741002	1340	1	50						7	0.22	0.19	0.86
741003	1340	1	50						6	0.33	0.45	0.93
741004	1235	1	50						3	0.25	0.22	0.85
741005	1545	1	50						5	0.43	0.20	0.85
741006	1615	1	50						6	0.26	0.20	0.85
741007	1330	1	50						5	0.26	0.11	0.87
741008	1330	1	50						5	0.52	0.59	0.93
741009	1245	1	50						3	0.35	0.10	0.90
741010	1335	1	50						6	0.34	0.34	0.94
741011	1335	1	50						5	0.23	0.27	0.90
741012	1615	1	50						3	0.92	0.27	0.90
741013	1635	1	50						4	0.26	0.34	0.94
741014	1330	1	50						6	0.27	0.30	0.79
741015	1235	1	50						6	0.39	0.26	0.80
741016	1340	1	50						2	0.44	0.09	0.80
741016	1515	1	50						3	0.43	0.55	0.83
741016	1515	1	50			7.0	70	0	4	0.43	0.54	0.83
741016	1540	1	50			7.4	67	0	6	0.23	0.37	0.90
741017	1350	1	50						5	0.21	0.25	0.84
741018	1330	1	50						5	0.32	0.25	0.84
741019	1325	1	50						6	0.24	0.18	0.75
									7	0.25	0.18	0.75
									4	0.28	0.31	0.85
											0.22	0.85

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BRIDGE AT SURCOINSVILLE HOLSTON RIVER 118.4

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TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY

STATION - 475070

BRIDGE AT SURGOINSVILLE HOLSTON RIVER 118.4

00003		00002	00008	00665	00680	00900	00916	00937	00937	00937
DEPTH		HSAMP/LOC	LAB	PHOS-TOT	T O.G C	TOT HARD	CALCIUM	MG/ELUM	SODIUM	POTASSIUM
FEET		% FROM RT BANK	IDENT. NUMBER	MG/L P	MG/L C	CAC03	CA-TOT	MG/TOT	MG/L	K-TOT
741020	1815	50		0.12		150	46.00	8.50	25.0	2.7
741021	1205	50		0.17		150	45.00	8.50	43.0	3.0
741022	1300	50		0.03		97	24.00	6.80	8.5	1.8
741023	1345	50		0.03		83	24.00	6.80	9.5	1.8
741024	1345	50		0.11		120	32.00	8.50	15.0	2.3
741025	1300	50		0.20		160	35.00	18.00	21.0	2.6
741026	1345	50		0.21		120	33.00	9.20	26.0	2.6
741027	1715	50		0.22		130	35.00	9.70	28.0	2.6
741028	1230	50		0.22		130	34.00	10.50	25.0	2.5
741029	1330	50		0.18		110	31.00	8.70	11.0	1.5
741030	0924	50		0.09		17	4.00	1.00	1.0	1.5
741030	1330	50		0.17		87	23.00	7.10	16.0	2.4
741031	1300	50		0.16		84	23.00	7.20	15.0	2.4
741101	1415	50		0.17		92	25.00	7.50	11.0	2.0
741102	1410	50		0.14		75	20.00	6.20	11.0	2.0
741103	1700	50		0.10		63	20.00	3.10	10.0	2.0
741104	1215	50		0.10		78	21.00	6.10	8.7	1.8
741105	1345	50		0.19		110	32.00	8.10	2.2	2.4
741106	1330	50		0.20		120	35.00	8.50	24.0	2.5
741106	1400	50		0.20	4.1	120	34.00	8.50	29.0	2.5
741106	1425	50		0.21	4.4	120	34.00	8.50	23.0	1.5
741107	1330	50		0.10		97	25.00	6.30	12.0	2.0
741108	1215	50		0.09		91	26.00	6.90	9.5	2.0
741109	1410	50		0.13		98	29.00	6.90	11.0	2.1
741110	1345	50		0.09		64	25.00	6.16	3.3	1.9
741111	1315	50		0.08		90	25.00	6.70	8.8	1.9
741112	1315	50		0.12		110	31.00	8.60	15.0	2.4
741113	1215	50		0.10		89	25.00	6.50	9.5	1.9
741114	1330	50		0.07		96	27.00	6.90	14.0	2.0
741115	1215	50		0.09		92	26.00	6.70	10.0	1.9
741116	0915	50		0.10		94	28.00	7.00	9.2	2.0
741116	1215	50		0.07		96	27.00	7.00	8.6	1.9
741116	1630	50		0.07		93	26.00	6.80	5.1	1.6
741117	1015	50		0.09		100	29.00	7.50	12.0	2.1
741117	1410	50		0.08		100	28.00	7.30	11.0	2.0
741117	1755	50		0.08		100	28.00	7.30	10.0	1.9
741118	0710	50		0.09		100	28.00	9.00	10.0	2.1
741118	1205	50		0.11		110	35.00	4.70	22.6	2.4
741118	1915	50		0.14		140	42.00	9.10	28.0	2.9
741119	0720	50		0.22		110	30.00	8.00	14.0	2.4
741119	1205	50		0.12		90	25.00	6.70	9.5	2.0
741119	1610	50		0.09		89	25.00	6.50	8.7	1.9
741120	0720	50		0.14		110	30.00	7.50	14.0	2.3
741120	1210	50		0.11		110	30.00	7.50	12.0	2.2
741120	1620	50		0.16		120	33.00	8.20	15.0	2.6
741121	0720	50		0.23		130	42.00	9.40	14.0	5.5
741121	1230	50		0.14		130	39.00	8.00	26.0	3.8
741121	1600	50		0.14		130	41.00	8.30	34.0	3.6
741122	0800	50		0.17		100	30.00	6.30	15.0	2.3

TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY

STATION - 475070											BRIDGE AT SURGOINSVILLE HOLSTON RIVER 112.4																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
00003	00002	00008	00665	00680	00900	00916	00927	00939	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00937	00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DATE	TIME	DEPTH FEET	00003 HSAMPLOC & FROM RT BANK	00008 L&S IDENT. NUMBER	00940 CHLORIDE CL MG/L	00945 SULFATE SON-TOT MG/L	00951 FLUORIDE F-TOTAL MG/L	00956 SILICA TOTAL MG/L	01002 ARSENIC AS-TOT UG/L	01007 BARIUM BA-TOT UG/L	01012 BERYLLIUM BE-TOT UG/L
740128	1450	1	50	24	11.0	19	0.06	6.4	5K	200	10K
740410	1000	1	50		10.0	16	0.08	6.6			
740508	1455	1	50		16.0	14	0.05	5.2			
740508	1530	1	50		16.0	18	0.05	5.2			
740612	1240	1	50		9.0	14	0.09	5.3			
740612	1300	1	50		8.0	14	0.09	5.3			
740710	1355	1	50		9.0	11	0.09	5.3			
740710	1415	1	50		8.0	13	0.07	1.5	5K	100	10K
740807	1415	1	50		10.0	21	0.10	2.7	5K	100K	10K
740807	1440	1	50		9.0	20	0.08	4.3	5K	100K	10K
740911	1620	1	50		26.0	24	0.08	7.0			
740911	1621	1	50		26.0	23	0.08	3.9			
740916	0720	1	50		11.0	19	0.08	4.1			
740917	0725	1	50		11.0	19	0.07	5.4			
740918	1335	1	50		40.0	40	0.12	6.0			
740919	1310	1	50		21.0	39	0.09	5.0			
740920	1345	1	50		8.0	20	0.08	6.1			
740921	1610	1	50		10.0	16	0.09	5.7			
740922	1610	1	50		12.0	16	0.09	5.7			
740923	1340	1	50		24.0	18	0.09	6.3			
740924	1340	1	50		37.0	31	0.10	5.1			
740925	1335	1	50		8.0	27	0.07	4.8			
740926	1345	1	50		14.0	12	0.07	5.3			
740927	1320	1	50		9.0	12	0.08	6.3			
740928	1635	1	50		16.0	33	0.08	5.8			
740929	1320	1	50		24.0	40	0.09	6.1			
740930	1345	1	50		40.0	22	0.09	6.1			
741001	1340	1	50		40.0	47	0.08	4.3			
741002	1340	1	50		10.0	18	0.03	5.3			
741003	1340	1	50		14.0	26	0.03	6.9			
741004	1235	1	50		12.0	22	0.09	6.2			
741005	1545	1	50		10.0	27	0.08	4.5			
741006	1415	1	50		11.0	24	0.08	5.2			
741007	1330	1	50		30.0	52	0.09	5.9			
741008	1330	1	50		10.0	20	0.09	5.0			
741009	1245	1	50		15.0	25	0.09	4.6			
741010	1335	1	50		11.0	21	0.09	5.6			
741011	1330	1	50		2.0	19	0.09	5.3			
741012	1615	1	50		10.0	24	0.03	4.4			
741013	1635	1	50		16.0	26	0.09	5.0			
741014	1330	1	50		12.0	19	0.07	4.4			
741015	1335	1	50		40.0	49	0.08	4.1			
741016	1340	1	50		19.0	35	0.08	5.3			
741016	1515	1	50		12.0	15	0.07	4.9			
741016	1540	1	50		12.0	24	0.07	5.4			
741017	1350	1	50		13.0	25	0.06	5.6			
741017	1330	1	50		19.0	19	0.12	5.6			
741018	1330	1	50		26.0	26	0.07	5.8			
741019	1325	1	50		35.0	24	0.07	4.9			
									5K	100K	10K
									5K	100K	10K

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STATION - 475070			BRIDGE AT SURGOINSVILLE HOLSTON RIVER 118.4												
DATE	TIME	DEPTH	00003	00002	00008	00540	00945	00951	00956	01002	01007	01012			
		FEET	MS&PLOC % FROM RT BANK	LAB IDENT.	CHLORIDE CL	SULFATE SO4-TOT	FLUORIDE F-TOTAL	SILICA TOTAL	ARSENIC AS-TOT	BARIUM BA-TOT	BERYLLIUM BE-TOT	UG/L			
741020	1815	1	50		54.0	22	0.07	4.8							
741021	1205	1	50		71.0	29	0.07	4.9							
741022	1300	1	50		10.0	13	0.07	5.1							
741023	1345	1	50		10.0	14	0.08	5.3							
741024	1345	1	50		16.0	40	0.07	4.1							
741025	1300	1	50		19.0	46	0.05	5.4							
741025	1345	1	50		23.0	41	0.06	5.0							
741027	1715	1	50		30.0	43	0.05	4.5							
741028	1230	1	50		23.0	50	0.06	5.0							
741029	1330	1	50		26.0	35	0.05	4.6							
741030	0824	1	50		4.0	12	0.07	10.0							
741030	1330	1	50		16.0	21	0.10	5.9							
741031	1300	1	50		17.0	15	0.10	5.3							
741101	1415	1	50		22.0	27	0.10	4.2							
741102	1410	1	50		11.0	17	0.10	5.3							
741103	1700	1	50		21.0	28	0.09	4.6							
741104	1215	1	50		9.0	17	0.09	3.5							
741105	1345	1	50		26.0	19	0.09	4.7							
741106	1230	1	50		36.0	31	0.09	4.7							
741106	1425	1	50		39.0	25	0.10	5.0							
741107	1330	1	50		38.0	27	0.10	4.8							
741108	1215	1	50		15.0	17	0.08	4.7							
741109	1410	1	50		4.0	17	0.08	5.1							
741110	1545	1	50		10.0	19	0.08	4.7							
741111	1315	1	50		7.0	15	0.11	5.0							
741112	1315	1	50		6.0	17	0.08	4.7							
741113	1215	1	50		20.0	38	0.10	4.7							
741114	1330	1	50		9.0	18	0.08	5.0							
741115	1215	1	50		18.0	19	0.09	5.0							
741116	0915	1	50		12.0	19	0.08	6.4							
741116	1315	1	50		10.0	18	0.09	5.7							
741116	1630	1	50		9.0	19	0.09	5.5							
741117	1015	1	50		15.0	17	0.09	5.5							
741117	1410	1	50		13.0	22	0.09	5.7							
741117	1755	1	50		12.0	18	0.09	5.3							
741118	0710	1	50		30.0	22	0.10	5.0							
741118	1205	1	50		40.0	31	0.09	5.0							
741119	0720	1	50		48.0	37	0.13	5.3							
741119	1205	1	50		16.0	26	0.08	7.8							
741119	1610	1	50		10.0	19	0.09	5.2							
741120	0720	1	50		10.0	19	0.09	7.8							
741120	1210	1	50		17.0	28	0.08	8.9							
741120	1620	1	50		17.0	23	0.09	5.9							
741121	0720	1	50		18.0	30	0.09	6.7							
741121	1230	1	50		32.0	25	0.08	8.3							
741121	1600	1	50		53.0	23	0.08	7.0							
741122	0800	1	50		56.0	25	0.08	7.6							
741122	0800	1	50		20.0	18	0.08	6.2							

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STATION - 475070			BRIDGE AT SURGOINSVILLE HOLSTON RIVER 118.4									
00003 DEPTH	00002 HSAMPLE LOC	00008 LAB IDENT. NUMBER	00940 CHLORIDE CL MG/L	00945 SULFATE SO4-TOT MG/L	00951 FLUORIDE F-TOTAL MG/L	00956 SILICA TOTAL MG/L	01002 ARSENIC AS-TOT UG/L	01007 BARIUM BA-TOT UG/L	01012 PERCHLORATE PC-TOT UG/L			
1	50		11.0	17	0.08	6.0						
1	50		16.0	13	0.03	5.8						
1	50		24.0	16	0.07	7.0						
1	50		13.0	17	0.03	7.0						
1	50		11.0	16	0.09	6.8						
1	50		6.0	15	0.08	7.0						
1	50		7.0	15	0.09	6.3						
1	50		6.0	13	0.02	6.7						
1	50		8.0	15	0.09	6.0						
1	50		8.0	15	0.08	6.3						
1	50		10.0	13	0.03	6.8						
1	50		6.0	18	0.08	5.7						
1	50		6.0	17	0.08	5.4						
1	50		5.0	13	0.03	5.6						
1	50		8.0	21	0.03	5.7						
1	50		9.0	17	0.09	5.3						
1	50		9.0	16	0.08	5.4						
1	50		9.0	32	0.08	5.3						
			9.0	21	0.08	5.5						
			9.0	18	0.08	5.8						
			20.0	30	0.08	5.6						
			16.0	15	0.09	5.7						
			10.0	38	0.08	5.7						
			6.0	15	0.03	5.8						
			10.0	24	0.03	5.6						
			16.0	24	0.08	5.5						
107	740128		123	123	123	123	6	7	7			
1			71.0	52	0.12	10.0	300	200	10K			
1			2.0	11	0.05	1.5	10K	10K	10K			
107			2111.0	2841	10.18	682.4	325	800	70			
107			54829.0	75565	0.86	3920.9	90135	100000	700			
1			17.2	23	0.04	5.5	114	114	12			
0			152.4	82	0.00	1.1	14564	1420	0			
0			12.3	9	0.01	1.1	120	33	0			
0			1.1	1	0.00	0.1	14	14	0			
0			71.9	39	14.54	19.0	222	33	0			
1			14.0	22	0.08	5.4	10	110	10			
	741130											

TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY

STATION - 475070			BRIDGE AT SURGOINSVILLE			HOLSTON RIVER 118.4											
DATE	TIME	DEPTH	00003	00002	00008	01022	01027	01034	01042	01055	01051	01035	01035	01035	01035	01035	01035
				MSAMPLOC	LAB	EURON	CADMIUM	CHROMIUM	COPPER	IRON	LEAD	FE	MANGANESE				
				% FROM	IDENT.	B.TOT	CD.TOT	CR.TOT	CU.TOT	FE.TOT	PB.TOT	FE	FE				
				AT BANK	NUMBER	UG/L	UG/L	UG/L	UG/L	UG/L	UG/L	UG/L	UG/L				
740128	1450	1		50	24	100K	1	5K	70	100K	10	700					
740410	1000	1		50						930		120					
740504	1855	1		50						160		30					
740508	1330	1		50						330		70					
740612	1240	1		50						150		30					
740612	1300	1		50						150		40					
740710	1355	1		50						320		40					
740710	1415	1		50						370		10K					
740807	1415	1		50						510		10K					
740807	1440	1		50						520		10K					
740911	1620	1		50						210		50					
740911	1621	1		50						150		50					
740916	0720	1		50						170		40					
740917	0725	1		50						360		100					
740918	1335									10K		10K					
740919	1310	1		50						10K		10K					
740920	1345									10K		10K					
740921	1610									10K		10K					
740922	1615									10K		10K					
740923	1615									90		10K					
740924	1340									10K		10K					
740925	1335	1		50						10K		10K					
740926	1345									10K		10K					
740927	1320	1		50						270		10K					
740928	1625	1		50						220		10K					
740929	1320	1		50						240		10K					
740930	1345	1		50						10K		10K					
741001	1340	1		50						110		10K					
741002	1340	1		50						10K		10K					
741003	1340	1		50						310		10K					
741004	1235	1		50						200		10K					
741005	1345	1		50						10K		10K					
741006	1815	1		50						210		10K					
741007	1330	1		50						10K		10K					
741008	1330	1		50						50		10K					
741009	1245	1		50						10K		10K					
741010	1335	1		50						200		10K					
741011	1330	1		50						10K		10K					
741012	1615	1		50						120		10K					
741013	1635	1		50						10K		10K					
741014	1330	1		50						20		10K					
741015	1335	1		50						20		10K					
741016	1340	1		50						70		10K					
741016	1515	1		50						170		10K					
741016	1540	1		50						300		10K					
741017	1350	1		50						310		10K					
741018	1330	1		50						430		10K					
741019	1325	1		50						200		10K					

TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY

STATION - 475070		BRIDGE AT SURGOINSVILLE HOLSTON RIVER 118.4									
DATE	TIME	00003 DEPTH	00002 HSAMPLELOC # FROM RT BANK	00008 LAB IDENT. NUMBER	01022 BORON B, TOT UG/L	01027 CADMIUM CD, TOT UG/L	01034 CHROMIUM CR, TOT UG/L	01042 COPPER CU, TOT UG/L	01045 IRON FE, TOT UG/L	01051 LEAD PB, TOT UG/L	01055 MANGANESE Mn UG/L
741020	1815	1	50			2		10K	160	10K	48
741021	1205	1	50			2		20	120	10K	70
741022	1300	1	50			2		10K	190	10K	40
741023	1345	1	50			2		50	190	10K	30
741024	1345	1	50			4		760	50	10K	70
741025	1300	1	50			4		10K	100	10K	50
741026	1345	1	50			2		10	1000	10K	50
741027	1715	1	50			3		10K	150	10K	60
741028	1230	1	50			7		10	170	10K	170
741029	1330	1	50			2		10K	280	10K	100
741030	0524	1	50			2		10K	970	10K	40
741030	1330	1	50			1K		10K	230	10K	70
741031	1300	1	50			1		10K	220	10K	60
741101	1415	1	50			1		10K	170	10K	80
741102	1410	1	50			1K		10	230	10K	70
741103	1700	1	50			2		70	240	10K	2500
741104	1215	1	50			2		10K	50K	10K	30
741105	1345	1	50			1		20	110	10K	220
741106	1330	1	50			4		20	260	10K	100
741106	1400	1	50					10K	160	10K	170
741106	1425	1	50					10K	120	10K	100
741107	1330	1	50			2		10	220	10K	100
741108	1215	1	50			1K		10K	220	10K	120
741109	1410	1	50			3		10K	330	10K	120
741110	1545	1	50			12		10K	150	10K	110
741111	1315	1	50			2		10K	140	10K	70
741112	1315	1	50			2		10K	130	10K	80
741113	1215	1	50			1K		10K	400	10K	200
741114	1330	1	50			2		10K	29	10K	40
741115	1215	1	50			3		10	150	10K	50
741116	0915	1	50			1		10K	370	10K	260
741116	1315	1	50			1		10K	230	10K	90
741116	1630	1	50			1K		10K	210	10K	70
741117	1015	1	50			1K		10K	50	10K	40
741117	1410	1	50			4		10K	50	10K	30
741117	1755	1	50			2		10K	50	10K	20
741118	0710	1	50			1K		10	700	10K	20
741118	1205	1	50			4		20	90	10K	20
741118	1615	1	50			5		10K	100	10K	20
741119	0720	1	50			1K		10K	720	10K	430
741119	1205	1	50			6		10K	430	10K	120
741119	1610	1	50			2		20	130	10K	60
741120	0720	1	50			1K		10K	300	10K	100
741120	1210	1	50			2		10	350	10K	100
741120	1620	1	50			1K		10K	400	10K	70
741121	0720	1	50			1K		10	3500	10K	410
741121	1230	1	50			1K		10K	2500	10K	280
741121	1600	1	50			1K		10	2200	10K	210
741122	0800	1	50			1		20	2300	10K	430

TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY

STATION - 475070

BRIDGE AT SURGOINSVILLE HOLSTON RIVER 118.4

DATE	TIME	00003 DEPTH FEET	00002 MSAMPLGC % FROM RT BANK	00008 LAB IDENT. NUMBER	01022 BORON B-TOT UG/L	01027 CADMIUM CD-TOT UG/L	01034 CHROMIUM CR-TOT UG/L	01042 COPPER CU-TOT UG/L	01045 IRON FE-TOT UG/L	01051 LEAD PB-TOT UG/L	01053 MANGANESE M-TOT UG/L
741122	1210	1	50			1K		20	2200	10K	420
741122	1615	1	50			1K		20	1500	10K	230
741123	0820	1	50			1K		1K	1000	10K	120
741123	1335	1	50			4		20	230	10K	120
741123	1520	1	50			1K		20	900	10K	180
741124	1005	1	50			1K		10K	590	10K	130
741124	1325	1	50			2		20	500	10K	20
741124	1720	1	50			1K		20	420	10K	130
741125	0720	1	50			1K		20	550	10K	100
741125	1210	1	50			2		20	450	10K	90
741125	1615	1	50			1K		10K	700	10K	50
741126	0725	1	50			1K		20	570	10K	130
741126	1215	1	50			1K		10K	710	10K	140
741126	1610	1	50			1K		10	690	10K	160
741127	0720	1	50			1		110	540	10K	120
741127	1205	1	50			1K		20	470	10K	160
741127	1610	1	50			1K		10	350	10K	20
741128	1015					2		10K	600	10K	70
741128	1315					1K		60	370	10K	60
741128	1645					3		40	310	10K	30
741129	0805					1K		10	210	10K	20
741129	1145					1K		20	200	10K	60
741129	1620					1K		20	240	10K	60
741130	0745					1K		10K	220	10K	50
741130	1215					1K		10K	250	10K	40
741130	1545					1K		10	250	10K	20
740120		107				114		116	123	114	123
NUMBER		1				12		700	3500	32	2900
MAXIMUM		1				1K		10K	50K	10K	20
MINIMUM		1				210		3000	52500	1217	15000
SUM		107				719		702400	59397000	13920	10054000
SUM SO.		107				2		20	400	11	100
MEAN		1				3		5405	301700	6	73033
VARIANCE		0				0		74	500	2	272
STD-DEV.		0				0		7	50	0	50
STD-ERR.		0				0		279	123	27	223
COEF-VAR		0				87		15	274	10	76
LOG MEAN		1				2					
741130											

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TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY

STATION - 475070												BRIDGE AT SURGOINSVILLE												POLSTON RIVER 1.8.4											
00003	00002	00008	01067	01077	01092	01105	01132	01147	00002	HSAMPLC	00002	00008	01067	01077	01092	01105	01132	01147	00003	DEPTH	FEET	TIME	DATE												

TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY

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STATION - 475070				BRIDGE AT SURGOINSVILLE HOLSTON RIVER 118.4								
00003	00002	00008	01057	01077	01092	01105	01122	01147				
DEPTH	HSAMPLEC	LAB	NICKEL	SILVER	ZINC	ALUMINUM	LITHIUM	SELENIUM				
FEET	% FROM	IDENT.	NI, TOTAL	AG, TOT	ZN, TOT	AL, TOT	LI, TOT	SE, TOT				
	RT BANK	NUMBER	UG/L	UG/L	UG/L	UG/L	UG/L	UG/L				
741124	1720		50		30	600						
741125	0720		50		40	1000						
741125	1210		50		40	700						
741125	1615		50		20	400						
741126	0725		50		40	900						
741126	1215		50		50	1300						
741126	1610		50		30	700						
741127	0720		50		50	800						
741127	1205		50		50	700						
741127	1610		50		40	700						
741128	1015		50		40	700						
741128	1315		50		30	700						
741128	1645		50		30	400						
741129	0605		50		100	300						
741129	1145		50		40	400						
741129	1620		50		40	500						
741130	0745		50		40	400						
741130	1215		50		20	200						
741130	1545		50		20	400						
740128			50		40	500						
107			7	7	115	113	6	5				
1			50K	10K	180	3500	10K	10				
1			50K	10K	10K	100K	10K	2K				
107			350	70	3470	72000	600	10				
107			17500	700	160700	84820000	10	10				
1			50	10	30	637	10	4				
0			0	0	495	347714	0	12				
0			0	0	22	560	0	3				
0			0	0	2	55	0	2				
0			0	0	74	93	0	92				
1			50	10	24	459	10	3				
741130												

TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY

STATION - 475070

BRIDGE AT SURGOINSVILLE HOLSTON RIVER 118.4

DATE	TIME	DEPTH	00003	00002	00008	01152	70300	71900	00310	31501	31616
			FEET	HSAMPLOC	LAB	TITANIUM	RESIDUE	MERCURY	5 DAY	TOT COLI	FEC COLI
				RT BANK	IDENT.	US/L	C	US/L	MG/L	/100ML	/100ML
741020	1815	1	50				250	0.2			
741021	1205	1	50				250	5.4			
741022	1300	1	50				130	0.8			
741023	1345	1	50				110	0.2K			
741024	1345	1	50				130	0.2K			
741025	1300	1	50				200	0.2K			
741026	1345	1	50				200	0.2K			
741027	1715	1	50				210	0.2K			
741028	1230	1	50				220	0.2K			
741029	1330	1	50				180	0.3			
741030	0924	1	50				160	0.2K			
741031	1330	1	50				160	3.9			
741031	1300	1	50				160	0.2K			
741101	1415	1	50				180	0.2K			
741102	1410	1	50				130	0.2K			
741103	1730	1	50				160	0.2K			
741104	1215	1	50				130	0.2K			
741105	1345	1	50				220	0.2K			
741106	1330	1	50				230	0.2K			
741106	1400	1	50				240	0.2K	3.2	260	30
741106	1425	1	50				240	0.2K	3.4	200	20
741107	1330	1	50				140	0.2			
741108	1215	1	50				130	0.2K			
741109	1410	1	50				130	0.2K			
741110	1545	1	50				150	0.2K			
741111	1315	1	50				140	0.2K			
741112	1315	1	50				130	0.2K			
741113	1215	1	50				190	0.2K			
741114	1330	1	50				130	0.2			
741115	1215	1	50				150	0.2K			
741116	0915	1	50				140	0.2K			
741116	1315	1	50				140	0.2K			
741116	1630	1	50				130	0.2K			
741117	1615	1	50				160	0.2			
741117	1410	1	50				160	0.2K			
741117	1755	1	50				140	0.2K			
741118	0710	1	50				140	3.2			
741118	1205	1	50				180	0.2K			
741116	1615	1	50				230	0.2K			
741119	0720	1	50				250	0.2K			
741119	1205	1	50				150	0.2K			
741119	1610	1	50				120	0.2K			
741120	0720	1	50				120	0.2K			
741120	1210	1	50				60	0.2K			
741120	1620	1	50				150	0.2K			
741121	0720	1	50				170	0.2K			
741121	1230	1	50				200	0.2K			
741121	1600	1	50				230	2.7			
741122	0800	1	50				240	0.2K			

MISSISSIPPI VALLEY AUTHORITY

STATION - 475070									
BRIDGE AT SURGOINSVILLE HOLSTON RIVER 115.4									
DATE	TIME	DEPTH	HSAMPLE	LAB	TITANIUM	RESIDUE	MERCURY	00310	31016
		FEET	RT	IDENT.	UG/L	C	UG/L	5 DAY	PC COLI
				NUMBER				MG/L	REFINING
									/100ML
									MG/L
741122	1210	1	50		120		0.2K		
741122	1615	1	50		130		0.2K		
741123	0820	1	50		100		0.2K		
741123	1335	1	50		100		0.2K		
741123	1620	1	50		130		0.2K		
741124	1005	1	50		100		0.2K		
741124	1325	1	50		120		0.2K		
741124	1720	1	50		120		0.2K		
741125	0720	1	50		120		0.2K		
741125	1210	1	50		120		0.2K		
741125	1615	1	50		120		0.2K		
741126	0725	1	50		120		0.2K		
741126	1215	1	50		120		0.2K		
741126	1610	1	50		110		0.2K		
741127	0720	1	50		120		0.2K		
741127	1205	1	50		110		0.2K		
741127	1610	1	50		110		0.2K		
741128	1015	1	50		110		0.2K		
741128	1315	1	50		110		0.2K		
741128	1645	1	50		110		0.2K		
741129	0805	1	50		110		0.2K		
741129	1145	1	50		150		0.4		
741129	1620	1	50		130		0.2K		
741130	0745	1	50		130		0.2K		
741130	1215	1	50		120		0.2K		
741130	1545	1	50		150		10.0		
740128		107							
	MAXIMUM	1			0		105	11	11
	MINIMUM	1			1000K		15.0	3.4	240
	SUM	107			1300K		0.2K	1.0K	10K
	SUM SQ.	107			600		67.2	21.3	400
	MEAN	1			6000000		406.2	51.2	7100
	VARIANCE	1			1000		0.0	2.0	10
	STD.DEV.	0			0		0.0	0.3	452
	STD.ERR.	0			0		1.9	0.9	10
	COEF VAR	0			0		0.2	0.3	21
	LOG MEAN	1			1000		292.7	45.0	133
741130							6.3	1.8	22

APPENDIX C

RF-1; CROSS TABULATIONS; CROSS BREAKDOWNS
OF AGGRESSIVE INDEX

Cross tabs

***** NEWS AS OF 02/11/01-15.37 *****

**** DALHOUSIE UNIVERSITY COMPUTER USERS' GROUP ****

DUE TO US HOLDING A GENERAL MEETING ON TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 9, AT 2:00 PM, IN ROOM 312 OF THE SCHOOL OF BUSINESS BUILDING, WE HAVE LEGATED TO US ALL THE STATUS OF DALHOUSIE'S COMPUTING SERVICES. IF ANY OF OUR MEMBERS ARE CURRENTLY INVITED TO ATTEND FOR FURTHER INFORMATION, RUN DOWN, DUE TO 06/11/01.

++***+
+ KEMEMBRANCE DAY +
+ KEMEMBRANCE DAY +
++***+

ON REMEMBRANCE DAY, NOVEMBER 11, THE COMPUTER CENTRE OPERATIONS WERE INTERRUPTED FROM 8:00 AM TO 1:00 PM. THE MAIN COMPUTER CENTRE OFFICES WILL BE CLOSED. UNATTENDED MACHINES WILL BE AVAILABLE OUTSIDE OF THESE HOURS.

[illegible]

COMPUTER CENTRE
DALHOUSIE UNIVERSITY
S P S - STATISTICAL PACKAGE FOR THE SOCIAL SCIENCES
VERSION 8.0 -- APRIL 1981

RUN NAME RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSSTABS (TOTAL SEC + COL PCT)
GET FILE RUFUS

FILE RUFUS HAS 15 VARIABLES
THE SUBFILES ARE..

NAME	N OF CASES
E11	1609
E13	1949
E22	2022
E32	2078
E34	1859
E41	2034
E38	1672
E36	1938
E50	1624
E51	1612
E52	1830
E53	1686
E54	1779
E55	1851
TOTAL	25513

COMPUTE WEIGHT WT=SEC*10

RUN SUBFILES (E11,E13),(E22,E32),(E34,E38),(E36,E38)

TASK NAME ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (ALL BEHAVIOUR CLAS
CROSSTABS VARIABLES=ALPHA(1,??),HR(1,9)/TABLES=ALPHA BY HR
OPTIONS 3,5,7
STATISTICS 1

00050100 CM NEEDED FOR CROSSTABS

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSSTABS (TOTAL REC + COL PCT)
ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (ALL BEHAVIORS CLAS

82/11/04. 17.02.21. PAGE 2

OPTION - 1
IGNORE MISSING VALUE INDICATORS
(NO MISSING VALUES DEFINED...OPTION 1 WAS FORCED)

OPTION - 3
DELETE ROW PERCENTAGES

OPTION - 5
DELETE TOTAL PERCENTAGES

*** ALPHA *** C K O S T A D U L A I I O N J F ***
 *** ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES ***
 *** EXP: 1 MC ELAPSED ***
 *** PAGE 1 UF 3 ***

ALPHA	COUNT COL PCT	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	ROW TOTAL
BI	2	0	20	0	0	0	10	0	10	0	50
NP	3	20	30	0	0	0	30	50	60	20	300
CH	4	0	230	40	10	170	100	20	20	0	590
BU	5	20	0	40	120	50	90	20	60	30	430
HH	7	330	200	590	380	120	240	430	800	500	4150
TH	8	270	300	350	240	50	180	110	150	270	2320
FD	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	20
ND	10	0	60	40	60	0	20	60	110	30	380
TB	11	0	60	40	0	0	90	350	250	0	790
CI	12	50	130	30	0	0	70	20	230	60	590
HW	13	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	10
M3	14	20	70	0	0	0	80	0	30	20	220
M2	15	110	430	190	170	130	10	330	120	80	1500
M1	16	140	150	180	200	30	120	150	100	170	1240
AP	17	210	510	430	990	850	490	230	130	430	3990
LD	18	270	130	500	710	240	100	400	920	820	4050
COLUMN TOTAL		2130	20780	22020	10380	18360	18270	21520	20300	24020	104780
		11.4	11.2	11.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	11.5	11.0	13.0	100.6

(CONTINUED)

EXP. TIME ELAPSED *** PAGE 2 OF 3

(CONTINUED)

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSS TABS (TOTAL DEC + JUL PER)
 ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (ALL BEHAVIOUR CLAS
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E11

02/11/04. 17.02.21.

PAGE 5

 ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES *****
 C R O S S T A B U L A T I O N U F
 EXP TIME ELAPSED *****
 PAGE 3 OF 3

	COUNT											ROW
	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	HR	TOTAL	
ALPHA	35	60	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	170	
CD	.3	.1	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.3	.1	.1	
R2	1300	860	540	1020	450	340	2130	2340	1330	10510	10510	
	6.2	4.1	2.5	5.5	2.5	1.9	9.9	12.5	5.5	5.7	5.7	
R1	50	360	140	1950	280	1050	280	240	420	5370	5370	
	.2	1.7	.6	10.6	1.5	5.7	2.7	2.7	1.7	2.9	2.9	
SA	0	20	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	30	30	
	0	.1	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
BT	30	0	20	40	60	60	0	0	0	210	210	
	.1	.0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	
HA	10	90	0	0	10	10	0	20	0	140	140	
	.0	.4	.0	.0	.1	.1	.0	.1	.0	.1	.1	
RV	450	340	190	540	440	500	290	290	910	3650	3650	
	2.1	1.6	.9	2.9	2.4	2.7	1.3	1.4	2.5	2.0	2.0	
RO	120	80	280	90	90	230	180	340	210	1920	1920	
	.6	.4	1.3	.2	.5	1.3	.8	1.7	2.1	1.0	1.0	
BO	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	20	20	
	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	
QI	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	40	40	
	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	
RS	100	40	0	220	0	0	0	200	770	1360	1360	
	.5	.2	.0	1.4	.0	.0	.0	1.3	3.2	.7	.7	
AV	30	20	0	90	90	0	40	80	390	740	740	
	.1	.1	.0	.5	.5	.0	.2	.4	1.6	.4	.4	
DA	10	10	10	20	10	20	10	10	0	110	110	
	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1	.1	
FL	0	0	0	0	10	0	20	0	0	30	30	
	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	
99	5300	4800	5450	1200	1350	4750	4470	2700	7700	37240	37240	
	23.7	23.1	24.8	6.5	7.4	15.1	20.8	13.3	32.1	16.1	16.1	
NULL	21130	20780	22020	18360	18360	18270	21520	20300	24020	184780	184780	
COLUMN	11.4	11.2	11.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	11.5	11.0	13.0	100.6	100.6	
TOTAL												

AN CHI SQUARE = 57023.11009 WITH 366 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0

RAW CHI SQUARE = 57023.11008 WITH 366 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHED WDS TABS (TOTAL REC + COL PCI)
 ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP - (ALL BEHAVIOUR CLAS
 FILE - RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E29 E32

92/11/04. 17.52.21. PAGE 6

*** ALPHA *** FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES *** R O S S I A B U L A I J N U F E X P *** TIME ELAPSED *** PAGE 1 OF 3

	11 HR	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	512 HR
ALPHA	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
M3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
M2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
M1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COLUMN TOTAL	22280	19790	20360	25490	20570	21340	22200	21960	19740	194230	100.0

(CONTINUED)

COUNT		HR																		TOTAL
ALPHA	COL PCT	1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512	1024	2048	4096	8192	16384	32768	65536	131072	
DE	19	130	20	90	110	30	31	40	70	40	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	590
HS	20	90	0	20	50	0	0	120	170	120	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	640
IG	21	200	100	100	20	170	8	200	20	40	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	880
SP	22	60	50	40	0	80	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	330
DG	23	120	0	20	0	40	0	20	60	30	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	340
SS	24	100	50	60	310	130	60	30	20	40	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	770
CB	25	370	270	60	120	160	260	920	430	310	16	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2900
HD	26	740	850	700	830	990	890	1090	1140	1410	61	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8440
R4	27	1980	7570	9210	4420	1730	2800	3630	340	250	23	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	21190
R3	28	2350	3000	2190	2270	3700	3180	2510	2950	5270	270	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	30420
TU	29	230	330	210	480	920	420	460	420	540	27	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3820
ST	30	230	160	140	220	160	180	110	50	30	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1250
EX	31	140	0	0	0	140	0	70	20	40	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	470
CR	32	6300	1680	1790	2230	2940	4400	4010	3840	2730	230	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	34680
BA	33	30	70	40	90	20	20	130	60	20	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	510
CD	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
COLUMN TOTAL		22280	19290	20360	25490	20370	21840	22600	21900	19740	102	11.3	11.4	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	194230
(CONTINUED)		11.5	10.2	10.5	13.1	10.6	11.2	11.4	11.3	10.2	10.2	11.3	11.4	10.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	100.0

ALPHA

RAW CHI SQUARE = 52280.64617 WITH 352 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0


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** ** ** ** ** ** C K D S T A B U L A T I O N    J F    * * * * *
** ** ** **  ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES         BY HR    * * * * *
** ** ** **                                    EXP. TIME ELAPSED    * * * * *
** ** ** **                                    PAGE 2 OF 4

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ALPHA	COUNT	HR										TOTAL
		1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256		
LD	18	210	350	420	570	640	820	620	760	170	9	4560
DE	19	30	40	40	0	20	0	20	30	0	0	180
HS	20	30	80	90	50	430	240	160	110	110	0	1300
IG	21	120	0	60	120	140	190	150	30	90	0	900
SP	22	50	0	40	40	80	110	60	0	0	0	380
DG	23	0	20	40	40	160	40	70	100	60	0	530
SS	24	30	0	10	280	20	100	100	50	230	0	820
CB	25	290	490	500	0	280	1110	900	200	400	0	4170
HD	26	1860	1000	2230	1670	1460	1380	2310	250	1460	0	15950
R4	27	0	140	1700	150	30	0	0	210	120	0	2260
R3	28	2580	4770	7450	6220	9300	3940	2780	2340	2010	0	42240
TU	29	230	490	900	240	280	940	140	230	420	0	3600
ST	30	340	270	440	110	190	0	20	40	90	0	1540
EX	31	100	0	20	0	90	190	0	80	30	0	510
CR	32	6210	4180	5620	830	2900	2070	9190	2420	4870	0	43520
BA	33	80	60	50	40	60	20	80	270	0	0	720
COLUMN TOTAL		24510	22800	27320	20370	23570	20300	16780	19660	17430	0	195440
		12.6	11.7	14.3	10.4	12.4	10.4	9.6	10.1	8.9	0	100.0

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RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSS TABS (TOTAL SEC + COL PCT)
 ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (ALL BEHAVIOUR CLAS
 SUBFILE E34 (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)

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ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES C R O S T A B U L A T I O N D F
 BY HR EXP. TIME ELAPSED
 PAGE 4 OF 4

COUNT	HR												ROW TOTAL
	1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256				TOTAL
ALPHA	99	4250	4280	3750	3000	2760	2100	1750	1200	9	8	9	26640
NULL	17.3	18.8	13.4	14.7	6.6	13.6	11.2	17.5	8.6	13.6	10.1	8.9	19240
COLUMN TOTAL	2610	2280	2720	20370	23370	20300	18780	19660	17430	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

RAW CHI SQUARE = 59370.32234 WITH 384 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0

***** ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES *****
 ***** C K O S T A B U L A T I O N U F *****
 ***** EXP: TIME ELAPSED *****
 ***** PAGE 1 OF 3 *****

COUNT COL PCT	HR										ROW TOTAL
	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	15 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	9	
ALPHA	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	20
BI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HH	110	60	220	300	270	120	140	160	420	1809	59
TH	40	0	160	40	60	110	190	160	100	860	44
FD	0	0	0	0	40	20	0	0	0	30	0
ND	0	0	0	0	10	20	0	0	40	70	0
TB	60	0	80	0	80	0	90	120	190	650	33
CI	0	0	0	50	20	100	50	20	230	470	2
HW	0	0	0	0	0	40	0	0	0	0	0
M2	20	0	0	0	0	20	160	150	90	440	2
M1	0	0	0	0	0	140	60	130	80	500	3
AP	70	50	60	120	150	430	380	300	490	2110	11
LD	160	90	120	220	550	470	440	310	390	2810	14
DE	80	10	10	0	20	20	50	30	40	260	1
COLUMN TOTAL	23020 12.2	20230 10.4	24440 12.6	20700 10.7	24980 12.9	10800 9.7	19770 10.2	24210 10.4	20380 10.2	194120 100.0	

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** ALPHA ** C K D S T A B L E I O N U F * * * * *
** ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES * * * * * EXP. TIME ELAPSED * * * * *
** * * * * * BY HR * * * * * PAGE 2 OF 3

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ALPHA	COUNT	HR												TOTAL
		1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512			
HS	20	110	0	0	0	40	70	180	160	80	170	810		
IG	21	160	190	250	150	170	120	120	190	90	60	1300		
SP	22	60	60	140	80	120	20	20	80	20	10	620		
DG	23	20	0	0	0	40	2	40	30	0	40	170		
SS	24	100	110	110	150	410	110	110	310	260	370	1930		
CB	25	330	30	60	370	210	630	630	680	620	330	3400		
HD	26	620	680	820	920	790	400	400	680	1130	1260	8830		
R4	27	6300	6200	4580	5950	2750	620	620	480	970	0	27450		
R3	28	5270	5950	6020	4150	5220	2190	1190	1300	1820	2680	30900		
TU	29	480	130	80	350	760	790	190	270	380	370	2790		
ST	30	600	290	320	160	100	60	60	70	40	40	1680		
EX	31	90	0	0	0	20	40	40	20	40	0	210		
CR	32	3240	1310	450	1760	2690	5150	274	4570	2060	6950	31200		
BA	33	40	60	40	0	30	40	40	60	20	30	340		
SC	34	30	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50		
CD	35	20	40	0	0	0	40	40	10	0	0	130		
COLUMN TOTAL		23920	20250	24440	20400	24980	18800	19970	19770	21610	20380	194150		

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RUEUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSS TABS (TOTAL SEC + COL 801)
 ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (ALL BEHAVIOUR CLAS
 RAW CHI SQUARE = 60691.49387 WITH 376 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
 17.02.21. PAGE 10

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** ALPHA **
** ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES **
** C R O S T A B U L A T I O N **
** EXP : TIME ELAPSED **
** * * * * * **
PAGE 1 OF 3

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COUNT	HR										TOTAL
	1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512	
ALPHA	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
MF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NP	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CH	0	1	20	50	20	180	63	120	20	20	20
BU	110	20	80	140	0	0	0	20	0	0	0
HH	730	660	500	530	230	480	410	350	290	290	4150
TH	240	100	230	320	280	220	420	300	280	280	2490
ND	0	50	60	50	20	70	40	60	40	40	390
TB	0	0	90	110	0	0	80	60	0	0	560
CI	0	0	0	80	0	20	0	130	0	0	230
HW	0	40	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	60
M3	10	0	150	210	60	93	72	70	0	0	630
M2	150	100	140	720	280	270	490	300	170	2480	2480
M1	170	130	120	240	110	100	132	130	50	1180	1180
AP	740	670	640	280	410	970	300	230	260	4500	4500
LD	210	170	190	540	130	170	160	80	0	1650	1650
DE	60	30	0	20	10	10	3	0	10	140	140
COLUMN TOTAL	19850	18140	19640	20130	17040	19250	17980	16450	9850	158150	158150

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** ALPHA ** FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES ** C R O S T I A B U L A T I O N J F **
** ALPHA **                               * * * * * TIME ELAPSED * * * * *
                                BY HR * * * * *
                                PAGE 2 OF 3

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ALPHA	COUNT COL PCT	HR												TOTAL
		1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR				
MS	20	470 2.0	210 1.2	170 .9	0	140 .8	270 1.4	52 .3	40 .2	9	1350 5.5			
IG	21	60 .3	20 .1	80 .4	0	70 .4	20 .1	30 .2	20 .1	0	300 1.2			
DG	23	40 .2	20 .1	0	0	0	40 .2	0	0	0	100 .5			
SS	24	100 .5	100 .6	140 .7	10 .0	50 .3	110 .6	0	210 1.3	0	720 3.0			
CB	25	680 3.4	430 2.4	800 4.1	160 .8	710 4.2	200 1.0	150 .8	170 1.0	0	3300 13.5			
HO	26	1060 5.3	1830 10.1	2080 10.6	1640 8.0	870 5.1	1160 6.0	1250 7.0	3390 20.8	490 2.1	13750 55.0			
R4	27	120 .6	0	330 2.2	550 2.8	0	1440 7.5	390 2.0	30 .1	2800 11.2	4220 16.9			
R3	28	830 4.2	1960 10.8	2840 14.5	3100 15.4	2700 15.8	1260 6.3	3820 21.2	4220 21.4	150 0.6	21280 85.1			
TU	29	260 1.3	240 1.3	170 .9	190 .9	180 1.1	370 1.9	220 1.2	120 0.6	100 0.4	1850 7.4			
ST	30	80 .4	80 .4	20 .1	20 .1	40 .2	30 .2	20 .1	10 .1	0	300 1.2			
EX	31	30 .2	70 .4	50 .3	50 .3	0	90 .5	0	0	0	220 0.9			
CR	32	9780 49.3	8020 44.2	6010 33.7	5400 26.8	7410 43.5	9220 48.1	7110 39.5	4790 29.1	2120 8.5	60490 241.9			
BA	33	0	60 .3	70 .4	40 .2	20 .1	10 .1	0	0	0	200 0.8			
SC	34	0	10 .1	0	0	0	0	20 .1	0	0	30 0.1			
CD	35	10 .1	0	40 .2	0	0	0	10 .1	10 .1	10 .1	80 0.3			
YA	36	0	0	70 .4	0	0	0	0	0	0	70 0.3			
COLUMN TOTAL		19950 12.6	18140 11.5	19540 12.4	20130 12.7	17040 10.8	19250 12.2	17980 11.4	16420 13.4	9350 6.1	128130 500.0			

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RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSSTABS (TOTAL SEC + COL PCT)
 ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EAP (ALL BEHAVIOUR CLAS
 FILE: RUFUS (CREATION DATE: 82/11/04.)
 SUBFILE

82/11/04. 17.52.21. PAGE 20

*** ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES *** C K O S T A B U L A I O N U F *** TIME ELAPSED ***
 *** ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES *** C K O S T A B U L A I O N U F *** TIME ELAPSED ***
 *** ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES *** C K O S T A B U L A I O N U F *** TIME ELAPSED ***

COUNT COL PCT	HR																	TOTAL
	1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512	1024	2048	4096	8192	16384	32768	65536	
ALPHA	1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512	1024	2048	4096	8192	16384	32768	65536	20
MF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20
NP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50
CH	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	104
BU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	300
M4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30
HH	250	420	180	230	350	400	400	140	320	320	140	230	400	400	140	320	320	2520
TH	170	210	230	280	330	400	400	120	310	310	120	20	400	400	120	20	310	2070
ND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	170
TB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50
CI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	230
HW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40
M3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	140
M2	60	110	40	80	70	80	80	20	170	170	20	40	80	80	20	40	170	690
M1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	730
AP	60	90	70	30	30	70	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	280
LD	110	250	470	400	280	520	520	110	80	80	110	290	520	520	110	80	80	2510
COLUMN TOTAL	19510	18300	19310	18140	17910	17400	18140	18140	17220	17220	18140	17220	17220	17220	17220	17220	17220	161910
	11.4	11.3	11.9	11.2	11.1	10.6	11.2	11.2	10.6	10.6	11.2	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	100.0

(CONTINUED)

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSSINGS (TOTAL SEC + COL PCT)
 ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP. ALL BEHAVIOUR CLAS
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)

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82/11/04. 17:22.21.

***** C R O S S T A B U L A T I O N O F E X P. T I M E E L A P S E D *****
 ***** ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES *****
 ***** PAGE 2 OF 3 *****

COUNT COL PCT	HR											804 TOTAL
	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	9		
ALPHA												
DE	19	0 20	0 20	0 0	0 0	20 1	0 0	20 1	60 3	0 0	0 0	
HS	20	260 1.4	280 1.5	130 0.7	60 0.3	150 0.8	50 0.3	130 0.7	0 0	0 0	30 0.2	
IG	21	90 0.5	0 0	30 0.2	0 0	0 0	0 0	70 0.4	30 0.2	30 0.2	0 0	
SP	22	0 0	0 0	10 0.1	0 0	0 0	0 0	10 0.1	0 0	30 0.2	0 0	
DG	23	60 0.3	130 0.7	120 0.6	40 0.2	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	
SS	24	90 0.5	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	80 0.5	0 0	0 0	
CB	25	580 3.7	340 1.9	460 2.4	0 0	220 1.2	370 2.2	220 1.2	90 0.5	190 1.1	0 0	
HO	26	780 4.2	1460 8.0	1370 7.1	1530 8.4	2310 12.9	1340 7.3	2230 14.5	2770 16.1	980 5.7	0 0	
R3	28	1280 6.9	860 4.7	490 2.5	180 1.0	270 1.5	520 3.0	680 3.7	1010 5.3	1950 11.3	0 0	
TU	29	140 0.8	90 0.5	290 1.5	160 0.9	170 0.9	120 0.7	160 0.9	70 0.4	170 1.0	0 0	
ST	30	60 0.3	80 0.4	20 0.1	30 0.2	40 0.2	10 0.1	10 0.1	30 0.2	40 0.2	0 0	
EX	31	50 0.3	20 0.1	20 0.1	20 0.1	20 0.1	0 0	0 0	10 0.1	0 0	0 0	
CR	32	8360 47.9	7950 43.3	9100 49.1	5700 31.4	4510 27.0	5780 33.8	6880 37.9	3940 22.0	6280 36.5	0 0	
BA	33	20 0.1	100 0.5	60 0.3	0 0	20 0.1	40 0.2	20 0.1	50 0.3	40 0.2	0 0	
SC	34	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	70 0.4	0 0	0 0	
CD	35	0 0	10 0.1	10 0.1	0 0	10 0.1	0 0	30 0.2	0 0	10 0.1	0 0	
COLUMN TOTAL		13510 11.4	18360 11.3	19310 11.9	18140 11.2	17910 11.1	17100 10.6	19160 11.2	17220 10.6	17220 10.6	101910 100.0	

(CONTINUED)

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSS TABS (TOTAL DEC * COL PCI)
 ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH CAP (ALL BEHAVIOUR CLAS
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E52

82/11/04. 17.02.21. PAGE 22

***** ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES *****
 ***** C K O S T A B U L A I D N O F *****
 ***** EXP. TIME ELAPSED *****
 ***** PAGE 3 OF 3 *****

ALPHA	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	RD4 TOTAL
YA	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20
R2	860	730	410	1100	280	460	90	810	980	5720
	4.6	4.0	2.1	6.1	1.6	2.7	.5	4.7	5.7	3.5
R1	2300	2310	1210	2830	1900	1810	3820	1210	1820	24840
	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	10.8	10.8	21.2	12.4	18.2	115.2
SA	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	10
	0	0	0	0	0	.1	0	0	0	.0
BT	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	40
	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	0	.0
DD	0	20	0	0	0	30	20	0	0	70
	0	.1	0	0	0	.2	.1	0	0	.0
HA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	10
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.0
RV	110	210	420	80	230	290	190	280	100	1910
	.6	1.1	2.2	.4	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.6	.6	1.2
RO	160	430	520	520	470	690	260	430	150	3540
	.9	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.6	4.0	1.4	2.5	.9	2.2
BQ	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20
	0	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0
RS	0	10	120	190	150	540	110	230	250	1700
	0	.1	.6	1.6	.8	3.2	.6	1.3	1.5	1.0
AV	680	520	370	320	420	960	300	380	90	3770
	3.7	2.8	1.9	1.8	2.5	3.9	1.7	2.2	.5	2.3
DA	0	0	20	10	0	40	20	40	20	150
	0	0	.1	.1	0	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1
FL	100	80	80	90	10	60	40	0	0	460
	.5	.4	.4	.5	.1	.4	.2	0	0	.3
NULL	600	750	950	1500	900	900	1300	800	1250	8920
	3.2	4.1	4.9	8.3	5.0	5.3	7.2	4.8	7.3	3.5
COLUMN TOTAL	18210	18300	19310	18140	17910	17100	18140	17220	17220	161910
	11.4	11.3	11.9	11.2	11.1	10.8	11.2	10.8	10.8	100.0

RAW CHI SQUARE = 27181.35600 WITH 368 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSSTABS (TOTAL SEC + COL PCT)
ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (ALL BEHAVIOR CLAS
FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
SUBFILE E54 E55

 ALPHA ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES *****
 CROSS STABILATION OF EXP. TIME ELAPSED
 BY HK *****
 PAGE 1 JF 3

ALPHA	COUNT COL PCT	HR										ROW TOTAL
		1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR		
MF	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	210 .1	
BI	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30 .0	
NP	3	20 .1	10 .1	10	30	0	20 .1	0	30 .2	60 .3	210 .1	
CH	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20 .1	20 .1	40 .0	
BU	5	0	20 .1	40 .2	20 .1	0	0	0	0	70 .3	220 .1	
M4	6	0	0	20 .1	0	0	0	0	40 .2	0	60 .0	
HH	7	350 1.8	950 5.1	650 3.5	820 4.8	910 4.6	1120 5.4	0	840 4.8	1040 4.7	7890 4.5	
TH	8	160 1.8	290 1.8	319 1.9	318 1.8	272 1.7	380 1.8	212 2.2	203 2.3	930 3.1	3220 2.0	
FD	9	0	0	0	50 1.3	0	0	0	0	20 .1	70 .0	
ND	10	10 .1	50 .3	50 .3	20 .1	50 .3	160 .8	70 .4	70 .4	100 .5	580 .3	
TB	11	20 .1	50 .3	130 1.7	0	30 .2	0	360 2.0	200 1.0	60 .3	820 .5	
CI	12	20 .1	0	20 .1	40 .2	0	0	40 .2	0	10 .0	130 .1	
HW	13	0	0	40 .2	0	0	0	0	0	0	40 .0	
M3	14	60 .3	0	40 .2	110 .6	0	50 .2	20 .1	0	30 .1	310 .2	
M2	15	200 1.0	120 .6	360 1.9	210 1.2	160 .8	170 .8	120 .7	280 1.4	120 .5	1740 1.0	
M1	16	20 .1	50 .3	70 .2	30 .2	90 .5	180 .8	110 .5	160 .8	90 .4	800 .5	
COLUMN TOTAL		19400 11.1	18200 10.6	18750 10.7	15830 3.7	19770 11.3	21190 12.1	18260 10.5	19990 11.4	21920 12.6	174870 100.0	

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PAGE 2 OF 3

ALPHA	COUNT COL PCT	HR												TOTAL
		1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	512 HR			
AP	17	400 2.1	400 2.2	190 1.0	310 1.8	390 2.0	310 1.5	200 1.4	320 1.8	310 1.4	9	2920 1.7		
LD	18	280 1.4	320 1.7	440 2.3	260 1.5	220 1.1	580 2.7	920 5.3	310 1.8	780 3.6	410 2.4			
HS	20	30 .2	0	120 .6	30 .2	60 .3	30 .1	30 .2	280 1.4	30 .1	610 .3			
IG	21	100 .5	30 .2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	190 .1			
SP	22	0	10 .1	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	20 .0			
DG	23	0	0	40 .2	0	0	20 .1	20 .1	100 .5	20 .1	200 .1			
SS	24	30 .2	0	0	20 .1	0	0	0	0	0	50 .0			
CB	25	450 2.3	110 .6	190 1.0	430 2.5	260 1.3	40 .2	390 2.1	340 2.2	930 2.9	2930 1.7			
HD	26	1050 5.4	1730 9.4	1770 9.4	1490 8.8	2550 12.9	1900 9.2	4520 8.5	2470 12.6	1980 8.9	16530 9.5			
R4	27	0	330	1300 6.9	2820 16.7	240 1.2	640 3.0	0	0	0	330 3.1			
R3	28	2960 15.3	3170 17.1	4300 22.9	1980 9.9	3090 15.7	4320 20.4	5830 30.8	4820 19.3	3220 16.1	32520 18.6			
TU	29	150 .8	170 1.5	190 1.0	230 1.4	150 .8	170 .8	120 .7	120 .8	130 .6	1530 .9			
ST	30	80 .4	60 .3	30 .2	60 .4	20 .1	30 .1	20 .1	0	0	300 .2			
EX	31	80 .4	0	0	0	100 .5	0	0	150 .8	140 .6	400 .3			
CR	32	3200 18.0	2430 13.1	4320 15.8	3240 20.9	3140 15.9	3300 15.8	1920 10.7	4010 20.1	3000 13.7	27790 15.9			
BA	33	20 .1	40 .2	60 .3	30 .2	40 .2	20 .1	130 .7	0	0	440 .2			
COLUMN TOTAL		19400 11.1	18200 10.6	18720 10.7	10940 9.7	19740 11.3	21190 12.1	18200 10.5	19990 11.4	21930 11.2	174630 100.0			

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RUFUS FISH DATA -- WEIGHTED CROSSTABS (TOTAL REC 351, PCT) 02/11/04 17.02.21 PAGE 26
 ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (ALL BEHAVIOUR CLAS
 CPU TIME REQUIRED.. 57.7020 SECONDS

TASK NAME BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (ALL BEHAVIOUR CLASS
 CROSSTABS VARIABLES=BETA(1,99),HR(1,9)/TABLES=BETA BY HR
 OPTION 3,5,7
 STATISTICS 1

00054000 CM NEEDED FOR CROSSTABS

OPTION 1
 IGNORE MISSING VALUE INDICATORS
 (NO MISSING VALUES DEFINED...OPTION 1 WAS FORCED)

DELETE ROW PERCENTAGES

OPTION 5
 DELETE TOTAL PERCENTAGES

BRUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSS TABS (TOTAL SEC & CUL PCT)
 HOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (ALL BEHAVIOR CLASS
 FILE, RUFUS, (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
 EXP. TIME

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** BETA **          ** RETA FISH BEHAVIOR CODES ** C K O S T A U L A T I U N   D F   * * * * *
**      **          **      **              **      **            ** EXP: TIME ELAPSED    ** * * * * *
**      **          **      **              **      **            ** BY HR           ** PAGE 1 JF 3

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BETA	COUNT COL PCT	HR										TOTAL
		1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256		
3	20 .1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
5	20 .1	0	0	140 .6	63 .3	0	0	0	0	0	89 .2	
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
7	430 2.0	220 1.1	360 1.6	320 1.7	100 .5	280 2.8	450 2.1	320 1.5	390 1.8	314 1.4	3930 2.1	
8	280 1.3	200 1.0	390 1.8	100 .5	60 .3	280 1.5	410 1.9	900 2.0	450 1.9	450 1.9	2570 1.4	
10	40 .2	80 .4	60 .3	90 .5	0	140 1.8	20 .1	10 .5	90 2.2	90 2.2	480 2.3	
11	0	0	20 .1	0	0	0	0	30 1.1	390 1.8	390 1.8	440 2.2	
12	40 .2	70 .3	170 .8	0	250 1.4	110 .6	20 .1	20 1.1	90 2.2	90 2.2	740 4.4	
13	0	0	40 .2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40 2.2	
14	0	0	0	0	0	20 1.1	0	0	0	0	40 2.2	
15	50 .3	0	50 .2	0	90 .5	40 1.1	0	30 1.1	150 1.6	150 1.6	510 3.3	
16	30 .1	60 .3	120 1.5	40 .2	80 .4	110 .6	130 1.6	70 1.3	90 2.2	70 2.2	700 4.4	
17	230 1.1	550 2.6	240 2.3	320 1.9	190 1.0	420 2.3	350 1.8	430 2.1	320 1.3	320 1.3	3720 2.0	
18	240 1.1	90 .4	850 3.9	750 4.1	230 1.3	190 1.0	410 1.9	820 4.0	280 2.4	280 2.4	4100 2.3	
19	20 .1	0	0	0	20 .1	0	0	10 .5	20 1.1	20 1.1	70 2.2	
COLUMN TOTAL	21130 11.4	20780 11.2	22020 11.9	14380 9.9	18360 9.9	18270 9.9	21520 11.9	20300 11.9	24020 13.0	24020 13.0	14470 8.0	

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***** BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES CROSSTABS L I O N O F *****
 ***** BETA ***** EXP: TIME ELAPSED *****
 ***** PAGE 2 OF 3 *****

	COUNT	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	KOW TOTAL
BETA	COL PCT	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	KOW TOTAL
HS	20	170 8.8	0	0	0	90 5.5	120 7.7	140 8.7	0	50 3.2	740
IG	21	50 2.2	0	0	0	0	30 1.9	90 5.4	20 1.1	0	240
SP	22	0	0	0	0	0	10 0.6	20 1.1	0	0	30
DG	23	60 3.3	0	0	20 1.1	30 1.9	0	20 1.1	0	0	130
SS	24	60 3.3	310 1.5	0	30 1.9	100 6.1	0	30 1.9	130 7.8	0	660
CB	25	40 2.2	540 2.6	400 1.8	1490 8.1	550 3.0	380 2.1	530 2.5	350 1.7	0	4280
HO	26	3010 14.2	280	1070 4.9	750 4.1	710 3.9	970 5.3	2180 10.1	1630 8.5	2010 8.4	12910
R4	27	0	1210 5.8	1130 5.1	0	230 1.3	0	490 2.3	240 1.2	0	3300
R3	28	2950 14.0	3620 17.4	3730 16.9	1600 8.7	3650 19.9	1810 9.9	4210 19.9	2960 14.5	4120 17.2	28630
TU	29	270 1.3	320 1.5	350 1.6	570 3.1	150 0.8	110 0.6	240 1.1	240 1.2	380 1.6	2630
ST	30	30 0.1	20 0.1	10 0.0	0	10 0.0	20 0.1	10 0.0	0	20 0.1	120
EX	31	60 0.3	0	0	0	90 0.5	0	40 0.2	50 0.2	80 0.2	300
CR	32	4350 20.6	2150 10.3	3220 14.8	7110 38.7	2060 11.2	2210 11.2	4130 19.2	2630 12.5	3000 12.5	42920
BA	33	40 0.2	40 0.2	60 0.3	40 0.2	20 0.1	30 0.2	20 0.1	10 0.0	40 0.2	300
SC	34	0	0	0	0	80 0.4	0	0	0	0	80
CD	35	0	10 0.0	0	0	0	20 0.1	10 0.0	10 0.0	0	50
COLUMN TOTAL		21130 11.4	20780 11.2	22020 11.9	16380 9.9	18360 9.9	18270 9.9	21720 11.3	20300 11.0	24020 11.0	184780
											100.0

(CONTINUED)

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSSTABS (TOTAL SEC + COL PCT)
 BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (ALL BEHAVIOUR CLASS
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E11

***** C R O S S T A B U L A T I O N U F *****
 BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES *****
 ***** BY HR *****
 ***** EXP. TIME ELAPSED *****
 ***** PAGE 3 OF 3 *****

	HR																TOTAL
COUNT	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
COL PCT	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
BETA	36	30	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50
YA	0	.1	0	0	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0
R2	1210	960	1710	2200	1970	2850	1290	1940	1510	1510	1510	1510	1510	1510	1510	1510	15340
R1	990	390	270	70	1720	680	320	120	410	410	410	410	410	410	410	410	4970
SA	0	10	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30
BT	30	40	40	120	0	0	20	90	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	340
DD	40	50	50	10	40	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	250
HA	10	0	20	0	0	10	30	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
RV	110	430	440	320	120	120	390	440	470	470	470	470	470	470	470	470	4820
RO	140	130	400	130	270	150	270	350	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	2150
BQ	0	0	0	0	74	30	0	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	130
RS	1070	110	150	40	180	190	60	120	950	950	950	950	950	950	950	950	4570
AV	90	530	720	430	470	500	210	440	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	3790
DA	40	10	10	20	40	30	30	40	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	250
FL	110	220	80	40	210	290	140	70	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	1570
NULL	2300	4800	2420	1200	1320	2750	2470	2700	7700	7700	7700	7700	7700	7700	7700	7700	35220
COLUMN TOTAL	21130	20780	22020	18380	18360	18270	21520	20300	24020	24020	24020	24020	24020	24020	24020	24020	184730
	11.4	11.2	11.5	9.9	9.9	9.9	11.0	11.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	100.0

RAM CHI SQUARE = 51187.18605 WITH 308 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSSABS (TOTAL SEC + 01.251)
 BETA FISH BEHAVI OUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (ALL BEHAVI OUR CLASS
 (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
 FILE RUFUS E32
 SURETIF E29

BETA	BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES	CROSS TABULATION	OF	EXP. TIME ELAPSED	PAGE 1 OF 3
BETA		BY	HR		

[illegible]

(Continued)

***** C K O S T A B U L A T I O N U F *****
 BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES *****
 EXP. TIME ELAPSED *****
 PAGE 2 OF 3

	11 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	ROW TOTAL
BETA	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
DE	70	40	30	60	30	30	10	0	0	270
	.3	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.0	0	0	.1
HS	120	30	60	20	30	40	20	0	90	410
	.5	.2	.3	.1	.1	.2	.1	0	.5	.2
IG	70	170	50	0	40	0	20	0	20	370
	.3	.9	.2	0	.2	0	.1	0	.1	.2
SP	0	20	10	0	20	0	0	0	0	50
	0	.1	.0	0	.1	0	0	0	0	.0
DG	50	20	20	20	0	20	0	0	30	100
	.2	.1	.1	.1	0	.1	0	0	.2	.1
SS	200	1230	450	270	20	10	50	0	30	4220
	.9	6.2	2.2	1.1	.1	.0	.2	0	.2	1.2
CB	930	1150	970	350	520	50	210	590	690	5040
	2.8	5.8	3.3	1.4	2.5	.2	2.3	2.2	3.4	2.6
HO	790	780	910	1040	1330	800	780	760	990	8180
	3.5	3.9	4.5	4.1	6.5	3.7	3.5	3.2	5.0	4.2
R4	0	40	0	320	0	0	170	40	100	670
	0	.2	0	1.3	0	0	.8	.2	.5	.3
R3	5220	3920	4870	2690	4360	3160	2300	2700	2010	31090
	23.4	19.8	22.9	10.6	21.2	14.2	10.4	12.6	10.2	16.0
TU	360	360	270	720	540	190	400	370	330	4020
	1.6	1.7	2.8	2.8	2.6	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.9	2.1
ST	10	0	0	20	80	20	10	10	10	100
	.0	0	0	.1	.4	.1	.0	.0	.1	.1
EX	40	30	120	40	60	0	0	0	70	300
	.2	.2	.6	.2	.3	0	0	0	.4	.2
CR	4080	3210	4910	3310	3850	2860	1370	1970	2700	33240
	18.3	17.7	22.6	20.8	28.4	13.1	10.1	17.0	27.7	20.1
BA	30	100	40	90	20	50	130	0	20	340
	.1	.5	.2	.4	.1	.2	.5	.3	.1	.3
SC	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	60	90
	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.3	.0
COLUMN TOTAL	22280	19790	20360	27490	20570	21840	22200	21900	19740	194230
	11.5	10.2	10.5	13.1	10.6	11.2	11.4	11.3	10.2	100.0

(CONTINUED)

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSS TABS (TOTAL SEC * CUL PCT)
 BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (ALL BEHAVIOUR CLASS
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04)
 SUBFILE E29

82/11/04 17:22:21 PAGE 32

BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES C R O S T A B U L A T I O N U F EXP TIME ELAPSED
 ** ** ** **

	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	ROW TOTAL
BETA	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
YA	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
R2	2060	1150	1050	2090	1740	3870	3330	3900	3120	22310
R1	100	110	220	90	30	1850	1060	550	660	4670
SA	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	10	30
BT	0	0	20	40	80	0	70	40	120	370
DD	80	20	60	50	0	30	40	60	30	370
HA	10	10	10	0	10	0	10	20	0	70
RV	150	180	360	240	130	350	380	110	290	2190
RO	0	190	30	60	210	130	80	70	190	960
BQ	0	60	0	90	80	0	0	30	50	310
RS	100	40	0	0	0	220	0	230	40	630
AV	250	80	150	10	390	260	320	720	960	2820
DA	40	0	60	0	50	40	40	40	80	300
FL	0	50	10	0	90	380	200	310	250	1840
NULL	5400	3900	3900	1700	2600	4300	6030	2400	1800	42030
COLUMN TOTAL	2280	1970	20360	25400	23570	21840	22200	21960	19740	194230
	11.2	10.2	10.5	13.1	10.6	11.2	11.4	11.3	10.2	106.0

RAW CHI SQUARE = 44038.74673 WITH 368 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0

BETA BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES C R O S T A U L A Y I U N D E X P . T I M E E L A P S E D
BETA BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES C R O S T A U L A Y I U N D E X P . T I M E E L A P S E D
PAGE 1 OF 3

COUNT	HR										TOTAL
	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR		
BEFA	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	90	
MF	0	0	0	0	30	30	0	0	30	0	
CH	30	20	90	80	0	0	0	20	0	240	
BU	130	130	20	60	40	80	20	100	80	580	
M4	0	0	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	
HH	640	830	140	590	70	220	100	270	60	3620	
TH	930	450	370	540	390	150	0	60	160	2650	
FD	0	0	40	0	0	0	0	20	0	60	
ND	150	70	70	70	90	0	0	40	30	500	
T8	120	40	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	180	
CI	0	0	50	80	80	80	50	60	30	130	
HW	0	0	0	0	90	40	0	0	0	130	
M3	90	60	60	0	60	0	30	0	0	290	
M2	200	20	60	60	80	0	0	50	0	470	
M1	60	60	90	20	40	20	120	150	40	600	
AP	380	530	500	270	470	470	700	760	230	4410	
LD	340	460	630	740	1050	370	440	480	140	4630	
COLUMN TOTAL	24610	22800	27720	20370	23570	20300	18780	13660	17430	195440	

(CONTINUED)

*** ** * BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES *** ** * C R U S T A B U L A T I O N O F *** ** * EXP: TIME ELAPSED *** ** *
 *** ** * BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (ALL BEHAVIOUR CLASS) *** ** *
 *** ** * SUBFILE E34 *** ** *
 *** ** * PAGE 2 OF 3

	COUNT	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	ROW TOTAL
BETA	COL PCT	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	ROW TOTAL
DE	19	10	30	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	80
HS	20	140	30	60	30	400	110	80	60	120	1030
IG	21	60	60	0	0	0	40	90	0	30	280
SP	22	0	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40
DG	23	50	20	40	20	470	50	50	0	20	720
SS	24	10	20	0	0	30	0	90	20	200	370
CB	25	310	220	630	160	710	100	490	220	380	3280
HO	26	1870	1680	1600	1550	2220	2090	2070	1800	1220	10160
R4	27	140	480	1120	650	230	0	0	0	320	2940
R3	28	3350	3440	5580	3100	1600	5170	1460	2490	2000	28690
TU	29	380	160	720	390	340	280	320	400	300	3290
ST	30	10	90	70	0	40	0	10	30	10	260
EX	31	140	20	120	30	630	0	0	120	70	760
CR	32	8190	7530	7820	5250	8520	4620	7430	2560	6810	62030
BA	33	80	60	50	40	60	20	80	270	60	720
SC	34	20	0	0	20	0	0	10	10	0	60
COLUMN TOTAL		24610	22800	27920	20370	24370	20300	18780	19600	17430	172440
		12.6	11.7	14.3	10.4	12.1	10.4	9.6	10.1	8.9	100.0

(CONTINUED)

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSSTAB (TOTAL SEC + CUL PCT)
 BETA FISH BEHAVIOR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (ALL BEHAVIOUR CLASS
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E34 E41

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** BEIA ** BEIA FISH BEHAVIOR CODES ** C R O S T A C U L A B Y H R ** OF EXP. TIME ELAPSED **
** BEIA **

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	COUNT	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	TOTAL
BETA	35	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
CD	-	0	30	30	0	30	30	10	20	0	100
R2	37	2110	1440	3380	2690	2920	2030	1090	820	1930	18430
R1	38	-	6.3	12.1	13.2	12.4	10.0	5.8	4.2	11.2	99.4
BT	40	170	110	0	370	160	280	250	270	160	2071
DD	41	170	0	0	20	10	30	0	20	10	290
HA	42	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	20
RV	43	230	250	300	200	200	130	250	480	370	2710
RO	44	80	30	210	70	110	100	140	00	90	910
BQ	45	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20
RS	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AV	48	30	40	170	90	260	380	380	840	210	1060
DA	49	40	20	0	10	10	10	10	0	10	290
FL	50	0	0	0	0	20	220	70	130	100	540
NULL	99	4250	4280	3750	3000	1550	2760	2100	3420	1300	20640
COLUMN TOTAL		24610	22800	27920	20370	23570	20300	18760	17660	17430	192440
		12.6	11.7	14.3	10.4	12.1	10.4	9.6	10.1	8.9	100.0

RAW CHI SQUARE = 37931.95407 WITH 460 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0

BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES (CROSSTABS) OF EXP. TIME ELAPSED

	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	ROW TOTAL
BETA	2	2	2	3	5	6	7	8	9	
BI	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40
NP	20	0	10	50	0	0	20	50	0	150
CH	0	0	0	20	50	0	50	0	0	120
BU	150	130	270	250	270	40	30	0	0	1140
HH	510	560	890	790	510	120	370	540	250	4240
TH	230	340	650	910	560	110	750	320	20	4090
FD	0	80	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	80
ND	60	100	140	90	180	50	60	40	10	730
TB	0	0	0	80	0	0	0	0	0	80
CI	70	40	0	30	20	90	140	20	0	410
HW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
M2	150	90	60	130	30	0	0	50	20	530
M1	70	20	70	10	30	20	60	80	10	370
AP	500	440	380	410	300	310	420	550	710	4480
LD	190	130	160	670	540	510	340	190	210	3240
DE	20	80	20	70	60	20	30	0	0	240
COLUMN TOTAL	21620	20250	24440	20700	24980	18800	19770	44210	20380	174150
TOTAL	12.2	10.4	12.6	10.7	12.9	9.7	10.2	10.9	10.5	100.6

(CONTINUED)

CROSS TABULATION OF EXP. TIME ELAPSED													PAGE 2 OF 3	
BY HR														
HR														
COUNT		1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	TOTAL			
COL PCT											TOTAL			
BETA	20	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	520			
HS		0	20	20	60	100	70	60	150	40	520			
			.1	.1	.3	.4	.4	.3	.7	.2	.3			
IG	21	30	50	50	110	70	60	60	190	20	640			
		.1	.2	.2	.5	.3	.3	.3	.9	.1	.3			
SP	22	0	0	10	0	0	20	10	60	0	100			
							.1	.1	.3	0	.1			
DG	23	0	0	20	40	70	40	20	40	0	230			
				.1	.2	.3	.2	.1	.2	0	.1			
SS	24	150	60	100	100	160	140	30	320	170	1130			
		.8	.3	.4	.5	.8	.1	.2	1.7	.8	.6			
CB	25	690	470	920	490	200	150	280	480	400	4980			
		2.9	2.3	3.8	2.4	.8	.8	1.4	2.3	2.0	2.1			
HO	26	3740	630	2350	1480	2590	2860	1730	2300	2810	20390			
		15.8	3.1	9.8	7.1	10.8	12.2	8.8	10.8	12.8	10.5			
R4	27	0	0	0	530	110	0	290	1240	130	2400			
					3.0	.4		1.2	5.3	.6	1.2			
R3	28	1680	4900	2850	2500	1720	3360	1390	1340	2210	27950			
		7.1	24.2	12.4	11.1	7.6	14.8	6.2	6.0	10.3	14.4			
TU	29	280	460	560	290	650	270	200	180	190	3080			
		1.2	2.3	2.3	1.4	2.6	1.4	1.0	.8	.9	1.6			
ST	30	0	30	10	10	10	30	10	50	0	150			
			.1	.0	.0	.0	.2	.1	.2	0	.1			
EX	31	20	0	0	80	70	0	20	0	20	210			
		.1			.4	.3		.1		.1	.1			
CR	32	5060	4380	3760	3660	2940	4320	1710	3400	6470	45120			
		21.4	21.6	15.4	17.7	12.7	18.3	7.2	14.3	27.7	22.7			
BA	33	40	60	40	0	50	60	60	20	30	360			
		.2	.3	.2		.2	.3	.3	.4	.1	.2			
SC	34	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20			
			.1								.0			
CD	35	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	30			
		.1							.0		.0			
TOTAL		23620	20320	24440	29700	24980	18800	19720	41618	20389	198590			
		12.2	10.4	12.6	10.7	12.8	9.9	10.2	21.8	10.9	10.5			

COLUMN TOTAL

(CONTINUED)

(CONTINUED)
 CUL PCT

** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** **
 ** ** ** * BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES * * * * *
 ** ** ** * K O S * T A B U L A T I O N U F * * * * *
 ** ** ** * BY HR * * * * *
 ** ** ** * EXP. TIME ELAPSED * * * * *
 ** ** ** * PAGE 3 OF 3

	COUNT	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	ROW TOTAL
BETA											
R2	37	1689	2789	2379	700	2100	929	2923	1190	1177	10530
		1.0	13.7	20.0	3.4	20.0	8.9	13.3	5.8	10.0	9.5
R1	38	240	760	660	70	60	40	90	50	50	2020
		1.0	3.8	2.7	.3	.2	.2	.5	.2	.2	1.0
SA	39	30	30	0	20	0	0	0	0	10	90
		.1	.1	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
BT	40	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40	50
		.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.2	.0
DD	41	10	0	0	0	0	0	20	20	20	70
		.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.0
HA	42	0	10	0	20	30	10	40	10	30	150
		.0	.1	.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1
RV	43	380	90	250	240	370	100	580	270	220	2500
		1.6	.4	1.0	1.2	1.5	.5	.9	1.3	1.1	1.3
RD	44	120	60	50	60	50	130	100	0	100	670
		.5	.3	.2	.3	.2	.7	.5	.0	.5	.3
RS	47	210	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	120	300
		.9	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.6	.2
AV	48	160	30	20	20	220	430	290	370	690	2230
		.7	.1	.1	.1	.9	1.8	1.5	1.7	3.0	1.1
DA	49	60	0	0	40	10	20	50	30	50	260
		.3	.0	.0	.2	.0	.1	.3	.1	.2	.1
FL	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	70	120	140	330
		.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.4	.6	.7	.2
NULL	99	3900	3200	8320	3900	3700	4200	4200	3870	3600	41220
		16.5	15.8	34.4	18.8	22.8	21.9	21.2	18.2	17.7	21.2
COLUMN TOTAL		23520	20250	24440	20700	24980	18800	19770	21210	20380	124150
		12.2	10.4	12.6	10.7	12.9	9.7	10.2	10.9	10.5	100.0

RAW CHI SQUARE = 43193.80636 WITH 352 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0

BETA	COUNT												TOTAL
	COL	PCT	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	9	
MF	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	70
NP	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	120
CH	4	70	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BU	5	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HH	7	350	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TH	8	370	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ND	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TB	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CI	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HW	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
M3	14	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
M2	15	330	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
M1	16	110	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AP	17	110	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LD	18	320	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DE	19	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL													158130

** BETA ** BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES ** C K O S T A B U L A T I O N ** U F **
 ** BETA ** * * * * *
 ** BETA ** ** ** * TIME ELAPSED * * * * *
 ** BETA ** ** ** * PAGE 2 OF 3

	HR										
COUNT	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	ROW TOTAL	
COL PCT	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
BETA	40	420	190	380	150	260	170	120	0	1730	
HS	.2	2.3	1.0	1.9	.5	1.4	.9	.7	0	1.1	
IG	80	50	130	0	50	20	0	50	0	300	
	.3	.3	.7	0	.3	.1	0	.3	0	.2	
SP	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	
	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	
DG	20	40	60	40	20	60	40	60	0	340	
	.1	.2	.3	.2	.1	.3	.2	.4	0	.2	
SS	30	60	290	0	80	0	0	370	0	830	
	.2	.3	1.5	0	.5	0	0	2.2	0	.5	
CB	240	180	260	200	190	370	880	150	30	2800	
	1.2	1.0	1.3	2.3	1.1	1.9	4.9	1.5	.3	1.8	
HO	880	1400	1400	1140	1580	780	1200	2240	700	11320	
	4.4	7.7	7.7	5.7	8.2	4.1	6.2	13.8	3.3	7.2	
R4	3330	2770	4430	270	2370	370	210	880	1090	16020	
	16.7	15.3	22.6	2.3	13.9	1.9	2.8	4.1	5.3	10.1	
R3	8240	4480	3190	3920	2370	8880	2310	3570	1390	39050	
	41.5	24.7	16.2	19.5	13.9	46.1	16.2	19.3	7.0	24.7	
TU	110	80	110	240	100	60	140	90	0	1110	
	.6	.4	.6	1.2	.6	.3	1.2	.5	0	.7	
ST	0	20	10	20	10	20	20	10	0	110	
	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	.1	
EX	0	0	70	0	20	20	80	0	0	190	
	0	0	.4	0	.1	.1	.4	0	0	.1	
CR	2210	4610	3390	3890	5010	3520	7480	3330	980	34980	
	11.1	25.4	17.3	19.3	24.4	18.4	41.6	23.9	5.0	22.1	
BA	0	60	70	40	20	10	0	0	0	200	
	0	.3	.4	.2	.1	.1	0	0	0	.1	
CD	20	0	0	20	0	0	80	0	0	120	
	.1	0	0	.1	0	0	.4	0	0	.1	
R2	520	680	720	920	380	1070	370	910	200	2550	
	2.6	3.7	3.7	4.6	2.2	5.6	2.1	3.4	1.0	3.3	
COLUMN TOTAL	17850	18150	19040	20130	17040	19220	17380	19550	9820	128130	
	12.6	11.5	12.4	12.7	10.8	12.2	11.9	10.4	6.1	100.0	

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(CONTINUED)

COUNT COL PCT	HR																	TOTAL
	1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512	1024	2048	4096	8192	16384	32768	65536	
BETA	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	804
MF	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20
BI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NP	20	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	40
CH	130	80	90	60	40	100	90	90	10	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	110
BU	40	40	30	0	100	20	40	40	80	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	600
M4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	390
HH	470	710	430	420	760	810	170	430	720	430	430	430	430	430	430	430	430	190
TH	300	360	410	740	310	260	220	380	280	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	4980
ND	20	40	40	20	120	60	0	70	70	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	3.1
TB	0	0	0	0	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3460
CI	0	0	0	0	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.1
HW	0	20	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	440
M3	0	50	100	100	30	250	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30
M2	180	420	250	130	140	210	80	150	20	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	420
M1	240	80	70	150	150	180	40	70	30	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	80
AP	890	590	470	940	440	410	490	490	520	490	490	490	490	490	490	490	490	530
COLUMN TOTAL	18210	18360	15310	18140	17910	17100	13440	17220	17220	13440	17100	17220	17220	17220	17220	17220	17220	10000

(CONTINUED)

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSSTABS (TOTAL SEC + CUL PCT)
 RUFUS FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (ALL BEHAVIOUR CLASS
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E53

*** BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES *** R U S T A B U L A T I O N U F EXP: TIME ELAPSED ***
 *** BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES *** R U S T A B U L A T I O N U F EXP: TIME ELAPSED ***
 *** BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES *** R U S T A B U L A T I O N U F EXP: TIME ELAPSED ***

	COUNT	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	ROW TOTAL
BETA	COL PCT	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	9
LD	18	30 2.2	370 2.0	510 2.6	310 1.7	300 2.7	340 2.0	120 0.7	50 0.3	110 0.6	2320 1.4
DE	19	0 0	40 0.2	30 0.2	0 0	20 0.1	30 0.2	60 0.3	40 0.2	0 0	220 0.1
HS	20	240 1.3	120 0.7	320 1.7	20 0.1	250 1.4	30 0.2	170 0.9	170 1.0	100 0.5	1580 1.0
IG	21	80 0.4	0 0	110 0.6	20 0.1	0 0	0 0	30 0.2	30 0.2	30 0.2	300 0.2
SP	22	0 0	0 0	30 0.2	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	10 0.1	40 0.0
DG	23	130 0.7	20 0.1	170 0.9	0 0	70 0.4	0 0	0 0	20 0.1	20 0.1	430 0.3
SS	24	260 1.4	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	20 0.1	70 0.4	30 0.2	380 0.2
C8	25	1310 7.1	640 3.5	460 2.4	920 5.1	90 0.5	280 1.6	1080 5.9	360 2.1	1390 8.1	6530 4.0
HO	26	500 2.7	1190 6.5	1220 6.3	1020 5.6	1690 9.4	1880 10.7	1880 10.7	1070 6.2	750 4.4	10400 6.4
R4	27	0 0	0 0	120 0.6	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	130 0.8	0 0	250 0.2
R3	28	2580 13.9	2710 14.8	3240 18.3	1400 7.8	1100 6.1	670 3.7	3420 18.9	4840 25.2	1520 8.8	30860 19.1
TU	29	140 0.8	40 0.2	230 1.2	90 0.5	80 0.4	180 1.1	250 1.4	230 1.3	170 1.0	1460 0.9
ST	30	20 0.1	0 0	10 0.1	10 0.1	0 0	20 0.1	10 0.1	0 0	20 0.1	90 0.1
EX	31	20 0.1	60 0.3	110 0.6	130 0.7	20 0.1	60 0.4	90 0.5	20 0.1	0 0	510 0.3
CR	32	9370 50.6	8400 45.8	6070 34.4	6770 37.3	5820 32.2	3300 18.3	7420 40.9	2270 12.6	7930 46.1	33880 39.5
BA	33	20 0.1	100 0.5	60 0.3	0 0	20 0.1	40 0.2	20 0.1	30 0.2	50 0.3	460 0.2
COLUMN TOTAL		18210 11.4	18360 11.3	19310 11.4	18140 11.2	17910 11.1	17100 10.6	18140 11.2	17220 10.6	17220 10.6	161910 100.0

(CONTINUED)

RUEUS FISH DATA - WEIGHED CROSSINGS (TOTAL SEC + 0.1 PCT) CLASS
 FILE RUFUS BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (ALL BEHAVIOUR CLASS
 SUBFILE E54 (CREATION DATE - 82/11/04.)

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82/11/04. 17.22.21.

BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES R O S T A B U L A I D N O F
 BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES R O S T A B U L A I D N O F
 EXP. TIME ELAPSED

PAGE 2 OF 3

	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	512 HR
BETA	19	10	0	0	30	30	0	0	0	130
DE	1	1	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	1
HS	20	60	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	150
IG	21	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	150
SP	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
DG	23	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40
SS	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	220
CB	25	220	90	280	60	210	390	630	0	2600
HO	26	1940	105	1590	11.3	1820	1590	1570	1960	19310
R4	27	0	0	0	470	0	0	0	0	720
R3	28	5230	3480	6160	5080	5730	5310	3210	4000	43830
TU	29	290	120	210	230	130	220	230	200	2140
ST	30	0	0	0	20	10	0	0	0	30
EX	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	300
CR	32	4820	2960	3170	4510	2300	3200	2200	3040	31240
BA	33	20	40	60	40	20	130	0	0	340
CD	35	0	10	0	0	10	0	0	0	30
COLUMN TOTAL	19400	18500	18750	16930	17740	21130	18200	19930	21930	174690
TOTAL	11.1	10.6	10.7	9.7	11.3	12.1	10.5	11.4	12.6	100.0

(CONTINUED)

RUEUS FISH DATA - WEIGHED CROSSTABS (TOTAL SEC + COL PCT)
 BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (ALL BEHAVIOUR CLASS
 FILE FISHBEH (CREATED DATE = 82/11/04.)

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 BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES *****
 C R O S S T A B U L A T I O N O F *****
 BY HR *****
 Exp: TIME ELAPSED *****

 PAGE 3 OF 3

	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	TOTAL
BETA	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
R2	37	570	2790	1510	890	1920	1480	1440	1590	12480
		2.9	15.1	8.1	4.1	9.2	8.1	5.7	7.3	7.1
R1	38	490	70	130	250	20	30	330	130	1480
		2.9	.4	.8	1.3	.1	.2	1.7	.6	.6
SA	39	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	20
		0	0	0	0	0	.1	0	0	.0
BT	40	40	20	0	0	0	0	20	50	150
		.2	.1	0	0	0	0	.1	.2	.1
HA	42	0	10	40	0	20	0	20	10	100
		0	.1	.2	0	.1	0	.1	.0	.1
RV	43	420	260	890	200	140	310	260	900	2910
		2.2	1.4	4.9	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.3	2.7	1.7
RO	44	200	270	80	190	440	300	220	260	2900
		1.0	1.5	.4	1.0	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.6	1.7
BO	45	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	30
		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.0
RS	47	0	90	0	0	0	10	100	480	680
		0	.5	0	0	0	.1	.5	2.2	.4
AV	48	0	0	0	50	100	150	490	270	1140
		0	0	.3	.3	.5	.8	2.5	1.2	.7
DA	49	30	10	10	0	0	20	20	10	160
		.2	.1	.1	0	0	.3	.1	.0	.1
FL	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	70	170
		0	0	0	0	0	0	.5	.3	.1
NULL	99	1200	1600	900	2150	4300	900	3900	4100	20200
		7.7	8.6	5.1	10.9	20.3	4.9	19.5	18.7	11.6
CORRECTION	19400	18500	10750	10830	1740	2180	1900	1770	2130	17600
	11.1	10.6	10.2	10.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0

RAW CHI SQUARE = 30522.74725 WITH 352 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0

 RUEUS FISH DATA - DELETED CROSSSTABS (TOTAL SEC + 301 PCT) PAGE 49
 BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (ALL BEHAVIOUR CLASS 82/11/04. 17.02.21.
 CPU TIME REQUIRED.. 23.9810 SECONDS

TASK NAME ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (AGGRESSIVE)
 CROSSSTABS
 OPTIONS
 STATISTICS 1

00052500 CM NEEDED FOR CROSSSTABS

OPTION - 1
 IGNORE MISSING VALUE INDICATORS
 (NO MISSING VALUES DEFINED...OPTION 1 WAS FORCED)

OPTION - 3
 DELETE ROW PERCENTAGES

OPTION - 5
 DELETE TOTAL PERCENTAGES

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E 1 OF 2

(CONTINUED)

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSS TABS (TOTAL SEC + JUL PCT)
ALPHA FISH BEHAV {OUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (AGGRESSIVE)
FILE RUFUS
SUBFILE E29 E32
E32

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** ALPHA ** FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES * C K U S * T A B U L A R I D N O F EXP. TIME ELAPSED
** ALPHA ** FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES * C K U S * T A B U L A R I D N O F EXP. TIME ELAPSED

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ALPHA	COUNT COL PCI	HR										TOTAL
		1 HK	2 HR	4 HK	8 HR	10 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR		
DE	19	130 8.4	20 2.6	90 4.0	110 6.9	30 1.0	80 1.9	40 2.1	79 3.0	40 1.4	590 3.2	
1000	1550	770 4.2	1000 5.5	1500 8.7	2970 16.0	3220 17.7	1920 10.6	2320 12.8	2840 15.6	18180 100.0		

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RAW CHI SQUARE = 5414.56431 WITH 128 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 176050

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RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSSTABS (TOTAL SEC + CUL PCT)
 ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (AGGRESSIVE)
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E34 E41

ALPHA * ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES * CRUSTACEAN * D F * EXP. TIME ELAPSED * PAGE 1 OF 2

ALPHA	COUNT COL PCT	HR										TOTAL
		1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR		
MF	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	90	
BI	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	
CH	4	0	0	20	0	100	100	100	70	110	430	
BU	5	0	20	10	0	10	10	20	90	20	260	
M4	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	
HH	7	70	100	270	330	260	260	210	300	180	2440	
TH	8	150	230	260	180	150	150	220	330	110	1870	
FD	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	110	
ND	10	60	30	190	0	20	20	20	40	0	410	
TB	11	0	170	10	20	90	0	0	0	0	330	
CI	12	100	0	80	110	50	160	60	20	30	900	
HW	13	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	60	
M3	14	0	40	0	0	100	20	70	30	20	260	
M2	15	10	30	30	0	60	160	160	190	80	720	
M1	16	60	90	20	90	110	240	240	320	130	1440	
AP	17	320	160	700	150	150	270	110	480	120	2400	
COLUMN TOTAL		1010	1350	2040	1340	1820	2370	2370	2640	1000	15130	
		5.2	8.3	12.6	8.3	11.4	14.8	14.8	16.4	6.6	130.0	

CONTINUED

* * * ALPHA *
* * * ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES *
* * * C O S T A L U L A T I O N *
* * * Q F *
* * * E X P : TIME ELAPSED *
* * * H R *
* * * P A G E 2 U F 2

	HR										ROW TOTAL
	COUNT COL PCI	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	
ALPHA											
LD	18	210 20.8	350 25.9	420 20.6	570 42.5	640 44.0	820 34.3	620 24.3	760 28.8	170 10.0	4560 28.2
DE	19	30 3.0	40 3.0	40 2.0	0	20 1.1	0	20 .8	30 1.1	0	180 1.1
COLUMN TOTAL		1010 6.2	1350 1.90	7940 12.6	1340 8.3	1800 11.4	2390 14.8	2500 15.5	2840 18.3	1060 6.6	16180 100.0

RAW CHI SQUARE =	5961.81427	WITH	136 DEGREES OF FREEDOM.	SIGNIFICANCE =	0
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NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 179260

 RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSS TABS (TOTAL DEG + JUL PCT)
 ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (AGGRESSIVE)
 RAW CHI SQUARE = 3508.77887 WITH 120 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
 NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 183570

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RUFUS FISH BEHAVIOUR WEIGHTED HOUR FOR EACH BEHAVIOUR (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)

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ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES CROSS TABULATION OF EXP. TIME ELAPSED

PAGE 1 OF 1

ALPHA	COL	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	15 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	TOTAL
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	110	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	730	660	500	530	220	400	410	410	320	290	4150
8	240	100	230	320	180	220	220	220	200	250	2150
9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COLUMN TOTAL	2440	1990	2220	3030	1540	2330	1800	2130	1120	1320	13260

 RUFUS FISH DATA -- WEIGHTED CROSSTABS (TOTAL SEC + CUL PCT)
 ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (AGGRESSIVE)
 RAW CHI SQUARE = 5190.70186 WITH 120 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
 NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 138870

 17.02.21. PAGE 59

ALPHA	COUNT COL PCT	HR																		ROW TOTAL
		1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512	1024	2048	4096	8192	16384	32768			
MF	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20		
NP	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50		
CH	4	30	2.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100		
BU	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	300		
M4	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.0		
HH	7	250	19.1	22.6	180	230	320	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	4520		
TH	8	170	13.0	11.3	230	280	330	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	2070		
ND	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	170		
TB	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.1		
CI	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50		
HW	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	230		
M3	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.5		
M2	15	60	4.8	5.9	4.0	5.8	7.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	140		
M1	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5.0		
AP	17	590	52.7	38.0	77.0	30.0	59.0	71.0	71.0	71.0	71.0	71.0	71.0	71.0	71.0	71.0	71.0	3200		
LD	18	110	8.4	13.4	47.0	40.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	2510		
COLUMN TOTAL		1310	186.0	132.4	139.0	139.2	188.0	230.9	230.9	230.9	230.9	230.9	230.9	230.9	230.9	230.9	230.9	100.0		

CONTINUED

ALPHA ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES C K O S T A J U L A T I O N U F E X P . T I M E E L A P S E D P A G E 1 O F 2

(CONTINUED)

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSSTABS (TOTAL SEC + COL PCI)
 ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (AGGRESSIVE)
 CPU TIME REQUIRED.. 18.5310 SECONDS

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TASK NAME BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (AGGRESSIVE)
 CROSSTABS VARIABLES-BETA(1,1),HR(1,9)/TABLES-BETA BY HR
 OPTIONS 3,5,7
 STATISTICS 1

00052500 CM NEEDED FOR CROSSTABS

OPTION - 1
 IGNORE MISSING VALUE INDICATORS
 (NO MISSING VALUES DEFINED...OPTION 1 WAS FORCED)

BELEVE ROW PERCENTAGES

BELEVE TOTAL PERCENTAGES

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSSTAB (TOTAL SEC + JUL PCT)
 BETA FISH BEHAVIOR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (AGGRESSIVE)
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E11 E13
 82/11/04. 17.52.21. PAGE 05

82/11/04. 17.52.21.

WEIGHTED CROSSTABS (TOTAL SEC + JUL PCT)

RUFUS FISH DATA

[illegible]

BETA	COUNT COL PCT	HR										TOTAL
		1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512	
NP	3	20 1.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30 .2
CH	4	0	0	0	12 .5	0	0	0	0	0	0	90 .5
BU	5	20 1.4	0	140 5.2	60 2.8	0	60 3.2	0	0	0	0	360 2.0
M4	6	0	0	0	0	30 2.9	0	0	0	0	0	30 .2
HH	7	430 30.7	220 17.3	300 13.3	320 15.3	100 9.5	220 27.8	450 29.8	720 27.2	810 20.8	0	3930 22.0
TH	8	280 20.0	200 15.7	390 15.4	100 4.8	57 5.7	150 15.0	220 22.9	400 15.1	450 14.4	0	2570 14.4
ND	10	40 2.9	80 6.3	60 2.2	90 4.3	0	140 7.5	20 1.1	10 .4	40 1.3	0	480 2.7
TB	11	0	0	20 .7	0	0	0	0	30 1.1	130 12.9	0	440 2.5
CI	12	40 2.9	70 5.5	170 6.3	0	250 23.8	110 5.9	120 1.1	20 .8	50 2.8	0	740 4.1
HW	13	0	0	40 1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40 .2
M3	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20 .1
M2	15	50 3.0	0	50 1.8	0	90 8.6	20 1.1	30 1.0	120 4.2	150 5.0	0	510 2.9
M1	16	30 2.1	60 4.7	120 4.4	40 1.9	80 7.6	110 5.9	130 7.1	70 2.0	80 2.0	0	700 3.9
AP	17	230 16.4	520 43.3	510 18.8	720 34.4	190 18.1	420 22.5	320 13.1	430 10.2	320 10.8	0	3720 20.8
LO	18	240 17.1	90 7.1	350 31.4	720 32.9	230 21.9	190 10.2	410 22.4	820 30.9	380 19.2	0	4160 23.3
DE	19	20 1.4	0	0	0	20 1.9	0	0	10 .4	20 .7	0	70 .4
COUNT		1408	1570	5714	2099	1959	1079	1832	6958	3029		13898

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSS TABS (TIDAL SEC & COL PCT)
 BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXPRESSIVE
 RAW CHI SQUARE = 7560.92854 WITH 120 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
 NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 166890

PAGE

17.52.21.

82/11/04.

SIGNIFICANCE =

0

166890

66

** BETA ** ** BETA FISH BEHAVIOR CODES ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** **
 ** BETA ** ** C R O S S T A B U L A T I O N U F ** ** ** *
 ** BETA ** ** BY HR ** ** ** *
 ** BETA ** ** EXP: TIME ELAPSED ** ** ** *
 ** BETA ** ** PAGE 1 OF 2

	COUNT	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	ROW
BETA	COL PCT	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	TOTAL
NP	3	0	10	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	50
CH	4	3.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.3
BU	5	1.8	120	140	130	20	170	60	100	40	820
M4	6	3.3	1.1	0	0	0	30	0	0	0	140
HH	7	190	310	230	400	250	100	310	120	130	4190
TH	8	110	360	30	120	140	70	200	120	70	1590
FD	9	0	20	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	70
ND	10	80	90	100	220	160	140	60	170	50	970
T8	11	1.6	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	60
CI	12	0	0	1.3	110	0	140	20	40	0	290
HW	13	0	20	1.3	0	0	0	0	140	0	90
M3	14	160	40	40	20	90	30	0	20	0	450
M2	15	190	110	150	90	410	40	170	0	0	1220
M1	16	180	100	260	80	190	170	12	100	120	1010
AP	17	790	780	970	910	280	650	150	800	320	8700
LD	18	430	640	400	720	520	1260	850	700	920	8770
		17.6	24.0	17.4	23.2	22.9	48.1	34.8	33.3	44.7	297.7
		10.7	11.7	10.1	14.2	10.0	12.0	13.9	4.20	9.00	100.0
		10.7	11.7	10.1	14.2	10.0	12.0	13.9	4.20	9.00	100.0

COLUMNS
 TOTAL

(CONTINUED)

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSSLIST (TOTAL RESERVE) PCTL -
BETA FISH BEHAVIOR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (AGGRESSIVE)
FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
SUBFILE E29 E32
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BETA

BETA FISH BEHAVIOR CODES

C K O S T A U L A Y I O N O F

EXP. TIME ELAPSED

HR

PAGE 2 OF 2

	HR										RUN TOTAL
	COUNT COL PCT	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	
BETA	-	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
DE	19	70 2.9	40 1.5	30 1.3	60 1.9	30 1.3	30 .9	10 .4	0	0	279 1.2
	COLUMN TOTAL	2440 10.7	2679 11.7	2300 10.1	3230 14.2	2670 10.0	3240 14.2	2440 10.7	2120 9.3	2900 9.0	26770 100.0

RAW CHI SQUARE = 5953.75261 WITH 128 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 171460


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RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CRUSSTABS (TOTAL SEC + %ILE PCT)
BEYA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP {AGGRESSIVE}
FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
SUBFILE E34 E41

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17.52.21.

82/11/04.

(100 PCT)

ABS (T01)

WEIGHTS

RUEY-SHIU

BETA BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES C R O S S T A B U L A T I O N U F C X P : T I M E E L A P S E D P A G E 2 O F 2

PAGE 2 OF 3

ME * * * * * ELAPSED *

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[illegible]

★ ★ ★ ★ ★
FISH ★

BETA

	HR											TOTAL
	1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512	1024	
BETA	19	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	80
DE	19	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	80
COLUMN TOTAL	2770	1700	1170	2330	3130	1200	1460	1770	1020	1020	1020	18750
	1770	1700	1170	2330	3130	1200	1460	1770	1020	1020	1020	18750

HR

RAW CHI SQUARE = 6806.64962 WITH 128 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 176690

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17.02.21.

02/11/04.

0

SIGNIFICANCE =

120 DEGREES OF FREEDOM.

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 173090

RAV CHI SQUARE = 6765.44159 WITH 120 DEGREES OF FREEDOM.

BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR - WEIGHTED CROSS TAB (LJAL REG. & Q1, PCT)

BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (AGGRESSIVE)

WEIGHTED CROSS TAB (LJAL REG. & Q1, PCT)

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSSTABS (TOTAL SEC + COL PCT)
 BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (AGGRESSIVE)
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E50

82/11/04. 17:52:21.

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 BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES *****
 BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY HR *****
 EXP. TIME ELAPSED *****
 PAGE 1 OF 1

BETA	COUNT COL PCT	HR																	TOTAL	
		1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512	1024	2048	4096	8192	16384				
1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
8	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
9	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
11	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
13	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
14	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
15	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
16	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
17	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
18	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
19	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
COLUMN TOTAL		1780	10.0	2220	12.5	3030	17.1	4240	18.2	1470	6.6	1800	8.2	2190	12.3	1580	8.9	1140	6.4	17830

 RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CRUSSTABS (TOTAL SEC + 30L PCT)
 BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (AGGRESSIVE)
 RAW CHI SQUARE = 331.25920 WITH 120 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
 NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 140300

 17.52.21. PAGE 74

82/11/04. 17.02.21.

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSS TABS (TOTAL SEC + COL PCT)

BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR WITH THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (AGGRESSIVE)

FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)

SUBFILE E54

COUNT

COL PCT

1 HR

2 HR

4 HR

8 HR

16 HR

32 HR

64 HR

128 HR

256 HR

512 HR

TOTAL

130

130

130

130

130

130

130

130

130

130

130

130

130

130

130

130

130

130

130

130

130

130

130

130

130

BETA

DE

19

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

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10

10

10

10

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10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

10

COLUMN

TOTAL

2830

9.1

4660

15.0

3310

10.6

4600

14.8

3290

10.6

3490

11.2

3200

11.3

4050

13.0

1380

4.4

4050

13.0

3110

100.0

100.0

100.0

100.0

100.0

100.0

100.0

100.0

100.0

100.0

100.0

100.0

100.0

100.0

100.0

RAW CHI SQUARE = 6487.18180 WITH 128 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 143280

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CRUSSTABS (TOTAL SEC + COL PCT) 82/11/04. 17.24.21. PAGE 79
 BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (AGGRESSIVE)
 CPU TIME REQUIRED.. 18.4200 SECONDS

TASK NAME ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (FEEDING)
 CRUSSTABS VARIABLES=ALPHA(20,25),HR(1,9)/TABLES=ALPHA BY HR
 OPTIONS 3,5,7
 STATISTICS 1

00052300 CM NEEDED FOR CRUSSTABS

OPTION - 1
 IGNORE MISSING VALUE INDICATORS
 AND MISSING VALUES DEFINED...OPTION 1 WAS FORCED)

OPTION - 3
 DELETE ROW PERCENTAGES

OPTION - 5
 DELETE TOTAL PERCENTAGES

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSSTABS (TOTAL SEC + COL PCT)
 ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (FEEDING)
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E11
 82/11/04. 17.02.21. PAGE 80
 ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES
 C K O S I A B U L A T I O N O F
 EXP. TIME ELAPSED
 PAGE 1 UF 1

COUNT COL PCT	HR																TOTAL
	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	
ALPHA																	
HS	20	14.8	50	0	0	129	200	30	0	474	30	8.6	33.9	23.5	0	0	10.8
IG	21	7.4	0	20	0	70	30	30	0	200	30	8.6	5.1	13.7	0	0	4.6
SP	22	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	30	0	0	1.7	0	5.4	0	3.7
DG	23	0	0	0	0	30	60	0	0	130	20	0	10.2	5.9	0	0	3.0
SS	24	7.4	190	20	0	120	0	30	0	600	280	8.6	0	23.5	0	0	15.1
CB	25	190	510	140	170	290	260	180	0	2870	180	74.3	49.2	33.3	300	780	65.8
COLUMN TOTAL	270	770	180	370	510	590	350	330	170	4350	350	8.6	13.5	11.7	8.5	4.1	100.0

RAW CHI SQUARE = 2312.53777 WITH 40 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
 NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 180420


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RUFUS FISH DATA -- WEIGHTED CROSSTABS (TOTAL SEC + COL PCT)
ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (FEEDING)
FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
SUBFILE E34 E41

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** ALPHA **
** ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODE **
** C R U S J A B U L I O N **
** BY HX **
** EXP. TIME ELAPSED **
** PAGE 1 OF 1 **

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	COUNT	HR								RUM
	CUL PCT	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	TOTAL
ALPHA	-	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
HS	20	30 5.8	80 13.6	90 15.2	90 15.2	430 38.7	240 13.4	160 11.1	110 21.4	1300 16.0
IG	21	120 23.1	0	60 8.1	120 22.6	140 12.6	190 10.6	150 10.4	30 6.1	900 11.1
SP	22	50 9.6	0	40 5.4	75 7.5	80 7.2	110 6.1	60 4.2	0	380 4.7
DG	23	0	20 3.4	40 5.4	40 7.5	160 14.4	40 2.2	70 4.4	100 20.4	530 6.5
SS	24	30 5.8	0	10 1.4	280 52.8	20 1.8	400 5.6	100 2.8	50 10.2	820 10.1
CB	25	490 52.8	490 83.1	500 61.6	0	280 25.2	110 62.0	300 62.5	200 40.8	4170 51.5
COLUMN TOTAL		520 6.4	590 7.3	740 9.1	530 9.0	1110 13.7	1790 22.1	1440 17.8	490 6.3	8100 100.0

RAM CHI SQUARE = 2289.89576 WITH 40 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 186000

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSSTABS (TOTAL SEC + CUL PCT)
 ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (FEEDING)
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E50

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82/11/04.

17.02.21.

PAGE 1 OF 1

 ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES *****
 C R O S S T A B U L A T I O N D F E X P : T I M E E L A P S E D *****

ALPHA	COUNT COL PCT	HR												ROW TOTAL	
		1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	15 HR	32 HK	64 HR	128 HR	EXP: TIME ELAPSED					
HS	20	470 34.8	210 26.9	170 14.3	0	140 14.4	270 42.2	21.7	40						1350 23.4
IG	21	60 4.4	20 2.6	80 6.7	0	70 7.2	20 3.1	30	20						300 5.2
DG	23	40 3.0	20 2.6	0	0	0	40 6.3	0	0						100 1.7
SS	24	100 7.4	100 12.8	140 11.8	10 5.9	50 5.2	110 17.2	0	210 47.7						720 12.5
CB	25	800 50.4	430 55.1	800 67.2	940 94.1	742 73.2	200 31.3	120 65.2	180 18.7						3300 57.0
COLUMN TOTAL		1350 23.4	780 13.5	1190 20.6	170 2.9	970 16.8	640 11.1	230 4.0	440 7.0						5170 100.0

RAV CHI SQUARE = 1313.82464 WITH 28 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
 NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 152360

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSSTABS (TOTAL SEX + 3UL PCT)
ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (FEEDING)
FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
SUBFILE 34 35
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17.24.21.

32/11/04.

304 PCT)

CRUŠTA BS

FISH DATA

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** ALPHA **
** ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES **
** C R O S S T A B U L A T I O N **
** OF EXP. TIME ELAPSED **
** PAGE 1 OF 1 **

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B U L L E T I N

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	COUNT	HR										RUM TOTAL
	COL PCT	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	6 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR		
ALPHA	-	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
HS	20	30 4.9	0	120 46.3	30 5.5	60 18.8	30 33.3	30 6.8	280 36.6	30 4.4	610	
IG	21	160	2030	8	109	0	0	8	8	0	199	
SP	22	0	67	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	25	
DG	23	0	0	40	0	0	20	20	100	20	200	
	-	0	0	11.4	0	0	22.2	4.5	12.3	2.9	5.0	
SS	24	30 4.9	0	0	20 3.6	0	0	0	0	0	50	
	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.2	
CB	25	450 73.8	110 73.3	190 56.3	430 78.2	260 81.3	40 44.4	390 88.6	530 55.1	630 92.6	2930 73.2	
COLUMN TOTAL		610 15.3	150 3.7	350 8.8	550 13.7	320 8.0	90 2.3	440 11.0	810 20.2	680 17.0	4000 100.0	

RAW CHI SQUARE = 1554.78004 WITH 40 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 170690

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSSTABS (TOTAL SEC + COL PCT)
 ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (FEEDING)
 CPU TIME REQUIRED.. 16.5300 SECONDS

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TASK NAME BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (FEEDING)
 CROSSTABS
 TABLES=BETA20,25,40,45,50,55,60,65,70,75,80,85,90,95,100
 STATISTICS 1

00052300 CM NEEDED FOR CROSSTABS

OPTION - 1 MISSING VALUE INDICATORS
 IGNORE MISSING VALUES DEFINED...OPTION 1 WAS FORCED)

OPTION - 3
 DELETE ROW PERCENTAGES

OPTION - 5
 DELETE TOTAL PERCENTAGES

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSS TABS (TOTAL SEC + COL PCT)
 BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOURS FOR EACH EXP (FEEDING)
 FILE KUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
 508 FILE 81

82/11/04. 17.52.21. PAGE 88

* * * * * BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES * * * * *
 * * * * * C K U S T A B U L A T I O N * * * * *
 * * * * * OF EXP. TIME ELAPSED * * * * *
 * * * * * PAGE 1 OF 1

COUNT COL PCT	HR											ROW TOTAL
	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	512 HR	1024 HR	
BETA	170	0	0	90	120	170	140	0	0	0	0	740
HS	44.7	0	0	5.5	14.1	28.8	10.9	0	0	0	0	12.2
IG	13.2	0	0	0	5.9	3.1	10.8	4.0	0	0	0	240
SP	0	0	0	0	0	1.7	2.4	0	0	0	0	30
DG	60	0	0	1.2	3.5	0	2.4	0	0	0	0	130
SS	15.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.1
CB	60	310	0	30	100	0	30	130	0	0	0	660
	15.8	36.5	0	1.8	11.8	0	3.6	28.0	0	0	0	10.9
	40	540	400	1490	550	480	530	350	0	0	0	4280
	10.5	63.5	100.0	91.4	64.7	64.4	83.9	70.0	0	0	0	70.4
COLUMN TOTAL	480	830	400	1630	850	590	830	507	50	50	50	8080
	6.3	14.0	8.6	26.8	14.0	9.7	13.7	8.2	.8	.8	.8	100.0

RAW CHI SQUARE = 3180.14409 WITH 40 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
 NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 178700

	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	ROW TOTAL
BETA	120	11.2	30	60	30	33.3	20	0	90	510
HS	11.2	1.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	3.3	3.4	0	10.8	50.0
IG	70	170	50	0	6.3	0	3.4	0	20	370
IG	6.3	0.3	4.8	0	6.3	0	3.4	0	20	370
SP	0	0	10	0	20	0	0	0	0	50
SP	0	0	10	0	20	0	0	0	0	50
DG	50	20	20	3.0	0	16.7	0	0	30	160
DG	4.7	0.8	1.6	0	0	0	0	0	3.5	10.4
SS	200	1230	570	270	20	10	40	0	30	2200
SS	18.7	47.1	35.7	40.9	3.2	8.3	6.8	0	3.5	270.4
CB	930	1450	570	330	820	41.7	36.4	100.8	880	2040
CB	58.9	11.7	53.8	53.8	82.5	41.7	36.4	100.8	880	2040
COLUMN TOTAL	1070	2010	1260	660	630	120	290	490	850	8280
	12.9	31.5	15.2	8.0	7.6	1.4	7.1	5.9	10.3	100.0

RAW CHI SQUARE = 2365.59284 WITH 40 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 105950

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 189720

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSSTABS (TOTAL SEC + COL PCT)
 BETA FISH BEHAVIOR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (FEEDING)
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 02/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E54

02/11/04.

17.52.21.

PAGE 44

* * * * * BETA FISH BEHAVIOR CODES * * * * *
 * * * * * CROSSTABS * * * * *
 * * * * * BY HOUR * * * * *
 * * * * * EXP: TIME ELAPSED * * * * *

PAGE 1 OF 1

COUNT COL PCT	HR												ROW TOTAL
	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	512 HR	1024 HR	2048 HR	
BETA	20	60	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	150
MS	18.2	0	0	2.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4.7
IG	21	30	60	60	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	150
	9.1	35.3	0	5.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4.7
SP	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
	0	0	0	1.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
DG	23	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40
	6.1	0	0	1.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.3
SS	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	220
	0	11.8	0	200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.9
CB	25	220	90	720	60	210	390	630	0	0	0	0	2600
	68.7	52.9	100.0	69.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	11.3	0	0	0	0	82.0
COLUMN TOTAL	430	170	280	1040	60	210	390	630	0	0	0	0	3170
	10.9	5.4	8.8	32.8	1.9	6.6	12.3	21.8	0	0	0	0	100.0

RAW CHI SQUARE = 1204.58868 WITH 35 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
 NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 17120

TASK NAME ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (NEUTRAL)
 CROSSTABS VARIABLES=ALPHA126,36,HR11,91/TABLES=ALPHA BY HR
 OPTIONS 3,5,7
 STATISTICS 1

00092400 CM NEEDED FOR CROSSTABS

OPTION = 1
 IGNORE MISSING VALUE INDICATORS
 (NO MISSING VALUES DEFINED..OPTION 1 WAS FORCED)
 OPTION = 3
 DELETE ROW PERCENTAGES
 OPTION = 5
 DELETE TOTAL PERCENTAGES

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSSTABS (TOTAL SEC + COL PCT)
FISH BEHAVIOR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (NEUTRAL)
FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
SUBFILE E11 E13

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** ALPHA **      ** ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES **      ** C K D S I A B U L A T I D N U F EXP : TIME ELAPSED **
** ALPHA **      ** ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES **      ** C K D S I A B U L A T I D N U F EXP : TIME ELAPSED **
** ALPHA **      ** ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES **      ** C K D S I A B U L A T I D N U F EXP : TIME ELAPSED **

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ALPHA	COUNT COL PCI	HR												TOTAL
		1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR				
HD	26	44.8	23.8	12.9	9.9	12.8	9.9	12.8	13.2	14.8	13.0	13.0	130.0	
R4	27	0	3	20.0	0	3.4	2.0	6.4	0	0	3.5	0	42.0	
R3	28	50.8	40.0	21.0	47.0	28.0	34.0	25.0	47.0	33.0	38.0	38.0	382.0	
TU	29	16.0	5.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	7.0	2.0	2.5	2.5	24.0	
ST	30	0	2	4	5	3	1	2	3	0	2	0	20.0	
EX	31	4	0	0	0	4	2	4	0	1	3	3	32.0	
CR	32	35.0	51.0	37.0	40.0	80.0	60.0	27.0	46.0	32.0	41.0	41.0	411.0	
BA	33	4	4	6	4	2	2	2	1	4	3	3	41.2	
SC	34	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	7	7	29.0	
CD	35	6	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	7	7	7	79.0	
COLUMN TOTAL		122.0	111.0	126.0	101.0	132.0	110.0	103.0	106.0	88.0	99.0	99.0	999.0	

RAW CHI SQUARE = 19041.04781 WITH 72 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = .0

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 84790

PAGE 1 OF 1

RAW CHI SQUARE = 24982.00351 WITH 64 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0	1000	1000	1000
NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 79410	1000	1000	1000

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSS TABS (TOTAL SEC + CUL PCI)
 ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR - BY TIME HOUR FOR EACH EXP (NEUTRAL)
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E34
 ** *
 ** ** ** * ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES * C K D S T A B U L A T I O N J F * * * * * TIME ELAPSED * * * * *
 ** ** ** * ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES * * * * * BY HR * * * * * ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** *
 ** ** ** * ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES * * * * * ** ** ** * * * * * PAGE 1 OF 1

COUNT	HR																ROW TOTAL
	COL PCT	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	512 HR	1024 HR	2048 HR	4096 HR	8192 HR	16384 HR	
ALPHA																	
HD	26	1860 12.9	1000 9.1	2230 12.4	1670 18.0	1460 8.6	1380 12.2	2310 20.3	2580 21.5	1460 14.6	1460 14.6	1460 14.6	1460 14.6	1460 14.6	1460 14.6	1460 14.6	15920 13.9
R4	27	0	140 1.3	1700 9.4	160 1.7	30 .2	0	0	410 3.4	120 1.2	120 1.2	120 1.2	120 1.2	120 1.2	120 1.2	120 1.2	2560 2.2
R3	28	5580 38.7	4770 43.5	7450 41.4	6220 67.1	9300 24.6	3940 34.8	2780 24.1	2940 24.5	2610 20.7	2610 20.7	2610 20.7	2610 20.7	2610 20.7	2610 20.7	2610 20.7	45590 39.9
TU	29	230 1.6	490 4.5	600 3.3	240 2.6	280 1.6	620 5.6	140 1.2	530 4.4	450 4.6	450 4.6	450 4.6	450 4.6	450 4.6	450 4.6	450 4.6	3600 3.1
ST	30	340 2.4	270 2.5	440 2.4	110 1.2	190 1.1	60 .5	20 .2	40 .2	90 .9	90 .9	90 .9	90 .9	90 .9	90 .9	90 .9	1540 1.3
EX	31	100 .7	0	20 .1	0	90 .5	190 1.7	0	80 .7	30 .3	30 .3	30 .3	30 .3	30 .3	30 .3	30 .3	510 .4
CR	32	6210 43.1	4180 38.1	5450 30.3	830 9.0	5600 32.9	5070 44.7	6190 53.6	5120 42.7	4870 49.8	4870 49.8	4870 49.8	4870 49.8	4870 49.8	4870 49.8	4870 49.8	43520 38.1
BA	33	80 .6	60 .5	50 .3	40 .4	60 .4	20 .2	80 .7	270 2.3	60 .6	60 .6	60 .6	60 .6	60 .6	60 .6	60 .6	720 .6
SC	34	0	0	0	0	20 .1	20 .2	0	20 .2	50 .5	50 .5	50 .5	50 .5	50 .5	50 .5	50 .5	110 .1
CD	35	20 .1	60 .5	70 .4	0	10 .1	10 .1	30 .3	10 .1	30 .3	30 .3	30 .3	30 .3	30 .3	30 .3	30 .3	240 .2
COLUMN TOTAL		14420 12.6	10970 9.6	18010 15.8	9270 8.1	17040 14.9	11330 9.9	11550 10.1	11980 10.2	9770 8.5	9770 8.5	9770 8.5	9770 8.5	9770 8.5	9770 8.5	9770 8.5	114340 100.0

RAW CHI SQUARE = 18614.28997 WITH 72 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
 NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 81100

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 84650

***** ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES *****
 ***** C K O S T A B U L A T I O N U F *****
 ***** EXP. TIME ELAPSED *****
 ***** PAGE 1 OF 1 *****

	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	15 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	ROW TOTAL
ALPHA	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
HO	1060 8.7	1830 14.9	2080 16.8	1620 14.9	870 7.8	1160 8.8	1250 9.7	3390 28.6	490 8.3	13750 13.4
R4	120 1.0	0	430 3.5	450 4.1	0	1040 7.4	390 3.0	30	1960 31.1	4420 4.3
R3	830 6.8	1660 16.0	2840 22.9	3100 28.5	2700 24.1	1660 19.6	3820 29.8	320	1250 21.1	41280 40.7
TU	260 2.1	240 2.0	170 1.4	190 1.7	180 1.6	370 2.8	220 1.7	120 1.0	100 1.7	1850 1.6
ST	80 .7	80 .7	20 .2	20 .2	40 .4	30 .3	20 .2	10 .1	0	300 3.0
EX	30 .2	70 .6	50 .4	40 .4	0	60 .5	0	0	0	220 2.2
CR	9780 80.4	8020 65.4	6010 53.4	5400 49.7	7410 66.0	9250 70.2	7110 55.4	4790 40.4	2120 35.8	60490 58.9
BA	0	60 .5	70 .6	40 .4	20 .2	10 .1	0	0	0	200 2.2
SC	0	0	0	0	0	0	20 .2	0	0	30 .3
CD	10 .1	0	40 .3	0	0	0	10 .1	10 .1	10 .2	80 .8
YA	0	0	70 .6	0	0	0	0	0	0	70 .7
COLUMN TOTAL	12170 11.8	12270 11.9	12380 12.1	10860 10.6	11220 10.9	13180 12.8	12840 12.5	11370 11.6	5930 5.8	102720 100.0

RAW CHI SQUARE = 24583.38145 WITH 80 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
 NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 55410

PAGE 1 UF 1

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 70620

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSSIABS (TOTAL JEC + COL PCT)
 ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (NEUTRAL)
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 02/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E54 E55

 ALPHA *****
 ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOR CODES *****
 L R O S I A U L I D N J F
 CAP. TIME ELAPSED
 HR * * * * *
 AT * * * * *

 PAGE 1 OF 1

ALPHA	COUNT COL PCT	HR										TOTAL
		1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR		
26	26	1050 13.4	1730 21.5	1770 16.7	1490 15.1	2250 27.2	1960 18.8	1250 16.2	2470 23.3	1960 22.4	16530	
27	27	0	330 4.1	1300 12.3	2820 28.6	240 2.9	640 6.1	0	0	0	2330	
28	28	2960 37.7	3170 39.3	4300 40.6	1980 17.0	3090 33.0	4320 41.4	5630 59.8	3850 36.3	3220 40.2	32520	
29	29	150 1.9	270 3.3	190 1.8	230 2.3	120 1.6	170 1.6	120 1.3	120 1.1	130 1.5	1530	
30	30	80 1.0	60 .7	30 .3	60 .6	60 .2	30 .3	60 .2	0	0	300	
31	31	80 1.0	0	0	0	100 1.1	0	0	150 1.4	130 1.5	450	
32	32	3500 44.6	2430 30.1	2920 27.6	3240 35.9	3120 33.5	3300 31.6	1950 23.7	4010 37.8	3000 34.3	27790	
33	33	20 .3	40 .5	60 .6	30 .3	40 .4	20 .2	130 1.6	0	0	340	
35	35	10 .1	30 .4	10 .1	20 .2	30 .3	0	20 .2	0	10 .1	130	
COLUMN TOTAL		7850 9.2	8060 9.5	10280 12.5	9870 11.6	9360 11.0	10440 12.3	9420 11.1	10600 12.5	8720 10.3	84930	

RAW CHI SQUARE = 16620.80914 WITH 64 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 89760

 RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSSTABS (TOTAL SEC + COL PCT) PAGE 103
 ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (NEUTRAL) 02/11/04 17.02.21.
 CPU TIME REQUIRED... 17.3170 SECONDS

TASK NAME BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (NEUTRAL)
 CROSSTABS VARIABLES=BETA(26,36),HR(1,97),ABLES=BETA 84 HR
 OPTIONS 3.5.7
 STATISTICS 1

00052400 CA NEEDED FOR CROSSTABS

OPTION - 1
 IGNORE MISSING VALUE INDICATORS
 (NO MISSING VALUES DEFINED..OPTION 1 WAS FORCED)

OPTION - 3
 DELETE ROW PERCENTAGES

OPTION - 2
 DELETE TOTAL PERCENTAGES

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CRUSSTABS (TOTAL SEC + COL PCT)
 BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (NEUTRAL)
 FILE # 113
 SUBFILE # 113

82/11/04. 17-52-21. PAGE 104

 BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES *****
 C K O S T A B U L A T I U N U F *****
 BY HK *****
 EXP. TIME ELAPSED *****

 PAGE 1 OF 1

	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	TOTAL
BETA	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
HD	3010	580	1070	750	710	970	2180	1630	2010	14910
	23.1	5.3	11.2	7.4	7.1	11.9	14.2	13.1	20.9	146.1
R4	0	1210	1130	0	230	0	490	240	0	3300
	0	11.0	11.8	0	2.3	0	6.3	2.2	0	36.6
R3	2950	3920	3730	1600	3650	1810	4210	2940	4140	28630
	27.5	39.0	39.0	15.9	36.4	22.2	37.2	27.2	42.8	31.4
TU	270	320	350	570	150	110	240	240	380	2630
	2.5	2.9	3.7	5.7	1.5	1.3	2.1	2.2	3.9	2.4
ST	30	20	10	0	10	20	10	0	20	120
	.3	.2	.1	0	.1	.2	.1	0	.2	.1
EX	60	0	0	0	90	0	40	50	60	300
	.6	0	0	0	.9	0	.7	.5	.6	.3
CR	4350	5150	3220	7110	5060	5240	4130	5990	3000	42920
	40.8	48.9	33.8	70.8	50.5	63.8	51.3	52.6	31.2	47.0
BA	40	40	60	40	20	30	20	10	40	300
	.4	.4	.8	.4	.2	.4	.2	.1	.4	.3
SC	0	0	0	0	80	0	0	0	0	80
	0	0	0	0	.8	0	0	0	0	.1
CD	0	10	0	0	0	20	10	10	0	50
	0	.1	0	0	0	.2	.1	.1	0	.1
YA	0	30	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	50
	0	.3	0	0	.2	0	0	0	0	.1
COLUMN TOTAL	10710	10280	9270	10070	10920	8170	11330	17810	7830	91290
	11.7	12.0	10.5	11.0	11.0	8.9	12.4	11.8	13.5	100.0

RAW CHI SQUARE = 1505.75647 WITH 80 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
 NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 93490

BETA
BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES
CROSS TABULATION
OF
CXP. TIME ELAPSED
BY HK
PAGE 1 OF 1

RAW CHI SQUARE = 5375.15065 WITH 72 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = .0
NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 10980

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSSTABS (TOTAL SEC + COL PCT)
 BETA FISH BEHAVIOR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (NEUTRAL)
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E34

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BETA FISH BEHAVIOR CODES
 BY HR OF EXP. TIME ELAPSED
 **

	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	TOTAL
BETA	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
HO	1870 13.2	1680 12.5	1660 9.7	1550 12.7	2220 16.7	2090 17.1	2070 16.2	1800 14.0	1220 11.3	10160 14.0
R4	140 1.0	480 3.6	1120 6.5	950 5.7	230 1.7	0	0	0	320 3.0	2940 2.6
R3	3350 23.6	3440 25.5	5280 32.5	3100 27.4	1600 12.1	5170 42.3	1460 12.8	2990 26.6	2000 18.5	28690 24.9
TU	380 2.7	160 1.2	720 4.2	390 3.4	440 2.6	280 2.3	320 2.8	300 3.6	300 2.8	3290 2.9
ST	10 .1	90 .7	70 .4	0	40 .3	0	10 .1	30 .3	10 .1	260 .2
EX	140 1.0	20 .1	120 .7	30 .3	230 1.7	0	0	150 1.3	70 .6	760 .7
CR	3190 27.8	7530 55.8	7820 45.5	5550 49.0	8320 64.2	4620 37.8	7430 65.2	5560 49.5	6810 63.1	62030 53.9
BA	80 .6	60 .4	50 .3	40 .4	60 .5	20 .2	80 .7	270 2.4	60 .6	720 .6
SC	20 .1	0	0	20 .2	0	0	10 .1	10 .1	0	80 .1
CD	0	30 .2	30 .2	0	30 .2	30 .2	10 .1	20 .2	0	150 .1
COLUMN TOTAL	14180 12.3	13490 11.7	17170 14.9	11330 9.8	13270 11.5	12210 10.6	11390 9.9	11230 9.8	10790 9.4	112660 100.0

RAW CHI SQUARE = 10522.01055 WITH 72 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
 NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 80380

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSS TABS (INITIAL SEC + COL PCT)
 BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (NEUTRAL)
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE - 82/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E38

82/11/04. 17.22.21. PAGE 107

BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES C K O S T A B U L A T I O N O F EXP. TIME ELAPSED
 **
 ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** **
 ** ** ** * * * * * PAGE 1 OF 1

	COUNT												ROW TOTAL
	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	512 HR	1024 HR	2048 HR	
BETA	26	37.0	23.0	14.0	20.0	28.0	17.0	18.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	20.9
HO	34.5	6.0	26.8	13.0	20.3	26.2	17.2	18.9	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	20.9
R4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.4
R3	1680	4900	2050	5200	2720	3360	2990	2500	2510	2510	2510	2510	27950
TU	13.5	46.8	23.4	45.8	20.6	30.7	33.2	20.9	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	28.3
ST	280	460	560	290	650	270	209	180	190	190	190	190	3080
EX	2.6	4.4	6.4	2.6	4.9	2.5	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.1
CR	0	30	10	10	10	30	10	20	0	0	0	0	150
BA	20	0	0	80	70	0	20	0	20	20	20	20	210
SC	46.7	41.8	37.60	36.60	6930	4300	3710	5800	6470	6470	6470	6470	44120
CD	49	60	49	0	20	60	60	20	20	20	20	20	44.7
	4.4	6.6	4.5	0	4	5	7	2	3	3	3	3	30.4
	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30
	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COLUMN TOTAL	10840	10480	8770	11350	13230	10930	9010	12140	11960	11960	11960	11960	98710
	11.0	10.6	8.9	11.5	13.4	11.1	9.1	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	100.0

RAW CHI SQUARE = 14018.71993 WITH 72 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
 NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 95440

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSSTABS (TOTAL SEC + COL PCI)
 BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (NEUTRAL)
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E52

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82/11/04. 17.02.21.

BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES
 CROSSTABULATION OF EXP. TIME ELAPSED
 ** ** ** **

PAGE 1 OF 1

COUNT COL PCT	HR												ROW TOTAL
	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	512 HR	1024 HR	2048 HR	
BETA	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
H0	500 3.9	1190 9.5	1220 8.7	1020 8.9	1690 14.3	1800 15.4	1480 12.6	1070 9.2	750 6.4	10400 90.6	10400 90.6	10400 90.6	10400 90.6
R4	0	0	120 .9	0	0	0	0	130 1.1	0	250 2.2	250 2.2	250 2.2	250 2.2
R3	2580 20.4	2710 21.6	3540 25.3	3400 29.7	3100 26.3	6770 56.8	3410 28.7	3830 32.0	1220 10.5	30860 265.5	30860 265.5	30860 265.5	30860 265.5
TU	140 1.1	90 .7	230 1.6	90 .8	80 .7	180 1.5	250 2.0	230 1.9	170 1.4	1460 12.5	1460 12.5	1460 12.5	1460 12.5
ST	20 .2	0	10 .1	10 .1	0	20 .2	10 .1	0	20 .2	90 .8	90 .8	90 .8	90 .8
EX	20 .2	60 .5	110 .8	130 1.1	20 .2	60 .5	90 .7	20 .2	0	510 4.4	510 4.4	510 4.4	510 4.4
CR	9370 74.0	8400 66.9	8570 62.1	6770 59.1	6850 58.1	3300 27.7	7420 62.2	5270 45.2	7930 67.8	63980 549.1	63980 549.1	63980 549.1	63980 549.1
BA	20 .2	100 .8	60 .4	0	20 .2	40 .3	20 .2	50 .4	50 .4	360 3.0	360 3.0	360 3.0	360 3.0
SC	0	0	0	0	20 .2	40 .3	60 .5	20 .2	0	140 1.2	140 1.2	140 1.2	140 1.2
CD	0	0	10 .1	10 .1	20 .2	0	20 .2	10 .1	20 .2	90 .8	90 .8	90 .8	90 .8
YA	20 .2	0	0	20 .2	0	30 .3	0	20 .2	0	90 .8	90 .8	90 .8	90 .8
COLUMN TOTAL	12670 11.7	12550 11.6	13370 12.9	11450 10.5	11800 10.9	11920 11.0	12760 11.8	10650 9.8	10460 9.7	108230 100.0	108230 100.0	108230 100.0	108230 100.0

RAW CHI SQUARE = 11098.09430 WITH 80 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
 NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 53680

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSS TABS (TOTAL SEC + COL PCT)
 BETA FISH BEHAVIOR - BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (NEUTRAL)
 FILE # 82/11/04.55
 SUBFILE # 53

82/11/04. 17.02.21. PAGE 110

***** C R O S S T A B U L A T I O N U F *****
 ***** BETA FISH BEHAVIOR CODES *****
 ***** EXP: TIME ELAPSED *****
 ***** BY *****
 ***** PAGE 1 OF 1 *****

	HR										COUNT	
	1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	HR	ROW	TOTAL
BETA	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			
H0	2630	1940	2570	1590	2240	5120	1590	2070	1960			19310
	20.2	22.7	20.9	17.4	17.8	20.5	15.4	24.2	19.6			19.7
R4	0	0	140	0	470	0	0	0	110			720
	0	0	1.1	0	3.7	0	0	0	1.1			.7
R3	5230	3480	6160	6730	5080	5730	5310	3710	4800			43830
	40.3	40.7	50.0	51.9	40.3	52.5	40.0	31.7	40.1			44.8
TU	290	120	210	220	230	130	450	230	260			2140
	2.2	1.4	1.7	2.4	1.8	1.3	4.1	2.1	2.6			2.2
ST	0	0	0	0	20	10	0	0	0			30
	0	0	0	0	.2	.1	0	0	0			.0
EX	0	0	0	80	0	0	80	110	30			300
	0	0	0	.9	0	0	.7	1.0	.3			.3
CR	4820	2960	3170	2470	4510	2300	3500	4500	3010			31240
	37.1	34.6	25.8	27.1	35.8	22.4	31.6	40.8	30.2			31.9
BA	29	50	60	30	40	20	130	8	0			340
	.2	.5	.3	.3	.3	.2	1.2	.8	.0			.3
CD	0	10	0	0	0	10	0	0	10			30
	0	.1	0	0	0	.1	0	0	.1			.0
COLUMN TOTAL	12990	8550	12310	9120	12590	10320	11060	11020	9980			97940
	13.3	8.7	12.6	9.3	12.9	10.5	11.3	11.4	10.2			100.6

RAW CHI SQUARE = 5723.89912 WITH 64 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
 NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 76750

 RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSSTABS (TOTAL SEC + COL PCT) 02/11/04 17:52:21 PAGE 111
 BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (NEUTRAL)
 CPU TIME REQUIRED.. 17.3010 SECONDS

TASK NAME ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (SUBMISSIVE)
 CROSSTABS
 VARIABLES=ALPHA(37,50),HR(1,9),TABLES=ALPHA BY HR
 STATISTICS 1

00052400 CM NEEDED FOR CROSSTABS

OPTION - 1
 IGNORE MISSING VALUE INDICATORS
 (NO MISSING VALUES DEFINED...OPTION 1 WAS FORCED)

OPTION - 3
 DELETE ROW PERCENTAGES

OPTION - 5
 DELETE TOTAL PERCENTAGES

***** ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES ***** C K O S T A B U L A T I O N U F *****
 ***** ALPHA ***** EXP. TIME ELAPSED *****
 ***** ALPHA ***** PAGE 1 OF 1

ALPHA	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	TOTAL
R2	1300 61.3	860 47.3	540 45.8	1020 25.4	450 31.0	340 15.4	2130 65.3	2540 63.0	1340 32.8	10210 43.6
R1	50 2.4	360 19.8	140 11.9	1950 48.2	280 19.3	1020 47.2	280 17.8	540 13.4	420 10.4	5370 22.3
SA	0 0	20 1.1	0 0	0 0	10 7	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	30 .1
BT	30 1.4	0 0	120 1.7	40 1.0	60 4.1	20 2.9	0 0	0 0	0 0	210 .9
HA	10 .5	90 4.9	0 0	0 0	10 7	10 4.5	0 0	20 5	0 0	140 .6
RV	450 21.2	340 18.7	190 16.1	540 13.4	440 30.3	500 22.6	290 8.3	290 7.2	610 15.1	3650 15.1
RO	120 5.7	80 4.4	230 23.7	90 2.2	62 6.2	230 10.4	180 5.5	340 8.4	510 12.6	1920 8.0
8Q	0 0	0 0	0 0	20 5	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	20 .1
QI	20 .9	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	20 5	40 .2
RS	100 4.7	40 2.2	0 0	220 6.2	0 0	0 0	0 0	200 5.0	770 19.0	1360 5.6
AV	30 1.4	20 1.1	0 0	40 2.2	90 6.2	0 0	40 1.2	80 2.0	390 9.6	740 3.1
DA	10 .5	10 .5	10 .8	20 5	10 7	20 9	10 3	20 5	0 0	110 .5
FL	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	10 7	0 0	20 5	0 0	0 0	30 .1
COLUMN TOTAL	2120 8.8	1820 7.5	1180 4.9	4020 16.7	1420 8.0	2310 9.2	3450 13.5	1030 16.7	1020 10.8	24130 100.0

RAW CHI SQUARE = 10127.88923 WITH 96 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
 NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 160650

* * * * * ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES * * * * * C K O S T A d U L A T I U N J F * * * * * TIME ELAPSED * * * * *
 * * * * * ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES * * * * * C K O S T A d U L A T I U N J F * * * * * TIME ELAPSED * * * * *
 * * * * * ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES * * * * * C K O S T A d U L A T I U N J F * * * * * TIME ELAPSED * * * * *

ALPHA	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	TOTAL
37	870	200	40	570	1870	430	190	740	240	930
R2	41.6	20.2	4.5	49.6	63.0	24.3	23.2	43.0	17.3	37.0
38	190	40	60	120	60	0	70	240	50	730
R1	9.1	4.0	6.8	11.7	2.3	0	8.2	14.0	3.9	5.5
39	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	10	20
SA	0	0	0	0	0	0	4.2	0	1.8	6.1
40	90	0	20	100	40	60	60	80	80	530
BT	4.3	0	2.3	8.7	1.5	3.4	7.3	4.7	6.3	4.0
41	10	20	2.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	20
DD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
42	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	20
HA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	290	460	580	240	370	1010	440	520	700	4870
RV	13.9	46.5	62.9	20.9	21.5	57.1	53.7	30.2	59.8	36.5
44	50	0	70	50	80	60	30	120	80	540
RD	2.4	0	8.0	4.3	3.0	3.4	3.7	7.0	6.3	4.0
45	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BQ	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
48	560	200	90	160	190	870	220	0	20	1410
AV	26.8	20.2	10.2	13.9	19.2	67.9	24.9	0	1.6	10.6
49	0	30	0	10	40	10	0	40	10	120
DA	0	0	0	0	1.5	0	0	1.2	0	2.9
50	30	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	70
FL	1.4	3.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
COLUMN TOTAL	2090	990	880	1150	2650	1370	820	1720	1270	13340
	15.7	7.4	6.6	8.6	19.9	13.3	6.1	12.9	9.5	100.0

RAW CHI SQUARE = 5067.95628 WITH 88 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
 NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 180890

82/11/04. 17.22.21.

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSS TABS (TOTAL REG. + COL PCT)
 ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (SUSPENSIVE)
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E34

 ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES *****
 C O S T A B U L A T I O N U F
 BY HR EXP: TIME ELAPSED

 PAGE 1 OF 1

		1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	TOTAL
ALPHA	COUNT	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	TOTAL
R2	37	1160 26.3	2270 40.5	1870 55.3	3800 61.0	1300 64.4	600 33.5	510 51.3	420 40.9	340 33.6	10980 53.3
R1	38	2320 52.6	1850 33.0	210 6.2	730 11.7	300 14.9	710 35.0	240 20.2	60 5.5	20 1.9	6440 21.3
SA	39	0	0	10 0.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	10 0.0
BT	40	30 0.7	0	20 0.6	0	0	50 2.5	30 3.4	20 1.9	0	100 0.5
DD	41	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HA	42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RV	43	140 3.2	540 9.6	240 16.0	1720 11.6	190 9.4	1250 12.3	1140 11.8	280 28.4	110 1.0	2800 9.7
RO	44	90 2.0	50 0.9	90 2.7	280 4.5	80 4.0	170 8.4	20 1.7	150 13.8	90 2.1	1020 3.4
BO	45	0	0	30 0.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	30 0.1
QI	46	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RS	47	0	300 5.3	270 2.1	660 7.4	0	80 3.9	0	0	0	910 3.0
AV	48	130 14.3	550 9.8	440 14.2	440 3.7	150 7.1	80 3.0	40 3.4	110 10.0	10 1.2	2200 7.0
DA	49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FL	50	40 0.9	20 0.4	50 1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	110 0.4
COLUMN TOTAL		4410 14.0	2010 18.6	3380 11.2	6230 20.6	2020 6.7	2030 8.7	1190 3.7	1100 3.8	9410 13.9	30180 100.0

RAW CHI SQUARE = 12769.56139 WITH 104 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE =
 NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 165260

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** ALPHA **      R O S T A I D N   J F   * * * * *
** ALPHA **      B E H A V I O U R C O D E S   * * * * *
** ALPHA **      E X P . T I M E E L A P S E D   * * * * *
** ALPHA **      P A G E 1   U F 1

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ALPHA	COUNT COL PCT	HR										ROW TOTAL
		1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR		
R2	37	800 46.8	930 52.8	1570 63.1	700 32.5	4170 86.5	2320 82.9	6120 81.7	1800 78.9	1640 88.2	18050 73.1	
R1	38	100 5.8	80 4.5	290 11.6	300 15.2	280 5.8	80 2.4	270 5.2	190 8.0	20 1.1	1610 6.5	
SA	39	0	70 4.0	20 .8	20 1.0	30 .6	0	0	20 .8	0	160 .6	
BT	40	0	0	0	20 1.0	0	0	20 .4	0	0	40 .2	
DD	41	20 1.2	80 4.5	20 .8	0	20 .4	0	0	0	0	200 .8	
HA	42	0	16	0	0	0	0	10 .2	0	10 .5	30 .1	
RV	43	230 25.1	290 16.5	260 10.4	90 4.6	120 1.8	160 16.4	290 5.3	230 5.7	130 1.0	2080 8.4	
RO	44	160 9.4	20 1.1	100 6.4	210 10.7	100 1.6	60 2.1	60 1.2	0	30 1.6	800 3.2	
BO	45	0	50 2.8	150 6.0	70 3.8	20 .4	0	0	0	0	11.2	
QI	46	0	30 1.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40 .2	
RS	47	30 1.8	40 4.5	0	80 4.1	0	0	0	0	0	190 1.2	
AV	48	150 4.8	90 5.1	20 .8	240 12.2	120 2.5	30 1.1	190 1.8	100 4.2	0	840 3.4	
DA	49	0	30 1.7	0	0	10 .2	0	20 .4	10 .4	30 1.6	150 .6	
FL	50	20 1.2	0	0	40 2.0	0	0	40 .8	20 .8	0	120 .5	
COLUMN TOTAL		1710 6.9	1760 7.1	2490 10.1	1970 8.0	4920 9.25	2800 11.3	4940 19.3	2370 9.6	1860 7.5	24700 100.0	

RAW CHI SQUARE = 8270.92161 WITH 104 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 109450

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSSTABS (TOTAL SEC + COL PCT)
 ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (SUBMISSIVE)
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E52

82/11/04. 17.52.21. PAGE 117

*** ALPHA *** C K O S T A B U L A T I O N U F ***
 *** ALPHA *** ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES ***
 *** ALPHA *** EXP: TIME ELAPSED ***
 *** ALPHA *** PAGE 1 OF 1

	HR										ROW TOTAL
COL PCT	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR		
ALPHA											
R2	860 20.3	730 16.5	410 9.9	1100 14.6	280 8.0	400 10.0	90 1.9	810 18.8	980 22.0	3720 13.6	
R1	2300 54.4	2410 54.4	2310 55.5	2110 28.0	1900 54.4	1810 39.4	1820 78.8	2110 47.1	2850 64.0	25840 58.6	
SA	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	10	
BT	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	40	
DD	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	10	
DD	0	20	0	0	0	30	20	0	0	70	
HA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
RV	110 2.6	210 4.7	420 10.1	80 1.1	230 6.6	290 6.3	190 3.9	280 6.5	100 2.2	1910 4.5	
RO	160 3.8	430 9.7	430 10.3	520 6.9	470 13.2	690 15.0	260 5.4	430 10.0	150 3.4	3540 8.4	
BO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
RS	0	10	120 2.9	290 3.8	450 4.3	740 11.8	110 2.3	230 5.3	250 5.6	1700 4.0	
AV	580 16.1	520 11.7	370 8.9	320 4.2	750 12.9	600 14.4	300 6.2	380 8.8	90 2.0	3770 9.0	
DA	0	0	20 0.5	10 0.1	0	40 0.9	20 0.4	40 0.9	20 0.4	150 0.4	
FL	100 2.4	180 4.0	180 4.0	190 2.5	10 0.3	100 1.3	40 0.8	90 2.0	0	100 0.4	
COLUMN TOTAL	4230 10.1	4430 10.5	4160 9.9	7540 17.9	3490 8.3	4590 10.9	4820 11.3	4300 10.2	4450 10.6	42040 100.0	

RAW CHI SQUARE = 6464.9295 WITH 96 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
 NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 119870

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSS TAB (TOTAL SEC + CUL PCT)
 ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (SUBMISSIVE)
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE - 82/11/04.)

PAGE 118

82/11/04.

17.02.21.

***** ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES *****
 ***** C K O S T A B U L A T I O N O F *****
 ***** EXP. TIME ELAPSED *****
 ***** PAGE 1 OF 1 *****

	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	15 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	804 TOTAL
ALPHA	37	4600	2360	1000	1460	720	960	390	1190	15000
R2	59.0	36.7	49.7	31.3	26.1	21.9	22.3	25.3	21.8	35.4
R1	1430	2070	590	270	1600	170	1210	400	940	8640
BT	18.1	32.2	12.1	8.5	28.6	5.2	28.1	26.0	18.8	20.7
	0	60	10	0	0	20	0	0	0	90
	0	9	2	0	0	6	0	0	0	2
DD	10	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	20
	.1	0	0	0	.2	0	0	0	0	.0
HA	0	20	10	70	0	20	0	10	20	120
	0	.3	.2	2.2	0	.0	0	.6	.4	.4
RV	400	490	220	390	440	700	420	120	290	3770
	5.1	7.6	4.8	12.2	7.9	21.3	9.8	7.8	11.8	9.6
RO	380	930	380	410	770	870	750	470	810	2474
	7.3	9.8	8.4	12.9	13.8	20.4	17.4	30.2	16.2	13.1
BQ	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	20
	0	0	.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0
RS	70	349	300	450	870	760	770	30	970	4900
	.9	3.7	17.6	14.1	15.6	23.1	17.9	1.9	19.4	11.4
AV	880	300	210	200	350	190	170	120	470	3120
	8.8	7.8	4.6	15.7	8.3	4.6	4.3	7.8	9.4	7.5
DA	50	20	20	20	20	40	20	0	0	190
	.6	.3	.4	.6	.4	1.2	.5	0	0	.5
FL	20	40	19	80	70	40	0	0	0	320
	.3	.8	1.5	2.5	1.3	1.2	0	0	0	.8
COLUMN TOTAL	7300	6430	4550	3190	5590	3290	4300	1540	4990	41780
	18.4	15.4	10.9	7.8	13.4	7.9	13.3	3.7	11.9	100.0

RAW CHI SQUARE = 9472.24749 WITH 88 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
 NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 132910

 RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSSTABS (TOTAL SEC + CUL PCT) PAGE 119
 ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (SUBMISSIVE)
 CPU TIME REQUIRED.. 17.6320 SECONDS

TASK NAME BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (SUBMISSIVE)
 CROSSTABS VARIABLES=BETA(37,50),HR(1,9) TABLES=BETA BY HR
 OPTIONS 3,5,7
 STATISTICS 1

00052400 CM NEEDED FOR CROSSTABS

OPTION - 1
 IGNORE MISSING VALUE INDICATORS
 (NO MISSING VALUES DEFINED...OPTION 1 WAS FORCED)
 OPTION - 3
 DELETE ROW PERCENTAGES
 OPTION - 5
 DELETE TOTAL PERCENTAGES

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSS TABS (TOTAL SEC + COL PCT)
 BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (SUBMISSIVE)
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E11

 BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES *****
 C R O S S T A B U L A T I O N O F *****
 H R D A Y H R E X P. TIME ELAPSED *****
 ***** PAGE 1 OF 1

	HR												KUM TOTAL
COUNT COL PCT	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	10 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	9	1	9	
BETA	1210	360	1710	2200	1670	2850	1290	4940	1210	15349			
R2	31.5	33.3	44.0	64.9	32.8	58.3	42.2	53.3	41.7	44.7			
R1	390	1390	270	70	1720	680	320	120	410	4970			
	25.8	13.5	8.9	2.1	33.8	13.9	10.5	3.3	11.3	14.5			
SA	0	10	0	10	0	0	0	10	0	30			
	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	1			
BT	30	40	40	120	0	0	20	90	0	340			
	8	1.4	1.0	3.5	0	0	7	2.5	0	1.0			
DD	40	50	50	10	40	20	0	0	40	250			
	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.3	8	5	0	0	1.1	7			
HA	10	0	20	0	0	10	10	30	0	100			
	3	0	5	0	0	2	2	8	0	23			
RV	110	430	440	320	120	120	390	420	470	2820			
	2.9	14.9	11.3	9.4	2.4	2.5	12.7	11.5	13.0	8.2			
RD	140	130	400	130	270	120	270	320	310	2150			
	3.6	4.5	10.3	3.8	5.3	3.1	8.8	9.8	8.8	6.3			
BQ	0	0	0	0	70	30	0	30	0	130			
	0	0	0	0	1.4	6	0	8	0	24			
RS	1070	110	150	40	180	190	60	120	650	2970			
	27.9	3.8	3.9	1.2	3.5	3.9	2.0	3.3	18.0	7.5			
AV	90	530	720	430	470	500	510	420	110	3780			
	2.3	18.4	18.5	12.7	9.2	10.2	16.7	11.2	3.0	11.0			
DA	40	40	10	20	40	30	30	40	10	200			
	1.0	3	3	6	8	1.0	1.0	1.1	3	7			
FL	110	220	80	40	510	230	140	70	110	4570			
	3.9	7.6	2.1	1.2	10.0	5.9	4.8	1.9	4.8	26.0			
COLUMN TOTAL	3440	2880	3890	3390	2090	4890	3060	1800	1000	44300			
	11.2	8.4	11.3	9.9	14.8	14.3	9.6	10.5	10.6	102.0			

RAW CHI SQUARE = 10708.45441 WITH 96 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
 NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 150480


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*****
BETA *****
*****
3ETA FISH BEHAVIOR CODES *****
C K O S F A U L T I D N J F *****
      BY HK      *     *     *     *     *
                        EXP. TIME ELAPSED
*****
*****
***** PAGE 1 OF 1 *****

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      RAW CHI SQUARE = 10446.40751 WITH 88 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFCANCE = 0
      NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 166170

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RUEFS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSS TAB (TOTAL DEC + JUL PCI)
 RUFETA FISH BEHAVIOR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (SUBMISSIVE)
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E50 E51

[illegible]

	COUNT	HR										TOTAL
		1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR		
BETA	37	520	680	720	920	380	1070	370	630	260	550	
R2		45.2	60.7	42.1	28.1	23.9	52.5	22.4	18.8	13.4	31.6	
R1	38	30	60	90	350	50	50	160	660	140	1590	
		2.8	5.4	5.3	10.7	3.1	2.5	9.7	19.7	8.3		
SA	39	0	0	0	10	0	10	0	0	0	20	
		0			.3		.2				.1	
BT	40	0	20	20	20	0	0	100	30	0	190	
		0	1.8	1.2	.6			6.1	.9		1.1	
DD	41	0	0	20	20	10	10	0	0	10	70	
		0		1.2	.6	.6	.5	.3	0	.6	.4	
HA	42	20	10	0	40	0	10	0	10	0	90	
		1.7	.9	0	1.2		.5		.3		.2	
RV	43	1200	1130	1560	1819	2360	1289	300	470	509	1710	
		17.4	11.6	15.2	18.7	22.8	13.7	18.2	14.0	23.7		
RD	44	280	70	330	370	140	250	110	240	500	2390	
		24.3	6.3	19.3	17.4	8.8	12.3	6.7	7.2	23.7	13.8	
BQ	45	0	0	40	40	50	0	0	0	0	130	
		0		2.3	1.2	3.1						
RS	47	0	0	80	150	230	0	120	970	110	2310	
		0		4.7	15.9	33.3		7.3	29.0	0.5	13.3	
AV	48	90	150	120	130	60	170	480	180	320	1800	
		7.8	13.4	7.0	4.0	3.8	8.3	23.0	5.4	18.9	19.1	
DA	49	10	0	30	30	6	40	10	30	10	170	
		.9		1.8	.9	.6	2.0	.6	.9	.8	1.0	
FL	50	0	0	0	10	0	10	100	130	40	530	
		0			.3		.4		.3	.4	.2	
COLUMN TOTAL		1150	1120	1710	3270	1590	2040	1650	3320	1690	17270	
		0.5	6.4	9.7	18.6	9.0	11.6	19.4	19.1	9.6	100.0	

RAW CHI SQUARE = 663.96897 WITH 96 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 140560

BETA BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CODES C R O S T A L I N U F EXP: TIME ELAPSED PAGE 1 UF 1

RAW CHI SQUARE =	7894.50683 WITH	88 DEGREES OF FREEDOM,	SIGNIFICANCE =
			0

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 102470

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSSSTABS (TOTAL SEC & COL PCT) 02/11/04. 17.52.21. PAGE 127
 BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (SUBMISSIVE)
 CPU TIME REQUIRED.. 17.4330 SECONDS

TASK NAME ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (BY GROUP)
 CROSSSTABS VARIABLES=ALPHA(1,9),HR(1,9),TABLES=ALPHA(8,9) HR
 OPTIONS 3,5,7
 STATISTICS 1

00052400 CM NEEDED FOR CROSSSTABS

OPTION - 1
 IGNORE MISSING VALUE INDICATORS
 (NO MISSING VALUES DEFINED...OPTION 1 WAS FORCED)

OPTION - 3
 DELETE ROW PERCENTAGES

OPTION - 5
 DELETE TOTAL PERCENTAGES

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSSTABS (TOTAL SEC + COL PCT)
 ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (BY GROUP)
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E11

82/11/04. 17.22.21. PAGE 128

 * ALPHA * ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES * * * * *
 * * * * * CROSSTABS * * * * *
 * * * * * OF * * * * *
 * * * * * BY * * * * *
 * * * * * EXP: TIME ELAPSED * * * * *
 * * * * * PAGE 1 OF 1

COUNT COL PCT	HR												TOTAL
	1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512	1024	2048	
ALPHA	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
AGRESSIVE	1360 17.8	2240 10.8	2520 11.8	2800 14.1	1800 9.8	1690 9.3	2900 13.5	2370 14.6	4970 11.1	21080 11.4	4360 2.4	115900 62.7	8220 4.4
FEEDING	270 1.3	370 1.7	180 .8	370 2.0	210 1.1	590 3.2	320 1.6	540 2.7	780 3.2	4360 2.4	115900 62.7	8220 4.4	8220 4.4
NEUTRAL	13630 58.5	12390 59.6	13340 60.8	13160 71.8	13990 76.2	12420 68.0	13260 61.6	13140 64.7	10270 44.3	115900 62.7	8220 4.4	8220 4.4	8220 4.4
SUBMISSIVE	770 3.6	580 2.8	500 2.3	1050 5.7	710 3.9	820 4.5	540 2.5	950 4.7	2300 9.6	8220 4.4	8220 4.4	8220 4.4	8220 4.4
NUL	4800 23.7	4800 23.1	5420 24.8	1200 6.5	1320 7.4	2720 15.1	4470 20.8	2700 13.3	7700 32.1	32220 19.1	115900 62.7	8220 4.4	8220 4.4
COLUMN TOTAL	21130 11.4	20780 11.2	22020 11.9	18380 9.9	18360 9.9	18270 9.9	21520 11.5	20300 11.0	24020 13.0	184780 100.0	115900 62.7	8220 4.4	8220 4.4

RAW CHI SQUARE = 11991.71933 WITH 32 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CRUSSTAB2 (TOTAL SEC + 36V GRJJP) PCT) 82/11/04. 17.02.21. PAGE 132
 ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (BY GRJJP) EXP: TIME ELAPSED
 FILE SUBFILE E50 E21

*** ALPHA *** ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES *** BY HR *** ** ** ** **
 *** ALPHA *** ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES *** BY HR *** ** ** **

PAGE 1 OF 1

COUNT COL PCT	HR										TOTAL
	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	9	
ALPHA	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
AGRESSIVE	12.3	19.0	22.9	38.0	12.0	23.0	18.0	21.0	11.0	12.2	
FEEDING	13.5	7.9	11.0	17.0	9.0	6.0	2.0	2.0	0	3.6	
NEUTRAL	13.9	13.8	13.2	11.3	11.0	13.0	14.0	12.2	6.0	11.0	
SUBMISSIVE	8.0	10.0	13.0	20.0	3.0	11.0	10.0	9.0	3.0	9.0	
NUL	17.0	6.0	12.0	10.0	23.0	13.0	2.0	9.0	21.0	13.0	
COLUMN TOTAL	198.0	181.0	196.0	203.0	170.0	192.0	178.0	104.0	96.0	120.0	
	12.6	11.5	12.4	12.7	10.8	12.2	11.9	10.4	6.1	10.0	

RAW CHI SQUARE = 10486.66763 WITH 32 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0

 RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSSTABS (TOTAL SEC + JUL PCT) PAGE 133
 ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (BY GROUP)
 CPU TIME REQUIRED.. 16.9740 SECONDS

TASK NAME ----- BEIA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (BY GROUP)
 CROSSTABS
 OPTIONS 3,5,7
 STATISTICS 1

00052400 CM NEEDED FOR CROSSTABS

OPTION - 1
 IGNORE MISSING VALUE INDICATORS
 (NO MISSING VALUES DEFINED..OPTION 1 WAS FORCED)
 OPTION - 3
 DELETE ROW PERCENTAGES
 OPTION - 5
 DELETE TOTAL PERCENTAGES

KUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSSTABS (TOTAL SEC + COL PCT)
 BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (BY GROUP)
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04)
 SUBFILE E11

82/11/04. 17.52.41.

PAGE 130

* * * * * BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES * * * * *
 * * * * * BY HR * * * * *
 * * * * * EXP: TIME ELAPSED * * * * *
 * * * * * PAGE 1 OF 1

COUNT COL PCT	HR										ROW TOTAL
	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	9	
BETAG	1	1400	1270	2710	2090	1050	1870	1830	2650	3020	17890
AGRESSIVE	6.6	6.1	12.3	11.4	5.7	10.2	8.5	13.1	12.6	12.6	9.7
FEEDING	2	380	850	400	1630	590	930	200	20	20	6080
	1.8	4.1	1.8	8.9	4.6	3.2	3.9	2.5	.2	.2	3.3
NEUTRAL	3	12910	12340	14550	12350	14410	11700	12940	11520	11520	111630
	61.1	59.4	32.5	97.2	73.0	64.0	60.1	63.4	48.1	48.1	60.4
SUBMISSIVE	4	1940	1520	1910	1110	1700	1360	1370	1700	1700	13900
	7.8	7.3	8.7	6.0	9.3	7.4	6.7	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.6
NUL	9	4800	4800	5450	1200	2750	4470	2700	7700	3220	3220
	22.7	23.1	24.8	6.5	7.4	15.1	20.8	13.3	32.1	19.1	19.1
COLUMN	21130	29780	20280	18980	18380	18670	21120	21100	24940	18780	18780

RAW CHI SQUARE = 12324.94239 WITH 32 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0

RAW CHI SQUARE = 13803.98355 WITH 32 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0

BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP {BY GROUP}
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E34
 * * * * * C R O S S T A B U L A T I O N D F * * * * *
 * * * * * BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES * * * * *
 * * * * * BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES * * * * *
 * * * * * BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES * * * * *
 * * * * * BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES * * * * *
 * * * * * BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES * * * * *
 * * * * * BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES * * * * *
 * * * * * BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES * * * * *
 * * * * * BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES * * * * *

COUNT COL PCT	HR										ROW TOTAL
	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	9	
BETAG	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
AGGRESSIVE	2770 11.3	2700 11.8	2170 7.8	2330 11.4	3130 13.3	1200 5.9	1400 7.8	1370 10.0	1020 2.9	18750 9.6	
FEEDING	370 2.3	390 1.7	730 2.8	210 1.0	1610 6.8	360 1.8	800 4.3	300 1.2	720 4.3	2720 2.9	
NEUTRAL	16860 66.9	15040 66.0	20550 73.6	14390 70.6	16350 69.4	16820 73.0	12730 67.8	12320 52.7	12900 74.0	132560 69.4	
SUBMISSIVE	360 2.3	390 1.7	730 2.8	210 1.0	1610 6.8	360 1.8	800 4.3	300 1.2	720 4.3	2720 2.9	
NUL	4350 17.3	4280 18.8	3750 13.4	3000 14.7	1250 5.6	2760 13.6	4100 11.2	4200 17.5	1500 8.6	20640 13.8	
COLUMN TOTAL	24310 12.8	22800 11.7	27920 14.3	20370 10.4	23570 12.1	20300 10.4	18780 9.6	14660 10.1	17430 8.9	192440 100.0	

RAW CHI SQUARE = 8915.98876 WITH 32 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0

BETAG	BETAG	BETA	FISH	BEHAVIOUR	CLASSES	CROSS	STATUS	LAB	DATE	BY	HR	OF	EXP.	TIME	ELAPSED	PAGE	1	OF	1
-------	-------	------	------	-----------	---------	-------	--------	-----	------	----	----	----	------	------	---------	------	---	----	---

RAW CHI SQUARE = 12464.09664 WITH 32 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSS TABS (TOTAL REC & CUL PCT)
 ALPHA FISH AGGRESSION BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (BY GRJUP)
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E11

02/11/04. 17.02.21. PAGE 144

***** C R O S S --- B R E A K D O W N O F *****

ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES BY HR EXP. TIME ELAPSED *****

VARIABLE AVERAGED.. ALPHAS ALPHA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE *****

***** PAGE 1 U F 1

	MEAN STD DEV	HR										ROW TOTAL
		1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	9	
ALPHA												
AGGRESSIVE	1	25.114 8.072	26.071 9.219	25.529 8.225	21.512 3.028	23.967 10.277	25.327 9.371	27.724 7.848	28.007 7.835	25.067 8.046		25.844 8.610
FEEDING	2	10.889 1.574	10.494 8.832	10.667 1.988	10.216 4.403	11.745 1.728	11.562 1.820	10.771 1.553	11.037 1.218	10.000 0		10.791 1.368
NEUTRAL	3	2.120 3.468	3.796 3.621	3.899 3.735	6.803 6.590	1.174 1.552	302 5.285	992 5.223	4.254 4.988	4.870 4.849		950 4.805
SUBMISSIVE	4	-28.260 7.582	-26.207 7.792	-24.000 5.413	-30.790 8.238	-27.169 9.002	-24.780 8.412	-27.889 6.341	-29.432 8.080	-32.908 7.798		-29.150 8.237
TOTAL COLUMN		3.170 16.330 10.810	3.826 15.980 11.734	5.654 16.570 10.783	1.281 17.180 13.781	2.743 17.010 10.699	2.262 15.526 11.781	4.828 17.050 12.970	3.886 17.900 14.211	3.375 16.339 17.139		3.095 15.969 12.942

RAW CHI SQUARE = 4779.63461 WITH 24 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 39220

RUEUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSSTABS (TOTAL SEC + COL PCT)
 ALPHA FISH AGGRESSION BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (BY GROUP)
 FILE RUFU33 (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E29

82/11/04. 17.24.21. PAGE 145

***** C K O S S---R E A K D O W N U F *****
 ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES BY HR EXP. TIME ELAPSED
 VARIABLE AVERAGED.. ALPHAS ALPHA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE ***** PAGE 1 OF 1

MEAN	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	ROW TOTAL
STD DEV	1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	
ALPHAG	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
AGGRESSIVE	21.284	24.870	24.000	25.497	24.803	22.912	24.885	24.791	23.496	24.051
	6.387	8.658	7.828	8.294	9.294	8.281	10.481	9.938	9.424	8.935
FEEDING	11.968	11.599	12.033	11.120	12.423	11.045	11.331	11.071	11.222	11.551
	11.987	2.143	2.919	1.120	2.124	1.338	1.730	1.458	1.631	1.896
NEUTRAL	1.618	5.428	5.074	3.069	1.742	3.949	3.222	1.773	2.220	3.222
	4.112	3.444	3.185	3.620	4.146	3.580	3.786	3.756	2.735	3.866
SUBMISSIVE	-33.117	-32.053	-27.910	-27.321	-29.772	-28.338	-25.938	-24.719	-29.020	-28.384
	11.242	7.847	6.682	12.218	8.154	8.449	7.768	7.572	7.296	8.873
TOTAL COLUMN	16886	15786	16801	16356	14598	14328	12153	7488	7304	13230
	11.841	10.118	9.438	10.143	12.909	13.074	10.476	11.361	11.684	11.376

RAW CHI SQUARE = 5123.12619 WITH 24 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
 NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 42030

RUEUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSS TABS (TOTAL SEC + COL PCI)
 ALPHA FISH AGGRESSION (BY TIME HOUR FOR EACH EXP (BY GROUP))
 SUBFILE 234 (CREATION DATE - 82/11/04.)

82/11/04. 17.52.21. PAGE 140

***** C K D S S---B R E A K D O W N O F *****
 * * * * * ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES * * * * *
 * * * * * ALPHA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE * * * * *
 * * * * * VARIABLE AVERAGED * * * * *
 * * * * * ALPHA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE * * * * *
 * * * * * ALPHA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE * * * * *
 * * * * * ALPHA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE * * * * *

ALPHA	HR										ROW TOTAL
	MEAN	1 HR	2 HR	3 HR	4 HR	5 HR	6 HR	7 HR	8 HR	9 HR	
AGGRESSIVE	1	22.663	25.296	23.809	23.314	24.292	23.892	25.942	24.462	27.358	24.731
	STD DEV	6.873	7.342	6.655	7.477	7.795	8.275	8.767	8.251	9.711	8.181
FEEDING	2	11.769	10.472	11.108	12.396	12.387	11.279	11.188	11.490	11.270	11.457
	STD DEV	2.183	1.064	1.730	1.678	1.640	1.831	1.768	1.501	1.600	1.793
NEUTRAL	3	-586	-1.040	2.010	5.980	1.753	7.72	1.680	2.028	-302	692
	STD DEV	6.248	6.301	4.036	5.786	3.651	4.698	3.594	3.100	4.149	4.913
SUBMISSIVE	4	-36.258	-35.121	-33.442	-32.094	-31.200	-27.141	-24.706	-28.083	-23.800	-32.061
	STD DEV	8.992	7.174	8.116	7.213	7.423	9.395	12.017	8.186	6.574	8.832
TOTAL COLUMN		20360	18520	24770	17378	22020	3979	16880	16210	1816	16800
	MEAN	11.371	13.729	11.479	13.788	9.125	11.453	11.044	11.421	9.192	11.724

RAW CHI SQUARE = 7714.65083 WITH 24 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
 NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 26640

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSSTABS (TOTAL SEC + CUL PCT)
 ALPHA FISH AGGRESSION BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (BY GROUP)
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E36

82/11/04. 17.52.21. PAGE 147

***** C R U S S --- B R E A K D O W N O F *****
 * * * * * ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES * * * * *
 * * * * * VARIABLE AVERAGED.. ALPHAS ALPHA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE * * * * *
 * * * * * EXP. TIME ELAPSED * * * * *
 * * * * * PAGE 1 OF 1

	HR										NUM TOTAL
	1 HR	2 HR	3 HR	4 HR	5 HR	6 HR	7 HR	8 HR	9 HR	10 HR	
ALPHA	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
AGGRESSIVE	24.444	22.925	28.039	20.370	24.024	22.532	23.382	23.923	25.764		24.561
	7.029	7.454	7.554	8.491	7.454	7.500	7.618	7.993	8.843		8.114
FEEDING	11.938	11.333	13.329	11.698	11.990	11.334	11.438	10.922	11.327		11.715
	2.029	1.800	2.032	2.032	1.800	1.790	1.802	1.504	1.428		
NEUTRAL	2.865	4.124	3.537	4.222	4.142	4.108	4.380	4.358	3.896		2.163
	2.141	4.124	3.537	4.222	4.142	4.108	4.380	4.358	3.896		4.833
SUBMISSIVE	-29.667	-24.088	-25.825	-10.737	-30.000	-23.472	-30.742	-33.000	-28.400		-29.634
	7.552	9.523	4.621	10.875	9.584	4.788	4.144	6.747	8.905		8.636
TOTAL COLUMN	3.371	3.481	3.902	3.608	2.682	2.912	1.447	3.247	4.391		3.207
	19750	17080	16090	16800	1980	14300	15370	17340	16780		152930
	8.903	8.384	9.452	11.316	9.251	10.007	11.216	9.652	10.423		9.882

RAW CHI SQUARE = 5752.97776 WITH 24 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 41220

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSSTABS (TOTAL REC + SUBGROUP) 82/11/04. 17-52-21. PAGE 148
 ALPHA FISH AGGRESSION BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (BY GROUP) (CREATION DATE - 82/11/04.)
 FILE RUFUS
 SUBFILE E51

***** C R O S S --- B R E A K D O W N U F *****
 ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES BY HR EXP. TIME ELAPSED
 VARIABLE AVERAGED.: ALPHAS ALPHA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE ***** PAGE 1 OF 1

MEAN STD DEV		1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	512 HR
ALPHA											
AGGRESSIVE	1	25.883 8.855	25.234 8.524	25.698 8.267	24.837 9.090	24.331 7.836	29.446 9.029	26.532 8.113	27.812 8.289	27.372 8.260	25.904 8.529
FEEDING	2	11.400 1.574	11.115 1.433	10.882 1.519	10.059 .236	10.845 1.563	11.719 1.431	11.304 1.879	10.977 1.217	0	11.121 1.531
NEUTRAL	3	3.057 3.084	3.321 3.496	1.197 3.817	1.852 3.199	1.184 2.481	1.110 3.307	.849 4.107	2.225 3.307	3.815 3.510	1.232 3.523
SUBMISSIVE	4	-30.619 8.772	-35.264 8.886	-30.182 9.090	-31.172 9.449	-32.172 7.348	-30.456 8.473	-27.212 8.001	-27.737 7.744	-23.946 2.813	-30.323 8.900
TOTAL COLUMN		2.928 18120 12.491	14923 13.167	13343 10360 13.902	2.948 17130 10.527	2.894 14730 10.804	2.777 17900 13.168	2.948 17530 11.891	1.032 15830 12.824	5.984 17500 11.694	12.830 14830 13.104

RAW CHI SQUARE = 4639.73024 WITH 24 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
 NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 13500

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSS TABS (TOTAL SEC + COL PCT)
 ALPHA FISH AGGRESSION BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (BY GROUP)
 FILE KUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E52

82/11/04. 17.52.21. PAGE 149

***** C K U S S --- B K E A K D U W N U F *****
 ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES BY HR EXP. TIME ELAPSED
 VARIABLE AVERAGED.. ALPHA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE ***** PAGE 1 OF 1

MEAN STD DEV	HR										ROW TOTAL
	1 HR	2 HR	3 HR	4 HR	5 HR	6 HR	7 HR	8 HR	9 HR		
ALPHA											
AGGRESSIVE	1	23.532	28.927	25.392	23.785	24.789	24.868	28.923	21.341	26.387	28.923
FEEDING	2	11.220	11.467	11.318	12.000	11.219	10.337	11.814	11.150	11.286	11.286
		1.638	1.380	1.529	1.492	1.475	.973	1.970	1.886	1.928	1.602
NEUTRAL	3	2.115	2.128	1.977	2.399	1.693	1.329	2.997	1.183	2.977	2.374
		6.055	6.335	6.110	5.756	5.693	6.509	5.574	6.557	6.071	6.791
SUBMISSIVE	4	36.617	32.124	31.743	32.794	31.824	33.203	32.574	31.783	33.468	32.811
		8.876	9.464	8.540	9.396	8.661	9.038	9.207	8.942	8.484	9.090
TOTAL COLUMN		-1.422	-9.611	-1.042	-6.972	-4.600	-1.851	-2.398	-1.794	-3.384	-1.687
		17910	17610	13260	16640	17010	16800	16840	16420	15970	152960
		13.042	13.909	13.492	14.025	13.872	17.239	12.590	12.915	13.446	13.939

RAW CHI SQUARE = 4261.80816 WITH 24 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
 NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 8950

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSSTABS (TOTAL SEC + COL PCT) - 82/11/04. PAGE 150
ALPHA FISH AGGRESSION BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (BY GROUP)
FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 02/11/04.)
SUBFILE E54 E55

	CROSS-SECTIONAL BREAKDOWN OF	EXP.	TIME ELAPSED
	ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES	BY HR	
VARIABLE AVERAGED..	ALPHAS ALPHA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE		

MEAN STD DEV	HR										NOW TOTAL
	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR		
ALPHAG											
AGRESSIVE	1	24.630 8.174	29.814 7.653	29.901 9.448	28.392 7.925	27.780 8.075	26.749 7.767	28.594 8.191	28.594 8.191	28.594 8.191	
FEEDING	2	11.016 1.888	11.267 2.119	11.237 1.403	10.818 1.697	10.293 1.173	11.544 1.350	10.292 0.842	11.284 1.400	10.191 0.692	
NEUTRAL	3	25.618 3.618	1.628 1.628	1.134 1.134	2.387 2.387	5.239 5.239	3.854 3.854	0.110 0.110	1.129 1.129	5.759 5.759	
SUBMISSIVE	4	-31.912 9.725	-30.450 9.580	-34.402 8.569	-33.229 9.114	-32.636 8.613	-31.160 8.429	-31.394 8.281	-29.587 7.540	-32.392 8.225	
TOTAL COLUMN		27.524 14.002	16900 16.572	1270 15.789	2.597 17.592	1.065 17.030	2.245 16.990	1.707 17.234	9.441 13.770	1830 19.262	
										15.067 16.877	

```

RAW CHI SQUARE = 4092.21328 WITH 24 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 20250

```

 RUEUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSSINGS (TOTAL SEC + CUL PCI) 82/11/04. 17.22.21. PAGE 151
 ALPHA FISH AGGRESSION BY THE HOUR FOR EACH LAY (BY GROUP)
 CPU TIME REQUIRED.. 22.8820 SECONDS

TASK NAME BETA FISH AGGRESSION BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (BY GROUP)
 BREAKDOWN ,
 VARIABLES= BETA, CUL, H1, BETA, CUL, H1, HR(1,9),
 CROSSBREAK= BETA BY BETA BY HR
 5,6
 3
 OPTIONS
 STATISTICS

00051000 CM NEEDED FOR BREAKDOWN

OPTION - 5
 DO NOT REPORT COUNTS, WITH CROSSBREAK OUTPUT

OPTION - 6
 DO NOT REPORT SUNS, WITH CROSSBREAK OUTPUT

RUFUS FISH DATA - BETA FISH AGGRESSION (TOTAL SEC + CUM PCT)
 BETA FISH AGGRESSION (TOTAL SEC + CUM PCT)
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04)
 SUBFILE E11

32/11/04. 17.02.21. PAGE 102

***** C R O S S - B R E A K D O W N O F *****
 BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES BY HR EXP. TIME ELAPSED *****
 VARIABLE AVERAGED BETA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE ***** PAGE 1 OF 1

BETA	HR												TOTAL
	1	2	3	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512	1024	
AGGRESSIVE	27.700 8.272	49.079 7.996	24.539 7.971	22.651 7.661	24.067 7.816	25.947 8.135	26.153 8.258	25.638 8.061	27.778 8.870	27.778 8.870	27.778 8.870	27.778 8.870	25.514 8.114
FEEDING	12.474 1.411	10.365 1.482	10.000	10.492	10.909	11.189	11.659	10.560	13.000	13.000	13.000	13.000	10.738 1.338
NEUTRAL	5.424 5.431	4.304 4.550	1.382 4.766	1.203 3.622	1.138 6.244	1.283 4.986	1.531 4.320	1.703 3.906	1.075 4.642	1.075 4.642	1.075 4.642	1.075 4.642	4.893
SUBMISSIVE	36.622 8.813	36.388 10.220	36.293 16.051	31.018 11.883	37.094 9.739	37.639 8.681	33.331 9.575	30.535 10.517	33.159 10.517	33.159 10.517	33.159 10.517	33.159 10.517	36.052 10.085
TOTAL COLUMN	16330 15.535	15886 14.020	16378 16.065	17188 12.520	17697 14.480	18520 15.849	17886 14.232	17800 14.590	18320 16.951	18320 16.951	18320 16.951	18320 16.951	149363 15.029

RAW CHI SQUARE = 4005.6339 WITH 24 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
 NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 35220

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSSTABS (TOTAL SEC + CUL PCI)
 BETA FISH AGGRESSION BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (BY GROUP)
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E29 E32

02/11/04. 17.52.21. PAGE 153

***** C R O S S S E C T I O N D F *****
 BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES
 BY HR EXP. TIME ELAPSED
 VARIABLE AVERAGED.. BETAS BETA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE
 ***** PAGE 1 OF 1

BETAG	STD DEV	HR												RQ4 TOTAL
		1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	512 HR	1024 HR	2048 HR	
1	22.762	24.094	22.730	24.353	22.930	21.233	22.533	22.741	20.215	22.719	7.410	10.707	1.229	22.719
2	7.444	8.074	8.032	7.971	7.098	6.833	7.330	7.285	5.866	7.410	10.707	1.229	4.867	7.410
3	10.944	10.877	10.762	10.561	10.619	11.517	10.339	10.000	10.541	10.707	1.229	4.867	11.229	10.707
4	1.459	1.260	1.178	1.700	1.419	1.328	1.052	1.256	1.011	1.229	4.867	11.229	11.229	1.229
5	943	1.232	1.265	538	1.031	2.666	1.734	1.011	1.011	1.011	1.011	1.011	1.011	1.011
6	3.887	3.732	3.741	3.894	3.424	6.480	2.741	3.048	4.928	4.928	4.928	4.928	4.928	4.928
7	33.413	28.921	29.718	4.263	31.740	39.464	37.988	37.988	37.988	37.988	37.988	37.988	37.988	37.988
8	10.884	9.037	10.189	7.667	11.751	9.181	11.998	11.998	11.998	11.998	11.998	11.998	11.998	11.998
9	3.448	5.463	3.655	4.819	2.237	7.88	4.99	4.99	4.99	4.99	4.99	4.99	4.99	4.99
10	1680	15890	16490	16790	17970	13740	16170	16170	16170	16170	16170	16170	16170	16170
11	11.700	12.019	11.443	11.686	12.165	13.443	13.258	13.258	13.258	13.258	13.258	13.258	13.258	13.258
TOTAL COLUMN														

RAW CHI SQUARE = 7744.03693 WITH 24 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
 NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 42030

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSS TABS (TOTAL SEC + CUL PCT)
 BETA FISH AGGRESSION BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (BY GRJJP)
 FILE RUFUS
 SUBFILE E34
 (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)

82/11/04. 17:22.21. PAGE 134

***** C K O S --- B K E A K D U M N O F *****
 * * * * * BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES * * * * *
 * * * * * BETA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE * * * * *
 * * * * * BETA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE * * * * *
 * * * * * BETA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE * * * * *
 * * * * * BETA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE * * * * *

BETAG	STD DEV	HR										TOTAL
		1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	512 HR	
1	24.323	27.799	24.318	27.363	23.011	23.683	19.589	22.472	22.480	25.447		
2	11.426	11.264	10.356	10.619	11.388	11.720	11.100	10.287	11.009	11.629		
3	3.600	1.022	1.035	4.339	3.039	4.743	3.530	3.757	3.850	3.897		
4	21.571	30.213	28.631	26.982	30.871	37.681	39.485	32.602	35.143	33.322		
TOTAL COLUMN	20360	4504	2529	1403	3203	1376	1680	1670	1590	1384		
	11.534	11.710	6.776	11.790	12.503	13.134	13.873	14.719	15.320	12.488		

RAW CHI SQUARE = 6309.55399 WITH 24 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 26640

RUEFS FISH DATA WEIGHTED HOSPIAL (TOTAL SEC GROUP) PCT) 82/11/04. 17.02.21. PAGE 105
 BETA FISH AGGRESSION BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (BFC GROUP) (FILE RUFOS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.))
 SUBFILE E36

***** C R O S S - B R E A K D O W N O F *****
 BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES BY HR EXP. TIME ELAPSED
 VARIABLE AVERAGED.. BETAS BETA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE ***** PAGE 1 OF 1

BETAG	STD DEV	HR												ROW TOTAL
		1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	512 HR	1024 HR	2048 HR	
AGGRESSIVE	1	26.673	28.683	29.642	28.914	28.529	22.234	7.792	26.068	21.000				27.323
		9.231	8.050	8.307	8.308	8.500	7.016	8.348	8.824	6.571				8.523
FEEDING	2	10.345	10.617	10.438	11.137	11.583	11.929	11.283	11.830	10.619				11.007
		4.677	4.451	4.179	4.177	4.627	4.929	4.840	4.818	4.120				11.018
NEUTRAL	3	-3.362	-3.306	-2.217	2.368	.887	1.874	.542	1.797	1.277				.833
		4.677	5.135	5.288	3.365	3.613	3.286	4.359	3.774	3.350				4.279
SUBMISSIVE	4	-32.537	-27.310	-27.875	-28.368	-31.265	-32.145	-31.594	-30.506	-35.993				-33.145
		8.105	7.164	4.028	6.977	7.806	8.399	8.701	8.347	9.893				8.889
TOTAL COLUMN		1.453	3.535	5.264	7.589	3.828	2.285	2.499	3.279	.318				3.317
		19720	17050	16090	16800	19280	14300	15270	17340	10780				152930
		12.636	11.716	13.571	12.941	12.545	11.195	14.597	12.859	13.270				13.002

RAW CHI SQUARE = 4464.69306 WITH 24 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
 NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 41220

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSSTABS (TOTAL SEC + COL PCT)
 BETA FISH AGGRESSION BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (BY GROUP)
 FILE KUFUS (CREATION DATE = 02/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E50

82/11/04. 17.52.21. PAGE 100

***** C R O S S S---B R E A K D O W N U F ***** EXP. TIME ELAPSED *****

BETAG BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES BY HR

VARIABLE AVERAGED.. BETAS BETA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE ***** PAGE 1 OF 1

	HR												ROW TOTAL
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
BETAG	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
AGRESSIVE	27.017	27.595	28.033	27.534	27.427	26.836	25.288	27.753	27.368	27.368	27.368	27.368	27.244
	8.356	8.804	8.413	9.582	8.831	9.236	8.589	8.279	7.853	7.853	7.853	7.853	8.787
FEEDING	11.325	12.200	11.753	11.388	11.673	11.408	10.741	11.294	10.000	10.000	10.000	10.000	11.493
	1.872	1.771	1.584	1.588	1.682	1.522	1.122	1.336	0	0	0	0	1.366
NEUTRAL	3.958	3.982	3.977	1.349	2.819	2.379	1.365	1.398	3.188	3.188	3.188	3.188	2.527
	3.150	3.730	4.125	4.430	3.670	3.208	3.238	3.140	4.604	4.604	4.604	4.604	3.495
SUBMISSIVE	-26.850	-10.395	-8.022	-24.774	-33.267	-31.889	-32.789	-32.015	-30.915	-30.915	-30.915	-30.915	-31.562
	7.201	10.122	8.852	8.623	7.487	9.698	11.484	8.357	8.428	8.428	8.428	8.428	9.184
TOTAL COLUMN	5.366	5.773	6.594	4.202	6.227	7.435	7.742	1.177	1.032	1.032	1.032	1.032	3.550
	18.120	17.516	18.608	17.116	14.330	14.900	13.224	13.870	17.209	17.209	17.209	17.209	14.939
	10.001	10.969	13.070	16.814	13.210	11.491	13.224	16.712	17.897	17.897	17.897	17.897	13.752

RAW CHI SQUARE = 6654.58050 WITH 24 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 13500

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSS TABS (TOTAL SEC. + SUB PCT) 82/11/04. 17:52.21. PAGE 197
 BETA FISH AGGRESSION BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (BY GROUP) (CREATION DATE - 82/11/04.)
 FILE - RUFUS
 SUBFILE E53

***** C R O S S --- B R E A K D O W N O F *****

 BETAG BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES BY HR EXP. TIME ELAPSED

 VARIABLE AVERAGED.. BETAS BETA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE ***** PAGE 1 OF 1

HR		1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	ROW TOTAL
BETAG		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
AGGRESSIVE	1	25.598	26.733	26.063	26.608	26.872	27.079	25.533	27.190	28.072	26.659
		9.567	8.549	8.704	8.484	8.398	8.126	9.551	7.770	8.459	8.623
FEEDING	2	10.812	10.513	11.807	10.167	12.171	10.290	10.523	11.185	10.598	10.825
		1.337	1.107	1.722	.825	1.209	.888	1.223	1.529	1.235	1.400
NEUTRAL	3	2.757	3.807	3.313	3.780	4.378	2.549	3.322	5.333	3.035	3.449
		2.250	3.053	2.660	3.767	4.778	2.754	2.874	5.882	3.443	3.735
SUBMISSIVE	4	-32.389	-29.867	-25.319	-27.649	-32.039	-29.521	-31.885	-32.282	-32.862	-30.820
		7.113	8.173	10.437	7.842	9.977	8.178	8.208	8.760	8.972	8.611
TOTAL COLUMN		4740	4781	4312	4332	3528	25933	2260	1628	3415	3402
		17910	17610	18360	16640	17540	15278	15940	16480	15370	15360
		10.827	12.162	10.828	12.418	13.288	12.278	11.283	13.453	12.312	12.183

RAW CHI SQUARE = 4055.12998 WITH 24 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
 NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 8950

RUFUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CRUSSTABS (TOTAL SEC + COL PCT)
 BETA FISH AGGRESSION BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (BY GROUP)
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E54

82/11/04. 17.06.21. PAGE 150

***** C K O S S---0 K E A K D U M N J F *****
 BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES BY HR EXP. TIME ELAPSED
 VARIABLE AVERAGED.: BETAS BETA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE
 ***** PAGE 1 OF 1

MEAN STD DEV	HR												NUM TOTAL
	1	2	3	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512	1024	
BETAG													
AGRESSIVE	29.272	29.861	27.922	28.187	29.741	27.712	27.733	29.211	27.933	27.928			29.182
	7.484	7.110	7.942	8.596	7.112	7.099	7.099	7.438	7.757	7.777			7.895
FEEDING	11.124	11.882	16.000	19.904	10.000	10.000	10.000	10.000	10.261	0			10.482
	4.719	4.337	3.142	3.162	3.026	3.026	3.026	3.026	3.113	1.571			3.697
NEUTRAL	4.145	4.374	3.217	3.546	3.810	3.810	3.810	3.512	4.186	4.026			3.923
SUBMISSIVE	25.536	26.455	27.951	24.356	27.831	26.122	26.122	28.693	31.783	30.847			28.687
	6.604	6.412	7.903	7.250	7.831	7.831	7.831	7.831	7.831	7.831			8.407
TOTAL COLUMN	5.198	7.407	6.327	7.448	6.142	6.142	6.142	5.868	5.69	3.784			2.566
	17.000	16.000	17.350	16.030	17.530	17.530	17.530	17.350	16.090	17.830			12.440
	12.738	15.258	12.521	14.016	13.327	13.327	13.327	14.048	13.499	17.609			14.280

RAW CHI SQUARE = 8385.14787 WITH 24 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
 NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 20250

82/11/04. 17.52.21.

RUEUS FISH DATA - WEIGHTED CROSS TABS (TOTAL SEC + COL PCT)
BETA FISH AGGREGATION BY THE HOUR FOR EACH EXP (BY GROUP)

CPU TIME REQUIRED.. 23.1280 SECONDS

FINISH

TOTAL CPU TIME USED.. 302.1430 SECONDS

RUN COMPLETED

NUMBER OF CONTROL CARDS READ 75
NUMBER OF ERRORS DETECTED 0

20.11.12.UCLP, AA, 050, 8.256RLNS. AGEJ.

APPENDIX D

TRANSITION MATRIX FOR BEHAVIOR CATEGORIES

COMPUTER CENTRE
DALHOUSIE UNIVERSITY

S P S - - STATISTICAL PACKAGE FOR THE SOCIAL SCIENCES
VERSION 8.0 -- APRIL 1981

02/11/09. 15.04.57. PAGE 1

ECULOGY OFF
RUFUS FISH DATA - TRANSITION MATRIX FOR BEHV. GROUPS BY EXPN, ETC.
RUFUS

FILE RUFUS HAS 15 VARIABLES
THE SUBFILES ARE..

NAME	N OF CASES
E11	1609
E12	1722
E13	2022
E14	2018
E15	1859
E16	2014
E17	1972
E18	1918
E19	1624
E20	1912
E21	1813
E22	1906
E23	1779
E24	1851
E25	
TOTAL	25513

COMPUTE
IF
VAR LABEL
VALUE LABELS
EXPN=3*IK1+4*ECONC
(EXPN OF 0) EXPN=EXPN-3
EXPN, EXPERIMENTAL GROUP/
EXPN (0) UNKULATED (1) SEVIN 1MG (2) SEVIN 2MG (3) SEVIN 4MG
(4) MALATHION 1MG (5) MALATHION 2MG (6) MALATHION 4MG/
COMPUTE
IF
VAR LABELS
VALUE LABELS
EFAC1=0
(EFAC1 ME 0) EFAC1=1
(EFAC1 ME 1) EFAC1=2
EFAC1, CONTROL-EXPERIMENTAL/
EFAC1 (0) UNKUL (1) EXPERIMENTAL/

RUFUS FISH DATA - TRANSITION MATRIX FOR BEHV. GROUPS BY EXPN,ETC

```

COMPUTE      HKL=LAG(HR)
END REPEAT  VAR=ALPHAG,BETAU/VARL=ALPHAHL,BETAUL
COMPUTE      VARL=LAG(VAR)
IF           (HKL NE HKL) VARL=-1
ASSIGN MISSING VARL=-1
END REPEAT
    
```

VALUE LABELS ALPHAHL,BETAUL
 (1) AGGRESSIVE (2) FEEDING (3) NEUTRAL (4) SUBMISSIVE (9) NUL

TASK NAME ALPHA FISH - NO. TIMES IN EXP. NO4 BEHAV. FOLLOWED BY COL BEHAV.
CROSSTABS VARIABLES=ALPHAHL(1,9),ALPHAHL(1,9),EFAC(0,1),EFAC(0,2),ECONC(0,3) /
 TABLES=ALPHAHL BY ALPHAHL BY EFAC BY EPN/ALPHAHL BY ALPHAHL BY EFAC /
 3,4,7
 STATISTICS 3

00057000 CM NEEDED FOR CROSSTABS

OPTION - 3
DELETE ROW PERCENTAGES

OPTION - 4
DELETE COLUMN PERCENTAGES

OPTION - 7
INCLUDE MISSING VALUES IN TABLES BUT NOT STATISTICS

RUFUS FISH DATA - TRANSITION MATRIX FOR BEHAV. GROUPS BY EXPN.EIC
 ALPHA FISH - NU. FILMS IN EXP. ROW BEHAV. FOLLOWED BY COL BEHAV.
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/00.)
 SUBFILE E11 E29 E32 E34 E41 E51
 E52 E53 E54 E55

82/11/00. 19.04.87. PAGE 4

***** C K U S I A B U L A T I U F *****
 ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES
 CONTROLLING FOR: ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES
 EXPN EXPERIMENTAL GROUP VALUE... I SEVIN INC
 ***** PAGE 1 OF 1

COUNT		ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES								
TOT PCT		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
ALPHA FISH		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
AGGRESSIVE	1	330 8.1	8 .2	415 10.2	56 1.4	2 .0	811 19.9			
FEEDING	2	13 .3	104 2.5	68 1.7	40 .2	1 .0	193 4.7			
NEUTRAL	3	409 10.0	72 1.8	2059 50.4	179 4.4	42 1.0	2701 67.6			
SUBMISSIVE	4	55 1.3	10 .2	189 4.4	22 .6	1 .0	271 6.6			
NUL	9	3 .1	2 .0	40 1.0	1 .0	0 .0	46 1.1			
COLUMN TOTAL		1310 19.8	197 4.7	2767 67.7	271 6.6	46 1.1	4082 100.0			

CONTINGENCY COEFFICIENT = .49306

RUFUS FISH DATA - TRANSITION MATRIX FOR BEHAV. GROUPS BY EXPN. EIC
 ALPHA FISH - NO. TIME IN XP. FOR BEHAV. FOLLOWED BY CUL BEHAV.
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE - 82/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E11 E13 E15 E29 E34 E41 E43 E50 E51
 E52 E53 E54 E55

82/11/03. 19.04.87. PAGE 3

***** C K O S T A B U L A T I O N O F *****
 ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES *****
 CONTROLLING FOR: *****
 EXPN *****
 EXPERIMENTAL GROUP *****
 VALUE... 2 *****
 ***** 2 *****
 ***** PAGE 1 UF 1

COUNT		ALPHA					TOTAL	
TOT	PCT	AG	FE	NE	SU	NUL	VE	RO4
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
ALPHA								
AGGRESSIVE	1	227	9	342	157	1	643	10.6
	2	5.6	.2	8.4	1.5	.1		
FEEDING	3	12	114	92	8	0	229	5.8
	4	.3	2.9	2.4	.2	0		
NEUTRAL	5	354	101	2083	157	23	2723	70.3
	6	9.3	2.6	53.8	4.1	.6		
SUBMISSIVE	7	44	6	168	31	4	253	6.5
	8	1.1	.2	4.3	.8	.1		
NUL	9	0	0	28	2	0	30	.8
	10	0	0	.7	.1	0		
COLUMN		642	239	2716	257	30	3872	
TOTAL		16.6	5.9	70.1	6.6	.8	100.0	

CONTINGENCY COEFFICIENT = .45770

RUFUS FISH DATA - TRANSITION MATRIX FOR BEHV. GROUPS BY EXPN. DATE
 ALPHA FISH - NO. TIMES IN EXP. ROW BEHAV. FOLLOWED BY COL BEHAV.
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 02/11/00)
 SUBFILE E11 E29 E32 E34 E41 E40 E51
 E12 E53 E54

02/11/00. 19.24.37. PAGE 0

*** ALPHA FISH BEHAV. GROUPS BY EXPN. DATE ***
 *** CONTROLLING FOR BEHAV. GROUP ***
 *** EXPN. DATE ***
 *** ALPHA FISH BEHAV. GROUPS BY EXPN. DATE ***
 *** JEVIN 4MG ***
 *** PAGE 1 OF 1 ***

COUNT	TOT PCT	ALPHA FISH BEHAV. GROUPS BY EXPN. DATE					SUBMISSIVE	NEUTRAL	FEEDING	AGGRESSIVE	ALPHA FISH BEHAV. GROUPS BY EXPN. DATE	TOT PCT
		1	2	3	4	5						
ALPHA FISH	1	153	4	268	23	9	497	12.4				
AGGRESSIVE	2	13	145	83	6	2	248	6.9				
FEEDING	3	252	94	2100	130	41	2677	74.5				
NEUTRAL	4	26	9	125	10	0	170	4.9				
SUBMISSIVE	5	4	1	30	1	0	44	1.2				
NUL												
COLUMN TOTAL		447	253	4672	176	49	3592					
		12.4	7.0	74.4	4.9	1.2	100.0					

CONTINGENCY COEFFICIENT = .51712

RUFUS FISH DATA - TRANSITION MATRIX FOR BEHV. GROUPS BY EXPN.EIC
 ALPHA FISH - NO. TIMES IN EXP. ROW BEHAV. FOLLOWED BY COL BEHAV.
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 02/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E11 E13 E29 E32 E34 E41 E30 E36 E50 E51
 E12 E53 E54 E55

02/11/04. 14:04:37. PAGE 0

 CONTROLLING FOR:
 EXPN *** EXPERIMENTAL GROUP ***

 C K U S T A B U L A T I O N U F
 BY ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES

 VALUE ***

 MALATHIUN 2MG

 PAGE 1 UF 1

COUNT TOT PCT	ALPHA FISH					SUBMISSIVE VE	NEUTRAL	FEEDING	AGGRESSIVE	ALPHA FISH	ROW TOTAL
	1	2	3	4	9						
ALPHA FISH	1	2	3	4	9						
AGGRESSIVE	238 6.8	9 .3	331 9.5	101 2.9	1 .0						630 19.0
FEEDING	18 .5	31 .9	50 1.4	5 .1	0 0						102 2.9
NEUTRAL	359 10.3	56 1.6	1366 45.0	233 6.7	17 .5						2231 64.1
SUBMISSIVE	66 1.9	9 .2	503 15.3	109 3.1	2 .1						442 12.8
NUL	2 .1	1 .0	17 .5	0 0	0 0						20 .6
COLUMN TOTAL	681 19.6	103 3.0	2226 64.0	448 12.9	20 .6						3478 100.0

CONTINGENCY COEFFICIENT = .32151

RUFUS FISH DATA - TRANSITION MATRIX FOR BEHAV. GROUPS BY EXPN. ETC. PAGE 9
 ALPHA FISH - NO. TIMES IN EXP. ROW BEHAV. FOLLOWED BY COL BEHAV.
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE - 02/11/05) 19.54.37.
 SUBFILE E11 E12 E13 E34 E41 E30 E36 E50 E51

* * * * * L K O S T A B U L A I O N O F * * * * * ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES * * * * *
 > CONTROLLING FOR: ALPHA FISH BEHAV. FOLLOWED BY COL BEHAV. * * * * *
 * * * * * EXPERIMENTAL GROUP VALUE.. 0 MALATHIUM 4MG * * * * * PAUL 1 OF 1

COUNT		ALPHA FISH BEHAV. FOLLOWED BY COL BEHAV.										ROW TOTAL	
TOT PCT		ALPHA FISH BEHAV. FOLLOWED BY COL BEHAV.										TOTAL	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
ALPHA FISH	AGGRESSIVE	370 10.2	6 .2	416 11.5	127 3.5	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	919 25.4	
	FEEDING	13 .4	15 .4	35 1.0	7 .2	2 .1	2 .1	2 .1	2 .1	2 .1	2 .1	72 2.0	
	NEUTRAL	409 11.3	41 1.1	1319 36.2	265 7.3	18 .5	18 .5	18 .5	18 .5	18 .5	18 .5	2052 56.8	
	SUBMISSIVE	125 3.5	9 .2	259 7.2	150 4.2	3 .1	3 .1	3 .1	3 .1	3 .1	3 .1	540 15.1	
	NUL	2 .1	1 .1	19 .5	1 .1	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	23 .6	
COLUMN TOTAL		919 25.4	72 2.0	2048 56.7	550 15.2	23 .6	23 .6	23 .6	23 .6	23 .6	23 .6	3012 100.0	

CONTINGENCY COEFFICIENT = .30817
 NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 125

RUFUS FISH DATA - TRANSITION MATRIX FOR BEHAV. GROUPS BY EXPN. ETC. PAGE 10
 ALPHA FISH - NO. 1111 IN EXP. ROW BEHAV. FOLLOWED BY COL BEHAV. 19.04.37.
 FILE (CREATION DATE = 82/11/05.) 238 230 200 151
 SUBFILE 132 241 234 230 200 151
 E33 E34 E35

***** CROSS TABULATION OF ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES *****
 ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES
 CONTROL-EXPERIMENTAL VALUE.. 0 CONTROL
 ***** PAGE 1 OF 1

COUNT		ALPHA		FEEDING		NEUTRAL		SUBMISSIVE		TOTAL	
TOT PCT		E		E		E		E		E	
ALPHA	1	139	10	9	12	146	169	2	882	25.0	882
AGGRESSIVE	2	10	3	25	45	1.3	1	0	84	2.4	84
FEEDING	3	445	12.6	1.3	16.2	45.4	1.2	31	2272	64.6	2272
NEUTRAL	4	66	1.9	5	146	41	0	0	228	7.3	228
SUBMISSIVE	9	2	0	0	31	0	0	0	1.5	0.0	1.5
NUL											
COLUMN TOTAL		882		84		2270		34		3230	
TOTAL		25.0		2.4		64.6		1.0		100.0	

CONTINGENCY COEFFICIENT = .34831

RUFUS FISH DATA - TRANSITION MATRIX FOR BEHAV. GROUPS BY EXPN. ETC. PAGE 11
 ALPHA FISH - NO. 112 IN EXP. ROW BEHAV. FOLLOWED BY COL BEHAV.
 FILE NO. 112
 SUBFILE 112
 CREATION DATE - 82/11/04. 132 E34 E41 E38 E36 E90 E91
 E52 E53 E54 E55

** ALPHA FISH DATA - TRANSITION MATRIX FOR BEHAV. GROUPS BY EXPN. ETC. **
 ** CONTROL - EXPERIMENTAL **
 **
 ** ** ** * C H O S I A B U L A T I O N U F ** ** ** * ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES ** ** ** *
 ** ** ** * CONTROL - EXPERIMENTAL ** ** ** * VALUE ** ** ** * 1 EXPERIMENTAL ** ** ** * PAGE 1 OF 1

COUNT		ALPHA					ROW	
TOT PCT		AGRESSIV	FEEDING	NEUTRAL	SUBMISSIVE	NUL	TOTAL	
ALPHA	1	1680	42	2082	474	9	488	15.6
AGRESSIVE	2	84	42	381	46	5	968	4.4
FEEDING	3	2127	439	10332	1130	159	14383	65.8
NEUTRAL	4	384	44	1604	395	11	2038	9.3
SUBMISSIVE	9	11	6	159	5	0	481	2.8
NUL		11	6	159	5	0	481	2.8
COLUMN		4286	983	14358	2050	181	21878	100.0
TOTAL		19.6	4.5	65.7	9.4	.6		

CONTINGENCY COEFFICIENT = .46111
 NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 125

RUEUS FISH DATA - TRANSITION MATRIX FOR BEHV. GROUPS BY EXPN. LIT. PAGE 12
 ALPHAG FISH - NOTING IN EXP. ROW BEHAV. FOLLOWED BY COL BEHAV.
 FILE RUPUS (CREATED DATE = 2/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E22 E23 E34 E35 E36 E38 E41 E50 E51
 E52 E53

***** C K O S T A B U L A T I U A O F *****
 ALPHAG FISH FOR BY ALPHAG ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES *****
 CONTROLLING FOR
 EXPERIMENT TREATMENT CHEMICAL VALUE... UNREATED *****
 ETREAT ***** PAGE 1 OF 1

COUNT		ALPHAG									ROW	
TOT PCT		AGGRESSIV			FEEDING			NEUTRAL			SUBMISSIV	
		E			E			E			NUL	
		1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	4	TOTAL
ALPHAGL												
AGGRESSIVE	1	359 10.2	9 .3	448 12.6				66 1.9		2 .1		882 25.0
FEEDING	2	10 .3	25 .7	42 1.3				3 .1		1 .0		84 2.4
NEUTRAL	3	445 12.6	45 1.3	1002 28.4				149 4.2		31 .9		2272 64.4
SUBMISSIVE	4	66 1.9	5 .1	140 4.1				41 1.2		0 0		228 7.3
NUL	9	2 .1	0 0	31 .9				1 .0		0 0		34 1.0
COLUMN		882	84	2270				260		34		3530
TOTAL		25.0	2.4	64.3				7.4		1.0		100.0
CONTINGENCY COEFFICIENT = .34831												

RUFUS FISH DATA - TRANSITION MATRIX FOR B-HV. GROUPS BY EXPN. ETC. PAGE 13
 ALPHA FISH - NO. TIMING IN EXP. ROW BEHAV. FOLLOWED BY COL BEHAV.
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/14.)
 SUBFILE E11 E29 E32 E34 E41 E50 E51 E54 E55
 82/11/03. 19.24.37. E38 E39 E50 E51
 * * * * * C K U S T A D U L A T I O N U F * * * * * ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES
 * * * * * ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES
 * * * * * CONTROLLING FOR * * * * * VALUE * * * * * 1 SEVIN * * * * * PAGE 1 OF 1
 * * * * * EXPERIMENT TREATMENT CHEMICAL * * * * *

ALPHA	COUNT TOT PCT	ALPHA					SUBMISSIVE	NUL	ROW TOTAL
		AGGRESSIVE	FEEDING	NEUTRAL	VE	9			
AGGRESSIVE	1	710 6.1	24 .2	1929 16.5	138 1.2	6 .1			1901 16.5
FEEDING	2	37 .3	360 3.1	243 2.1	24 .2	3 .0			667 5.8
NEUTRAL	3	1020 8.8	267 2.3	6302 54.6	468 4.0	106 .9			8161 70.7
SUBMISSIVE	4	123 1.1	22 .2	473 4.1	72 .6	2 .0			709 6.1
NUL	9	7 .1	3 .0	106 .9	4 .0	0 .0			120 1.0
COLUMN TOTAL		1899 16.4	676 5.9	8150 70.6	704 6.1	120 1.0			11549 100.0

CONTINGENCY COEFFICIENT = .49502

RUFUS FISH DATA - TRANSITION MATRIX FOR BEHAV. GROUPS BY EXPN# ETC. PAGE 17
 ALPHA FISH - NO. 1 IN EXP. ROW BEHAV. FOLLOWED BY COL BEHAV.
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E11 E29 E34 E41 E50 E51
 E52 E53 E54 E55

82/11/04.

19.04.37.

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***** C K O S T A B U L A T I O N U F *****
 > CONTROLLING FOR: ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES
 > EXPERIMENT TREATMENT CONCENTRATION BY ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES
 ***** VALUE.. 2 2 MG ***** PAGE 1 OF 1

COUNT		ALPHA FISH										ROW TOTAL
TOT	PCT	E	1	2	3	VE	SUBMISSIVE	NEUTRAL	FEEDING	AGGRESSIVE	ALPHA FISH	
AGGRESSIVE	1	463	18	97.2	100	2.2	4	9	1323	18.0		
FEEDING	2	28	142	1.9	13	0	0	0	328	4.5		
NEUTRAL	3	718	157	3045	390	40	5	5	4954	67.4		
SUBMISSIVE	4	110	12	430	140	6	1	1	698	9.5		
NUL	9	2	1	42	2	0	0	0	50	.7		
COLUMN TOTAL		1323	333	4942	702	50	9.6	5.7	7353	100.0		

CONTINGENCY COEFFICIENT = .43501

RUFUS FISH DATA - TRANSITION MATRIX FOR BEHAV. GROUPS BY EXPN. ETC. PAGE 18
 ALPHA FISH - NO. TIMES IN XP. ROW BEHAV. FOLLOWED BY COL BEHAV.
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 02/11/05.)
 SUBFILE E11 E13 E29 E34 E41 E51
 E52 E53 E54 E55

***** C R O S S T A B U L A T I O N U F *****
 ALPHA FOR: BY ALPHA ALPHA FISH BEHAVIOR CLASSES *****
 CONTROL FOR: *****
 CONC *****
 ***** EXPERIMENT TREATMENT CONCENTRATION *****
 ***** VALUE *****
 ***** PAGE 1 OF 1

COUNT		ALPHA					ROW	
TOT	PCT	AGRESSIV	FEEDING	NEUTRAL	SUBMISSIV	NUL	TOTAL	
ALPHA		1	2	3	4	9		
AGRESSIVE	1	323 7.3	10 .1	982 9.5	150 2.1	1	1366 19.0	
FEEDING	2	25 .3	160 2.2	118 1.0	13 .2	4	320 4.4	
NEUTRAL	3	661 9.2	135 1.9	3479 48.3	395 5.5	59 .8	4729 65.6	
SUBMISSIVE	4	151 2.1	18 .2	384 5.3	166 2.3	3	722 10.0	
NUL	9	1 .1	6 .6	57 .8	8 .0	0	62 .9	
COLUMN		1366	322	4720	729	67	7204	
TOTAL		19.0	4.5	65.5	10.1	.9	100.0	

CONTINGENCY COEFFICIENT = .48620
 NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 125

RUEUS FISH DATA - TRANSITION MATRIX FOR BEHAV. GROUPS BY EXPN, ETC
 BETAG FISH NO. 11764, TIME IN EXP. ROW BEHAV. FOLLOWED BY COL BEHAV.
 FILE GROUPS (CREATED DATE = 8/2/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E21 E22 E23 E24 E25 E26 E27 E28 E29 E30 E31 E32 E33 E34 E35 E36 E37 E38 E39 E40 E41 E42 E43 E44 E45 E46 E47 E48 E49 E50 E51 E52 E53 E54 E55 E56 E57 E58 E59 E60 E61 E62 E63 E64 E65 E66 E67 E68 E69 E70 E71 E72 E73 E74 E75 E76 E77 E78 E79 E80 E81 E82 E83 E84 E85 E86 E87 E88 E89 E90 E91 E92 E93 E94 E95 E96 E97 E98 E99 E100 E101 E102 E103 E104 E105 E106 E107 E108 E109 E110 E111 E112 E113 E114 E115 E116 E117 E118 E119 E120 E121 E122 E123 E124 E125 E126 E127 E128 E129 E130 E131 E132 E133 E134 E135 E136 E137 E138 E139 E140 E141 E142 E143 E144 E145 E146 E147 E148 E149 E150 E151 E152 E153 E154 E155 E156 E157 E158 E159 E160 E161 E162 E163 E164 E165 E166 E167 E168 E169 E170 E171 E172 E173 E174 E175 E176 E177 E178 E179 E180 E181 E182 E183 E184 E185 E186 E187 E188 E189 E190 E191 E192 E193 E194 E195 E196 E197 E198 E199 E200 E201 E202 E203 E204 E205 E206 E207 E208 E209 E210 E211 E212 E213 E214 E215 E216 E217 E218 E219 E220 E221 E222 E223 E224 E225 E226 E227 E228 E229 E230 E231 E232 E233 E234 E235 E236 E237 E238 E239 E240 E241 E242 E243 E244 E245 E246 E247 E248 E249 E250 E251 E252 E253 E254 E255 E256 E257 E258 E259 E260 E261 E262 E263 E264 E265 E266 E267 E268 E269 E270 E271 E272 E273 E274 E275 E276 E277 E278 E279 E280 E281 E282 E283 E284 E285 E286 E287 E288 E289 E290 E291 E292 E293 E294 E295 E296 E297 E298 E299 E300 E301 E302 E303 E304 E305 E306 E307 E308 E309 E310 E311 E312 E313 E314 E315 E316 E317 E318 E319 E320 E321 E322 E323 E324 E325 E326 E327 E328 E329 E330 E331 E332 E333 E334 E335 E336 E337 E338 E339 E340 E341 E342 E343 E344 E345 E346 E347 E348 E349 E350 E351 E352 E353 E354 E355 E356 E357 E358 E359 E360 E361 E362 E363 E364 E365 E366 E367 E368 E369 E370 E371 E372 E373 E374 E375 E376 E377 E378 E379 E380 E381 E382 E383 E384 E385 E386 E387 E388 E389 E390 E391 E392 E393 E394 E395 E396 E397 E398 E399 E400 E401 E402 E403 E404 E405 E406 E407 E408 E409 E410 E411 E412 E413 E414 E415 E416 E417 E418 E419 E420 E421 E422 E423 E424 E425 E426 E427 E428 E429 E430 E431 E432 E433 E434 E435 E436 E437 E438 E439 E440 E441 E442 E443 E444 E445 E446 E447 E448 E449 E450 E451 E452 E453 E454 E455 E456 E457 E458 E459 E460 E461 E462 E463 E464 E465 E466 E467 E468 E469 E470 E471 E472 E473 E474 E475 E476 E477 E478 E479 E480 E481 E482 E483 E484 E485 E486 E487 E488 E489 E490 E491 E492 E493 E494 E495 E496 E497 E498 E499 E500 E501 E502 E503 E504 E505 E506 E507 E508 E509 E510 E511 E512 E513 E514 E515 E516 E517 E518 E519 E520 E521 E522 E523 E524 E525 E526 E527 E528 E529 E530 E531 E532 E533 E534 E535 E536 E537 E538 E539 E540 E541 E542 E543 E544 E545 E546 E547 E548 E549 E550 E551 E552 E553 E554 E555 E556 E557 E558 E559 E560 E561 E562 E563 E564 E565 E566 E567 E568 E569 E570 E571 E572 E573 E574 E575 E576 E577 E578 E579 E580 E581 E582 E583 E584 E585 E586 E587 E588 E589 E590 E591 E592 E593 E594 E595 E596 E597 E598 E599 E600 E601 E602 E603 E604 E605 E606 E607 E608 E609 E610 E611 E612 E613 E614 E615 E616 E617 E618 E619 E620 E621 E622 E623 E624 E625 E626 E627 E628 E629 E630 E631 E632 E633 E634 E635 E636 E637 E638 E639 E640 E641 E642 E643 E644 E645 E646 E647 E648 E649 E650 E651 E652 E653 E654 E655 E656 E657 E658 E659 E660 E661 E662 E663 E664 E665 E666 E667 E668 E669 E670 E671 E672 E673 E674 E675 E676 E677 E678 E679 E680 E681 E682 E683 E684 E685 E686 E687 E688 E689 E690 E691 E692 E693 E694 E695 E696 E697 E698 E699 E700 E701 E702 E703 E704 E705 E706 E707 E708 E709 E710 E711 E712 E713 E714 E715 E716 E717 E718 E719 E720 E721 E722 E723 E724 E725 E726 E727 E728 E729 E730 E731 E732 E733 E734 E735 E736 E737 E738 E739 E740 E741 E742 E743 E744 E745 E746 E747 E748 E749 E750 E751 E752 E753 E754 E755 E756 E757 E758 E759 E760 E761 E762 E763 E764 E765 E766 E767 E768 E769 E770 E771 E772 E773 E774 E775 E776 E777 E778 E779 E780 E781 E782 E783 E784 E785 E786 E787 E788 E789 E790 E791 E792 E793 E794 E795 E796 E797 E798 E799 E800 E801 E802 E803 E804 E805 E806 E807 E808 E809 E810 E811 E812 E813 E814 E815 E816 E817 E818 E819 E820 E821 E822 E823 E824 E825 E826 E827 E828 E829 E830 E831 E832 E833 E834 E835 E836 E837 E838 E839 E840 E841 E842 E843 E844 E845 E846 E847 E848 E849 E850 E851 E852 E853 E854 E855 E856 E857 E858 E859 E860 E861 E862 E863 E864 E865 E866 E867 E868 E869 E870 E871 E872 E873 E874 E875 E876 E877 E878 E879 E880 E881 E882 E883 E884 E885 E886 E887 E888 E889 E890 E891 E892 E893 E894 E895 E896 E897 E898 E899 E900 E901 E902 E903 E904 E905 E906 E907 E908 E909 E910 E911 E912 E913 E914 E915 E916 E917 E918 E919 E920 E921 E922 E923 E924 E925 E926 E927 E928 E929 E930 E931 E932 E933 E934 E935 E936 E937 E938 E939 E940 E941 E942 E943 E944 E945 E946 E947 E948 E949 E950 E951 E952 E953 E954 E955 E956 E957 E958 E959 E960 E961 E962 E963 E964 E965 E966 E967 E968 E969 E970 E971 E972 E973 E974 E975 E976 E977 E978 E979 E980 E981 E982 E983 E984 E985 E986 E987 E988 E989 E990 E991 E992 E993 E994 E995 E996 E997 E998 E999

COUNT		BETAG										TOTAL	
TOT PCT		AG	FE	NE	NU	AG	FE	NE	NU	AG	FE	NE	NU
BETAG		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
AGGRESSIVE	1	257	8	417	2.8	1	19.3						
FEEDING	2	17	30	514	12	3	119						
NEUTRAL	3	312	102	1484	295	29	2182						
SUBMISSIVE	4	93	13	295	112	1	514						
NUL	9	3	0	30	1	0	34						
COLUMN		682	114	2177	518	34	4330						
TOTAL		19.3	3.4	61.7	14.7	1.0	100.0						

CONTINGENCY COEFFICIENT = .35573

RUFUS FISH DATA - TRANSITION MATRIX FOR BEHAV. GROUPS BY EXPN, ETC
 BETAG FISH - NO. (TIMES IN EXP. ROW BEHAV. FOLLOWED BY COL BEHAV.)
 FILE RUFUS
 SUBFILE E11 (CREATION DATE = 02/11/04.)
 E13 E29 E34 E41 E50 E51
 E52 E53 E54 E55

02/11/05. 19:54:37. PAGE 21

***** C R O S S T A B U L A I U N U F B E T A F I S H B E H A V I O U R C L A S S E S *****
 CONTROLLING FOR EXPERIMENTAL GROUP
 EXPN ***** VALUE: 1 SEVENING ***** PAGE 1 OF 1

COUNT		BETAG					ROW	
TOT PCT		AGRESSIV	FEEDING	NEUTRAL	SUBMISSIV	NUL	TOTAL	
BETAG		1	2	3	4	5		
AGRESSIVE	1	359 8.8	13 .3	407 10.0	99 2.4	5 .1	883 21.5	
FEEDING	2	38 .9	170 4.1	63 1.5	0 .0	3 .1	180 4.4	
NEUTRAL	3	405 9.9	86 2.1	187 4.6	234 5.7	35 .9	883 21.5	
SUBMISSIVE	4	73 1.8	6 .1	201 5.1	83 2.0	3 .1	420 10.4	
NUL	5	0 .0	1 .0	36 .9	4 .1	0 .0	40 1.0	
COLUMN		381 9.4	179 4.4	250 6.2	426 10.4	40 1.0	4082 100.0	

CONTINGENCY COEFFICIENT = .41534

RUFUS FISH DATA - TRANSITION MATRIX FOR BEHV. GROUPS BY EXPN. ETC. PAGE 23
 BETAG FISH - NO. TIMES IN EXP. ROW BEHAV. FOLLOWED BY COL BEHAV.
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E11 E29 E34 E41 E50 E51
 E13 E52 E53 E54 E55

***** C R O S S T A B U L A I U N J F B E T A F I S H B E H A V I O U R C L A S S E S *****
 BETAGL
 CONTROLLING FOR: EXPERIMENTAL GROUP VALUE.. 3 SEVIN 4MG
 EXPN ***** PAGE 1 OF 1

BETAGL	COUNT TOT PCT	BETAG					TOTAL
		1	2	3	4	9	
AGRESSIV	1	402 11.2	5	311 8.7	270	.0	22.1
FEEDING	2	15 .4	64 1.8	70 2.1	5	.1	151 4.5
NEUTRAL	3	317 8.8	89 2.5	1734 48.3	190	42	2328 64.8
SUBMISSIVE	4	52 1.4	5	169 4.7	40	0	266 7.4
NUL	9	1 .1	1 .0	34 .9	4	0	44 1.2
COLUMN TOTAL		793 22.1	104 4.8	2324 64.7	267 7.4	42 1.2	3592 100.0

CONTINGENCY COEFFICIENT = .47278

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BETAGL	C K O S T A D U L A I J N	J F	B E T A F I S H B E H A V I O U R C L A S S E S
CONTROLLING FOR	BY BETAG		
EXPN		VALUE..	MALATHION IMG
EXPERIMENTAL GROUP			
			PAGE 1 OF 1

COUNT TOT PCT	BETAG					SUBMISSIVE	NUL	TOTAL
	1	2	3	4	5			
BETAG	291	13	203	3		102	9	693
AGGRESSIVE	9.0	.4	8.8			3.3	.0	21.5
FEEDING	21	52	66			6	.0	146
	1.0	1.0	2.1			.2	.0	4.3
NEUTRAL	312	78	1484			145	13	2032
	9.7	2.4	48.1			4.5	.4	63.1
SUBMISSIVE	66	7	178			76	3	330
	2.1	.2	5.5			2.6	.1	10.3
NUL	2	0	15			.0	0	18
	.1		.5					.6
COLUMN TOTAL	692	120	2026			333	18	2219
	21.5	4.7	62.9			10.3	.6	100.0

CONTINGENCY COEFFICIENT = .42050

RUCUS FISH DATA - TRANSITION MATRIX FOR BEHV. GROUPS BY EXPN. ETC. PAGE 25
 PIVOT FISH NO. 12111/00. 32/11/00. 19.24.37.
 SUBFILE E22 E23 E24 E25 E26 E27 E28 E29 E30 E31
 E32 E33 E34 E35 E36 E37 E38 E39 E40 E41 E42 E43 E44 E45 E46 E47 E48 E49 E50 E51 E52 E53 E54 E55 E56 E57 E58 E59 E60 E61 E62 E63 E64 E65 E66 E67 E68 E69 E70 E71 E72 E73 E74 E75 E76 E77 E78 E79 E80 E81 E82 E83 E84 E85 E86 E87 E88 E89 E90 E91 E92 E93 E94 E95 E96 E97 E98 E99 E100

** * * * * *
 >CONTINGENCY FOR...
 ** ** ** * * * * * C R U S T A C U L A N O F B E T A F I S H B E H A V I O U R C L A S S E S * * * * *
 ** ** ** * * * * * E X P N * * * * * V A L U E * * * * * 5 * * * * M A L A T H I O N 2 M G * * * * * P A G E 1 O F 1

		BETAG						
COUNT TOT PCT		AGRESSIV FEEDING NEUTRAL SUBMISSI NUL					ROW TOTAL	
		1	2	3	4	9		
BETAG								
AGRESSIVE	1	12.3	14	19.7	79	0	917	
		12.3	14	11.4	2.3	0	26.4	
FEEDING	2	27	60	78	10	0	179	
		27	1.7	2.2	.3	.0	5.1	
NEUTRAL	3	408	93	1470	129	19	2119	
		11.7	2.7	42.3	3.7	.5	60.9	
SUBMISSIVE	4	57	9	124	28	0	246	
		1.6	.3	4.4	.8	0	7.1	
NUL	9	0	0	20	0	0	20	
		0	0	.6	0	0	.6	
COLUMN TOTAL		919	176	2117	246	20	3478	
		26.4	5.1	60.9	7.1	.6	100.0	

CONTINGENCY COEFFICIENT = .39048

[illegible]

CONTROLLING FOR EXPERIMENTAL GROUP		CROSS TABULATION BY BETA		BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES		PAGE 1 OF 1	
EXP	EXPN	EXP	EXPN	EXP	EXPN	EXP	EXPN
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23
24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24
25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26
27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31
32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32
33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37
38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41
42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42
43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43
44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46
47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47
48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48
49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49
50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52
53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53
54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54
55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55
56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56
57	57	57	57				

COUNT TOT PCT	BETAG					ROW TOTAL
	E	AGRESSIV	FEEDING	NEUTRAL	SUBMISSIV	
BETAGL	1	542	2	3	4	9
AGRESSIVE	1	15.0	3	479	93	4
			.1	13.3	2.5	.1
FEEDING	2	15	9	28	1	0
		.4	.2	.6	.0	0
						1.5
NEUTRAL	3	462	38	1373	178	19
		12.8	1.1	38.6	4.9	.5
SUBMISSIVE	4	98	3	169	55	0
		2.7	.1	4.7	1.5	0
						9.0
NUL	9	6	0	16	1	0
		.2	0	.4	.0	0
						23
COLUMN TOTAL		1123	53	2085	328	23
		31.1	1.5	57.7	9.1	.6
						301.0
						100.0

CONTINGENCY COEFFICIENT = .30533

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 125

RUEUS FISH DATA - TRANSITION MATRIX FOR BEHV. GROUPS BY EXPN. ETC
 FILE GROUP NO. (CREATION DATE) 82/11/05. 19.04.97. PAGE 27
 SUBFILE E29 E30 E31 E32 E33 E34 E35 E36 E37 E38 E39 E40 E41 E42 E43 E44 E45 E46 E47 E48 E49 E50 E51 E52 E53 E54 E55 E56 E57 E58 E59 E60 E61 E62 E63 E64 E65 E66 E67 E68 E69 E70 E71 E72 E73 E74 E75 E76 E77 E78 E79 E80 E81 E82 E83 E84 E85 E86 E87 E88 E89 E90 E91 E92 E93 E94 E95 E96 E97 E98 E99 E100
 * * * * * CONTROL-EXPERIMENTAL * * * * * VALUE * * * * * CONTROL * * * * *
 * * * * * BETAG * * * * *
 * * * * * C O S T I A B U L A T I O N * * * * *
 * * * * * BY BETAG * * * * *
 * * * * * 0 * * * * *
 * * * * * PAGE 1 OF 1

COUNT TOT PCT	BETAG										ROW TOTAL
	AGRESSIV	FEEDING	NEUTRAL	SUBMISSI	NUL	VE	VE	VE	VE	VE	
BETAG	1	2	3	4	9						
AGRESSIVE	257	7.3	317	9.8	1						691
	17	.2	9.0	2.8	.0						19.3
FEEDING	15	3.6	1.4	12	.3						11.9
	1.0	1.0	1.4	.3	.1						3.4
NEUTRAL	312	62	1686	295	29						2182
	8.6	1.8	42.0	8.4	.8						61.8
SUBMISSIVE	93	14	295	112	.0						21.7
	2.6	1.4	8.4	3.2	.0						14.6
NUL	1	0	30	.1	.0						34
	.1	.0	.8	.1	.0						1.9
COLUMN TOTAL	582	119	2177	518	34						3530
	19.3	3.4	61.7	14.7	1.0						100.0

CONTINGENCY COEFFICIENT = .35573

RUFUS FISH DATA - TRANSITION MATRIX FOR BEHV. GROUPS BY EXPN. ETC
 BETAG FISH - NO. TIMES IN EXP. ROM BEHAV. FOLLOWED BY COL BEHAV.
 FILE - RUFUS (CORRELATION DATE - 82/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E11 E13 E24 E25 E34 E35 E38 E39 E40 E51
 82/11/04. 19.04.37. PAGE 24

***** C R O S S T A B U L A T I O N O F *****
 BY BETAG BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES
 CONTROLLING FOR:
 ETREAT ***** EXPERIMENT TREATMENT CHEMICAL *****
 VALJE.. 0 UNRECATED ***** PAGE 1 OF 1

BETAGL	COUNT TOT PCT	BETAG					SUBMISSI VE	NUL	ROW TOTAL
		AGRESSIV	FEEDING	NEUTRAL	3	4			
1	257 7.3	1	2	3	317	98	1	19.3	19.3
2	17 .5	6	.2	51	1.4	12	3	119	119
3	312 8.8	36	1.0	1484	42.0	295	29	2132	2132
4	292 8.2	1.8	.2	692	3.2	412	8	1418	1418
9	3 .1	0	0	30	.8	1	0	34	34
COLUMN TOTAL	1682 19.3	119 3.4	2177 61.7	219 14.7	34 1.0	3530 100.0			

CONTINGENCY COEFFICIENT = .35573

RUFUS FISH DATA - TRANSITION MATRIX FOR BEHAV. GROUPS BY EXPERIMENTAL
 BETAG FISH - NO. TIMES IN EXP. ROW BEHAV. FOLLOWED BY COL BEHAV.
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE 02/11/05) 19:04:37. PAGE 30
 SUBFILE E11 E29 E32 E34 E41 E50 E51
 E52 E53 E54 E55

***** C R O S S T A B U L A T I O N O F B E T A G B E T A F I S H B E H A V I O U R C L A S S E S *****
 CONTROLLING FOR: BY BETAG VALUE: 1 SEVIN ***** PAGE 1 OF 1
 ETREAT EXPERIMENT TREATMENT CHEMICAL *****

BETAG	COUNT					BETAG					TOTAL				
	TOT	PCT	AGRESSIV	FEEDING	NEUTRAL	SUBMISSIV	NUL	VE	VE	VE	TOT	PCT	AGRESSIV	FEEDING	NEUTRAL
1	1042	9.0	25	25	1076	453	7	2403	20.8	20.8	2403	20.8	25	25	1076
2	70	.6	199	1.7	210	16	.0	430	3.6	3.6	430	3.6	199	1.7	210
3	1106	9.6	257	2.2	551	551	100	7527	65.2	65.2	7527	65.2	257	2.2	551
4	171	1.5	19	.1	938	175	.1	1903	16.3	16.3	1903	16.3	19	.1	938
9	13	.1	6	.1	91	10	0	120	1.0	1.0	120	1.0	6	.1	91
COLUMN TOTAL	2403	20.8	509	4.3	7522	1907	120	11543	100.0	100.0	11543	100.0	509	4.3	7522

CONTINGENCY COEFFICIENT = .43397

RUFUS FISH DATA - TRANSITION MATRIX FOR BEHAV. GROUPS BY EXPERIMENTAL DATE - NO. TIMES IN EXP. ROW BEHAV. FOLLOWED BY COL BEHAV.
 FILE RUFUS E11 E24 E34 E41 E51
 SUBFILE E12 E53 E54 E55 E56 E57

82/11/03. 19.04.37. PAGE 31

BETAGL - CROSS TABULATION BY BETAG OF BETA FISH BEHAVIOUR CLASSES
 CONTROLLING FOR: VALUE: 2 MALATHION
 ETREAT EXPERIMENT TREATMENT CHEMICAL

COUNT TOT PCT	BETAG					SUBMISSIVE	NEUTRAL	FEEDING	AGGRESSIVE	TOTAL
	1	2	3	4	9					
BETAG	1	2	3	4	9					
AGGRESSIVE	1260 12.2	30 .3	1159 11.2	277 2.7	2 .0	2731 26.5				
FEEDING	63 .6	121 1.2	172 1.7	17 .2	2 .0	372 3.6				
NEUTRAL	1182 11.5	209 2.0	4347 42.2	452 4.4	51 .5	6241 60.5				
SUBMISSIVE	221 2.1	19 .2	499 4.8	159 1.5	3 .0	901 8.7				
NUL	8 .1	0 .0	51 .5	2 .0	0 .0	61 .6				
COLUMN TOTAL	2731 26.5	379 3.7	6228 60.4	907 8.8	61 .6	10309 100.0				

CONTINGENCY COEFFICIENT = .36804

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 12

BUREAU FISH DATA - TRANSITION MATRIX FOR BEHAV. GROUPS BY EXPN. DATE PAGE 33
 BEHAV. GROUPS NO. TIMES IN EXP. KUM BEHAV. FOLLOWED BY CUL BEHAV.
 SUBFILE E11 82/11/03. 19.04.57. E30 E50 E51
 E12 E24 E32 E34 E53 E54 E55

** BETAGL ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** * C O S T A B U L A T I O N * F B E T A F I S H B E H A V I O U R C L A S S E S * * * * *
 - CONTROLLING FOR EXPERIMENT TREATMENT CONCENTRATION BY BETAG VALUE.. 1 1 MG * * * * * PAGE 1 OF 1
 * * * * *

COUNT		BETAG		AGRESSIV		FEEDING		NEUTRAL		SUBMISSIVE		TOTAL	
TOP	PCT	E		E		E		E		E		E	
BETAGL		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			
AGRESSIVE	1	650	26	690	204	6						1276	
		8.8	.4	9.5	2.8	.1						21.6	
FEEDING	2	59	123	129	12	4						329	
		8	1.7	1.8	.2	.1						4.5	
NEUTRAL	3	717	164	271	373	48						4379	
		9.8	2.2	4.8	5.2	.7						62.7	
SUBMISSIVE	4	133	13	439	152	6						756	
		1.3	.1	6.0	2.2	.1						10.4	
NUL	9	8	4	47	5	0						64	
		.1	.1	.6	.1	0						.2	
COLUMN		1573	329	4276	759	64						7301	
TOTAL		21.5	4.5	62.7	10.4	.9						100.0	

CONTINGENCY COEFFICIENT = .41404

RUEUS FISH DATA - TRANSITION MATRIX FOR BEHV. GROUPS BY EXPNATLIC
 BETA FISH - NO. TIMES IN EXP. ROW BEHAV. FULLY BY COL BEHAV.
 SUBFILE E13 E24 E34 E41 E58 E59 E60 E61
 E52 E53 E54
 82/11/00. 14.04.07. PAGE 30
 82/11/04. 32 E34 E41 E58 E59 E60 E61
 C A D S I A B U L A T I O N J F BETA FISH BEHAVIOR CLASSES
 CONTROLLING FOR
 EXPERIMENT TREATMENT CONCENTRATION VALUE.. 3 4 MG
 *** PAGE 1 OF 1

COUNT TOT PCT	BETAG					SUBMISS					RUA				
	AGRESSIV	FEEDING	NEUTRAL	NEUTRAL	NEUTRAL	VE	NEUTRAL	NEUTRAL	NEUTRAL	NEUTRAL	VE	NEUTRAL	NEUTRAL	NEUTRAL	TOTAL
BETAGL	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
AGRESSIVE	1	946	13.1	8	790	11.0	163	2.1	1916	26.6	1	1	1	1	1
FEEDING	2	30	73	1.0	104	1.4	6	1	214	3.0	1	1	1	1	1
NEUTRAL	3	779	127	1.8	3127	43.4	324	4.1	4418	61.3	1	1	1	1	1
SUBMISSIVE	4	150	8	1	338	4.7	93	1.3	591	8.2	1	1	1	1	1
NUL	9	11	1	1	50	0.7	5	0	67	0.9	1	1	1	1	1
COLUMN TOTAL	1916	217	4409	61.2	592	8.3	592	8.3	7204	100.0	1	1	1	1	1

CONTINGENCY COEFFICIENT = .41984
 NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 120

RUFUS FISH DATA - TRANSITION MATRIX FOR BEHAV. GROUPS BY LYRN, ETC
BETAG FISH - NO. TIMES IN EXP. ROW BEHAV. FOLLOWED BY COL BEHAV.
CPU TIME REQUIRED.. 23.5390 SECONDS

82/11/03. 19.34.37. PAGE 36

FINISH

TOTAL CPU TIME USED.. 192.3310 SECONDS

RUN COMPLETED

NUMBER OF CONTROL CARDS READ 42
NUMBER OF ERRORS DETECTED 0

APPENDIX E

RF-2A; CROSS BREAKDOWN OF AGGRESSION INDEX BY HOUR, BY EXPERIMENT
NUMBER, EXPERIMENT GROUP EACH FISH

OPERATING SYSTEM = NDS 2.0-32/552 AK 02/10/10. PRINTED = 02/11/04. 18.10.46.
 JSN = AGFO FAMILY = KRUNDS JOB ORIGIN = BATCH.
 CREATING JSN = AGFA USER NUMBER = DUB2027 SERVICE CLASS = BATCH.

***** NEWS AS OF 82/11/01. 15.37 *****

***** DALHUZIE UNIVERSITY COMPUTER USERS' GROUP *****

DUCUG IS HOLDING A GENERAL MEETING ON TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 9, AT 2.30 P.M. IN ROOM 3 OF THE STAIRS OF DALHUZIE UNIVERSITY COLLEGE. THE PURPOSE OF THE MEETING IS TO DISCUSS THE STATUS OF DALHUZIE UNIVERSITY'S COMPUTING RESOURCES, AND TO ELECT A COMMITTEE OF OFFICIALS AND STUDENTS TO REPRESENT DALHUZIE UNIVERSITY AT THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE TO BE HELD IN DUNDEE ON NOVEMBER 10-11.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION, RUN *BON,DUCUG,V110*.

* REMEMBRANCE DAY *

ON REMEMBRANCE DAY, NOVEMBER 11, THE COMPUTER CENTRE OPERATIONS AREA, INCLUDING UNITS, MINES, ROOMS 30, AND 300A, WILL BE CLOSED FROM 10.00 A.M. TO 5.00 P.M. THE MAIN COMPUTER CENTRE OFFICES WILL BE CLOSED.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	8												

COMPUTER CENTRE
DALHOUSIE UNIVERSITY
SPSS - STATISTICAL PACKAGE FOR THE SOCIAL SCIENCES
VERSION 8.0 -- APRIL 1981

RUN NAME RUFUS FISH DATA - AGGRESSION SCALE - CROSSBREAK 6 ANDVA
GET FILE RUFUS

FILE RUFUS HAS 15 VARIABLES
THE SUBFILES ARE..

NAME	N OF CASES
E11	1609
E13	1939
E29	2022
E32	2078
E34	1859
E41	2034
E38	1672
E30	1939
E33	1624
E24	1612
E22	1830
E23	1998
E35	1779
E33	1651
TOTAL	25513

COMPUTE IF EFACT=0
EFACT=1
VAR LABELS EFACT, CONTROL-EXPERIMENTAL/
VALUE LABELS EFACT (0) CONTROL (1) EXPERIMENTAL/
COMPUTE WT=SEC*10
WEIGHT WT
RUN SUBFILES ALL
TASK NAME ALPHA FISH AGGRESSION BY THE HOOK BY EXP

ALPHA FISH AGGRESSION BY THE HOUR BY EXP. 82/11/04. E29 E30 E31 E32 E33 E34 E41 E43 E45 E51

FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE - E29 E30 E31 E32 E33 E34 E41 E43 E45 E51)

SUBSILE E29 E30 E31 E32 E33 E34 E41 E43 E45 E51

***** C K O S S --- B R E A K D O W N U F ***** EXP. TIME ELAPSED *****

EXPNO ***** BY HR *****

VARIABLE AVERAGED: ***** ALPHA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE *****

***** PAGE 1 OF 1

EXPNO	MEAN	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	TOTAL
11	STO DEV	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
UNTREATED	11	2.895	5.542	5.964	-2.225	1.064	1.430	7.453	3.864	-2.169	2.533
		10.780	14.973	11.694	12.199	9.182	11.128	14.430	17.338	20.542	14.771
UNTREATED	13	3.510	2.545	5.398	4.294	4.308	3.148	2.421	3.467	3.510	3.641
		10.837	8.325	5.960	11.618	11.752	12.747	10.925	10.140	10.837	10.855
SEVIN 1MG	29	2.786	5.456	7.457	7.182	7.908	6.090	6.444	2.398	4.294	2.868
		11.794	10.533	8.124	11.240	11.767	12.921	9.859	9.960	11.618	11.125
SEVIN 1MG	32	1.146	3.835	3.000	3.144	13.073	2.643	2.068	3.148	4.308	2.989
		11.829	9.421	6.834	8.095	13.022	12.971	11.018	12.747	11.755	11.442
SEVIN 2MG	34	1.946	2.684	3.465	1.503	8.691	4.277	6.390	5.001	5.86	3.438
		7.809	10.854	10.923	1.761	8.806	8.882	11.378	10.863	7.662	9.870
SEVIN 4MG	36	2.405	2.175	2.335	4.302	.863	1.890	-1.113	2.451	3.467	2.080
		11.242	9.221	12.887	11.139	9.105	11.142	11.980	10.955	10.140	10.934
SEVIN 4MG	38	4.371	4.923	5.050	2.677	3.948	3.122	4.926	4.095	2.405	4.419
		4.832	7.074	5.493	11.483	8.926	9.161	8.983	7.947	10.638	8.442
SEVIN 2MG	41	13.547	2.639	12.088	-2.759	6.130	3.234	4.404	4.809	3.189	13.312
		13.547	14.989	12.088	15.900	6.130	14.451	10.883	11.847	10.474	
MALATHION 1MG	50	3.706	.877	1.679	-1.847	.980	-374	1.281	2.895	0	1.290
		11.528	14.098	11.906	17.812	9.791	12.274	10.753	10.780	0	12.082
MALATHION 1MG	51	13.388	12.384	2.993	13.721	2.183	9.192	2.816	5.242	2.984	13.358
		13.388	12.131	14.673	13.721	13.523	13.253	12.869	14.973	11.694	13.336
MALATHION 2MG	52	13.205	14.075	11.774	-3.887	-1.779	2.698	-1.790	-4.732	-2.225	-1.193
		13.205	14.075	11.774	14.880	13.342	23.618	11.669	15.412	15.199	14.947
MALATHION 2MG	53	4.587	4.244	2.804	-5.203	.863	-1.067	-4.006	.983	1.430	-2.185
		12.076	12.953	14.767	13.136	12.039	13.304	13.258	9.168	11.158	12.823
MALATHION 4MG	54	4.684	14.298	3.965	4.200	1.657	7.776	5.257	7.423	3.894	3.923
		13.641	14.298	13.444	16.331	13.247	13.170	14.701	14.436	17.338	15.582
MALATHION 4MG	55	14.152	-2.484	17.462	-3.676	-8.954	-2.987	-2.182	5.917	-2.169	-1.758
		14.152	16.138	17.462	16.413	18.703	18.208	18.868	12.917	20.542	17.617
TOTAL COLUMN		928	1.373	2.629	1.433	2.135	2.337	2.528	3.498	2.208	2.129
		12720	119460	127863	117940	125610	117000	117000	116070	108270	107520
		12.073	13.035	12.395	14.402	12.403	13.425	12.987	12.604	14.059	13.117

18.06.53.

82/11/04.

0

SIGNIFICANCE =

RUFUS FISH DATA - AGGRESSION SCALE - CROSSBREAK & ANDVA
 ALPHA FISH AGGRESSION BY THE HJUR BY EXP
 RAW CHI SQUARE = 21797.55995 WITH 104 DEGREES OF FREEDOM.

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 187810

RUFUS FISH DATA - AGGRESSION SCALE - CROSSBREAK & ANOVA
 ALPHA FISH AGGRESSION BY HOUR BY EXP. DATE 82/11/04. PAGE 6
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE 82/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E51 E52 E53 E54 E55 E56 E57 E58 E59 E60 E61

***** C R O S S - B R E A K D O W N O F *****
 * * * * * EXPERIMENT TREATMENT CONCENTRATION BY HR EXP. TIME ELAPSED * * * * *
 * * * * * VARIABLE AVERAGED: * * * * * ALPHA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE * * * * *
 * * * * * PAGE 1 OF 1

MEAN		HR										TOTAL
STD DEV		1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	9	
ECONC												
CONTROL	0	3.170	3.826	5.654	1.481	2.723	2.262	4.828	3.666	3.375		3.090
		10.810	11.734	10.783	13.781	10.699	11.981	12.970	14.211	17.133		12.942
1 MG	1	2.446	3.133	3.505	4.150	3.635	3.600	3.825	4.212	4.791		3.660
		12.193	11.919	11.761	13.735	12.027	13.148	11.387	12.099	11.711		12.276
2 MG	2	-1.063	-1.235	.821	-2.814	1.834	4.180	1.431	1.529	.714		.264
		12.186	13.819	12.494	14.064	11.623	14.822	12.455	12.046	11.572		12.959
4 MG	3	12.209	13.563	13.236	3.113	.884	4.413	1.589	1.900	15.717		13.433
		12.014	13.303	13.236	14.727	14.005	14.656	14.595	11.903	15.717		13.887
TOTAL COLUMN		32.8	13.73	2.829	1.493	2.135	2.337	17.288	3.398	22.08		3.129
		127.829	13.490	127.809	117.939	125.619	113.879	117.288	116.078	108.278		107.5529
		12.073	13.035	12.399	14.402	12.403	13.935	12.987	12.604	14.059		13.117

RAW CHI SQUARE = 3481.41485 WITH 24 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
 NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 187810

RUFUS FISH DATA - AGGRESSION SCALE - CROSSBREAK & ANOVA PAGE 7
 ALPHA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE - CROSSBREAK & ANOVA
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE 82/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E31 E32 E33 E34 E41 E30 E31

***** C R O S S - B R E A K D O W N O F *****
 EFACI CONTROL-EXPERIMENTAL BY HR EXP. TIME ELAPSED
 VARIABLE AVERAGED: ALPHA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE ***** PAGE 1 OF 1

	MEAN	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	TOTAL
STD DEV											
EFACI											
CONTROL	0	10.170	11.826	12.954	13.281	16.733	11.587	12.970	14.211	17.373	3.098
EXPERIMENTAL	1	12.213	13.184	12.556	14.506	12.646	14.235	12.923	12.295	13.414	1.973
TOTAL COLUMN		12.720	12.505	12.755	13.893	14.690	13.911	12.947	13.253	15.393	13.138
		12.073	13.035	12.395	14.402	12.403	13.955	12.987	12.604	14.059	2.127
											107.520
											13.117

RAW CHI SQUARE = 644.58288 WITH 8 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
 NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 107810

RUFUS FISH DATA - AGGRESSION SCALE - CROSSBREAK & AVOVA PAGE 0
ALPHA FISH AGGRESSION BY THE HOUR BY EXP 82/11/04. 18.06.53.
CPU TIME REQUIRED.. 110.0630 SECONDS

TASK NAME BETA FISH AGGRESSION BY THE HOUR BY EXP
BREAKDOWN VARIABLES=BETAS(0,1),EXPND(11,55),HR(1,9),EFAC(10,1),
STREAT(3,2),ECONC(0,3),EFAC(10,1),
CROSSBREAK=BETAS BY EXPND BY HR/BETAS BY STREAT BY HR/
BETAS BY ECONC BY HR/BETAS BY EFAC BY HR/
OPTIONS 5.6
STATISTICS 3

00053300 CM NEEDED FOR BREAKDOWN

OPTION - 5
DO NOT REPORT COUNTS, WITH CROSSBREAK OUTPUT
OPTION - 6
DO NOT REPORT SUMS, WITH CROSSBREAK OUTPUT

RUFUS FISH DATA - AGGRESSION SCALE - CRUSSBREAK & ANOVA
 BETA FISH AGGRESSION BY THE HOUR BY EXP
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE - 82/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E11 E20 E34 E41 E38 E36 E51
 E13 E53 E54

02/11/04. 16.00.53. PAGE 9

***** C K D S --- R E A K D U M N O F *****
 ***** EXPNO *****
 ***** VARIABLE AVERAGED.. BETAS *****
 ***** BETA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE *****
 ***** BY HR EXP. TIME ELAPSED *****
 ***** PAGE 1 OF 1 *****

EXPNO	MEAN	STD DEV	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	ROW TOTAL
UNTREATED	11		1.155	1.116	1.032	2.941	1.119	3.883	7.099	2.974	4.376	1.588
			16.960	16.290	17.897	13.378	12.643	14.297	14.010	15.986	19.021	15.663
UNTREATED	13		7.088	7.282	1.879	13.399	13.895	16.024	3.292	12.917	13.350	7.322
			13.550	12.006	14.364	11.397	12.503	16.024	14.241	12.917	13.350	14.326
SEVIN 1MG	29		1.719	5.853	2.517	2.504	2.342	15.728	3.455	1.879	13.397	2.970
			12.043	9.348	8.551	11.925	12.635	15.728	13.839	14.364	13.397	12.899
SEVIN 1MG	32		4.906	5.384	3.426	3.988	1.369	14.913	7.429	5.403	4.205	2.65
			11.199	14.396	12.988	11.336	11.731	14.142	13.581	16.024	15.895	14.474
SEVIN 2MG	34		3.175	2.355	3.066	2.771	4.364	12.728	2.842	4.44	10.629	1.952
			10.723	10.360	9.257	8.458	14.681	12.728	14.898	14.835	10.629	12.119
SEVIN 4MG	36		14.853	2.968	15.475	13.947	11.892	12.966	13.919	3.292	12.917	3.095
			1.802	4.164	1.598	13.448	13.522	10.683	1.717	11.199	13.376	13.899
SEVIN 4MG	38		9.490	13.111	14.978	12.179	13.522	10.683	8.395	3.265	13.376	3.552
			4.991	5.443	1.507	13.893	8.395	13.738	12.838	14.823	14.284	11.956
SEVIN 2MG	41		12.251	12.451	10.616	13.775	8.395	13.738	12.838	14.823	14.284	2.010
			5.565	5.070	2.293	2.175	3.260	1.842	4.412	1.155	2.900	12.885
MALATHION 1MG	50		5.894	10.389	12.282	12.842	11.612	11.416	11.191	16.960	0	4.975
			5.156	6.467	7.558	1.113	9.25	2.026	1.063	1.116	1.032	12.525
MALATHION 1MG	51		12.997	11.667	14.719	17.243	14.468	11.439	14.806	16.240	17.897	14.831
			3.431	2.030	5.230	2.508	2.620	9.826	4.128	4.953	2.941	4.820
MALATHION 2MG	52		10.692	13.060	11.864	13.823	14.240	13.842	11.155	13.744	10.378	12.653
			5.522	4.781	4.209	3.148	1.382	4.222	3.28	1.102	3.883	4.983
MALATHION 2MG	53		10.862	11.142	9.686	10.463	11.818	10.503	11.090	12.546	14.297	11.617
			6.471	5.944	7.175	10.364	6.382	4.934	3.922	7.099	2.974	2.428
MALATHION 4MG	54		12.859	14.106	11.819	13.942	12.463	12.240	13.366	14.010	15.986	13.984
			3.945	8.809	5.221	8.253	2.877	14.078	7.418	1.247	4.526	2.903
MALATHION 4MG	55		12.483	16.163	12.623	11.835	14.172	14.043	16.492	12.947	19.021	14.559
			3.371	4.275	4.316	1.865	2.700	2.101	1.921	1.907	1.229	2.932
TOTAL COLUMN			127220	119460	127860	117940	125610	138618	117400	140591	108270	1075220
			12.358	12.768	12.530	13.503	13.277	13.618	13.473	14.591	15.218	13.568

RUEUS FISH DATA - AGGRESSION SCALE - RJSBPKAK & ANDVA
 BETA FISH AGGRESSION BY THE HOUR - 82/11/04. PAGE 10
 RAW CHI SQUARE = 21787.55995 WITH 104 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
 NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 187810

RUFUS FISH DATA - AGGRESSION SCALE - CROSSBREAK & ANOVA
 BETA FISH AGGRESSION BY THE HOUR BY EXP
 FILE RUFUS { CREATION DATE = 82/11/04. }
 SUBFILE E11 E29 E34 E41 E38 E36 E30 E91
 E52 E53 E54 E55
 * * * * * C K U S S --- B R E A K D O W N O F * * * * *
 * * * * * EXPERIMENT TREATMENT CHEMICAL BY HR EXP. TIME ELAPSED * * * * *
 * * * * * VARIABLE AVERAGED BY BETAS * * * * * BETA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE * * * * * PAGE 1 OF 1

TREAT	MEAN STD DEV	HR																RUM TOTAL
		1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR								
UNTREATED	0	15.535	14.020	16.065	12.520	14.480	15.849	14.232	16.390	16.951								15.029
SEVIN	1	2.978	4.480	3.631	5.250	3.110	4.32	.248	.722	- .735								2.301
MALATHION	2	12.029	11.833	11.499	12.272	12.430	13.558	14.856	14.233	13.775								13.095
TOTAL COLUMN		11.243	12.333	12.883	14.809	13.371	12.876	13.007	14.708	15.521								13.363
		12.370	12.675	12.816	11.883	12.700	12.261	11.921	.902	1.229								2.932
		12.358	12.166	12.530	13.503	13.277	13.818	13.973	14.591	15.238								107.520
																		13.598

RAW CHI SQUARE = 2288.61370 WITH 16 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
 NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 187810


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***** C U J S---o R E A K D O W N   F * * * * *
EFACT      * * * * * CONTROL-EXPERIMENTAL    BY HR     EXP. TIME ELAPSED
VARIABLE AVERAGED.: BIAS      BETA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE
***** PAGE 1 OF 1
```

RAW CHI SQUARE = 644.58288 WITH 8 DEGREES OF FREEDOM. SIGNIFICANCE = 0
NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 187810

18.06.53.

82/11/04.

RUFUS FISH DATA - AGGRESSION SCALE - CROSSBREAK & ANOVA
BETA FISH AGGRESSION BY THE HOUR BY EXP

CPU TIME REQUIRED.. 63.7280 SECONDS

FINISH

TOTAL CPU TIME USED.. 174.1890 SECONDS

RUN COMPLETED

NUMBER OF CONTROL CARDS READ 30
NUMBER OF ERRORS DETECTED 0

18.11.11.UCLP, AA, 050, 0.640KINS. AGFD.

APPENDIX F

RF-1A; STATISTICS ON "SEC SECONDS" IN A BEHAVIOR

OPERATING SYSTEM = NOS 2.0-562/552 AK 82/10/10. PRINTED = 82/11/04. 19.40.03.
AN21 JSN = AGVG FAMILY = KRUNDS JOB ORIGIN = BATCH.
CREATING JSN = AGUY USER NUMBER = 0082027 SERVICE CLASS = BATCH.

Statistics on
1981

Length in a given
Line (inches)

by expl. by hr.
for each fish

375

***** NEWS AS OF 021117Z. 15.37 *****

**** DALHOUSIE UNIVERSITY COMPUTER USERS' GROUP ****

DUCUG IS HOLDING A GENERAL MEETING ON TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 9, AT
THE CANADIAN LEGATION DISCUSSE THE STATUS OF DALHOUSIE'S COMPUTING
SYSTEMS. ALL COLLEGE STUDENTS ARE INVITED TO ATTEND.
REGISTRATION MUST BE COMPLETED BY FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 8,
AT 12:00 PM. FOR FURTHER INFORMATION, RUN *6GN,DUCUG/LB*.

*****+*****
. REMEMBRANCE DAY.
*****+*****

ON REMEMBRANCE DAY, NOVEMBER 11, THE COMPUTER CENTRE OPERATIONS
AREA, INCLUDING THE MAIN MINING ROOMS, 80% AND 80A, WILL BE OPEN FROM
9 AM TO 5 PM. UNIVERSITY STUDENTS ARE INVITED TO USE THESE
FACILITIES DURING THESE HOURS. THE MAIN COMPUTER CENTRE OFFICES WILL BE CLOSED.

Year	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	

ECOLOGY
RUN NAME
GEY FILE

OFF
RUFUS
RUFUS

FISH DATA - AGGRESSION SCALE - CROSSBREAK & ANOVA

FILE RUFUS HAS 15 VARIABLES
THE SUBFILES ARE..

NAME	N OF CASES
E11	1609
E13	1939
E29	2022
E32	2078
E34	1859
E41	2034
E36	1672
E30	1938
E34	1624
E32	1612
E33	1830
E33	1996
E33	1779
E33	1851
TOTAL	25513

RUN SUBFILES ALL

TASK NAME ALPHA FISH MEAN LIVES BY THE HOUR 81,5317

BREAKDOWN ALPHA FISH MEAN LIVES BY THE HOUR 81,5317

OPTIONS CROSSBREAK-SEC BY EXPND BY HR 677

00054700 CM NEEDED FOR BREAKDOWN

OPTION = 1 MISSING VALUE INDICATORS
IGNORE MISSING VALUES DEFINED..OPTION 1 WAS FORCED
(NO MISSING VALUES DEFINED..OPTION 1 WAS FORCED)

RUFUS FISH DATA - AGGRESSION SCALE - CROSSBREAK & ANOVA
 ALPHA FISH MEAN TIMES BY THE HOUR BY EXP
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE - 82/11/06.)
 SUBFILE E11 E29 E34 E41 E43 E51 E52 E53 E54 E55 E56 E57 E58 E59 E60 E61 E62 E63 E64 E65 E66 E67 E68 E69 E70 E71 E72 E73 E74 E75 E76 E77 E78 E79 E80 E81 E82 E83 E84 E85 E86 E87 E88 E89 E90 E91 E92 E93 E94 E95 E96 E97 E98 E99 E100

82711706. 19.38.56. PAGE 3

***** C O D S - - - - - R E A K D O W N O F *****
 BY HR EXP. TIME ELAPSED
 ***** PAGE 1 OF 1

 EXPNO *****
 VARIABLE AVERAGED.. SEC

EXPNO	MEAN COUNT	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	TOTAL
11	UNTREATED	6.050	4.323	5.884	5.736	5.127	4.822	5.409	4.444	5.282	5.308
13	UNTREATED	6.771	7.154	4.870	3.631	3.898	4.819	4.334	5.166	6.770	5.125
29	SEVIN 1MG	5.688	5.403	7.007	4.798	3.644	5.229	5.716	4.870	3.631	4.999
32	SEVIN 1MG	4.136	4.906	4.284	6.898	4.306	4.052	3.706	4.819	3.898	4.483
34	SEVIN 2MG	6.212	7.138	5.812	5.098	5.186	5.392	6.357	4.807	5.404	5.551
36	SEVIN 4MG	4.824	5.207	6.466	5.299	6.261	5.526	4.989	4.326	5.467	5.332
38	SEVIN 4MG	6.432	5.574	5.898	4.944	4.695	5.090	4.204	6.435	5.439	5.422
41	SEVIN 2MG	3.998	4.650	4.588	5.213	5.438	4.175	3.622	4.232	5.076	4.535
50	MALATHION 1MG	5.374	4.092	4.471	3.226	5.272	4.396	4.321	6.050	0	2034
51	MALATHION 1MG	4.893	4.734	4.790	5.927	6.171	5.186	4.942	4.323	5.884	4.600
52	MALATHION 2MG	5.058	4.318	4.319	5.457	3.243	3.799	5.399	4.914	5.743	1624
53	MALATHION 2MG	4.803	4.978	4.324	5.094	4.872	4.143	5.008	5.144	4.822	5.173
54	MALATHION 4MG	5.044	4.683	4.569	4.162	4.783	5.939	4.639	5.709	4.443	1612
55	MALATHION 4MG	4.821	4.004	4.787	4.523	5.221	5.231	4.309	4.252	5.582	4.936
TOTAL COLUMN		5.216	5.252	5.088	4.876	4.302	4.268	4.299	4.789	5.293	5.513

RUFUS FISH DATA - AGGRESSION SCALE - CROSSBREAK & ANOVA

82/11/04. 19.38.56. PAGE 5

5

BETA FISH MEAN TIMES BY THE HOUR BY EXP
FILE RUFUS {CREATION DATE 82/11/04.}

E29 E38 E36 E50 E51
SUBFILE E11 E34 E41 E43 E45

5.125 1939

***** CROSS-BREAKDOWN OF *****

EXPNO ***** BY HR EXP. TIME ELAPSED

VARIABLE AVERAGED.. SEC ***** PAGE 1 OF 1

EXPNO	MEAN	1 HR	2 HR	4 HR	8 HR	16 HR	32 HR	64 HR	128 HR	256 HR	ROW
COUNT	HR										TOTAL
UNTREATED	11	6.050	4.323	5.884	5.732	5.127	4.822	5.909	4.443	5.585	5.308
		159	158	164	149	165	180	198	212	224	1609
UNTREATED	13	6.774	7.154	4.870	5.631	3.898	4.819	4.326	5.467	6.771	5.125
		170	195	254	271	234	227	227	199	170	1939
SEVIN 1MG	29	5.888	5.403	7.001	4.798	3.944	5.229	5.719	4.870	3.831	4.999
		199	211	142	248	247	225	225	254	271	2022
SEVIN 1MG	32	4.136	4.906	4.284	6.898	4.366	4.052	3.706	4.819	3.898	4.483
		285	171	243	197	265	232	252	199	254	2078
SEVIN 2MG	34	6.512	7.138	5.812	5.088	4.191	5.392	6.394	4.907	5.404	5.251
		206	167	324	153	299	217	151	181	161	1859
SEVIN 4MG	36	4.824	5.207	6.466	5.299	6.261	5.526	4.989	4.326	5.467	5.335
		235	193	174	221	249	156	264	227	199	1938
SEVIN 4MG	38	6.472	5.774	5.888	4.894	4.995	5.990	4.204	6.432	5.429	5.428
		178	183	224	180	200	200	157	177	175	1672
SEVIN 2MG	41	3.906	4.650	4.588	5.313	5.238	4.175	3.682	4.832	5.076	4.535
		280	234	198	228	203	206	254	259	172	2034
MALATHION 1MG	50	5.374	4.095	4.471	3.552	5.279	4.329	4.321	6.920	0	4.600
		190	221	210	248	172	222	202	159	0	1624
MALATHION 1MG	51	4.833	4.734	4.790	5.827	6.123	5.189	4.925	4.323	5.884	5.175
		197	192	214	191	214	183	184	198	184	1612
MALATHION 2MG	52	5.058	4.318	4.316	5.427	3.543	4.704	5.306	4.514	5.732	4.501
		190	220	225	184	247	227	173	215	149	1830
MALATHION 2MG	53	4.863	4.978	4.324	5.094	4.872	4.143	5.006	5.144	4.822	4.775
		193	178	222	159	188	210	199	167	180	1666
MALATHION 4MG	54	5.044	4.883	5.566	4.224	4.795	5.029	4.639	5.903	4.413	4.832
		182	196	205	192	195	205	184	198	212	1776
MALATHION 4MG	55	4.821	4.004	4.787	4.323	5.221	5.231	4.389	4.555	5.585	4.794
		212	223	197	195	199	208	211	182	224	1851
TOTAL COLUMN		5.216	5.922	5.988	4.977	4.720	4.765	4.760	4.908	5.253	5.922
		2864	2742	2986	2816	3012	2870	2871	2787	2553	25515

APPENDIX G

RF-2B; ANOVA AND MCA'S (BEHAVIOR INDEX AGGRESSION)

BY HR AND EXPNO

Q nova
aggression
by HR vs RXPNO

OPERATING SYSTEM = NOS 2.0-362/552 AK 82/10/10. PRINTED = 82/11/04. 20.47.53.
AM2I JSN = AHJH FAMILY USER NUMBER = KRUND5 JOB ORIGIN = BATCH.
CREATING JSN = AHIR SERVICE CLASS = BATCH.

A 10x10 grid of 100 small squares, each containing a number from 1 to 100. The numbers are arranged in a spiral pattern starting from the center (50 in the middle) and moving outwards in a clockwise direction.

***** NEWS 45 OF 82711/01. 15:37 *****

**** DALHOUSIE UNIVERSITY COMPUTER USERS' GROUP *****

DUCUG IS HOLDING A GENERAL MEETING ON TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 9, AT 2:30 P.M. IN ROOM 312 OF THE SCHOOL OF BUSINESS BUILDING (ART COLLEGE) TO DISCUSS THE STATUS OF DALHOUSIE'S COMPUTING RESOURCES WITH SENIOR ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS. EVERYONE WHO USES OR IS AFFECTED BY COMPUTING AT DALUS IS INVITED TO ATTEND. FOR FURTHER INFORMATION, RUN "BON,DUCUG/LIB".

REMEMBRANCE DAY
REMEMBRANCE DAY
REMEMBRANCE DAY

ON REMEMBRANCE DAY, NOVEMBER 11, THE COMPUTER CENTRE OPERATIONS AREA, INCLUDING TERMINAL ROOMS B504 AND B507, WILL BE OPEN FROM 9 AM TO 5 PM. UNATTENDED TAP/KAB WILL BE AVAILABLE OUTSIDE OF THESE HOURS. THE MAIN COMPUTER CENTRE OFFICES WILL BE CLOSED.

[illegible]

Year	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100	

COMPUTER CENTRE
DALHOUSIE UNIVERSITY

82/11/04. 20.45.06. PAGE 1

S P S - - STATISTICAL PACKAGE FOR THE SOCIAL SCIENCES
VERSION 8.0 -- APRIL 1981

ECLOGY
RUN NAME
GET FILE

OFF
RUFUS FISH DATA - AGGRESSION SCALE - CROSSBREAK & ANOVA
RUFUS

FILE RUFUS HAS 15 VARIABLES
THE SUBFILES ARE..

NAME	N OF CASES
1	9
2	10
3	12
4	13
5	14
6	15
7	16
8	17
9	18
10	19
11	20
12	21
13	22
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160	169
161	170
162	171
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165	174
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167	176
168	177
169	178
170	179
1	

```

COMPUTE EXPN=3*GTREAT+ECOMC;
COMPUTE EXPN=EXPN-3;
COMPUTE EXPN=EXPN*REPL;
VAR LABEL EXPN, EXPERIMENTAL GROUP;

COMPUTE WT=SEC/4.95;
COMPUTE WT;

RUN SUBFILES ALL
ANOVA ALPHA BY HELL(4),EXPNC(4);
STATISTICS 1

```

FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E11 E13 E29 E32 E34 E41 E38 E36 E50 E51
 E52 E53 E54 E55

***** ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE *****
 BY ALPHA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE
 HR EXPNO

SOURCE OF VARIATION	SUM OF SQUARES	DF	MEAN SQUARE	F	SIGNIF
MAIN EFFECTS	136484.015	21	6499.239	40.128	.001
HR	11809.573	8	1476.197	9.144	.001
EXPNO	124360.868	13	9565.221	59.064	.001
2-WAY INTERACTIONS	103069.035	103	1000.670	6.178	.001
HR	103069.035	103	1000.670	6.178	.001
EXPNO	239553.020	124	1931.879	11.928	.001
RESIDUAL	3498737.007	21602	161.964		
TOTAL	3738290.057	21726	172.065		

25522 CASES WERE PROCESSED
 3794 CASES (14.9 PERCENT) WERE MISSING.

FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE - 82/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E11 E29 E32 E34 E41 E38 E50 E51
 E13 E53 E54

*** MULTIPLE CLASSIFICATION ANALYSIS ***
 BY ALPHA AGGRESSION SCALE
 HR EXPNO

 GRAND MEAN = 2.13
 VARIABLE & CATEGORY N UNADJUSTED DEV'N EIA ADJUSTED FOR INDEPENDENTS + COVARIATES DEV'N BETA

HR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1 HR	2570	-1.20	-1.15						
2 HR	2413	-.76	-.74						
3 HR	2383	-.50	-.48						
4 HR	2383	-.70	-.68						
5 HR	2336	.01	.00						
6 HR	2324	.63	.60						
7 HR	2168	1.37	1.38						
8 HR	2187	.08	-.01						
9 HR				.06					

EXPNO	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	1486	.40	.39											
2	1521	1.51	1.52											
3	1524	1.84	1.82											
4	1524	1.31	1.24											
5	1607	1.66	1.64											
6	1488	-.05	-.01											
7	1430	2.20	2.23											
8	1480	2.23	2.25											
9	1537	-.31	-.33											
10	1537	-.31	-.33											
11	1537	-.31	-.33											
12	1537	-.31	-.33											
13	1537	-.31	-.33											
14	1537	-.31	-.33											

MULTIPLE R SQUARED

.18
 .937

RUFUS FISH DATA - AGGRESSION SCALE - CROSSBREAK & ANOVA PAGE 5

82/11/04. 20.45.06.

CPU TIME REQUIRED.. 110.2430 SECONDS

ANOVA STATISTICS BETAS BY HK(1,9),EXPNO(1,14)

0011700 CM NEEDED FOR ANOVA

RUFUS FISH DATA - AGGRESSION SCALE - CROSSBREAK E ANDVA
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.)
 SUBFILE E11 E13 E22 E23 E24 E25 E34 E36 E41 E50 E51
 * * * * * ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE * * * * *
 BY HR BETA1 BETA2 BETA3 BETA4 BETA5 BETA6 BETA7 BETA8 BETA9 BETA10
 EXPNO

SOURCE OF VARIATION	SUM OF SQUARES	DF	MEAN SQUARE	F	SIGNIF
MAIN EFFECTS					
HR	103342.894	21	4921.090	27.773	.001
EXPNO	40707.876	8	5088.484	29.718	.001
	62533.976	13	4810.306	27.148	.001
2-WAY INTERACTIONS					
HR	86482.011	103	839.631	4.739	.001
EXPNO	86482.011	103	839.631	4.739	.001
EXPLAINED	189824.905	124	1530.842	8.640	.001
RESIDUAL	3827597.477	21602	177.187		
TOTAL	4017422.382	21726	184.913		

25822 CASES WERE PROCESSED.
 3794 CASES (14.9 PCT) WERE MISSING.

FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.) E32 E33 E34 E38 E36 E20 E51
SUBFILE E11 E13 E54 E55

** MULTIPLI C L A S S I F I C A T I O N A N A L Y S I S **
BY BETA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE
EXPNO EXP. TIME ELAPSED

*** ** ** ** **

GRAND MEAN = 2.93

VARIABLE + CATEGORY N UNADJUSTED INDEPENDENTS + COVARIATES ADJUSTED FOR INDEPENDENTS + COVARIATES

HR	DEV	ETA	BETA	DEV	ETA	BETA
1 HR	2570	.44	.41	.41		
2 HR	2413	1.64	1.39	1.39		
3 HR	2583	1.38	1.44	1.44		
4 HR	2383	1.93	1.94	1.94		
5 HR	2538	-.23	-.19	-.19		
6 HR	2341	-.77	-.80	-.80		
7 HR	2368	-1.01	-1.02	-1.02		
8 HR	2342	-2.03	-2.03	-2.03		
9 HR	2187	-1.70	-1.69	-1.69		
			.10	.10		

EXPNO	DEV	ETA	BETA	DEV	ETA	BETA
1	1486	-1.34	-1.23	-1.23		
2	1332	-3.25	-3.24	-3.24		
3	1521	-2.07	-1.11	-1.11		
4	1792	-.98	-2.62	-2.62		
5	1617	-.92	-1.98	-1.98		
6	1601	.16	-.19	-.19		
7	1488	.62	.65	.65		
8	1430	1.04	.88	.88		
9	1389	1.64	1.68	1.68		
10 UNTREATED	1332	1.84	1.88	1.88		
11	1331	2.06	2.08	2.08		
12	1331	2.97	2.94	2.94		
13	1322					
14	1388					
			.12	.12		

MULTIPLE R SQUARED
MULTIPLE R .026
.160

APPENDIX H

RF-2C; ANOVA BEHAVIOR INDEX AND HR BY EXPN,
ETREAT, ECONC, EFACT, EREPL AND MCA'S

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VERSION 8.0 -- APRIL 1981

RUN NAME RUFUS FLISH DATA - AGGRESSION SCALE - CROSSBREAK & ANOVA
GET FILE RUFUS

FILE RUFUS HAS 15 VARIABLES
THE SUBFILES ARE..

NAME	N OF CASES
E11	1609
E12	1449
E13	2022
E14	2078
E15	1859
E16	2034
E17	1672
E18	1938
E19	1624
E20	1612
E21	1830
E22	1978
E23	1774
E24	1851
TOTAL	25513

COMPUTE EXPN=3*ETREAT+ECUNC
IF (EXPN GT 0) EXPN=EXPN-3
VAR LABEL EXPN, EXPERIMENTAL GROUP/

COMPUTE EFAC1=0
IF (ETREAT NE 0) EFAC1=1
VAR LABELS EFAC1, CONTROL-EXPERIMENTAL/
VALUE LABELS EFAC1 (0) CONTROL (1) EXPERIMENTAL/

COMPUTE WT=SEC/4.9
MEIGHT WT

RUN SUBFILES ALL

02/11/04 20:11:00

RUFUS FISH DATA - AGGRESSION SCALE - CROSSBREAK & ANOVA

ANOVA
 ALPHAS BY HR(1,9),EXPNO(0,6)/ALPHAS BY HR(1,9),ETREAT(0,2)/
 ALPHAS BY HR(1,9),ELUNG(0,3)/ALPHAS BY HR(1,9),EFAC(0,1)/
 ALPHAS BY HR(1,9),EREPL(1,2)/

STATISTICS 1

00066200 CM NEEDED FOR ANOVA

RUFUS FISH DATA - AGGRESSION SCALE - CROSSEBREAK & ANDVA 02/11/04. 20.21.00. PAGE 3

FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE 02/11/04.) E32 E33 E34 E35 E36 E37 E38 E39 E40 E41 E42 E43 E44 E45 E46 E47 E48 E49 E50 E51
SUBFILE E52 E53 E54 E55 E56 E57 E58 E59 E60 E61 E62 E63 E64 E65 E66 E67 E68 E69 E70 E71 E72 E73 E74 E75 E76 E77 E78 E79 E80 E81 E82 E83 E84 E85 E86 E87 E88 E89 E90 E91 E92 E93 E94 E95 E96 E97 E98 E99 E100

***** ANALYSIS OF VARIATION *****
BY ALPHA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE
EXP. TIME ELAPSED
EXPERIMENTAL GROUP

SOURCE OF VARIATION	SUM OF SQUARES	DF	MEAN SQUARE	F	SIGNIF
MAIN EFFECTS					
HR	84785.987	14	6056.142	30.360	.001
EXP	12030.228	8	1503.773	9.928	.001
2-WAY INTERACTIONS	12662.840	6	2110.473	72.709	.001
HR	45121.528	48	940.032	5.644	.001
EXP	45121.528	48	940.032	5.644	.001
EXPLAINED	129907.515	62	2095.283	12.560	.001
RESIDUAL	3608382.542	21664	166.561		
TOTAL	3738290.057	21726	172.065		

25522 CASES WERE PROCESSED.
3794 CASES (14.9 PCT) WERE MISSING.

FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 92/11/04*) E32 E34 E41 E50 E51
 SUBFILE E11 E29 E33 E54 E55

** MULTIPLE C L A S S I F I C A T I O N A N A L Y S I S **
 BY ALPHAS ALPHA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE
 HR EXPN ** ** ** **

GRAND MEAN = 2.13

VARIABLE + CATEGORY N UNADJUSTED INDEPENDENT'S + COVARIATES ADJUSTED FOR INDEPENDENT'S + COVARIATES

HR	UNADJUSTED DEV'N	ETA	BETA
1 HR	-1.20		-1.20
2 HR	-.76		-.76
3 HR	-.50		-.50
4 HR	-.70		-.70
5 HR	.01		-.02
6 HR	.27		.27
7 HR	1.37		1.37
8 HR	1.08	.06	1.09
9 HR			.06

EXP	UNADJUSTED DEV'N	ETA	BETA
0	.97		.95
1	2.10		2.09
2	1.09		1.10
3	1.72		1.73
4	-3.82		-3.82
5	-1.06	.14	-1.07
6			.14

MULTIPLE R SQUARED

.023
.151

FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.) E32 E33 E34 E41 E38 E30 E51
 SUBFILE E51 E53 E54

***** A N A L Y S I S O F V A K I A N C E *****
 BY HR ALPHA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE *****
 ETREAT EXP. TIME ELAPSED *****
 ***** EXPERIMENT TREATMENT CHEMICAL *****

SOURCE OF VARIATION	SUM OF SQUARES	DF	MEAN SQUARE	F	SIGNIF
MAIN EFFECTS					
HR	44030.775	10	4403.077	25.931	.001
ETREAT	12115.973	8	1514.497	8.819	.001
	31907.627	2	15953.814	93.928	.001
2-WAY INTERACTIONS					
HR	9638.860	18	602.423	3.548	.001
ETREAT	9638.860	16	602.423	3.548	.001
EXPLAINED	53669.634	25	2064.217	12.157	.001
RESIDUAL	3684620.423	21700	169.798		
TOTAL	3738290.057	21726	172.065		

2522 CASES WERE PROCESSED.
 3794 CASES (14.9 PCT) WERE MISSING.

FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.) E34 E41 E38 E36 E50 E51
 SUBFILE E11 E13 E29 E34 E35 E41 E38 E36 E50 E51

***** ANALYSIS OF VARIATION *****
 BY ALPHA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE
 EXP. TIME ELAPSED
 EXPERIMENT TREATMENT CONCENTRATION

SOURCE OF VARIATION	SUM OF SQUARES	DF	MEAN SQUARE	F	SIGNIF. OF F
MAIN EFFECTS	51411.649	11	4673.809	27.655	.001
HR	11908.916	8	1488.617	9.808	.001
ECONC	39288.702	3	13096.234	77.490	.001
2-WAY INTERACTIONS	20964.320	24	873.513	5.169	.001
HR	20964.320	24	873.513	5.169	.001
ECONC	72376.169	30	2067.691	12.236	.001
EXPLAINED	3665913.889	21691	169.005		
RESIDUAL	3738290.057	21726	172.065		
TOTAL					

23522 CASES WERE PROCESSED.
 3794 CASES (16.9 PCT) WERE MISSING.

RUFUS FISH DATA - AGGRESSION SCALE - CROSBREAK & ANDVA 82/11/04. 20.01.00. PAGE 9

FILE KUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.) E24 E34 E41 E30 E20 E51
SUBFILE E23 E25

***** A N A L Y S I S O F V A R I A N C E *****
BY HR ALPHA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE
EFFECT: EXP. TIME ELAPSED
EFFECT: CONTROL-EXPERIMENTAL

SOURCE OF VARIATION	SUM OF SQUARES	DF	MEAN SQUARE	F	SIGNIF. OF F
MAIN EFFECTS					
HR	15258.643	9	1695.403	9.907	.001
EFACT	11977.086	8	1497.133	8.748	.001
	3135.496	1	3135.496	18.322	.001
2-WAY INTERACTIONS					
HR	7899.442	8	987.430	5.770	.001
EFACT	7899.442	8	987.430	5.770	.001
EXPLAINED	23158.085	17	1362.240	7.960	.001
RESIDUAL	371511.973	21709	171.133		
TOTAL	3738290.057	21726	172.065		

25522 CASES WERE PROCESSED.
3794 CASES (14.9 PCT) WERE MISSING.

RUFUS FISH DATA - AGGRESSION SCALE - CROSSBREAK & ABOVE PAGE 10

FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.) E32 E36 E38 E41 E43 E50 E51
SUBFILE E11 E28 E54 E55

** MULTIPLE CLASSIFICATION ANALYSIS **
BY ALPHAS ALPHA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE
EFFECT EXP. TIME ELAPSED
CONTROL - EXPERIMENTAL

GRAND MEAN = 2.13

VARIABLE + CATEGORY

HR	N	UNADJUSTED DEV'N	ETA	ADJUSTED FOR INDEPENDENTS DEV'N	BETA	ADJUSTED FOR INDEPENDENTS + COVARIATES DEV'N	BETA
1 1 HR	2570	-1.80		-1.19			
2 2 HR	2413	-1.76		-.75			
3 4 HR	2283	-.50		-.51			
4 8 HR	2383	-.70		-.70			
5 16 HR	2238	.01		.01			
6 32 HR	2341	.27		.27			
7 64 HR	2368	.23		.22			
8 128 HR	2345	1.37		1.36			
9 256 HR	2187	.06	.06	.07	.00		

EFACT
0 CONTRL
1 EXPERIMENTAL

3024 .97 .95

*187 -.16 -.15

.03

.004

.084

RUFUS FISH DATA - AGGRESSION SCALE - CROSSED BREAK & ANOVA

FILE KUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.) 92/11/04. 20.51.00. PAGE 11

SUBFILE E11 E13 E32 E34 E41 E36 E50 E51

***** ANA L Y S I S O F V A R I A N C E *****
 BY HR ALPHAS ALPHA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE *****
 EREPL EXPERIMENT ELAPSED *****
 ***** EXPERIMENT TREATMENT REPLICATE *****

SOURCE OF VARIATION	SUM OF SQUARES	DF	MEAN SQUARE	F	SIGNIF UP F
MAIN EFFECTS	16432.069	9	1825.785	10.899	.001
HR	12100.753	8	1512.591	8.887	.001
EREPL	4331.316	1	4331.316	28.113	.001
2-WAY INTERACTIONS	7948.860	8	993.607	5.809	.001
HR	7948.860	8	993.607	5.809	.001
EREPL					
EXPLAINED	24880.929	17	1463.584	8.556	.001
RESIDUAL	3713409.129	21709	171.054		
TOTAL	3739270.057	21726	172.065		

25222 CASES WERE PROCESSED.
 3794 CASES (14.9 PCT) WERE MISSING.

RUFUS FISH DATA - AGGRESSION SCALE - CRUSSEKREK & AIDVA 82/11/04. 20.21.06. PAGE 12

FILE SUBFILE RUFUS E11 E52 (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.) E32 E53 E34 E41 E38 E36 E50 E51

* * M U L T I P L E C L A S S I F I C A T I O N A N A L Y S I S * *

BY ALPHAS ALPHA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE

EREPL EXPERIMENT TREATMENT REPLICATE

GRAND MEAN = 2.13

VARIABLE + CATEGORY	N	UNADJUSTED DEV'N	ETA	ADJUSTED FOR INDEPENDENTS DEV'N	BETA	ADJUSTED FOR INDEPENDENTS & COVARIATES DEV'N	BETA
HR 1 1 HR	2370	-1.20		-1.21			
2 2 HR	2543	-.70		-.51			
3 3 HR	2383	-.70		-.70			
4 4 HR	2138	-.01		-.01			
5 5 HR	2141	.27		.26			
6 6 HR	2368	1.37		1.36			
7 7 HR	2345	.08	.00	.10	.00		
8 8 HR	2187						
9 9 HR							

EREPL 1 .46
2 .47

MULTIPLE R SQUARED
MULTIPLE R .04
.005
.067

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RUFUS FISH DATA - AGGRESSION SCALE - CROSSBREAK & ANOVA      82/11/04.    20.21.00.    PAGE 13
CPU TIME REQUIRED.. 174.9250 SECONDS.

      ANOVA      BETAS BY HR(1,9),ECPN(3,6),DETA BY HR(1,9),ETREAT(0,2),
      STATISTICS 1  BETAS BY HR(1,9),ECPN(3,6),DETA BY HR(1,9),ETREAT(0,2),
      00064100 CM NEEDED FOR ANOVA

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RUFUS FISH DATA - AGGRESSION SCALE - CROSSTREAK & AIOVA
FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 02/11/04.) PAGE 14
SUBFILE E11 E32 E34 E41 E38 E36 E30 E51
E52 E53 E54 E55

***** ANALYSIS OF VARIATION *****
***** BY HR EXPN *****
***** BETA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE *****
***** EXP. TIME ELAPSED *****
***** EXPERIMENTAL GROUP *****

SOURCE OF VARIATION	SUM OF SQUARES	DF	MEAN SQUARE	F	SIGNIF DF F
MAIN EFFECTS					
HR	91119.900	18	5062.217	18.350	.001
EXPN	50382.493	8	6297.811	28.224	.001
	50308.042	8	6288.505	28.224	.001
2-WAY INTERACTIONS					
HR	47457.471	48	988.697	5.522	.001
EXPN	47457.471	48	988.697	5.522	.001
EXPLAINED	138574.431	62	2235.071	12.483	.001
RESIDUAL	3878847.951	21664	179.046		
TOTAL	4017422.382	21726	184.913		

25522 CASES WERE PROCESSED.
3794 CASES (14.9 PCT) WERE MISSING.

RUFUS FISH DATA - AGGRESSION SCALE - CRJSSBREAK & ANOVA

FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.) E32 E34 E41 E36 E30 E31

SUBFILE E11 E13 E15 E17 E19 E21 E23 E25 E27 E29 E31 E33 E35 E37 E39 E41 E43 E45 E47 E49 E51 E53 E55

** MULTIPLE BETA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE

BY HR EXPN ** ** ** **

GRAND MEAN = 2.93

VARIABLE + CATEGORY N UNADJUSTED DEVIATION FROM MEAN ADJUSTED FOR INDEPENDENT COVARIATES DEVIATION FROM MEAN

HR 1 1 HR 2.70 1.44 .71

2 2 HR 2.83 1.98 1.39

3 3 HR 2.83 1.93 1.95

4 4 HR 2.83 1.23 1.40

5 5 HR 2.83 1.77 1.78

6 6 HR 2.83 1.01 1.03

7 7 HR 2.83 1.70 1.09

8 8 HR 2.83 1.70 1.09

9 9 HR 2.83 1.70 1.09

EXPN 0 3021 2.27

1 3075 1.40

2 3410 1.01

3 3089 .38

4 2122 .02

5 3090 .98

6 3120 2.63

MULTIPLE R SQUARED .11

.023

.151

FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.) E34 E41 E38 E36 E50 E51
 SUBFILE E11 E13 E29 E32 E34 E41 E38 E36 E50 E51
 E52 E53 E54 E55

***** ANOVA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE *****
 BY HR BETA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE *****
 ETREAT EXP. TIME ELAPSED *****
 ***** EXPERIMENT TREATMENT CHEMICAL *****

SOURCE OF VARIATION	SUM OF SQUARES	DF	MEAN SQUARE	F	SIGNIF
MAIN EFFECTS	78237.867	10	7823.787	43.401	.001
HR	37903.632	8	4737.954	21.562	.001
ETREAT	37428.949	2	18714.475	103.814	.001
2-WAY INTERACTIONS	27352.017	16	1709.501	9.483	.001
HR	27352.017	16	1709.501	9.483	.001
ETREAT	105589.885	26	4061.149	22.528	.001
EXPLAINED	391182.497	21700	180.269		
RESIDUAL	4017422.382	21726	184.913		
TOTAL					

25522 CASES WERE PROCESSED.
 3794 CASES (14.9 PCI) WERE MISSING.

RUFUS FISH DATA - AGGRESSION SCALE - CKJSSBREAK & ANOVA PAGE 18

FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.) 20.51.06. 18

SUBFILE E11 E13 E29 E32 E34 E36 E38 E40 E51

***** AN ALPHABETICALLY ORDERED LIST OF ALL DATA *****

***** BY HR BETA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE *****

***** ECONC EXPERIMENT TREATMENT CONCENTRATION *****

SOURCE OF VARIATION	SUM OF SQUARES	DF	MEAN SQUARE	F	SIGNIF
MAIN EFFECTS					
HR	72150.836	14	5153.633	16.370	.001
ECONC	40847.822	9	4538.647	14.329	.001
2-WAY INTERACTIONS					
HR	33356.911	24	1389.871	7.707	.001
ECONC	33356.911	24	1389.871	7.707	.001
EXPLAINED	105507.749	35	3014.507	16.715	.001
RESIDUAL	3911914.632	21691	180.347		
TOTAL	4017422.382	21726	184.913		

25522 CASES WERE PROCESSED

3794 CASES (14.9 pct) WERE MISSING.

RUFUS FISH DATA - AGGRESSION SCALE - CRUSSRLAK & ANOVA
 FILE PUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.) 82/11/04. 20.51.06. PAGE 19
 SUBFILE E11 E29 E32 E34 E41 E36 E50 E51
 E13 E53 E54 E55

* * M U L T I P L E C L A S S I F I C A T I O N A N A L Y S I S * *
 BY BETAS BETA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE
 ECONC EXP. TIME ELAPSED
 EXPERIMENT * * * * *

GRAND MEAN = 2.93

VARIABLE + CATEGORY N UNADJUSTED LTA ADJUSTED FOR INDEPENDENT + COVARIATE BETA
 HR 1 1 HR 2570 .47 .40
 2 2 HR 2413 1.94 1.84
 3 4 HR 2363 1.93 1.89
 4 8 HR 2393 1.23 1.26
 5 16 HR 2321 -.77 -.75
 6 32 HR 2348 -1.01 -.99
 7 64 HR 2335 -2.03 -2.01
 8 128 HR 2187 -1.70 -1.75
 9 256 HR .10 .10

ECONC CONTROL 3021 -2.31 -2.27
 1 1 MG 5977 -.37 -.39
 2 2 MG 6500 -.03 -.07
 3 4 MG 6209 1.51 1.55
 .09 .09

MULTIPLE R SQUARED .019
 MULTIPLE R .134

RUFUS FISH DATA - AGGRESSION SCALE - CROSSBREAK & ANOVA PAGE 20
 FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE - 02/11/04.) E32 E36 E50 E51
 SUBFILE E11 E13 E32 E36 E50 E51
 E52 E53 E53

***** ANALYSIS OF VARIATION *****
 BY BETAS BETA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE *****
 EFACT EFACT EFACT EFACT EFACT EFACT EFACT EFACT EFACT EFACT
 ***** CONTROL EXPERIMENTAL *****

SOURCE OF VARIATION	SUM OF SQUARES	DF	MEAN SQUARE	F	SIGNIF OF F
MAIN EFFECTS	58859.347	8	7357.417	30.031	.001
EFACT	40024.820	8	5003.100	27.585	.001
	18050.476	1	18050.476	99.446	.001
2-WAY INTERACTIONS	18173.957	8	2271.743	12.516	.001
HR	18173.957	8	2271.743	12.516	.001
EXPLAINED	77033.354	17	4531.374	24.965	.001
RESIDUAL	3940389.028	21709	181.509		
TOTAL	4017422.382	21726	184.913		

25922 CASES WERE PROCESSED;
 3794 CASES (14.9 PCT) WERE MISSING.

FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.) E32 E34 E41 E38 E36 E50 E51
 SUBFILE E11 E13 E53 E54 E55

* * M U L T I P L E C L A S S I F I C A T I O N A N A L Y S I S * *
 BY BETAS BETA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE
 EFECT EXP. TIME ELAPSED
 CONTROL-EXPERIMENTAL

GRAND MEAN = 2.93
 UNADJUSTED FOR INDEPENDENT COVARIATES
 UNADJUSTED FOR INDEPENDENT COVARIATES
 UNADJUSTED FOR INDEPENDENT COVARIATES

VARIABLE + CATEGORY	N	UNADJUSTED DEV'N	ETA	ADJUSTED FOR INDEPENDENT DEV'N	BETA	ADJUSTED FOR INDEPENDENT DEV'N	BETA
HR							
1 HR	2570	.44		.41			
2 HR	2413	1.64		1.53			
3 HR	2383	1.38		1.36			
4 HR	2383	1.73		1.72			
5 HR	2338	-.23		-.24			
6 HR	2341	-.77		-.78			
7 HR	2309	-3.01		-2.99			
8 HR	2342	-3.93		-3.90			
9 HR	2187	-1.70	.10	-1.67	.10		

EFECT							
0 CONTROL	3021	-2.31		-2.27			
1 EXPERIMENTAL	4187	.37	.07	.37	.07		

MULTIPLE R SQUARED .015
 MULTIPLE R .121

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RUFUS FISH DATA - AGGRESSION SCALE - CROSSBREAK & ANOVA                                PAGE 22
FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.) E32 E34 E41 E38 E36 E50 E51
SUBFILE E51 E52 E53 E54 E55
***** AN A L Y S I S O F V A K I A N C E *****
BY REPTAS BETA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE *****
EREPL EXPERIMENT ELAPSED *****
EREPL EXPERIMENT TREATMENT REPLICATE *****
*****

SOURCE OF VARIATION      SUM OF      MEAN      SIGNIF
                        SQUARES    SQUARE      OF F
MAIN EFFECTS
  HR      44549.391      9 4949.932  27.048  .001
  EREPL    40713.089      8 5089.135  27.860  .001
  EREPL      3740.473      1 3740.473  20.477  .001
2-WAY INTERACTIONS
  HR      7399.505      8 924.938  2.084  .001
  EREPL    7399.505      8 924.938  5.064  .001
EXPLAINED
  51948.896      17 3055.817  16.729  .001
RESIDUAL
  3965473.486  21709 182.865
TOTAL
  4017422.382  21726 184.913

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23922 CASES WERE PROCESSED.
3794 CASES (14.9 PCT) WERE MISSING.

RUFUS FISH DATA - AGGRESSION SCALE - CROSSBREAK E AIOVA 82/11/04. 20.51.05. PAGE 23

FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.) E34 E38 E30 E50 E51
SUBFILE E11 E13 E34 E38 E30 E50 E51

* * MULTIPLE C L A S S I F I C A T I O N A N A L Y S I S * *
BETAS BETA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE
BY HREPL EXP: TIME CLAPSED
EXPERIMENT TREATMENT REPLICATE

GRAND MEAN = 2.93

VARIABLE + CATEGORY N UNADJUSTED ADJUSTED FOR INDEPENDENT COVARIATES
DEV'N ETA DEV'N BETA

HR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2570	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44
2	2543	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64
3	2503	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.39
4	2504	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23
5	2541	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77
6	2541	-1.01	-1.01	-1.01	-1.01	-1.01	-1.01	-1.01	-1.01	-1.01
7	2541	-2.03	-2.03	-2.03	-2.03	-2.03	-2.03	-2.03	-2.03	-2.03
8	2541	-1.70	-1.70	-1.70	-1.70	-1.70	-1.70	-1.70	-1.70	-1.70
9	2587	.10	.10	.10	.10	.10	.10	.10	.10	.10
10	2587	.10	.10	.10	.10	.10	.10	.10	.10	.10

EREPL 1 .109 .41
2 .107 .42

MULTIPLE R SQUARED .03
MULTIPLE R .011
MULTIPLE R .105

----- PAGE 24

RUFUS FISH DATA - AGGRESSION SCALE - CRJSSBREAK & ANOVA

CPU TIME REQUIRED.. 116.3380 SECONDS

FINISH

TOTAL CPU TIME USED.. 291.7090 SECONDS

RUN COMPLETED

NUMBER OF CONTROL CARDS READ 26
NUMBER OF ERRORS DETECTED 0

APPENDIX J

RF-2D; ANOVA BEHAVIOR INDEX AND HR, EXPN AND EREPL,
HR AND EXPN HR AND EREPL, EREPL AND EXPN
AND HR, EXPN, EREPL AND MCA'S

OPERATING SYSTEM = NOS 2.0-562/552 AK 82/10/10. PRINTED = 82/11/04. 20.08.39.
 AN21 JSN = AHLG FAMILY = KRUNUS JOB ORIGIN = BATCH.
 CREATING JSN = AHJY USER NUMBER = DUB2027 SERVICE CLASS = BATCH.
 by HR, 15 NOV 82

***** NEWS AS OF 027111/01. 15-37 *****

**** DALHOUSIE UNIVERSITY COMPUTER USERS' GROUP *****

DUCUG IS HOLDING A GENERAL MEETING ON TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 9, AT 2:30 P.M. IN ROOM 312 OF THE SCHOOL OF BUSINESS BUILDING (ART COLLEGE) TO DISCUSS THE STATUS OF DALHOUSIE'S COMPUTING SERVICES. WE WOULD APPRECIATE THE STATUS OF EVERYONE WHO NEEDS OR IS INTERESTED IN AFFECTING DALI. ALL ARE INVITED TO ATTEND. FOR FURTHER INFORMATION, RUN "BON,DUCUG/LIB".

*** REMEMBRANCE DAY ***

*** REMEMBRANCE DAY ***

*** REMEMBRANCE DAY ***

UN REMEMBRANCE DAY, NOVEMBER 11, THE COMPUTER CENTRE OPERATIONS AREA, INCLUDING TERMINAL ROOMS 829* AND B507, WILL BE OPEN FROM 9 AM TO 3 PM. UNATTENDED IAT/RSB WILL BE AVAILABLE OUTSIDE OF THESE HOURS. THE MAIN COMPUTER CENTRE OFFICES WILL BE CLOSED.

[illegible]

82/11/04. 20.51.53. PAGE 1

COMPUTER CENTRE
DALHOUSIE UNIVERSITY
S P S - - STATISTICAL PACKAGE FOR THE SOCIAL SCIENCES
VERSION 8.0 -- APRIL 1981

ECOLOGY OFF
RUN NAME RUFUS FISH DATA - AGGRESSION SCALE - CRUSSEAK & ANOVA
GET FILE RUFUS

FILE RUFUS HAS 15 VARIABLES
THE SUBFILES ARE..

NAME	N OF CASES
11	1609
13	1939
29	2022
32	2078
34	1859
41	2034
38	1672
36	1938
30	1624
51	1812
22	1830
33	1986
23	1779
25	1851
TOTAL	25513

COMPUTE	EXPN=3*ETREAT+SECUNC
IF LABEL	EXPN GI OI EXPN+ETREAT-3
	EXPN EXPERIMENTAL GROUP/
COMPUTE	EFACT=0
IF	(ETREAT NE 0) EFACT=1
VAR LABELS	EFACT CONTROL-EXPERIMENTAL/
VALUE LABELS	EFACT (0) CONTROL (1) EXPERIMENTAL/
COMPUTE	WT=SEC/4.95
WEIGHT	WT

FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.) E29 E32 E34 E41 E38 E36 E50 E51
 SUBFILE E11 E13 E54 E55

***** ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE *****
 BY ALPHA CROSSBREAK EXPERIMENTAL GROUP
 EREPL EREPL EREPL EREPL EREPL EREPL EREPL EREPL EREPL EREPL
 ***** EXPERIMENTAL TREATMENT REPLICATE *****

SOURCE OF VARIATION	SUM OF SQUARES	DF	MEAN SQUARE	F	SIGNIF OF F
MAIN EFFECTS					
HR	89228.738	15	5970.583	36.864	.001
EXP	12099.587	8	1508.098	9.315	.001
EREPL	72626.669	6	12104.443	74.736	.001
	4772.751	1	4772.751	29.468	.001
2-WAY INTERACTIONS					
HR	99487.216	62	1604.633	9.907	.001
EXP	43483.199	48	908.190	5.680	.001
EREPL	8789.622	8	1098.703	6.784	.001
EREPL	46843.541	6	7807.257	48.204	.001
3-WAY INTERACTIONS					
HR	50507.096	47	1074.613	6.635	.001
EXP	50507.096	47	1074.613	6.635	.001
EREPL	239553.050	424	1931.873	11.928	.001
EXPLAINED					
RESIDUAL	3498737.007	21662	161.964		
TOTAL	3738290.057	21726	172.065		

2522 CASES WERE PROCESSED
 3764 CASES (14.9%) WERE MISSING.

FILE	RUFUS	82/11/04.)	E34	E36	E50	E51
SUBFILE	E11	E32	E41	E36	E50	E51
	E12	E35				
	E13	E34				
	E29	E34				
	E30	E34				
	E31	E34				
	E32	E34				
	E33	E34				
	E34	E34				
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	E97	E34				
	E98	E34				
	E99	E34				
	E100	E34				

E51

053

E 36

338

143

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100

*** MULTIPLE CLASSIFICATION ANALYSIS ***

ALPHA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE
EXP. TIME ELAPSED

EXPN	EXPERIMENTAL GROUP	EXPERIMENT TREATMENT	REPLICATE
FREP1			

GRAND MEAN = 2.13

UNADJUSTED	ADJUSTED FOR INDEPENDENTS	ADJUSTED FOR INDEPENDENTS + COVARIATES
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VARIABLE + CATEGORY	N	DEV ^{WN}	LYA	DEV ^{WN}	BETA	DEV ^{WN}	BETA
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99							
100							

HR	11 HR	2570	-1.20
HR	11 HR	2570	-1.20

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

Time	Temperature	Pressure	Flow Rate
7:00	23.45	1.33	0.53
7:04	23.45	1.33	0.53
7:08	23.45	1.33	0.53

9 256 HR	2187	.06	.11	.06
9 256 HR	2187	.06	.11	.06

333

8 MAY 3 3021 7506 97 96 96

[illegible][illegible]

5	3090	-3.82	-3.81
6	3120	-1.06	-1.06

[illegible]

EREPL

[illegible]

40.
45.

MULTIPLE R SQUARED	.024
MULTIPLE R	.155

[illegible]

FILE RUFUS (CREATION DATE = 82/11/04.) E32 E34 E41 E38 E36 E50 E51
 SUBFILE E11 E13 E33 E34 E41 E38 E36 E50 E51
 E52 E54 E55

***** ANALYSIS OF VARIATION *****
 BY HR BETAS BETA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE
 EXPN EXPERIMENTAL GROUP
 EREPL EXPERIMENTAL TREATMENT REPLICATE

SOURCE OF VARIATION	SUM OF SQUARES	DF	MEAN SQUARE	F	SIGNIF
MAIN EFFECTS					
HR	9449.326	12	787.443	35.723	.001
EXPN	50388.219	8	6298.527	284.007	.001
EREPL	59337.332	1	59337.332	2682.107	.001
2-WAY INTERACTIONS					
HR	6419.972	62	103.548	4.726	.001
EXPN	77368.122	8	9671.015	437.188	.001
EREPL	7994.131	6	1332.355	59.519	.001
3-WAY INTERACTIONS					
HR	31755.603	47	675.651	30.813	.001
EXPN	139824.905	124	1127.619	50.640	.001
EREPL	3827597.477	21602	177.187		
EXPLAINED					
RESIDUAL	4017422.382	21726	184.913		
TOTAL					

25522 CASES WERE PROCESSED
 3794 CASES (14.9 PCT) WERE MISSING.

82/11/04. 20.51.53.

QVA

CRUFUS FISH DATA - AGGRESSION SCALE - CRJSSBREAK & ANOVA

FILE	RUFUS	(CREATION DATE = 02/11/04.)			
SUBFILE	E11	E29	E34	E38	E50
	E12	E32			E51
	E13	E33			

FILE RUFUS
SUBFILE E11

MULTIPLE BETA CLASSIFICATION ANALYSIS

BY	BEAS	BEA FISH AGGRESSION SCALE
HR	EXP.	TIME ELAPSED
EXPN		EXPERIMENTAL GROUP

[illegible]

GRAND MEAN = 2.33 ADJUSTED FOR

	GRAND MEAN =	2.93
UNADJUSTED		
ADJUSTED FOR INDEPENDENTS		
ADJUSTED FOR INDEPENDENTS + COVARIATES		

VARIABLE + CATEGORY	N	UNADJUSTED DEV'N	INDEPENDENT DEV'N	BETA	DEPENDENT DEV'N	COVARIATES DEV'N	BETA
1. SEX	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
2. AGE	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
3. INCOME	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
4. EDUCATION	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
5. OCCUPATION	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
6. RELIGION	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
7. ETHNICITY	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
8. MARITAL STATUS	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
9. NUMBER OF CHILDREN	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
10. HOMEOWNERShip	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
11. VOTING BEHAVIOR	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
12. POLITICAL AFFILIATION	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
13. RELIGIOUS BELIEFS	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
14. PERSONALITY TRAITS	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
15. PSYCHOLOGICAL HEALTH	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
16. SOCIAL NETWORK	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
17. LIFE SATISFACTION	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
18. ENVIRONMENTAL PERCEPTION	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
19. COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
20. CULTURAL IDENTITY	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
21. ECONOMIC STABILITY	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
22. ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
23. SOCIAL SUPPORT	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
24. POLITICAL PARTICIPATION	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
25. RELIGIOUS PRACTICES	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
26. PERSONALITY TRAITS	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
27. PSYCHOLOGICAL HEALTH	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
28. SOCIAL NETWORK	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
29. LIFE SATISFACTION	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
30. ENVIRONMENTAL PERCEPTION	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
31. COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
32. CULTURAL IDENTITY	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
33. ECONOMIC STABILITY	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
34. ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
35. SOCIAL SUPPORT	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
36. POLITICAL PARTICIPATION	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
37. RELIGIOUS PRACTICES	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
38. PERSONALITY TRAITS	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
39. PSYCHOLOGICAL HEALTH	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
40. SOCIAL NETWORK	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
41. LIFE SATISFACTION	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
42. ENVIRONMENTAL PERCEPTION	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
43. COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
44. CULTURAL IDENTITY	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
45. ECONOMIC STABILITY	100	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	

[illegible]

HR	2570	.44	.40
1	2570	.44	.40
2	2570	.44	.40
3	2570	.44	.40
4	2570	.44	.40
5	2570	.44	.40
6	2570	.44	.40
7	2570	.44	.40
8	2570	.44	.40
9	2570	.44	.40
10	2570	.44	.40
11	2570	.44	.40
12	2570	.44	.40
13	2570	.44	.40
14	2570	.44	.40
15	2570	.44	.40
16	2570	.44	.40
17	2570	.44	.40
18	2570	.44	.40
19	2570	.44	.40
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22	2570	.44	.40
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26	2570	.44	.40
27	2570	.44	.40
28	2570	.44	.40
29	2570	.44	.40
30	2570	.44	.40
31	2570	.44	.40
32	2570	.44	.40
33	2570	.44	.40
34	2570	.44	.40
35	2570	.44	.40
36	2570	.44	.40
37	2570	.44	.40
38	2570	.44	.40
39	2570	.44	.40
40	2570	.44	.40
41	2570	.44	.40
42	2570	.44	.40
43	2570	.44	.40
44	2570	.44	.40
45	2570	.44	.40
46	2570	.44	.40
47	2570	.44	.40
48	2570	.44	.40
49	2570	.44	.40
50	2570	.44	.40
51	2570	.44	.40
52	2570	.44	.40
53	2570	.44	.40
54	2570	.44	.40
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66	2570	.44	.40
67	2570	.44	.40
68	2570	.44	.40
69	2570	.44	.40
70	2570	.44	.40
71	2570	.44	.40
72	2570	.44	.40
73	2570	.44	.40
74	2570	.44	.40
75	2570	.44	.40
76	2570	.44	.40
77	2570	.44	.40
78	2570	.44	.40
79	2570	.44	.40
80	2570	.44	.40
81	2570	.44	.40
82	2570	.44	.40
83	2570	.44	.40
84	2570	.44	.40
85	2570	.44	.40
86	2570	.44	.40
87	2570	.44	.40
88	2570	.44	.40
89	2570	.44	.40
90	2570	.44	.40
91	2570	.44	.40
92	2570	.44	.40
93	2570	.44	.40
94	2570	.44	.40
95	2570	.44	.40
96	2570	.44	.40
97	2570	.44	.40
98	2570	.44	.40
99	2570	.44	.

[illegible]

Run	Time	Temp	Pressure	Flow	Volume	Weight	Conc	Notes
1	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
3	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
4	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
5	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
6	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
7	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
8	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
9	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
10	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
11	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
12	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
13	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
14	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
15	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
16	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
17	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
18	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
19	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
20	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
21	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
22	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
23	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
24	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
25	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
26	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
27	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
28	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
29	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
30	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
31	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
32	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
33	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
34	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
35	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
36	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
37	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
38	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
39	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
40	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
41	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
42	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
43	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
44	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
45	1.00	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
46	1.00	100	100	100	100			

Time (hr)	Temperature (°C)	Pressure (mm Hg)	Flow (ml/min)	Concentration (g/l)	Yield (g)	Conversion (%)
0	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
13	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
14	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
19	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
23	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
24	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
25	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
26	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
27	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
28	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
29	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
31	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
32	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
33	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
34	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
35	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
36	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
37	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
38	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
39	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
41	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
42	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
43	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
44	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
45	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
46	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
47	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
48	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
49	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
50	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
51	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
52	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
53	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
54	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
55	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
56	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
57	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
58	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
59	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
60	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
61	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
62	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
63	128	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
64	128</					

8	128	HR	-2.03	-2.01
9	256	HR	-1.70	-1.67
			0.10	0.10

01.
01.
01.

EXPN	0	-2.31	-2.26
	1	-1.30	-1.26
		3021	
		3075	

[illegible][illegible]

5	3090	.98	
5	3090	.98	
6	3120	2.63	11
		2.68	11

[illegible]

REPL 102 102 102

2	1.09	.42	.03
1	*1.07	-.42	.03

	MULTIPLE R SQUARED	.03
		.03
		.024
		.03

MULTIPLE R SQUARED	.024
MULTIPLE R	.154

VITA

Rufus Morison was born in Abingdon, Virginia, October 12, 1934. He graduated from Kent School, Kent, Connecticut in 1954 and from Virginia Military Institute in 1956 with a Bachelor of Arts degree in Biology. He completed a Master of Arts degree in Biology at East Tennessee in 1965. He entered the graduate program in Ecology at the University of Tennessee. He received the Doctor of Philosophy degree with a major in Ecology in March 1984.

The author is the Science Review Administrator for Ecology and Environmental Biology, Office of Research Grants and Centers of the Office of Exploratory Research at the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency in Washington, D.C.